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Fonolexika Langenscheidt

Hebrew-English

☆ Fonolexika Langenscheidt ☆

A complete

Hebrew-English Pocket-Dictionary

to the Old Testament

Compiled by

Prof. Karl Feyerabend, Ph. D.

of Cöthen, Germany

Fifth Edition

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To

PROFESSOR A. A. BEVAN, M. A.,

OF TRINITY COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE

this little volume
is dedicated by an old friend

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PREFACE

The present Pocket-Dictionary, containing the whole vocabulary of the Hebrew Old Testament, does not pretend to be an enrichment of Lexicography, nor is it meant to supersede a scientific Lexicon. But it will, perhaps, be welcome to beginners as a cheap and trustworthy help, and even to advanced students, who know how to avail themselves of a more copious Dictionary, as a commodious implement when there is no larger work at hand.

The transcription given with each word, and besides in a few cases where there may arise any doubt as to the right pronunciation, is adapted to the well-known phonetic system of the Publishing Firm. It is based upon the pronunciation of the Sephardim, or Jews of Western Europe.

TRANSCRIPTION

A. Vowels

	Hebrew characters		
1	ָ	ā	long } = a in *father*
2	ַ	ă	short }
3	ְ	a	volatilized
4	ֵ	ē	long and narrow
5	ֶ	ĕ	short and open = a in *bad*
6	ֱ	e	volatilized = e in *happen*
7	ִ, יִ	ī	long = ee in *bee*
8	ִ	ĭ	short = i in *sin*
9	ֹ, וֹ	ō	long and narrow
10	ָ	ŏ	short and open = o in *god*
11	ֳ	o	volatilized, a very short open o
12	וּ, ֻ	ū	long = o in *move*
13	ֻ	ŭ	short = u in *full*
14	ֽ	ŏ	(Shva mobile) shortest e

B. Consonants

15	א	’	denoting consonant Alef = the Greek soft breathing or h in French *homme*
16	ב	b	} aspirated
17	ג	g	
18	ד	d	
19	בּ	b	
20	גּ	g	in *get*
21	דּ	d	
22	ה	h	
23	ו	v	nearly = English *w*

	Hebrew characters		
24	ז	z	in *zeal*
25	ח	ḫ	= ch in Scottish *loch*
26	ט	**t**	very hard or emphatic
27	י	y	in *yes*
28	כ ך	ḵ	= ch in German *ich*
29	ל	k	= k in *kind*
30	מ	l	
31	ם	m	
32	נ ן	n	
33	ס	ß	= s in *sin*
34	פ ף	f	
35	פ	p	
36	ע	ʿ	a guttural peculiar to the Semitic languages
37	צ ץ	**ß**	= s in *sin*, very hard or emphatic (also pronounced as ts)
38	ק	**k**	hard or emphatic
39	ר	r	mostly guttural
40	שׂ	ß	= s in *sin*
41	שׁ	š	= sh in *wish*
42	ת	ϑ	= th in *thing*
43	ת	t	

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

abs.	= absolute
adj.	= adjective
adv.	= adverb
art.	= article
c.	= construct
Chald.	= Chaldee (Aramæan)
cohort.	= cohortative
coll.	= collective
conj.	= conjunction
def.	= definite
dem.	= demonstrative
denom.	= denominative
dimin.	= diminutive
du.	= dual
e. g.	= exempli gratia, for example
f	= feminine
fut.	= future
gent.	= gentilic
Hi.	= Hiphil
Hith.	= Hithpael
Hithpalp.	= Hithpalpel
Hithpo.	= Hithpolel
Ho.	= Hophal
Hoth.	= Hothpael
i. e.	= id est, that is
imp.	= imperative
inf.	= infinitive
interj.	= interjection
interr.	= interrogative
intr.	= intransitive
i. p.	= in pause
loc.	= local
m	= masculine
n.	= noun
Ni.	= Niphal
Nithp.	= Nithpael
num.	= numeral, number
opp.	= opposed
p.	= pause
patr.	= patronymic
perf., *pf.*	= perfect
Pers.	= Persian
pers.	= person, personal
Pi.	= Piel
Pil.	= Pilel
Pilp.	= Pilpel
pl.	= plural
Po.	= Poel, Poal
prep.	= preposition
pr. n.	= proper name
pron.	= pronoun
prop.	= properly
pt.	= participle
pt. p.	= passive participle
Pu.	= Pual
Pul.	= Pulal
Q.	= Qal (Kal)
quadril.	= quadriliteral
refl.	= reflexive
rel.	= relative
s.	= suffix
sg., *sing.*	= singular
st. abs.	= *status absolutus*
subst.	= substantive
Tiph.	= Tiphel
tr.	= transitive
w. art.	= with article
w. loc. ה	= with local ה
w. s.	= with suffix

א

א the first letter of the alphabet, called אָלֶף (ʾā'lĕf) [= אָלֶף ox, cattle]; as a numeral = 1 or 1000.

אָב (ʾāḇ) *m*, *c.* אֲבִי, *w.s.* אָבִי, *pl.* אָבוֹת (ʾāḇō'ṯ), *c.* אֲבוֹת, father, begetter, parent, ancestor, forefather; creator, lord, master; counsellor, adviser; benefactor, teacher.

אֵב (ʾēḇ) [root אָבַב] *m*, *w.s.* אִבּוֹ, *pl. c.* אִבֵּי, young shoot, sprout; greenness, verdure, fresh grass.

אֲבַגְתָא (ʾăḇăgəṯā') *pr.n.m.* [Persian].

אָבַד (ʾāḇă'ḏ) *fut.* יֹאבַד, יֹאבֵד, to wander about, to be lost, perish, cease; *pt.* אֹבֵד being lost. — *Pi.* אִבֵּד (ʾibbē'ḏ) to lead astray, scatter, destroy, annihilate. — *Hi.* הֶאֱבִיד (hĕʾĕḇī'ḏ), *fut.* 1. *sg.* אַבִּיד, אַבִּידָה the same as *Pi.*

אֹבֶד (ʾōḇē'ḏ) *m* destruction, ruin.

אֲבֵדָה (ʾăḇēḏā') *f* anything lost, loss.

אֲבַדּוֹן and **אֲבַדֹּן** (ʾăḇăddō') *m* destruction, place of perdition, abyss, nether world.

אַבְדָן (ʾăḇḏā'n) and **אָבְדָן** (ʾāḇᵉḏā'n) *m*, *c.* אָבְדַן, destruction.

אָבָה (ʾāḇā'), *fut.* יֹאבֶה to be willing, to desire, consent, obey.

אֵבֶה (ʾēḇĕ') *m* reed, cane; אֳנִיּוֹת אֵ swift sailing ships, made of reed.

אָבוּא = אָבוֹא [from אָבָה].

אַבְוֵי (ʾaḇō'y) [neediness, poverty] *interj.* = אוֹי woe to.

אֵבוּס (ʾēḇū's) *m*, *c.* אֲבוּס, *pl.* אֲבוּסִים, place of feeding, crib, manger.

אֲבוֹשׁ see בּוֹשׁ.

אִבְחָה (ʾiḇḥā') *f*, *c.* אִבְחַת, threat; אִבְחַת חֶרֶב the

threat of the sword, the threatening sword.

אֲבַטִּיחַ (ʾăḇaṭṭīʾaḵ) *m*, only *pl.* אֲבַטִּיחִים pumpkin, melon.

אֲבִי (ʾaḇīʾ) *pr.n.f.* = אֲבִיָּה.

אָבִי[1] (ʾāḇīʾ) *interj.* oh that, I wish that

אָבִי[2] = אָבִיא, see בּוֹא *Hi.*

אֲבִיאֵל (ʾaḇīʾēʾl) *pr.n.m.*

אֲבִיאָסָף (ʾaḇīʾāsāʾp̄) *pr.n.m.*

אָבִיב (ʾāḇīʾḇ) *m* ear [*coll.*], ears of barley; month of the ears, first month in the spring; see also תֵּל.

אֲבִיגַיִל, אֲבִיגַל (ʾaḇīgaʾyil) *pr.n.f.*

אֲבִידָן (ʾaḇīḏāʾn) *pr.n.m.*

אֲבִידָע (ʾaḇīḏāʿ) *pr.n.m.*

אֲבִיָּה (ʾaḇīyyāʾ), אֲבִיָּהוּ (ʾaḇīyyāʾhū). אֲבִיָּם *pr.n.m.*

אֲבִיהוּא (ʾaḇīhūʾ) *pr.n.m.*

אֲבִיהוּד (ʾaḇīhūʾḏ) *pr.n.m.*

אֲבִיחַיִל (ʾaḇīḥaʾyil) *pr.n.f.*

אֶבְיוֹן (ʾeḇyōʾn) *adj.*, *w.s.* אֶבְיוֹנְךָ, *pl.* אֶבְיוֹנִים, needy, poor, miserable, wretched.

אֲבִיוֹנָה (ʾaḇīyyōnāʾ) *f* caper, berry of the caper-bush.

אֲבִיחַיִל (ʾaḇīḥāʾyil) *pr.n.f.*

אֲבִיטוּב (ʾaḇīṭūʾḇ) *pr.n.m.*

אֲבִיטַל (ʾaḇīṭāʾl) *pr.n.f.*

אֲבִיָּם see אֲבִיָּה.

אֲבִימָאֵל (ʾaḇīmāʾēʾl) *pr.n.m.*

אֲבִימֶלֶךְ (ʾaḇīmĕʾlĕḵ) *pr.n.m.*

אֲבִינָדָב (ʾaḇīnāḏāʾḇ) *pr.n.m.*

אֲבִינֹעַם (ʾaḇīnōʿăm) *pr.n.m.*

אֲבִינֵר see אַבְנֵר.

אֲבִיסָף see אֲבִיאָסָף.

אֲבִיעֶזֶר (ʾaḇīʿĕʾzĕr) *pr.n.m.*

אֲבִיעַלְבוֹן (ʾaḇīʿălḇōʾn) *pr.n.m.*

אָבִיר (ʾāḇīʾr) *m*, *c.* אֲבִיר vigorous man, hero, protector.

אַבִּיר (ʾăbbīʾr) *adj.*, *pl.* אַבִּירִים, *c.* אַבִּירֵי, strong, manly, courageous, powerful, distinguished, noble; also applied to oxen and horses.

אֲבִירָם (ʾaḇīrāʾm) *pr.n.m.*

אֲבִישַׁג (ʾaḇīšāʾg) *pr.n.f.*

אֲבִישׁוּעַ (ʾaḇīšūʾaʿ) *pr.n.m.*

אֲבִישׁוּר (ʾaḇīšūʾr) *pr.n.m.*

אֲבִישַׁי (ʾaḇīšāʾy) *pr.n.m.* [also אַבְשַׁי].

אֲבִישָׁלוֹם (ʾaḇīšālōʾm) *pr.n.m.* [also אַבְשָׁלוֹם].

אֲבִיתָר (ʾăḇyāṯāʾr) *pr.n.m.*

אָבַךְ (ʾāḇāʾḵ), *Hith. fut.*

יִתְאַבֵּךְ to wind oneself upward, to rise in rotation.

אָבַל (ʾāḇal') to fade, languish, pine, mourn. — *Hi.* הֶאֱבִיל, *fut.* יַאֲבֵל to cause to mourn. — *Hith.* הִתְאַבֵּל to mourn, lament.

אָבֵל¹ (ʾāḇēl') *adj.*, *c.* אֲבֵל, *pl.* אֲבֵלִים, *c.* אֲבֵלַי, *f.* אֲבֵלוֹת mourning, desolate.

אָבֵל² (ʾāḇēl') *f* meadow, grassy place, pasture, plain. — In proper names: אָבֵל בֵּית־מַעֲכָה town in Naphtali; אָבֵל הַשִּׁטִּים place in Moab; אָבֵל כְּרָמִים a village of the Ammonites; אָבֵל מְחֹלָה town in Issachar; אָבֵל מִצְרַיִם place east of the Jordan.

אֵבֶל (ʾēḇel) *m*, *w.s.* אֶבְלִי, mourning, lament.

אוּבָל, אֻבָל (ūḇāl') *m*, *c.* אוּבַל, river, stream.

אֶבֶן (ʾeḇen) *f*, *i.p.* אָבֶן, *w.s.* אַבְנוֹ, *pl.* אֲבָנִים, c. אַבְנֵי, stone, precious stone, gem; rock, ore, weighing stone, weight, plummet.

אָבְנַיִם *m*, only *du.* (ʾoḇnā'yim) potter's wheel; chair of delivery, midwife-stool [others: vagina, or the two sexes].

אֲבָנָה = אֲמָנָה.

אַבְנֵט (ʾaḇnē't) *m*, *w.s.* אַבְנֵטְךָ, *pl.* אַבְנֵטִים girdle, sash, belt (of a priest).

אַבְנֵר (ʾaḇnē'r) *pr.n.m.*

אָבַס (ʾāḇā's), *pt. p.* אָבוּס, *pl.* אֲבוּסִים to feed, fatten.

אַבַּעְבֻּעָה (ʾaḇā'bū'ā') *f*, only *pl.* אַבַּעְבֻּעֹת, blister, pustule, ulcer.

אֶבֶץ (ʾe'ḇeṣ) *pr.n.* of a town in Issachar.

אִבְצָן (ʾiḇṣā'n) *pr.n.m.*

אָבַק (ʾāḇā'k), only *Ni. inf. w.s.* בְּהֵאָבְקוֹ, fut. יֵאָבֵק to wrestle.

אָבָק (ʾāḇā'k) *m*, *c.* אֲבַק, *w.s.* אֲבָקָם dust.

אַבְקָה (ʾaḇāqā') *f*, *c.* אַבְקַת dust, powder, powdered spice.

אָבַר (ʾāḇā'r), only *Hi. fut.* יַאֲבֵר to fly up, soar.

אֵבֶר (ʾē'ḇer) *m* and אֶבְרָה (ʾeḇrā') *f*, *c.* אֶבְרַת, *pl. w.s.* אֶבְרוֹתֶיהָ, wing, pinion.

אַבְרָהָם (ʾaḇrāhā'm) and אַבְרָם (ʾaḇrā'm) *pr.n.m.*

אַבְרֵךְ (ʾaḇrē'ḵ) an Egyptian word, probably with the meaning of an imperative:

kneel, bend your heads, prostrate yourself.

אַבְשַׁי see אֲבִישַׁי.

אַבְשָׁלוֹם = אֲבִישָׁלוֹם.

אָגָא (ʾāgāʾ) *pr.n.m.*

אֲגַג (ʾagaʿg) and אֲגָג *pr.n.m.* of Amalekite kings.

אֲגָגִי (ʾagāgīʾ) *m*, surname of Haman, the Agagite [= Amalekite].

אֲגֻדָּה (ʾagŭddāʾ) *f*, *pl.* אֲגֻדּוֹת connection, knot, bundle; band, troop; celestial vault.

אֱגוֹז (ʾegōʾz) *m* nut, nut-tree [Persian].

אָגוּר (ʾāgūʾr) *pr.n.m.*

אֲגוֹרָה (ʾagōrāʾ) *f*, *c.* אֲגוֹרַת, [berry], small coin, mite.

אֵגֶל (ʾĕʿgĕl) or אָגֶל (ʾēʿgĕl) *m*, only *pl.c.* אֶגְלֵי, drops.

אֶגְלַיִם (ʾĕglăʾyĭm) *pr.n.* of a place in Moab.

אֲגַם (ʾagăʾm) *m*, *c.* אַגַם, *pl.* אֲגַמִּים, *c.* אַגְמֵי pool, pond; reed; bulrush.

אָגֵם (āgeʿm) *adj.*, only *pl.c.* אַגְמֵי, sad, grieved.

אַגְמוֹן (ăgmōʾn) *m*, *c.* אַגְמֹן reed, bulrush; cord made of rushes; caldron.

אַגָּן (ăggāʾn) *m*, *c.* אַגַּן, *pl.* אַגָּנוֹת basin, bowl, round vessel.

אֲגַף (ʾagăʿf) *m*, only *pl.* אֲגַפִּים, *w.s.* אֲגַפָּיו army, troops.

אָגַר (āgăʾr), *fut.* יֶאֱגֹר to collect, gather.

אֶגְרֹף, אֶגְרֹף (ĕgrōʾf) *m* fist.

אֲגַרְטָל (ʾagărṭāʾl) *m*, only *pl. c.* אֲגַרְטְלֵי basin, bowl, charger.

אִגֶּרֶת (ĭggĕʾrĕṯ) *f. pl.* אִגְּרוֹת, official letter, writ, edict.

אֵד (ēḏ) *m*, *w.s.* אֲדֵי, mist, vapour.

אָדַב (āḏăʾḇ), only *Hi. inf.* לְהַאֲדִיב [for לְהַאְדִיב] to cause to languish, to grieve.

אַדְבְּאֵל (ăḏḇᵉʾēʾl) *pr.n.m.*

אֲדַד (ʾaḏăʾḏ) *pr.n.m.*

אֲדַדָּה and אֲדָדָם see דָּדָה *Hith.*

אֲדָה see אוֹדָה.

אִדּוֹ (ʾiddōʾ) *pr.n.m.*

אֱדוֹם see אֱדֹם.

אָדוֹן (ādōʾn) *m. c.* אֲדוֹן, *w.s.* אֲדוֹנִי, *pl.* אֲדוֹנִים, *c.* אֲדוֹנֵי commander, lord, master; the *pl.* is also applied to single persons; אֲדֹנָי my Lord, the Lord God [יהוה]; hence Adonis.

אַדּוֹן see אַדָּן.

אֲדוֹרַיִם (ʾăḏōrăʾyîm) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

אֲדוֹרָם see אֲדֹנִירָם.

אֲדוּת see אוֹד.

אַדִּיר (ʾăddîʾr) *adj.*, *w.s.* אַדִּירוֹ, *f* אַדֶּרֶת (ʾăddeʾrĕṯ), *pl.* אַדִּירִים, *c.* אַדִּירֵי great, powerful, mighty, majestic, splendid, distinguished, glorious, noble.

אֲדַלְיָה (ʾăḏălyāʾ) *pr.n.m.*

אָדַם (ʾāḏaʾm) or אָדַם (ʾāḏōʾm), *pl.* אָדְמוּ (ʾāḏᵉmūʾ) to be red. — *Pu. pt.* מְאָדָּם (mᵉʾŏḏāḏaʾm) for מְאֻדָּם to be red-coloured. — *Hi. fut.* יַאְדִּים to be red. — *Hith. fut. i.p.* יִתְאַדָּם to become red, to be erubescent.

אָדָם[1] (ʾāḏāʾm) *m* man, *coll.* men, some one; בְּנֵי אָדָם serves as a *pl.*: the sons of man, mortals; *pr.n.m.* the first man created.

אָדָם[2] (ʾāḏāʾm) *pr.n.* of a town on the Jordan.

אָדֹם (ʾāḏōʾm) *adj.*, *f.* אֲדֻמָּה, *pl.* אֲדֻמִּים red, red-cheeked; a red thing, red colour.

אֹדֶם (ʾōḏĕm) *f* a red precious stone, carneol.

אֱדֹם (ᵉḏōʾm) *pr.n.m.* = Esau, Edom; the tribe and land of the Edomites.

אֲדָמָה (ʾăḏāmāʾ) *f*, *c.* אַדְמַת, *w.s.* אַדְמָתִי, *pl.* אֲדָמוֹת, humus, arable land, earth, soil; country.

אַדַמְדָּם (ʾăḏămḏāʾm) *adj.*, *f* אַדַמְדֶּמֶת, *pl.* אַדַמְדַּמּוֹת, reddish.

אֲדַמָּה see דָּמָה *Hith.*

אַדְמָה (ʾăḏmāʾ) *pr.n.* of a town in the vale of Siddim.

אַדְמֹנִי, אַדְמוֹנִי (ʾăḏmōnîʾ) *adj.* reddish, red-haired, of a red complexion.

אַדָּמִי (ʾăḏāmîʾ) *pr.n.* of a town in Naphtali.

אַדְמִי (ʾăḏōmîʾ) *pr.n. adj.*, *f* אַדְמִית, *pl. m* אַדְמִים, אַדְמִיִּים, *f* אַדְמִיּוֹת, Edomitish, Edomite.

אַדֻּמִּים (ʾăḏŭmmîʾm) *pr.n.* of a district between the Jordan and Gilgal.

אַדַרְתָּא (ʾăḏrāṯāʾ) *pr.n.m.* [Persian].

אֶדֶן (ʾĕʾḏĕn) *m*, *i.p.* אָדֶן, *pl.* אֲדָנִים, *c.* אַדְנֵי foundation, basis, pedestal, socket of a column.

אַדָּן (ʾăddāʾn) *pr.n.* of a place in Babylonia.

אֲדֹנִי־בֶזֶק (ᵃḏō'nī-ḇᵉ'zᵉk) *pr.n.m.*

אֲדֹנִיָּה (ᵃḏōnîyyā'), אֲדֹנִיָּהוּ (ᵃḏōnîyyā'hū) [אֲדֹנִיָּקָם] *pr.n.m.*

אֲדֹנִי־צֶדֶק (ᵃḏō'nī **ṣ**ᵉ'ḏᵉ**k**) *pr.n.m.*

אֲדֹרָם (ᵃḏōnîrā'm), אֲדוֹרָם (ᵃḏōrā'm) *pr.n.m.*

אָדַר (ʾāḏa'r) *Ni.* נֶאְדַּר (nᵉ'ḏa'r), *pt.* נֶאְדָּרִי [=נֶאְדָּר with connecting יִ] to show oneself glorious, splendid. — *Hi. fut.* יַאְדִּיר to glorify.

אַדָּר (ᵃḏā'r) *m* twelfth month of the Hebrew year, corresponding to March and April.

אֶדֶר (ʾe'ḏᵉr) *m* garment, mantle; splendour, magnificence.

אַדָּר (ʾaddā'r) *pr.n.* of a place in Judah; *pr.n.m.*

אַדַּרְכֹּן (ᵃḏarkō'n) *m*, *pl.* אַדַּרְכֹנִים, Persian gold-coin [not connected with Darius].

אַדְרַמֶּלֶךְ (ʾaḏrammᵉ'lᵉḵ) *pr.n.m.* of an Assyrian deity and of an Assyrian king [son of Sennacherib].

אֶדְרֶעִי (ʾeḏrᵉʿī') *pr.n.* of the chief-town of Bashan; of a town in Naphtali.

אַדֶּרֶת (ʾaddᵉ'rᵉṯ) *f* a wide garment, mantle; glory, magnificence; see also אַדִּיר.

אָדַשׁ (ʾāḏa'š) *inf.* אָדוֹשׁ = דּוּשׁ to thrash.

אָהַב (ʾāhᵉ'ḇ), אָהַב (ʾāhaḇ'), *inf.* אֲהֹב, אַהֲבָה, *imp.* אֱהַב, *fut.* יֶאֱהַב, 1. *sg.* אֶהַב and אֹהַב, *pt.* אֹהֵב, *f* אֹהֶבֶת [friend], to love, to like, to be fond of; to desire, covet. — *Ni. pt.* נֶאֱהָב to be beloved, amiable. — *Pi. pt.* מְאַהֵב, *pl.* מְאַהֲבִים to be a passionate lover or paramour.

אַהֲבָה (ʾa'hᵃḇā) *m*, only *pl.* אַהֲבִים love-affair, intrigue; charm, loveliness.

אֹהַב (ō'haḇ) *m*, *w.s.* אָהֳבָם (ʾāhᵒḇā'm), *pl.* אֲהָבִים (ᵒhāḇī'm) love, love-intrigue; lover.

אַהֲבָה (ʾahᵃḇā') *f* [also *inf.* of אָהַב] love, affection, tender friendship.

אֹהָד (ō'hāḏ) *pr.n.m.*

אֲהָהּ (ᵃhā'h) *interj.* [expressing sorrow] woe, alas, ah, oh.

אֲהַוָא (ăhᵃvā′) *pr.n.* of a river in Media.

אֲהִוד (ʾăhūd′) *pr.n.m.*

אֲהוֹדֶנוּ see הָוָה *Hi.*

אֵיְהִי[1] (ᵉhī′) *adv.* [interrogative] = אַי how? where?

אֶהְיֶה[2] see הָיָה.

אָהַל[1] (ʾāhăl′) *Hi. fut.* יַאֲהִיל to shine, to be bright.

אָהַל[2] (ʾāhăl′) [*denom.* of אֹהֶל], *fut.* יֶאֱהַל to pitch tents, to wander. — *Pi. fut.* יַהֵל [for יְאַהֵל] the same as *Q.*

אֹהֶל[1] (ʾō′hĕl) *m*, *ws.* אָהֳלִי (ʾŏhŏlī′), *w.* loc. הָאֳהֱלָה, *pl.* אָהָלִים (ᵒhālī′m), אֳהָלִים, *c.* אָהֳלֵי (ʾŏhŏlē′), *w.s.* אָהֳלַי, tent, hut, habitation, family; אֹהֶל מוֹעֵד tent of congregation, tabernacle, also אֹהֶל הָעֵדוּת tent of the law.

אֹהֶל[2] (ʾō′hĕl) *pr.n.m.*

אָהָל (ʾāhāl′) *m*, only *pl.* אֲהָלִים and אֲהָלוֹת aromatic wood, aloe-wood.

אָהֳלָה (ʾŏhŏlā′) *pr.n.f.* [a woman symbolizing Samaria].

אָהֳלִיאָב (ʾŏhŏlī′ā′v) *pr.n.m.*

אָהֳלִיבָה (ʾŏhŏlībā′) *pr.n.f.* [a lewd woman, symbolically denoting Jerusalem].

אָהֳלִיבָמָה (ʾŏhŏlībāmā′) *pr. n.f.*

אֶהֱמִיָּה = אֶהֱמָה, see הָמָה.

אַהֲרֹן (ăhᵃrō′n) *pr.n.m.* Aaron.

אוֹ (ō) *conj.* or [Lat. vel and aut]; אוֹ—אוֹ either—or; or if, or perhaps.

אוֹאֵל (ū′ʾēl) *pr.n.m.*

אוֹב (ōb) *m*, *pl.* אוֹבוֹת, skin, leather bag; spectre, conjuring ghost; necromancer, sorcerer.

אוֹבוֹת (ōbō′th) *pr.n.* of a camping station.

אוֹבִיל (ōbī′l) *pr.n.m.*

אוּבַל see אֲבַל.

אוֹד (ōd) *m*, only *pl.* אוֹדוֹת, אֹדוֹת, circumstance, cause, occasion, concern; עַל אֹדוֹת because of, on account of, concerning.

אוּד (ūd) *m*, *pl.* אוּדִים, firebrand, fire-stick, poker.

אָוָה[1] *Pi.* אִוָּה (ĭvvā′), *fut.* יְאַוֶּה to desire eagerly, to covet. — *Hith.* הִתְאַוָּה, *fut.* יִתְאָו (yĭth′ā′v) to desire, want, lust after.

אָוָה[2] only *Hith.* הִתְאַוָּה, 2. *pl. m* הִתְאַוֵּיתֶם to measure off, to mark for oneself.

אַוָּה (ăvvā́) *f* desire, longing, lust.

אוּזַי (ūzắy) *pr.n.m.*

אוּזָל (ūzā́l) *pr.n.m.* [Arabian tribe and its capital, Zanaa in Yemen].

אֱוִי (ĕvī́) *pr.n.m.*

אוֹי (ōy) and אָוֶיָה (ṓyā) *interj.* woe, alas, ah.

אוֹיֵב see אָיַב.

אֱוִיל (ĕvī́l) *adj., pl.* אֱוִילִים foolish, silly; impious.

אֱוִילִי, אֱוֹלִי = אֱוִיל.

אֱוִיל מְרֹדַךְ (ĕvī́l mĕrōḏắḵ) *pr.n.m.* [king of Babylon].

אוּל[1] (ūl) *m, w.s.* אוּלָם belly, body; strength.

אוּל[2] (ūl) *m, pl. c.* אוּלִי, a mighty, powerful person [see אַיִל *pl.*].

אוּלַי[1] (ūlắy) *pr.n.* of a river in Persia [Eulæus].

אוּלַי[2] (ūlắy) *conj.* and *adv.* if not, whether not, if perhaps; perhaps.

אוּלָם[1] (ūlā́m), אֻלָּם (ŭllā́m) *m, pl. c.* אֻלַמֵּי vestibule, hall, portico [of the temple].

אוּלָם[2] (ūlā́m) *adv.* but however, yet, nevertheless.

אוּלָם[3] *pr.n.m.*

אִוֶּלֶת (ĭvvĕ́lĕṯ) *f, w.s.* אִוַּלְתִּי folly, foolishness; ungodliness, wickedness.

אוֹמָר (ōmā́r) *pr.n.m.*

אָוֶן (ā́vĕn) *m, c.* און (ōn), *w.s.* אוֹנֶךָ, *pl.* אוֹנִים breath, vainness, nothingness; idolatry, idol; falsehood, wickedness, sin; distress, hardship, toil.

אוֹן[1] (ōn) *m, pl.* אוֹנִים, substance, wealth; power, strength.

אוֹן[2], אָן (ōn) *pr.n.* of a city in lower Egypt (Heliopolis).

אוֹנוֹ (ōnṓ) *pr.n.* of a town in Benjamin.

אוֹנִיּוֹת see אֳנִיָּה.

אוֹנָם (ōnā́m) *pr.n.m.*

אוֹנָן (ōnā́n) *pr.n.m.*

אוֹפָז (ūfā́z) *pr.n.* of an unknown country rich in gold.

אוֹפָן, אֹפָן (ōfā́n) *m, c.* אוֹפַן, *pl.* אוֹפַנִּים, wheel [of a chariot, of a thrashing-sledge].

אוֹפִיר, אוֹפִר, אֹפִיר (ōfī'r) *pr.n.m.* a son of Joktan; the gold-country Ophir, probably in Southern Arabia [acc. to others in India or East Africa].

אוּץ (ūṣ), *pt.* אָץ to press; to be pressed or narrow; to hasten. — *Hi. fut.* יָאִיץ to press, urge, impel.

אוֹצָר, אֹצָר (ōṣā'r) *m*, *c.* אוֹצַר, *pl.* אוֹצָרוֹת, *c.* אֹצְרוֹת, store, stock, provision, supply; store-house, treasury.

אוֹר[1] (ōr), *fut.* יָאוֹר, יָאֵר, to be or become bright, to dawn, to become clear, to shine. — *Ni.* נָאוֹר, *fut.* יֵאוֹר, *inf.* לְהֵאוֹר [for לְהֵאוֹר] to become lighted, to dawn; *pt.* נָאוֹר bright, splendid, glorious. — *Hi.* הֵאִיר, *fut.* יָאִיר, וַיָּאֶר to lighten, to fill with light, to make clear; to enlighten, instruct, teach; to enliven, to comfort; *intr.* to be light.

אוֹר[2] (ōr) *m*, *pl.* אוֹרִים, light, brightness, daylight, sunlight, lightning; illumination, enlightenment; happiness, cheerfulness.

אוּר[1] (ūr) *m* = אוֹר[2], *pl.* אוּרִים, אֻרִים lighted country, land of the sunrise, the east; fire, flame; enlightenment, revelation; אוּרִים וְתֻמִּים light and truth, the oracle on the breastplate of the high priest.

אוּר[2] (ūr) *pr.n.* of a town in Chaldea, south of Babylon [אוּר כַּשְׂדִּים].

אוֹרָה[1] *f* (ōrā') = אוֹר[2].

אוֹרָה[2] (ōrā') *f*, only *pl.* אוֹרוֹת, אֹרוֹת, green herbs, vegetables.

אֲוֵרוֹת see אֲרֻבָּה.

אוּרִי (ūrī'), אוּרִיאֵל (ūrī'ē'l), אוּרִיָּה (ūrîyyā'), אוּרִיָּהוּ (ūrîyyā'hū) *pr.n.m.*

אוֹת, אֹת (ōṯ) *m* and *f*, *pl.* אוֹתוֹת, אֹתֹת, sign, mark, token, badge, standard, monument, memorial, warning, omen, prodigy, symbol.

אוּת (ūṯ), אוֹת (ōṯ), only *Ni. fut.* יֵאוֹת, *cohort.* נֵאוֹתָה to consent, agree, yield.

אָז (āz) *adv.* then, at that time; therefore; מֵאָז [= מִן אָז] formerly, heretofore, of old; *prep.* since.

אֹזְבִי (ʾozbā'y) *pr.n.m.*

אֵזוֹב (ʾēzō'ḇ) *m* an aromatic plant, hyssop.

אֵזוֹר (ʾēzō'r) *m* girdle, belt; fetter.

אֵזַי (ᵃzā'y) *adv.* = אָז then.

אַזְכָּרָה (ʾazkārā') *f* memorial; that part of an offering which was destined to bring the sacrifice to the remembrance of God.

אָזַל (ʾāzā'l), *fut.* תָּזֻלִי for תֵּאָזְלִי to go away, to go out; to fail, cease, vanish. — *Pu. pt.* מְאוּזָל what is spun, yarn, thread [perh. miswritten for מֻאזָל, see אזל].

אָזֶל (ʾā'zēl) in אֶבֶן הָאָזֶל stone of departure [a memorial stone].

אָזַן[1] (ʾāzā'n) *Q.* not used. — *Hi.* [*denom.* of אֹזֶן] הֶאֱזִין, *imp.* בְּאֲזִין, *fut.* יַאֲזִין [אָזִין for יַאֲזִין], *pt.* מַזִּין = מַאֲזִין, to turn or lend an ear to, to listen, hearken, attend; to answer [a prayer]; to obey.

אָזַן[2] only *Pi.* אִזֵּן (ʾizzē'n) to weigh, to prove.

אֹזֶן (ʾō'zēn) *f*, *du.* אָזְנַיִם (ʾoznā'yim) ear [organ of hearing].

אֶזְנֹן שְׁאֵרָה (ʾezzē'n šᵉʾērā') *pr.n.* of a town in Naphtali.

אָזְנִי (ʾoznī') *pr.n.m.*

אֲזַנְיָה (ᵃzānyā') *pr.n.m.*

אֲזִקִּים (ᵃzīkkī'm) only *pl.* [from אָזִק], *w. art.* הָאֲזִקִּים, chains, fetters, handcuffs.

אָזַר (ʾāzā'r) *fut.* יֶאְזֹר, *w.s.* יַאַזְרֵנִי to bind, gird, put on. — *Ni. pt.* נֶאְזָר to be girded. — *Pi. pt.* יְאַזֵּר, *pt.* מְאַזֵּר to gird, to arm with. — *Hith.* הִתְאַזֵּר, *i.p.* הִתְאַזָּר to gird or equip oneself.

אֶזְרוֹעַ see זְרוֹעַ.

אֶזְרָח (ʾezrā'ḥ) *m*, *c.* אֶזְרַח a tree not transplanted; native, indigene.

אֶזְרָחִי (ʾezrāḥī') *pr.n. patr.*, Ezrahite, son of one אֶזְרָח.

אָח[1] (ʾāḥ) *m*, *c.* אָחִי, *w.s.* אָחִיךָ, אָחִיהּ, אָחִיו, אֲחִיכֶם. *pl.* אַחִים, *w.s.* אַחֵי, אֲחֶיךָ, *c.* אַחֵי, brother, near relation, cousin, countryman, fellow-man, friend; אָח–אִישׁ the one — the other.

אָח[2] (ʾāḥ) *f* fire-pot, coal-pan.

אָח[3] (ʾāḥ) *interj.* woe! alas!

אֹחַ (ʾōḥ) *m*, only *pl.* אֹחִים a howling animal, bird with lamenting voice, owl, scops.

אַחְאַב (ʾaḥʾaḇ) *pr.n.m.* [once אַחְאָב].

אַחְבָּן (ʾaḥbān) *pr.n.m.*

אֶחָד (ʾeḥāḏ) *num.*, *c.* אַחַד, *f.* אַחַת [for אַחֲדָה], *i.p.* אֶחָת, one, some one, the same, a single one, the first; *pl.* אֲחָדִים some few, the same. — בְּאַחַת once, at once; כְּאֶחָד like one, jointly, in a body, together.

אָחַד (ʾāḥaḏ) only *Hith.* [denom. of אֶחָד] הִתְאַחֵד to unite oneself, to collect one's strength or faculties.

אָחוּ (ʾāḥū) *m* reed, Nile-grass.

אֲחוּד (ʾăḥūḏ) *pr.n.m.*

אַחְוָה (ʾaḥvā') *f* declaration, explanation.

אַחֲוָה (ʾaḥᵃvā') *f* brotherhood.

אֲחוֹחַ (ʾᵃḥōʾᵃḥ) *pr.n.m.*

אֲחוּמַי (ʾᵃḥūmāʾy) *pr.n.m.*

אָחוֹר (ʾāḥōʾr) *m* back, backside; *adv.* back, backward, behind; west, west side, westward, westerly; future.

אָחוֹת (ʾāḥōʾṯ) *f*, *c.* אַחוֹת, *w.s.* אֲחוֹתִי, *pl.* [אֲחָיוֹת], *c. w.s.* אַחְיוֹתַי, אֲחוֹתַי, sister, female relation, friend; after אִשָּׁה = the other [compare אָח].

אָחַז (ʾāḥāz) *fut.* יֹאחֵז, יֹאחַז to seize, take, grasp, lay hold of; to lock up, bolt, fasten, connect. — *Ni.* נֶאֱחַז to get caught, to be held fast. — *Ni.* [denom.] נֵאחַז, *fut.* יֵאָחֵז to take possession of. — *Pi. pt.* מְאַחֵז to hold back, to lock up, to hide. — *Ho. pt.* מָאֳחָז to be attached or fastened.

אָחָז (ʾāḥāz) *pr.n.m.*

אֲחֻזָּה (ʾᵃḥuzzāʾ) *f*, *c.* אֲחֻזַּת, occupation, possession, property.

אַחְזַי (ʾaḥzāʾy); אֲחַזְיָה (ʾᵃḥazyāʾ), אֲחַזְיָהוּ (ʾᵃḥazyāʾhū); אֲחֻזָּם (ʾᵃḥuzzāʾm); אֲחֻזַּת (ʾᵃḥuzzāʾṯ) *pr.n.m.*

אַחְחִי *pr.n.m.*, *patr.* of אֲחוֹחַ.

אַחְטַאֲנָה = אֲחַטְאֲנָה, see חָטָא *Pi.*

אַחִי (ʾaḥī') *pr.n.m.* = אֲחִיד.

אֲחִי (ʾᵃḥī') *pr.n.m.* = אֲחִיָּה.

אֲחִיאָם (ʾᵃḥīʾāʾm); אֲחִיָּח (ʾᵃḥīyyāʾ); אֲחִיָּהוּ (ʾᵃḥīyyāʾhū); אֲחִיהוּד (ʾᵃḥīhūʾḏ); אֲחִיו

(ăḥyō′); אֲחִיטוּב (ᵃḥītū′ḇ); אֲחִילוּד (ᵃḥīlū′ḏ); אֲחִימוֹת (ᵃḥīmō′ṯ); אֲחִימֶלֶךְ (ᵃḥīmĕ′lĕḵ); אֲחִימָן (ᵃḥīmā′n); אֲחִימַעַץ (ᵃḥīmă″ʿaB); אֲחִינָדָב (ᵃḥīnāḏā′ḇ) *pr.n.m.*

אֲחִינֹעַם (ᵃḥīnō″ăm) *pr.n.f.*

אֲחִיסָמָךְ (ᵃḥīsāmā′ḵ); אֲחִיעֶזֶר (ᵃḥī″ʿe′zĕr); אֲחִיקָם (ᵃḥīkā′m); אֲחִירָם (ᵃḥīrā′m) [חוּרָם]; אֲחִישַׁחַר (ᵃḥīră″); אֲחִירַע (ᵃḥīšă′ḥăr); אֲחִישָׁר (ᵃḥīšā′r); אֲחִיתֹפֶל (ᵃḥīṯō′p̄ĕl) *pr.n.m.*

אַחְלָב (ăḥlā′ḇ) *pr.n.* of a place in North Palestine.

אַחֲלַי (ăḥᵃlă′y), אַחֲלֵי (ăḥᵃlē′) particle of wishing: oh that! might it be that.

אַחְלַי (ăḥlă′y) *pr.n.m.*

אַחְלָמָה (ăḥlā′mā) *f* a precious stone, amethyst.

אַחְמְתָא (ăḥmᵉṯā′) *pr.n.* of the capital of Media, Egbatana.

אַחַסְבַּי (ᵃḥăzbă′y) *pr.n.m.*

אָחַר (ā′ḥăr), *fut.* 1. *sg.* אֹאחַר to be behind, to remain behind, to tarry.—*Pi.* אִחֵר, *fut.* יְאַחֵר *intr.* to tarry, stay; *tr.* to delay, detain, procrastinate.

אַחֵר (ăḥē′r) *adj.*, *f* אַחֶרֶת, *pl.* אֲחֵרִים, אֲחֵרוֹת the following, second, other, later; foreign, strange.

אַחַר (ă′ḥăr) *m*, *pl.* [אֲחֹרִים] *c.* אַחֲרָיו, *w.s.* אַחֲרַי, אַחֲרָיִו the hind-part, back-part; *adv.* and *prep.* behind, after, afterward; אַחֲרֵי כֵן after that, thereupon; מֵאַחֲרֵי from after, from behind.

אֲחֹרוּ = אֲחֹרָיו, see אָחַר *Pi.*

אַחֲרוֹן (ăḥᵃrō′n) *adj.*, *f* אַחֲרוֹנָה, *pl.* אַחֲרוֹנִים, hinder, following, later, latter, last, posterior, western; *f. adv.* for the last time, lastly.

אַחֲרַחַל (ăḥărăḥē′l); אַחֲרַח (ăḥără′ḥ) *pr.n.m.*

אַחֲרִית (ăḥᵃrī′ṯ) *f* hindest, latest part, future, end, posterity.

אַחֲרַנִּית (ᵃḥārănnī′ṯ) *adv.* backwards.

אֲחַשְׁדַּרְפְּנִים (ᵃḥăšdărpᵉnī′m) *m.pl.* [*sing.* אֲחַשְׁדַּרְפָּן] Persian governors, satraps.

אֲחַשְׁוֵרוֹשׁ (ᵃḥăšvērō′š), אֲחַשְׁרֹשׁ (ᵃḥăšrō′š) *pr.n.m.* of Persian kings, Ahasuerus [= Xerxes, Cambyses, Astyages].

אֲחַשְׁתָּרִי (ᵃḥăštārī') *pr.n.m.* [Persian].

אֲחַשְׁתְּרָנִים (ᵃḥăštᵉrānī'm) *m.pl.* [*sing.* תָּרָן] *adj.* one being of the royal service [others: mules].

אַחַת see אֶחָד.

אַט (ăṭ) *m* whisper, low, noiseless speaking; אִטִּים whisperers, sorcerers, necromancers; *adv.* אַט, לְאַט, לָאַט noiselessly, in a whisper, secretly, slowly, by degrees.

אָטָד (ăṭā'ḏ) *m* thorn-bush [Christ's thorn].

אֵטוּן (ēṭū'n) *m* thread, yarn.

אָטַם (ăṭă'm) *pt.p.* אָטוּם, *pl.* אֲטוּמִים to shut, close; to grate up, to lattice.—*Hi. fut.* יַאְטֵם to close.

אָטַר (ăṭă'r), *fut.* יֶאְטַר to shut, close.

אָטָר (ăṭā'r) *pr.n.m.*

אָטֵר (ĭṭṭē'r) *adj.* bound, hampered; אֲטַר יָד יְמִינוֹ left-handed.

אַי (ăy) *adv.*, *c.* אֵי, *w.s.* אַיֵּכָה, אַיּוֹ, אַיָּם where? [where art thou? &c.]; אֵי זֶה which one? who?; אֵי מִזֶּה wherefrom?; אֵי לָזֹאת why?

אִי[1] (ī) *m* and *f*, *pl.* אִיִּים, coast-land, island; foreign, transmarine parts round the Mediterranean and in India.

אִי[2] (ī) *m*, only *pl.* אִיִּים, howler, jackal.

אִי[3] (ī) = אוֹי *interj.* woe to.

אִי[4] (ī) [= אֵין from אַיִן] *adv.* denoting negation [equal to the prefixes in-, un-]; אִי־כָבוֹד without honour, inglorious.

אָיַב (āyă'ḇ) to hate, to treat as an enemy; *pt.* אֹיֵב, אוֹיֵב, *w.s.* אֹיְבִי, *f* אוֹיֶבֶת, *pl.* אֹיְבִים, *c.* אֹיְבַי, enemy, hater.

אֵיבָה (ēḇā') *f*, *c.* אֵיבַת enmity, hostility.

אֵיד (ēḏ) *m* burden, oppression, misfortune, misery, distress.

אַיָּה[1] (ăyyā') *f* vulture, kite.

אַיָּה[2] (ăyyā') *pr.n.m.*

אַיֵּה (ăyyē') = אֵי *adv.* where, wherever.

אִיּוֹב (ĭyyō'ḇ) *pr.n.m.* Job.

אִיזֶבֶל (ĭzĕ'ḇĕl) *pr.n.f.*

אֵיזֶה (ēzĕ') *adv.* where?

אֵיךְ, אֵיכָה (ʾēḵ, ʾēḵāh) *adv.* and *interj.* how? where? alas!

אֵיכוֹ, אֵיכֹה (ʾēḵō) *adv.* where.

אֵיכָכָה (ʾēḵāḵāh) *adv.* how?

אַיִל (ʾayil) *m* power, strength.

אַיִל (ʾayyēl) *m*, *c.* אֵיל, *pl.* אֵילִים, אֵלִים, *c.* אֵילֵי [strength] a ram; pilaster, projection [in architecture], socle; strong tree, oak, terebinth; *pl.* mighty, powerful people, the nobles.

אַיָּל (ʾayyāl) *m*, *pl.* אַיָּלִים buck, stag, hart.

אַיָּלָה (ʾayyālāh) *f*, *c.* אֵיֶלֶת, *pl.* אַיָּלוֹת, *c.* אַיְלוֹת a hind; אַיֶּלֶת הַשַּׁחַר hind of the dawn.

אַיָּלוֹן (ʾayyālōn) *pr.n.* of towns in Dan and Zebulon.

אַיָּלֹן, אַיְלֹן (ʾēlōn) *pr.n.m.*; *pr.n.* of a town in Dan.

אַיָּלוּת (ʾayyālūth) *f* strength, power.

אֵילוֹת see אֵילַת.

אֵילָם (ʾēlām) *m*, *pl.* אֵילָמִים, אֵילְמוֹת, projection [in architecture], moulding.

אֵילִם (ʾēlīm) *pr.n.* of a station in the desert.

אֵילַת, אֵילוֹת (ʾēlath), *pr.n.* of an Edomitish seaport on the Red Sea [now Akaba].

אָיֹם (ʾāyōm) *adj.*, *f* אֵיֹמָה terrible, formidable.

אֵימָה (ʾēmāh) *f*, *c.* אֵימַת, *w. loc.* אֵימָתָה ה, *pl.* אֵימוֹת terror, fear.

אֵימִים (ʾēmīm) *pl.m.* terrors, horrors; idols; giants, original inhabitants of the Moabite country.

אַיִן[1] (ʾayin) *m*, *c.* אֵין, nonentity, nothingness, nonexistence; *adv.* not, not existing, without; *w.s.* אֵינֶנִּי [I am not there]; אֵינְכִי, אֵינֶנּוּ, אֵינֶנָּה, אֵינְכֶם, אֵינְכֶן, אֵינָם [= אֵין לִי]; אֵין לִי I have not [there is not to me]. — בְּאֵין without, when there was not, before being; כְּאֵין almost, nearly; לְאֵין = לַאֲשֶׁר אֵין to him to whom not; מֵאֵין because not, so that not.

אַיִן[2] (ʾayin) *adv.* where?; מֵאַיִן [= מִן אַיִן] from where, whence.

אִין (īn) *adv. interr.* [is there] not?

אִיעֶזֶר (ʾīʿezer) = אֲבִיעֶזֶר.

אֵיפָה, אֵפָה (ʾēfā') *f*, *c.* אֵיפַת a corn measure, equal to 1,08 bushel.

אֵיפֹה (ʾēfō') *adv.* where? how?

אֵיפוֹא see אֲפוֹא.

אִישׁ (ʾīš) *m*, *w.s.* אִישִׁי, *pl.* אֲנָשִׁים, אִישִׁים, *c.* אַנְשֵׁי a man [as opposed to beast and woman and God], a mortal, husband, possessor, inhabitant, follower, attendant; some one, any one, every one, each; with אָח or רֵעַ the one — the other.

אִישׁ־בֹּשֶׁת (ʾīš-bō'šeṯ) *pr.n.m.*

אִישְׁחוּד (ʾīšḥō'd) *pr.n.m.*

אִישׁוֹן (ʾīšō'n) *m* [dimin. of אִישׁ little man] the pupil of the eye, eye-ball, centre.

אִישׁ־חַיִל (ʾīš ḥay'yil) *m* valiant man, perh. *pr.n.m.*

אִישׁ־טוֹב (ʾīš ṭō'b) *pr.n.* of a town or district in Syria.

אִישַׁי see יִשַׁי.

אִיתוֹן (ʾīṯō'n) *m* entrance.

אִיתַי (ʾīṯay') *pr.n.m.*

אִיתִיאֵל (ʾīṯī'ʾēl) *pr.n.m.* [for אִתִּי אֵל God with me].

אִיתָם[1] see אֵתָם.

אִיתָם[2] = אֵתָם, אֹתָם, see תָּמַם.

אִיתָמָר (ʾīṯāmā'r) *pr.n.m.*

אִיתָן, אֵיתָן (ʾīṯā'n) *pr.n.m.*

אַךְ (ʾāḵ) *adv.* certainly, yea; only, but, however, yet; hardly, no sooner than.

אַכַּד (ʾakkā'd) *pr.n.* of a town built by Nimrod.

אַכְזָב (ʾaḵzā'ḇ) *m* deceiving brook [without water].

אַכְזִיב (ʾaḵzī'ḇ) *pr.n.* of towns in Asher [Ecdippa] and in Judah.

אַכְזָר (ʾaḵzā'r) *adj.* bold, cruel, merciless, destructive, deadly.

אַכְזָרִי (ʾaḵzārī') *adj.* hard, harsh, cruel, terrible.

אַכְזְרִיּוּת (ʾaḵzᵉrîyyūṯ') *f* cruelty, fierceness.

אֲכִילָה (ᵃḵīlā') *f* eating, food.

אָכִישׁ (ʾāḵī'š) *pr.n.m.*

אָכַל (ʾāḵā'l) *inf.* אֲכֹל, *w.s.* אָכְלוֹ (ʾāḵlō'), *fut.* יֹאכַל, *i.p.* יֹאכֶל, 1. *sing.* אֹכַל, to eat, enjoy, devour, consume, take away, destroy. — *Ni.* נֶאֱכַל, *fut.* יֵאָכֵל to be eaten, consumed. — *Pu.* אֻכַל to be consumed, destroyed. — *Hi.* הֶאֱכִיל, *fut.*

יַאֲכִיל to make eat, to give to eat.

אֹכֶל (ʾṓḵel) *m*, *w.s.* אָכְלוֹ (ʾoḵlṓ) [act and material of] eating, food, meat.

אֶכֶל (ʾēḵāl), אֻכָּל (ʾuḵkāl) *pr.n.m.* [or to be derived from כָּלָה].

אֲכֻלָה (ʾoḵlāʰ) *f* = אֹכֶל.

אֲכַלְכֵּד = אֲבַלְכֵּד, see כָּלָה *Pi.*

אָכֵן (ʾāḵḗn) *adv.* certainly, surely, even so; but, yet.

אָכַף (ʾāḵáf) to burden, weigh on, press, drive on.

אֹכֶף (ʾṓḵef) *m*, *w.s.* אַכְפִּי, burden, load, pressure.

אִכָּר (ʾikkā́r) *m*, *pl.* אִכָּרִים, ploughman, tiller, husbandman.

אַכְשָׁף (ʾaḵšā́f) *pr.n.* of a town in Asher.

אַל[1] (ʾal) a negation corresponding to Greek μή, applied in prohibitions and wishes: that not, lest, may not, let not.

אַל[2] [אָל] the Arabic definite article, occurring in אַלְגַּבִּישׁ, אַלְמֻגִּים, אַלְקוֹם.

אֵל[1] (ʾēl) *m*, *w.s.* אֵלִי, *pl.* אֵלִים, a strong, mighty one, a hero, a god; הָאֵל the true God; אֵל שַׁדַּי almighty God; אֵל עֶלְיוֹן God the most high; strength, power, might; יֵשׁ לְאֵל יָדִי it is in the power of my hand, I am able. [אֵלִים once for אֵילִים rams].

אֵל[2] (ʾēl), הָאֵל *pron. dem. pl.* = אֵלֶּה these.

אֶל (ʾel) *prep.* to, towards, in the direction of, according to, in addition to, with regard to, against, into, among, near, with.

אֶלְאָ (ʾelʾā́) *pr.n.m.*

אֶלְגָּבִישׁ (ʾelgāḇī́š) *m* hail, ice.

אַלְגַּמִּים see אַלְמֻגִּים.

אֶלְדָּד (ʾeldā́ḏ) *pr.n.m.*

אֶלְדָּעָה (ʾeldāʿā́) *pr.n.m.*

אָלָה[1] (ʾālā́) to confirm by an oath, to swear, forswear.— *Hi.inf.* הַאֲלוֹת, *fut.* וַיְאַל to confirm, to cause to swear, to swear.

אָלָה[2] (ʾālā́) *f*, *w.s.* אָלָתִי, *pl.* אָלוֹת swearing, oath; curse; agreement by oath, sworn covenant.

אַלָּה (ʾallā́) *f* oak.

אֵלָה[1] (ʾēlā́) *f* oak, terebinth.

אֵלָה² (ēlā′) *pr.n.m.*

אֵלֶּה (ē′llĕ) *pron. dem. pl.* these, those.

אִלּוּ (ĭllū′) *conj.* [אִם לוּ] if.

אֱלוֹהַּ (ĕlō′ah) *m, sing.* mostly in poetry: a god, God; *pl.* אֱלֹהִים, *c.* אֱלֹהֵי, *ws.* אֱלֹהֵינוּ God, the one, true God [הָאֱ]; אִישׁ אֱ, בֶּן אֱלֹהִים angel, Israelitic king, prophet; heathen gods, higher and godlike beings.

אֱלוּל (ĕlūl′) *m* the sixth month of the Hebrew year, corresponding to September and October; *adj.* = אֱלִיל.

אֵלוֹן¹ (ēlō′n), אַלּוֹן (ăllō′n) *m, pl.* אֵלוֹנִים, אַלּוֹנִים, *c.* ~נֵי, oak, terebinth.

אֵלוֹן² (ēlō′n) *pr.n.m.*; *patr.* אֵלוֹנִי.

אָלוּף (ăllū′f) *m* and *adj.*, *pl.* אַלָּפִים tame beast, lamb, ox, cow; attached friend, companion, husband; head of a family, of a tribe [אֶלֶף].

אֵלוּת see אֵילוּת.

אָלוּשׁ (ălū′š) *pr.n.* of a station in the desert.

אֶלְזָכָר (ĕlzāḵā′r) *pr.n.m.*

אָלַח (ālă′ḵ) only *Ni.* נֶאֱלַח to be corrupt, to get spoiled.

אֶלְחָנָן (ĕlḵānā′n) *pr.n.m.*

אֱלִיאָב (elī′ā′b); אֱלִיאֵל (elī′ē′l); אֱלִידָד (elīḏā′ḏ) [אֶלְדָּד]; אֱלִיאָתָה (elī′ā′ṯā); אֱלִידָע (ĕlyāḏā′ʿ) *pr.n.m.*

אַלְיָה (ălyā′) *f* fat tail of oriental sheep.

אֶלְיָדָה (ēlĭyyā′) and אֶלְיָהוּ (ēlĭyyā′hū); אֱלִיהוּ and אֱלִיהוּא (elīhū′); אֶלְיְהוֹעֵינַי (ĕlyehō′ʿēnă′y); אֶלְיוֹעֵנַי (ĕlyō′ʿēnă′y); אֶלְיַחְבָא (ĕlyăḵbā′); אֱלִיחֹרֶף (elīḵō′rĕf) *pr.n.m.*

אֱלִיל (elī′l) *adj.* null, vain, nought; nothingness, feebleness; *pl.* אֱלִילִים idols.

אֱלִימֶלֶךְ (elīmĕ′lĕḵ); אֶלְיָסָף (ĕlyāsā′f); אֶלְיעֶזֶר (elī′ĕ′zĕr); אֶלְיעֵנַי (elī′ʿēnă′y); אֶלְיעָם (elī′ʿā′m); אֱלִיפַז (elīfă′z); אֱלִיפָל (elīfā′l); אֱלִיפְלֵהוּ (elīfĕlḗ′hū); אֱלִיפֶלֶט (elīfĕ′lĕt); אֶלְיְצָפָן (ĕlyĕzāfā′n); אֱלִיקָא (elīḳā′); אֶלְיָקִים (ĕlyāḳī′m) *pr.n.m.*

אֱלִישֶׁבַע (elīšĕ′bă′) *pr.n.f.* [Elizabeth].

אֱלִישָׁה (elīšā′) *pr.n.m.* [Greek

tribe in the Peloponnesus or in Sicily].

אֱלִישׁוּעַ (elīšū'a˓); אֱלִישִׁיב (ĕlyāšī'ḇ); אֱלִישָׁמָע (elī'šāmā˓); אֱלִישָׁע (elīšā˓); אֱלִישָׁפָט (elī'šāfā't); אֱלִיתָה [= אֱלִיאָתָה] *pr.n.m.*

אַלְלַי (ăl-lă'y) *interj.* alas, woe to!

אָלַם (ālă'm), *Ni.* נֶאֱלַם, *fut.* יֵאָלֵם to be bound in the tongue, to be dumb, mute. — *Pi. pt.* מְאַלֵּם to bind, to make up in sheaves.

אֵלֶם (ē'lĕm) *m* the growing dumb, dumbness, silence.

אִלֵּם (ĭllē'm) *adj.*, *pl.* אִלְּמִים, dumb, mute.

אֻלָּם (ŭllā'm) see אוּלָם.

אַלְמֻגִּים (ălmŭggī'm) *m*, only *pl.*, a precious wood, red or white sandal-wood.

אַלְמָה (alŭmmā') *f*, *pl.* אֲלֻמִּים, אֲלֻמּוֹת, bundle, sheef.

אַלְמוֹדָד (ălmōḏā'ḏ) *pr.n.m.* [Arabian tribe in Yemen].

אַלַּמֶּלֶךְ (ăllămmĕ'lĕḵ) *pr.n.* of a town in Asher.

אַלְמָן (ălmā'n) *adj.* widowed.

אַלְמֹן (ălmō'n) *m* widowhood, interregnum.

אַלְמָנָה (ălmānā') *f*, *pl.* אַלְמָנוֹת, *c.* אַלְמְנוֹת widow, a widowed state [without a ruler].

אַלְמָנוֹת (ălmānō'ṯ) *f/pl.* [perh. for אַרְמְנוֹת] palaces.

אַלְמָנוּת (ălmānū'ṯ) *f*, *c.* אַלְמְנוּת, *pl.* אַלְמְנוּתִים, widowhood; destitution [exile].

אַלְמֹנִי (ălmōnī') *m*, with preceding פְּלֹנִי, a certain one, one not named.

אֶלְנָעַם (ĕlnā˓ăm); אֶלְנָתָן (ĕlnāṯā'n) *pr.n.m.*

אֶלָּסָר (ĕllāsā'r) *pr.n.* of town and district in Mesopotamia.

אֶלְעָד (ĕl˓ā'ḏ), אֶלְעָדָה (ĕl˓āḏā'); אֶלְעוּזַי (ĕl˓ūzā'y); אֶלְעָזָר (ĕl˓āzā'r) *pr.n.m.*

אֶלְעָלֵא, אֶלְעָלֵה (ĕl˓ālē') *pr.n.* of a town near Hesbon [in Reuben].

אֶלְעָשָׂה (ĕl˓āsā') *pr.n.m.*

אָלַף (ālă'f), *fut.* יֶאֱלַף to learn. — *Pi. fut.* יְאַלֵּף, *pt.* מַלֵּף [for מְאַלֵּף] to teach. — *Hi. pt.* מַאֲלִיף, *pl. f* מַאֲלִיפוֹת to make thousands, to bring forth thousands [denom. of אֶלֶף].

אֶלֶף[1] (ʾĕlĕf) *m*, *i.p.* אָלֶף, *w.s.* אַלְפִּי, *du.* אַלְפַּיִם, *pl.* אֲלָפִים, *c.* אַלְפֵי 1. only *pl.* domesticated beasts, oxen, cows, cattle. 2. a thousand, *du.* two thousands, *pl.* thousands. 3. a community, family, part of a tribe.

אֶלֶף[2] (ʾĕlĕf) *pr.n.* of a town in Benjamin.

אֶלְפֶּלֶט [אֱלִיפֶלֶט] (ʾĕlpĕ'lĕṭ); אֶלְפַּעַל (ʾĕlpă''ăl) *pr.n.m.*

אָלַץ (ʾālă'ṣ) *Pi. fut.* יְאַלֵּץ to drive, press, urge.

אֶלְצָפָן (ʾĕlṣāfā'n) = אֱלִיצָפָן.

אַלְקוֹם (ʾălkō'm) *m* no resistance; מֶלֶךְ אַ a king against whom there is no rising up [others: people, militia].

אֶלְקָנָה (ʾĕlkānā') *pr.n.m.*

אֶלְקֹשִׁי (ʾĕlkōšī') *pr.n.m.*, a native of אֶלְקֹשׁ [a village in Galilee].

אֶלְתּוֹלַד [תּוֹלַד] (ʾĕltōlă'd) *pr.n.* of a town in Simeon.

אֶלְתֶּקֵה, אֶלְתְּקֵא (ʾĕlt'kē') *pr.n.* of a town in Dan.

אֶלְתְּקוֹן (ʾĕlt'kō'n) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

אֵם (ēm) *f*, *w.s.* אִמִּי, *pl.* אִמּוֹת, mother, grandmother, ancestress; benefactress; metropolis, mother-country, people; אֵם הַדֶּרֶךְ parting-way.

אִם (ĭm) *conj.* [in direct and indirect questions] if, whether; הַ—אִם whether—or; in conditional sentences: if, when, אִם לֹא if not; in sentences of wishing and asseveration: oh that [Lat. utinam], certainly not, אִם לֹא certainly.

אֹם *m*, only *pl.* אֻמִּים (ŭmmī'm], people, nation.

אָמָה (ʾāmā') *f*, *w.s.* אֲמָתִי, *pl.* אָמָהוֹת, *c.* אַמְהוֹת, maid-servant, female slave.

אַמָּה[1] (ʾammā') *f*, *c.* אַמַּת, *du.* אַמָּתַיִם, *pl.* אַמּוֹת, forearm; ell, cubit; in architecture: foundation; metropolis.

אַמָּה[2] (ʾammā') *pr.n.* of a hill near Gibeon.

אֲמָה see אֵימָה.

אֻמָּה (ŭmmā') *f*, only *pl.* אֻמּוֹת people, nation, tribe.

אָמָהוֹת see אָמָה.

אָמוֹן[1] (ʾāmō'n) *m* builder, architect.

אָמוֹן[2] (ʾāmṓn) *pr.n.m.*; also the Egyptian god Ammon.

אָמוֹן[3] see הָמוֹן.

אֱמוּן (ʾĕmūn), אֱמֶן *adj.*, *pl.* אֱמוּנִים fastened, faithful; *pl.* fidelity, trustiness.

אֱמוּנָה (ʾĕmūnā́) *f*, *w.s.* אֱמוּנָתִי, *pl.* אֱמוּנוֹת firmness, security, fidelity, honesty, conscientiousness, faith.

אָמוֹץ (ʾāmṓṣ) *pr.n.m.*

אֵמִים see אֵימִים.

אֲמִינוֹן see אַמְנוֹן.

אַמִּיץ (ʾammīṣ) *adj.* firm, strong, valiant.

אָמִיר (ʾāmīr) *m* top of a tree, summit of a mountain.

אָמַל (ʾāmā́l) [אָמֵל] *pt. p.f.* אֲמֵלָה to fade, languish. — *Pul.* אֻמְלַל, *pt.* אֻמְלָל [for מְאֻמְלָל] to fade, droop, wither; to be sorrowful, to mourn.

אֲמֵלָל (ʾămēlā́l) *adj.*, only *pl.* אֲמֵלָלִים weak, feeble.

אֲמָם (ʾămā́m) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

אָמַן (ʾāmā́n) *intr.* to be firm; *tr.* to make firm, fasten, bring up, nurse; *pt.* אֹמֵן guardian, fosterer, *f* אֹמֶנֶת nurse. — *Ni.* נֶאֱמַן, *fut.* יֵאָמֵן to be fastened, to be firm, constant, faithful, honest; to last, continue; to be nursed, supported; *pt.* נֶאֱמָן firm, faithful, constant, lasting. — *Hi.* הֶאֱמִין, *fut.* יַאֲמִין, יַאֲמֵן to hold fast by, to believe firmly, to trust; to stand still, to stop.

אֹמָן (ʾāmā́n) *m* workmaster, artist.

אֶמֶן (ʾāmḗn) *adj.* firm, true, faithful; *m* faithfulness; *adv.* certainly, truly, so be it!

אֹמֶן (ʾṓmĕn) *m* truth, fidelity.

אֲמָנָה[1] (ʾămānā́) *f* firm covenant; fixed wages.

אֲמָנָה[2] (ʾămānā́) *pr.n.* of a river flowing through Damascus [and of that part of the Antilibanus from which it comes].

אֹמְנָה (ṓmnā́) *f*, only *pl.* אֹמְנוֹת, pilaster, column.

אֹמֶנֶת (ṓmnā́) *f* the bringing up, nursing; *adv.* in truth, truly.

אַמְנוֹן (ʾămnṓn) *pr.n.m.*

אָמְנָם (ṓmnā́m), אָמְנָם *adv.* in truth, truly, verily.

אָמַץ (ʾāmṣ'B) *fut.* יֶאֱמַץ to be strong, vigorous; to be stronger, to prevail. — *Pi.* אִמֵּץ, *fut.* יְאַמֵּץ to make strong, to strengthen, harden; to select. — *Hi. fut.* יַאֲמֵץ to display strength, to act courageously. — *Hith.* הִתְאַמֵּץ to collect one's strength, to show oneself vigorous, bold or quick; to be firmly resolved.

אָמֻץ (ʾāmṣ'B) *adj.*, only *pl.* אֲמֻצִּים strong; others: reddish, bay [horse].

אֹמֶץ (ṣ'mĕB) *m* strength, vigour.

אַמְצָה (ʾămBāʾ) *f* strength.

אַמְצִי (ʾămBîʾ), אֲמַצְיָה (ʾămăByāʾ) *pr.n.m.*

אָמַר (ʾāmărʾ) *inf.* אֱמֹר, אָמוֹר, with לֵאמֹר [in the way of saying], *w.s.* אָמְרִי (ʾŏmrîʾ), *fut.* יֹאמַר, וַיֹּאמֶר, וַיֹּאמֶר, 1. *sing.* אֹמַר, to say, name, call, admonish, promise, praise; to say to oneself, to think, intend; to command. — *Ni.* נֶאֱמַר, *fut.* יֵאָמֵר to be said, to be named; it is said. — *Hi.* הֶאֱמִיר to make say, to promise. — *Hith.* הִתְאַמֵּר to boast, to be over-proud, imperious.

אֵמֶר (ʾēʾmĕr) *m*, *w.s.* אִמְרוֹ, *pl.* אֲמָרִים, *c.* אִמְרֵי a saying, word, utterance, command, promise.

אִמֵּר (ʾĭmmēʾr) *pr.n.m.*

אֹמֶר (ṣ'mĕr) *m* word, saying, song, praise, promise; thing [like דָּבָר].

אִמְרָה (ʾĭmrāʾ), אֹמְרָה (ʾŏmrāʾ) *f*, *c.* אִמְרַת, *pl.* אֲמָרוֹת, *c.* אִמְרוֹת word, utterance, song.

אֱמֹרִי (ʾĕmōrîʾ) *pr.n.m.* Amorite, chief tribe of the Canaanites.

אִמְרִי (ʾĭmrăʾy); אֲמַרְיָה (ʾămăryāʾ), אֲמַרְיָהוּ (ʾămăryāʾhū) *pr.n.m.*

אַמְרָפֶל (ʾămrāfĕʾl) *pr.n.m.* [king of Shinar, Hammurabi].

אֶמֶשׁ (ʾĕʾmĕš) *m* and *adv.* yesterday, last night.

אֱמֶת (ʾĕmĕʾṯ) [from אֲמָנָה] *f*, *w.s.* אֲמִתִּי firmness, duration, certainty, security, faithfulness, faith, truth, honesty.

אַמְתַּחַת (ʾămtăʾḥăṯ) *f*, *w.s.*

אַמְתְּחוֹת, *pl. c.* אַמְתְּחוֹת bag, sack.

אֲמִתַּי (ᵃmīttā́y) *pr.n.m.*

אָן (ān) [comp. אַיִן] *adv.* where? whither?; מֵאָן whence?; עַד־אָן till when? how long? — *w. loc.* אָנָה ה [also אָנָּה] whither? where? how long?; אָנָה וְאָנָה hither and thither.

אֹן see אוֹן.

אָנָּא, אָנָה (ā́nnā) *interj.* I pray! pray thee!

אָנֶה see אָן.

אָנָה[1] (ānā́) to sigh, lament.

אָנָה[2] (ānā́) *Pi.* אִנָּה to cause to meet. — *Pu.* אֻנָּה to befall, happen. — *Hith.* הִתְאַנָּה to seek opportunity [for a quarrel].

אָנוּ see אֲנַחְנוּ.

אֱנוֹשׁ[1] (ᵉnṓš) *m* man, human being, mankind.

אֱנוֹשׁ[2] (ᵉnṓš) *pr.n.m.*

אָנַח (ānā́ḥ), only *Ni.* נֶאֱנַח to sigh, lament, mourn.

אֲנָחָה (ᵃnāḥā́) *f, pl.* אֲנָחוֹת, lament, sighing.

אֲנַחְנוּ (ᵃnā́ḥnū) *pron. pers.* 1. *pl.*, *i.p.* אֲנַחְנוּ, once אָנוּ, abbreviated נַחְנוּ we, ourselves.

אֲנַחְרַת (ᵃnā́ḥᵃrā́ṯ) *pr.n.* of a town in Issachar.

אֲנִי (ᵃnī́) *pron. pers.* 1. *sing.* I, I myself = אָנֹכִי.

אֳנִי (ᵒnī́) *m* and *f coll.* ships, a fleet.

אֳנִיָּה (ᵒnīyyā́) *f, pl.* אֳנִיּוֹת, ship.

אֲנִיָּה (ᵃnīyyā́) *f* lamentation, mourning.

אֲנִיעָם (ᵃnī́ʿā́m) *pr.n.m.*

אֲנָךְ (ᵃnā́ḵ) *m* the metal lead; plummet, plumb-line.

אָנֹכִי (ʾānṓḵī́) *pron. pers.* 1. *sing.*, *i.p.* אָנֹכִי I, myself.

אָנַן (ānā́n), only *Hith.* הִתְאוֹנֵן to complain, to murmur.

אָנַס (ānā́s), *pt.* אֹנֵס to urge, compel.

אָנַף (ānā́f) *fut.* יֶאֱנַף to breathe heavily, to be angry. — *Hith.* הִתְאַנֵּף to be angry.

אֲנָפָה (ᵃnāfā́) *f* an unclean bird, parrot, sandpiper, or heron.

אָנַק (ānā́k) *fut.* יֶאֱנַק, to groan, sigh. — *Ni. imp.* הֵאָנֵק, *pt.* נֶאֱנָק the same as *Q.*

אֲנָקָה (ᵃnāqā́) *f, c.* אֲנָקַת, sighing, complaint, moaning.

אָנַשׁ (ʾnš) *pt. p.* אָנוּשׁ to sicken, to make incurable; *pt. p.* ill, sick, incurable; melancholy, sorrowful; bad, wicked. — *Ni. fut.* יֵאָנֵשׁ to be sick to death.

אָסָא (ʾsʾ) *pr.n.m.*

אָסוּךְ (ʾsûḵ) *m* oil-flask.

אָסוֹן (ʾsôn) *m* damage, hurt.

אָסוּר (ʾsûr) *m*, *pl.* אֲסוּרִים, cord, fetter, bond.

אָסִיף (ʾsîf) *m* harvest, ingathering time.

אָסִיר (ʾsîr) *m*, also [1]אַסִּיר (ʾassîr), *pl.* אֲסִירִים, prisoner, captive, exile.

[2]אַסִּיר (ʾassîr) *pr.n.m.*

אָסָם (ʾsām) *m*, only *pl.* אֲסָמִים store house, granary.

אַסְנָה (ʾasnā) *pr.n.m.*

אָסְנַפַּר (ʾosnappar) *pr.n.m.* [an Assyrian king or a dignitary].

אָסְנַת (ʾosnaṯ) *pr.n.f.*

אָסַף (ʾsap) *fut.* יֶאֱסֹף, יֹאסֵף, *w.s.* יַאַסְפֵנִי, אֹסִפֵהוּ, [*fut.* 1. *sing. w.s.* and also *pt.* אֹסְפָהּ *w.s.*] to gather, collect, to draw together, to receive, to take under protection; to draw up [feet]; to withdraw, to take away; to close a march, bring up the rear. — *Ni.* נֶאֱסַף to assemble, to be gathered [to one's forefathers, i. e. to die]; to be received, withdrawn, to disappear. — *Pi.* אִסֵּף to gather diligently, to receive, to close. — *Pu.* אֻסַּף to be gathered. — *Hith.* הִתְאַסֵּף to be gathered together.

אָסָף (ʾsāf) *pr.n.m.*

אָסֵף (ʾsēf) *m*, only *pl.* אֲסֵפִים, gathered-in provisions, store.

אֹסֶף (ʾōsef) *m*, *pl. c.* אָסְפֵי (ʾosfê) ingathering, harvest.

אֲסֵפָה (ʾasēfā) *f* assemblage; seizure, imprisonment.

אֲסִפָּה (ʾasuppā) *f*, only *pl.* אֲסִפּוֹת assembly [of wise men].

אֲסַפְסֻף (ʾasafsuf) *m*, *w. art.* הָ~, mixed multitude, rabble.

אַסְפַּתָא (ʾaspaṯā) *pr.n.m.* [Persian].

אָסַר (ʾsar) *fut.* יֶאְסֹר, יֹאסַר, *w.s.* וַיַּאַסְרֵהוּ, *inf.* אֱסֹר, *pt. p.* אָסוּר to bind, fetter; to seize, to put in

prison; to put to harness or in yoke; to begin, join [battle]; to charge oneself with, to engage; *pt. p.* captive, prisoner. — *Ni. fut.* יֵאָסֵר to be fettered, to be held captive. — *Pu.* אֻסַּר to be taken captive.

אֹסֶר (ʾōsā'r), אֱסָר (ᵉsā'r) *m*, *w.s.* אֱסָרָהּ, *pl. ws.* אֱסָרֶיהָ vow of abstinence, renunciation.

אֵסַר־חַדֹּן (ʾēsărḥăddō'n) *pr.n. m* [king of Assyria].

אֶסְתֵּר (ʾĕstē'r) *pr.n.f.* Esther [Persian: star, bliss].

אַף[1] (ʾăf) *conj.* [denoting addition, climax or emphasis], also, too, and yet, and even, even more; אַף—אַף as well as; אַף כִּי even more; in questions: is it so? really?

אַף[2] (ʾăf) [from אָנַף] *m*, *i.p.* אָף, *w.s.* אַפִּי heavy breathing, anger, wrath; nose. — *du.* אַפַּיִם, *c.* אַפֵּי the nostrils, nose, face; anger, wrath; two persons.

אַפְאִיהֶם see פָּאָה *Hi.*

אָפַד (ʾāfă'd) *fut.* יֶאְפֹּד to surround, gird, put on.

אֲפֵדָה (ᵃfŭddā') *f*, *c.* אַפַּדַּת the act of girding round; a covering, coat of a statue.

אַפַּדֶּן (ăppă'dĕn) *m*, *w.s.* אַפַּדְנוֹ, palace.

אָפָה (āfā') *fut.* יֹאפֶה, יֹפֶה to bake; *pt.* אֹפֶה, *pl.* אֹפִים baker, *f* אֹפָה, *pl.* אֹפוֹת female baker or cook. — *Ni. fut.* יֵאָפֶה to be baked.

אֵפוֹא, אֵפוּא (ʾēfō') *adv.* now, then, consequently.

אֵפוֹד[1], אֵפֹד (ʾēfō'd) *m* the ephod or official garment of priests, especially of the high-priest, a bipartite covering.

אֵפוֹד[2] (ʾēfō'd) *pr.n.m.*

אֲפִיחַ (ᵃfī'ăḥ) *pr.n.m.*

אָפִיל (āfī'l) *adj.*, *f/pl.* אֲפִילוֹת, late in ripening.

אַפַּיִם (ăppă'yĭm) *pr.n.m.*

אָפִיק[1] (āfī'k) *m*, *c.* אֲפִיק, *pl.* אֲפִיקִים, *c.* אֲפִיקֵי, riverbed, bottom, channel, stream, brook, river.

אָפִיק[2] (āfī'k) *adj.* strong, powerful.

אֲפִיק see אֲפֵק.

אֹפֶל (ʾō'fĕl) darkness, concealment; misfortune.

אָפֵל (āfē'l) *adj.* dark.

אֲפֵלָה (ᵃfḗlā′) *f*, *pl.* אֲפֵלוֹת deep darkness.

אֶפְלָל (ĕflā′l) *pr.n.m.*

אֹפֶן (ō′fĕn) *m*, only *pl. w.s.* אָפְנָיו (ŏfnā′v) circumstance, turn, due time.

אֹפֶן see אוֹפָן.

אָפַם (ā́fḗ′ᵬ) to end, cease, disappear.

אֶפֶס (ḗ′fĕᵬ) *m*, *du.* אֲפָסַיִם, *pl. c.* אַפְסֵי, end, extremity; *du.* soles of the feet; *adv.* at an end, no more, not, except, only; בְּאֶפֶס without; אֶפֶס כִּי only that, however.

אֶפֶס דַּמִּים (ḗ′fĕᵬ dă̆mmī′m) *pr.n.* of a place in Judah.

אַפְסִי (ắfᵬī′) *adv.* except, nothing besides.

אֶפַע (ḗ′fă̆ʿ) *m*, *i.p.* אַפַּע, breath, nothingness.

אֶפְעֶה (ḗf′ḗ′) *m* and *f* adder, viper, basilisk.

אָפַף (ā́fă̆′f) [not contracted, e.g. אֲפָפוּ] to involve, to surround.

אָפַק (ā́fă̆′k) only *Hith.* הִתְאַפֵּק to control or restrain oneself.

אֲפֵק (ᵃfḗ′k) *pr.n.* of towns in northern Palestine.

אֲפֵקָה (ᵃfḗkā′) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

אֵפֶר (ḗ′fḗr) *m* ashes, dust, nothingness.

אֲפִר (ᵃfḗ′r) *m* head-cover, tiara.

אֶפְרֹחַ (ĕfrṓ′ᵃḥ) *m*, only *pl.* אֶפְרֹחִים, young bird, nestling.

אֶפְרַיִם (ĕfrā′yĭm) *pr.n.m.*

אֶפְרָת (ĕfrā′ṯ), *w. loc.* אֶפְרָתָה ה *pr.n.*, older name for Bethlehem; also equivalent to אֶפְרַיִם.

אֶפְרָתִי (ĕfrāṯī′) *pr.n.m.*, a Bethlehemite; an Ephraimite.

אֶצְבּוֹן (ĕʦbō′n) *pr.n.m.*

אֶצְבַּע (ĕʦbă′ʿ) *f*, *w.s.* אֶצְבָּעִי, *pl.* אֶצְבָּעוֹת, *c.* אֶצְבְּעוֹת, finger, index, toe; finger-breadth.

אָצִיל (āʦī′l) *m*, *pl. c.* אֲצִילֵי extremity, remote corner. *adj.* noble, chief person.

אַצִּיל (ăʦī′l) *m*, *pl. c.* אַצִּילֵי, joint [knuckle, elbow].

אָצַל (āʦă′l) [derived from אֵצֶל] to put aside, to take away, withdraw, refuse. — *Ni.* נֶאֱצַל to be taken away,

to be reduced. — *Hi. fut.* וַיָּאצֶל to take away.

אֵצֶל (ʾēṣel) *m*, *w.s.* אֶצְלִי, side, region; *prep.* at the side of, beside, close to, near.

אָצֵל (ʾāṣēl) *pr.n.m.* [*i.p.* אָצַל]; *pr.n.* of a place.

אֶצְלְיָהוּ (ʾeṣlyāhū) *pr.n.m.*

אֶצֶם (ʾēṣem) *pr.n.m.*

אֶצְעָדָה (ʾeṣʿāḏāh) *f* bracelet, step-chain.

אָצַר (ʾāṣar) *pt.* אֹצֵר to heap up, store up. — *Ni. fut.* יֵאָצֵר to be stored up. — *Hi. fut.* 1. *sing.* וְאָוְצְרָה to appoint one treasurer.

אֹצָר see אוֹצָר.

אֵצֶר (ʾēṣer) *pr.n.m.*

אֹצָר see יָצַר and נָצַר.

אֶקְדָּח (ʾeqḏāḥ) *m* a sparkling precious stone, carbuncle.

אַקּוֹ (ʾaqqō) *m* roe [or wild goat].

אֶקֶד, אֶקֵד see לָקַח.

אֶקְרָאָה [for אֶקְרָא] see קָרָא.

אֹר see אוֹר.

אֵרָא (ʾērā) *pr.n.m.*

אֲרִיאֵל see אַרְאֵל.

אַרְאֵל (ʾarʾēl) *m*, only *pl.w.s.* אַרְאֵלָם their heroes.

אַרְאֵלִי (ʾarʾēlī) *pr.n.m.*

אָרַב (ʾāraḇ) *fut.* יֶאֱרֹב to weave plots, to lie in ambush, to lurk; *pt.* אֹרֵב, אוֹרֵב lurking, lurker; *coll.* ambush. — *Pi. pt. pl.* מְאָרְבִים lurkers, liers in wait. — *Hi. fut.* וַיָּאֶרֶב [for וַיַּאֲרֶב] to form an ambush.

אֶרֶב (ʾereḇ) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

אֹרֶב (ʾōreḇ) *m* ambush, lurking-place.

אֹרֶב (ʾōreḇ) *m*, *w.s.* אָרְבּוֹ (ʾorbōʾ) ambush, plot, cunning, deceit.

אַרְבֵאל (ʾarbēʾl) *pr.n.* [בֵּית אַ] of a place in Naphtali.

אָרְבָּה (ʾorbāʾ) *f*, only *pl. c.* אָרְבּוֹת, intrigue, plot.

אַרְבֶּה (ʾarbeʾ) *m* locust, migratory locust.

אֲרֻבָּה (ʾarubbāʾ) *f*, *pl.* אֲרֻבּוֹת lattice, window, dove-cote, latticed outlet for the smoke.

אֲרֻבּוֹת (ʾarubbōʾṯ) *pr.n.* of a place in Judah near Sochoh.

אַרְבִּי (ʾarbī) *pr.n.m.*, inhabitant of אֲרָב.

אַרְבַּע[1] (ărbă″) *num. f, m* אַרְבָּעָה, *c.* אַרְבַּעַת, four; *du.* אַרְבַּעְתַּיִם fourfold; *pl.* אַרְבָּעִים forty.

אַרְבַּע[2] (ărbă″) *pr.n.m.* [an Anakite giant].

אָרַג (āră′g) *fut.* יֶאֱרֹג, יַאֲרֹג, to plait, weave; *pt.* אֹרֵג, *f.* אֹרֶגֶת weaver.

אֶרֶג (ĕ′rĕg) *m* plait, texture; weaver's shuttle.

אַרְגֹּב (ărgō′b) *pr.n.* of a region in Bashan.

אַרְגְּוָן (ărgᵉvā′n) see אַרְגָּמָן.

אַרְגָּז (ărgā′z) *m* chest, box.

אַרְגָּמָן (ărgāmā′n) *m* purple, purple cloth.

אַרְד (ărd) *pr.n.m.*

אַרְדּוֹן (ărdō′n) *pr.n.m.*

אָרָה[1] (ārā′) to pull, pluck off, collect.

אָרָה[2] [אָרָה־לִי] see אָבַר.

אֲרוֹד [אֲרוֹדִי] (ᵃrō′d) *pr.n.m.*

אַרְוָד (ărvă′d) *pr.n.* of a Phenician city, Arvad or Aradus; אַרְוָדִי the inhabitant.

אֻרְוָה (ŭrvā′) *f*, only *pl.* [אֻרְוֹת] *c.* אֻרְוֹת (ŭrvō′th) and אֲרִיוֹת, crib, manger, stable, set of horses.

אָרוּז (ārū′z) *adj.*, only *pl.* אֲרוּזִים, cedrine, firm like cedar-wood.

אֲרוּכָה (ᵃrūkhā′), אֲרֻכָה *f* healing, recovery, convalescence.

אֲרוּמָה (ᵃrūmā′) *pr.n.* of a place near Sichem.

אֲרוֹמִים miswritten for אֱדוֹמִים Edomites.

אֲרוֹמֵם [for אֲתְרוֹמֵם] see רוּם *Hith.*

אָרוֹן (ārō′n) *f* and *m*, *c.* אֲרוֹן chest, box, coffin [for a mummy]; אֲ֫רוֹן הַבְּרִית ark of the covenant; אֲ֫רוֹן הָעֵדוּת ark of the testimony; אֲ֫רוֹן אֱלֹהִים ark of God, the sacred ark containing the tables of the law.

אֲרַוְנָה (ᵃrăvnā′) *pr.n.m.*

אֶרֶז (ĕ′rĕz) *m*, *i.p.* אָרֵז, *pl.* אֲרָזִים, *c.* אַרְזֵי cedar; panel of cedar-wood.

אַרְזָה (ărzā′) *f* cedar-work.

אָרַח[1] (āră′kh) to wander, travel; *pt.* אֹרֵחַ (ōrē′ᵃkh), *pl.* אֹרְחִים wanderer, traveller.

אָרַח[2] (āră′kh) *pr.n.m.*

אֹרַח (ō′răkh) *f* and *m*, *w.s.*

אָרְחָה (ŏrḥō'), *pl.* אָרְחוֹת (ᵒrāḥō'θ), *c.* אָרְחוֹת (ŏrḥō'θ), אֹרְחוֹת, path, way, manner of life, manner, condition, lot; wanderer, caravan.

אֹרְחָה (ōrᵉḥā') *f*, *pl.* אֹרְחוֹת, travelling company, caravan.

אַרְחָה (ᵃrūḥā') *f* portion, allowance; אַרְחַת יָרָק dish of greens.

אַרְיֵה (ᵃrī') *m*, *pl.* אֲרָיִם, אֲרָיוֹת, lion.

אֲרִיאֵל (ᵃrī'ē'l) *m* lion of God, hero; the heroic city, Jerusalem; the hearth of God, altar.

אַרְיְדַי (ᵃrîḏā'y), אַרְיְדָתָא (ᵃrîḏāθā') *pr.n.m.* [Persian = Aridaeus].

אַרְיֵה[1] (ăryē') *m* and *f* lion, lioness.

אַרְיֵה[2] (ăryē') *pr.n.m.*

אֲרִיוָה see אֲרִיֵה.

אַרְיוֹךְ (ăryō'ḵ) *pr.n.m.*

אַרְיֵךְ [for אַרְוֵךְ] see רָוָה *Pi.*

אַרְיֵסַי (ᵃrîsā'y) *pr.n.m.* [Persian].

אָרַךְ (āră'ḵ) *fut.* יַאֲרֵךְ, יַאֲרִךְ to stretch, to be long, to wear on. — *Hi.* הֶאֱרִיךְ, *fut.* יַאֲרִיךְ to make long, to lengthen, prolong, extend, delay; *intr.* to be long, to abide, sojourn.

אָרֵךְ (ārē'ḵ) *adj.*, only *c.* אֶרֶךְ long, patient; אֶרֶךְ אַפַּיִם forbearing.

אָרֹךְ (ārō'ḵ) *adj.*, *f* אֲרֻכָּה long, enduring.

אֹרֶךְ[1] (ō'rĕḵ) *m* length, delay [see also אָרֵךְ].

אֹרֶךְ[2] (ō'rĕḵ) *pr.n.* of a city in Babylonia.

אֹרֶךְ (ō'rĕḵ) *m*, *w.s.* אָרְכּוֹ (ŏrkō'), length, duration, patience.

אֲרֻכָּה *f* see אֲרוּכָה.

אַרְכִּי (ărḵī') *pr.n.m.* inhabitant of אֶרֶךְ, a town in Palestine.

אֲרָם (ᵃrā'm) *pr.n.*, *c.* אֲבַם [mountain-land] Aramæa, Syria, and people therein, descended from Aram, the grandson of Nahor; אֲרָם נַהֲרַיִם Aramæa of the two rivers, Mesopotamia.

אַרְמוֹן (ărmō'n) *m*, *pl. c.* אַרְמְנוֹת, palace, castle, citadel.

אֲרַמִּי (ᵃrămmī') *pr.n.m.*, *pl.* אֲרַמִּים, *f* אֲרַמִּיָּה, Aramæan, Syrian, Mesopotamian.

אֲרָמִית (ᵃrāmī'θ) *adv.* [*f* from אֲרַמִּי Aramæan], in the Aramæan or Syrian language.

אַרְמֹנִי (ărmōnī') *pr.n.m.*

אַרְן (ᵃrā'n) *pr.n.m.*

אֹרֶן[1] (ō'rĕn) *m* a cedar or pine [perh. miswritten for אֶרֶז].

אֹרֶן[2] (ō'rĕn) *pr.n.m.*

אַרְנֶבֶת (ărnĕ'bĕθ) *f* a hare.

אַרְנוֹן (ărnō'n) *pr.n.* of a river between Moab and Ammon.

אַרְנִיָּה (ᵃrănyā') and אָרְנָן (ŏrnā'n) *pr.n.m.* = אַרְוָנָה.

אַרְנָן (ărnā'n) *pr.n.m.*

אַרְפָּד (ărpā'd) *pr.n.* of a city in Syria near Hamath.

אַרְפַּכְשַׁד (ărpăkhšă'd) *pr.n.m.*, a son of Shem, father of the Chaldeans or Northern Shemites.

אֶרֶץ (ĕ'rĕB) *f* and *m*, *w. art.* הָאָרֶץ, *i.p.* אָרֶץ, *w. loc.* אַרְצָה ה, *w.s.* אַרְצִי, *pl.* אֲרָצוֹת, *c.* אַרְצוֹת the earth [as a body of the universe], the earth [opposed to heaven]; land, ground, soil, country, fatherland, territory.

אַרְתָּא (ărBā'') *pr.n.m.*

אָרַר (ārā'r) *imp.* אֹר, אָרְרָה־לִי (ŏ'rrā-lī), *pl.* אֹרוּ, אָרוּרוּ, *fut.* יָאֹר, *pt.* אֹרֵר, *pt.p.* אָרוּר, to curse, execrate. — *Ni. pt.* נֶאְרָר to be cursed. — *Pi.* אֵרַר to curse, to cause a curse. — *Ho. fut. i.p.* יוּאָר to be cursed.

אֲרָרָט (ᵃrārā'ṭ) *pr.n.* of a district and high mountain in Armenia; all Armenia.

אֲרָרִי (ᵃrārī') *pr.n.m.*

אָרַשׂ (ārā'S) *Pi.* אֵרֵשׂ [with אִשָּׁה] to take a wife, to espouse. — *Pu.* אֹרָשׂ, *pt. f* מְאֹרָשָׂה to be engaged, betrothed.

אֲרֻשַׁת (ᵃrŭ'šăθ) *f* desire, wish.

אַרְתַּחְשַׁשְׂתָּא (ărtăkhšă'stā), אַרְתַּחְשַׁסְתָּא, אַרְתַּחְשַׁסְתָּא *pr.n.m.*, Artaxerxes I. Longimanus, king of Persia.

אֲשַׁרְאֵל (ᵃBăr'ē'l) *pr.n.m.*

אַשְׁרִיאֵל (ăBrī'ē'l) *pr.n.m.*

אֵשׁ (ēš) *f* and *m*, *w.s.* אִשִּׁי, אֶשְׁכֶם fire, heat; lightning; flame of war; wrath; radiance, glitter.

אִשׁ (Iš) = יֵשׁ there is.

אַשְׁבֵּל (ăšbē'l); אֶשְׁבָּן

(ʾăšbāʿn); אַשְׁבֵּעַ (ʾăšbēʿaʿ); אֶשְׁבַּעַל (ʾăšbāʿal) *pr.n.m.*

אֶשֶׁד (ʾēšeḏ) *m* the flowing out, discharge of water, watered place.

אֲשֵׁדָה (ʾăšēḏāh) *f*, *pl.* אֲשֵׁדוֹת, *c.* אַשְׁדוֹת outpouring; declivity where mountain waters flow together.

אַשְׁדּוֹד (ʾăšḏōḏ) *pr.n.*, one of the five Philistine cities, Azotus, Ashdod.

אֶשְׁדָּת = אֲשֵׁדָה or = אֵשׁ דָּת [see דָּת].

אִשָּׁה (ʾiššāh) *f*, *c.* אֶשֶׁת, *w.s.* אִשְׁתִּי, *pl.* נָשִׁים, *c.* נְשֵׁי, woman, wife, female; with אַחוֹת or רָעוּת the one — the other; every one, each [*f*].

אִשֶּׁה (ʾiššeh) *m*, *c.* אִשֵּׁה, *pl. c.* אִשַּׁי, a burning, burnt-offering, holocaust, sacrifice.

אֲשׁוּיָה see אֲשָׁיָה.

אֶשְׁוָן *m*, only *c.* אֶשְׁוֹן perh. = אִישָׁוֹן.

אָשׁוּר (ʾāšūr) *m*, *pl.* אֲשֻׁרִים, *c.* אַשֻׁרֵי step, gait; = תְּאַשּׁוּר a kind of cedar [sherbîn].

אַשּׁוּר[1] (ʾaššūr) = אָשׁוּר.

אַשּׁוּר[2] (ʾaššūr) *pr.n.* Assyria [in some passages including Syria, Babylonia, Persia] *pl.* אַשּׁוּרִים an Arabian tribe, descended from Dedan.

אַשּׁוּרִי (ʾaššūrī) *pr.n.*, a native of אָשׁוּר [a district in Asher].

אַשְׁחוּר (ʾašḥūr) *pr.n.m.*

אָשְׁיָה (ʾošyāh) *f*, *pl. w.s.* אָשְׁיוֹתֶיהָ, support, prop.

אֲשִׁימָא (ʾăšîmāʾ) *pr.n.* of an idol in Hamath.

אֲשֵׁירָה see אֲשֵׁרָה.

אָשִׁישׁ (ʾāšîš) *m*, only *pl. c.* אֲשִׁישֵׁי foundations, ruined remains.

אֲשִׁישָׁה (ʾăšîšāh) *f*, *pl.* אֲשִׁישׁוֹת and אֲשִׁישִׁים, cake, pan-cake.

אֶשֶׁךְ (ʾēšeḵ) *m*, *i.p.* אָשֵׁךְ, testicle.

אַשְׁכִּים see שָׁכַם *Hi.*

אֶשְׁכֹּל[1] (ʾešḵōl) *m*, *pl.* אַשְׁכְּלוֹת, *c.* אֶשְׁכְּלוֹת, אַשְׁכְּלוֹת, cluster of grapes, grape, raceme.

אֶשְׁכֹּל[2] (ʾešḵōl) *pr.n.m.* of an Amorite; *pr.n.* of a valley near Hebron.

אַשְׁכְּנַז (ʾašḵᵉnaz) *pr.n.m.* of a Japhetite, son of Gomer, and his race [Armenia;

according to the Rabbins: Germany].

אֶשְׁכָּר (ʾeškā'r) *m* barter, ware; gift, tribute.

אֶשֶׁל (ʾē'šel) *m* tamarisk, grove, wood.

אָשַׁם[1] (ʾāšē'm) and אָשַׁם (ʾāšā'm) *fut.* יֶאְשַׁם, יֶאְשַׁם to be guilty, to trespass; to atone; to lie waste. — *Ni.* נֶאְשַׁם to suffer for, to be destroyed. — *Hi. imp.* הַאֲשִׁים to punish, destroy.

אָשָׁם (ʾāšā'm) *m*, *w.s.* אֲשָׁמוֹ, *pl.* אֲשָׁמִים, fault, guilt, trespass; trespass-offering.

אָשֵׁם[2] (ʾāšē'm) *adj.* guilty, bound to atone.

אַשְׁמָה (ʾašmā') *f*, *c.* אַשְׁמַת, *pl.* אֲשָׁמוֹת, *c.* אַשְׁמוֹת fault, trespass, guilt; idol, as worshipped sinfully; trespass-offering.

אַשְׁמַן (ʾašmā'n) *m*, only *pl.* אַשְׁמַנִּים, darkness, desolate place [others: fat, healthy].

אַשְׁמוּרָה, אַשְׁמֻרָה (ʾašmūrā') and אַשְׁמֹרֶת (ʾašmō'rɛṯ) *f*, *c.* אַשְׁמֻרַת, *pl.* אַשְׁמוּרוֹת, night-watch [third part of the night].

אֶשְׁנָב (ʾešnā'ḇ) *m*, *w.s.* אִשְׁנַבִּי, lattice, window.

אַשְׁנָה (ʾašnā') *pr.n.* of two towns in Judah.

אֶשְׁעָן (ʾeš'ā'n) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

אַשָּׁף (ʾaššā'f) *m*, only *pl.* אַשָּׁפִים, enchanter, magician.

אַשְׁפָּה[1] (ʾašpā') *f* quiver.

אַשְׁפָּה[2] (ʾašpā') *f*, only *pl.* אַשְׁפּוֹת [which is also taken as a *sing. m*] dirt, dunghill.

אַשְׁפְּנַז (ʾašp'nā'z) *pr.n.m.* [Persian].

אֶשְׁפָּר (ʾešpā'r) *m* a measure for fluids, cup, portion.

אַשְׁפָּת (ʾašpā'ṯ) *f*, only *pl.* אַשְׁפַּתּוֹת, dunghill.

אַשְׁקְלוֹן (ʾašk'lō'n) *pr.n.*, one of the five Philistine cities, Askalon; אַשְׁקְלוֹנִי the inhabitant.

אָשַׁר (ʾāšā'r) to walk straight. — *Pi.* אִשֵּׁר to go, lead, direct the right way; to make happy, to pronounce happy. — *Pu.* אֻשַּׁר to be made happy.

אָשֵׁר (ʾāšē'r) *pr.n.m.*; *pr.n.* of a town east of Shechem.

אֲשֶׁר (ᵃšɛ'r) particle denoting relation, correspond-

ing to our *pron. rel.* in all genders and numbers: who, which, that; also opening dependent sentences: that, how, because, when; אֲשֶׁר־שָׁם where; אֲשֶׁר־מִשָּׁם whence; בַּאֲשֶׁר where, because, since; כַּאֲשֶׁר as, in so far as; מֵאֲשֶׁר from where, since.

אֶשֶׁר (ʾéšer) *m*, only *pl. c.* אַשְׁרֵי, happiness, bliss; אַשְׁרֵי הָאִישׁ happiness of the man, i. e. happy is the man; אַשְׁרֶיךָ hail to thee, happy art thou.

אָשֶׁר (ʾāšár) *m*, *w.s.* אָשְׁרִי (ʾošrî), happiness.

אָשֵׁר, אַשֶׁר see אָשׁוּר, אַשּׁוּר.

אֲשַׁרְאֵל (ᵃšarʾél), אֲשַׁרְאֵלָה (ᵃšarʾélâ) *pr.n.m.*

אֲשֵׁרָה, אֲשֵׁירָה (ᵃšērâ) *f*, *pl.* אֲשֵׁרוֹת, אֲשֵׁרִים a Phenician goddess of prosperity [sometimes identified with עַשְׁתֹּרֶת]; image or pillar of the goddess.

אָשַׁשׁ (ʾāšaš) *Hithpo.* הִתְאַשֵּׁשׁ (hiṯʾōšéš) to show oneself strong, firm.

אֶשֶׁת see אִשָּׁה

אֶשְׁתָּאֹל (ʾeštāʾōl) *pr.n.* of a town in Dan; *gent.* אֶשְׁתָּאֳלִי.

אֶשְׁתּוֹן (ʾeštôn) *pr.n.m.*

אֶשְׁתְּמֹה (ʾeštᵉmō) and אֶשְׁתְּמוֹעַ (ʾeštᵉmōʿa) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

אַתְּ, אַתִּ see אַתָּה.

אֵת[1] (ʾēṯ) *m*, *w.s.* אֶתּוֹ, *pl.* אֵתִים and אִתִּים, an agricultural tool: mattock, hoe or plough-share.

אֵת[2] (ʾēṯ), אֶת־ (ʾeṯ), *w.s.* אִתִּי, אִתְּךָ, אִתְּכֶם [properly *m* existence, substance] particle denoting the determined accusative.

אֵת[3] (ʾēṯ), אֶת־ (ʾeṯ) *prep.*, *w.s.* אִתִּי, אִתְּכֶם [also אֹתִי &c.], with, at, near; מֵאֵת from, away from.

אֹת see אוֹת, and אֵת[2].

אֶתְבַּעַל (ʾeṯbaʿal) *pr.n.m.* [a king of Sidon].

אָתָה (ʾāṯâ) [אָתָא] *pf.* 1. *pl.* אָתָנוּ, *imp. pl.* אֵתָיוּ, *fut.* יֵאֵתֶה, תֵּאתֶה [for תֵּאֵתֶה], וַיֵּאֶת, וַיֵּתֶא [for וַיֵּאָת] to come, to come to pass, to impend, to pass away; *pt. pl. f* אֲתִיוֹת future things, coming events. — *Hi.* הֵתָה [for הֵאֱתָה], *pl.* הֵתָיוּ [or *imp. pl.*], to bring.

אַתָּה (ʾattā'), אַתְּ *m*, אַתִּ (ʾatt) *f.*, *pron. pers.* 2. *sing.* thou, thyself.

אֶתְוַדַּע = אֶתְיַדַּע, see יָדַע *Hith.*

אָתוֹן (ʾāṯō'n) *f*, *c.* אֲתוֹן, *pl.* אֲתֹנוֹת, she-ass.

אַתְּי (ʾattī') = אַתְּ thou [*f*].

אַתִּיק (ʾattī'k) [also אַתּוּק] *m*, *pl.* אַתִּיקִים, portico, gallery.

אַתֶּם (ʾattĕ'm) *m*, אַתֶּנָה [אַתֶּנָּה] (ʾattĕ'nā) and אַתֶּן (ʾattĕ'n) *f*, *pron. pers.* 2. *pl.* you, yourselves.

אֶתָּם (ʾĕṯā'm) *pr.n.* of an encampment on the border of the Arabian desert.

אֶתְמוֹל (ʾĕṯmō'l), אִתְמוֹל (Itmō'l), אֶתְמוֹל (ʾĕṯmū'l) *adv.* formerly, of old, yesterday.

אַתְנָה see אֶתֶם.

אֶתְנָה (ʾĕṯnā') *f* reward.

אֶתְנִי (ʾĕṯnī') *pr.n.m.*

אֶתְנַן (ʾĕṯnă'n) *m*, *i.p.* אֶתְנָן, *w.s.* אֶתְנָנָהּ, *pl.* אֶתְנַנִּים, reward, harlot's hire.

אֲתָרִים (ʾăṯārī'm) *pr.n.* of a place in southern Palestine.

ב

ב the second letter of the alphabet, called בֵּית (bēṯ) = בַּיִת tent; as a numeral = 2 or 2000.

בְּ (bᵊ) prefix or inseparable *prep.*; combined with the def. *art.* בַּ, בָּ, בָּ, *ws.* בִּי, בָּךְ, בּוֹ, בָּהּ &c., in, at, to, on, among, with, towards; according to, by, because of.

בְּאָה (bᵊʾā') *f* entrance.

בָּאַר (bāʾă'r) *Pi.* בֵּאֵר, *imp.* בָּאֵר to engrave, to explain.

בְּאֵר[1] (bᵊʾē'r) *f*, *pl.* בְּאֵרוֹת, *c.* בֶּאֱרוֹת [once בְּאֹרוֹת], pit, well.

בְּאֵר[2] (bᵊʾē'r) *pr.n.* of several places.

בְּאֵר אֵלִים (bᵊʾē'r ʾēlī'm) *pr.n.* of a place on the border of Moab [well of the heroes].

בְּאֵר לַחַי רֹאִי (bᵊʾē'r lăḥăy rō'ī) *pr.n.* of a well in the desert [*prop.* well of the living, i. e. God, looking upon me].

בְּאֵר שֶׁבַע (bᵉ'ḗr šḇ'ḇᾰ') *pr.n.* of a well and place on the southern frontier of Palestine [*prop.* well of the oath].

בֹּאר see בּוֹר.

בְּאֵרָא, בְּאֵרָה (bᵉ'ḗrᾰ') *pr.n.m.*

בְּאֵרוֹת (bᵉ'ḗrō'ṯ) *pr.n.* of a town in Benjamin; *gent.* בְּאֵרֹתִי.

בְּאֵרוֹת בְּנֵי־יַעֲקָן (bᵉ'ḗrō'ṯ bᵉnḗ' yᾰ'ᵃkᾰ'n) *pr.n.* of an encampment in the desert.

בְּאֵרִי (bᵉ'ḗrī') *pr.n.m.*

בָּאַשׁ (bᾰ'ᾰ'š) to be foul or loathsome, to stink. — *Ni.* נִבְאַשׁ to make oneself stinking, i. e. hated. — *Hi.* הִבְאִישׁ, *fut.* יַבְאִישׁ to make stinking, loathsome, hated, defamed. — *Hith.* הִתְבָּאֵשׁ to become odious.

בְּאֹשׁ (bᵉ'ṓš) *m*, *w.s.* בָּאְשָׁם (bṓ'šᾰ'm) stench, stink.

בָּאֻשׁ (bᾰ'ṓš) *m*, only *pl.* בְּאֻשִׁים unripe, useless grapes.

בָּאֻשָׁה (bṓ'šᾰ') *f* foul plant, weed.

בָּבָה (bᾰḇᾰ') *f*, *c.* בָּבַת, apple [of the eye], pupil.

בֵּבַי (bḗḇᾰ'y) *pr.n.m.*

בָּבֶל (bᾰḇḗl) *pr.n.f.*, *w. loc.* בָּבֶלָה ה, Babylon; Babylonia including Persia [*prop.* gate of God].

בַּג (bᾰg) *m* food [or booty].

בָּגַד (bᾱgᾰ'ḏ) *fut.* יִבְגֹּד, יִבְגַּד to act secretly, to deceive, cheat, betray, forsake, fall off; *pt. pl.* בֹּגְדִים the recreant, impious.

בֶּגֶד (bḗ'gḗḏ) *m*, *w.s.* בִּגְדִי [without dagesh], *pl.* בְּגָדִים, once בְּגָדוֹת, *c.* בִּגְדֵי, covering, garment, dress, robe, cloth; concealment, malignity, robbery.

בְּגֹדוֹת (bᵊ'gᵊḏṓ'ṯ) *f/pl.* faithlessness, treachery.

בָּגוֹד (bᾱgṓ'ḏ) *adj.*, only *f* בְּגוֹדָה, faithless, treacherous.

בִּגְוַי (bĭgvᾰ'y) *pr.n.m.* [Persian].

בִּגְוַל see בִּגְלַל.

בִּגְתָא (bĭgṯᾰ') *pr.n.m.* [Persian]; also בִּגְתָן.

בַּד[1] (bᾰḏ) [from בָּדַד] *m*, *pl.* בַּדִּים, *c.* בַּדֵּי, separation, separable part [בַּד בְּבַד part by part, at equal parts]; *pl.* parts of the

body, limbs; parts of a tree, branches, poles, bars; לְבַד *adv.* separately, apart, besides, except, alone; לְבַדִּי I alone, by myself.

בַּד[1] (bāḏ) *m*, *pl.* בַּדִּים, white linen, linen clothes.

בַּד[2] (bāḏ) *m*, only *pl.* בַּדִּים, idle talk, prattle; prater, braggart, liar.

בָּדָא (bāḏā') *pt. w.s.* בּוֹדְאָם for בּוֹדְאָם, to invent [in an evil sense], to lie.

בָּדַד (bāḏaḏ') *pt.* בּוֹדֵד to be separated, to be lonely, solitary.

בָּדָד (bāḏā'ḏ) *m* separation; *adv.* [also לְבָדָד] separately, alone.

בִּדְדָ (bᵉḏaḏ'ḏ) *pr.n.m.*

בְּדֵי see דֵּי.

בִּדְוָה (bᵉḏᵉwā') *pr.n.m.*

בְּדִיל (bᵉḏīl') *m*, *pl.* בְּדִילִים, lead-alloy [mixed with silver], tin.

בָּדַל (bāḏaḏ'l) *Ni.* נִבְדַּל, *fut.* יִבָּדֵל, to separate oneself, to be separated or selected. — *Hi.* הִבְדִּיל, *fut.* יַבְדִּיל, וַיַּבְדֵּל, *pt.* מַבְדִּיל, to sever, separate, divide, discern, select, distinguish, shut out.

בָּדָל (bāḏā'l) *m*, only *c.* בְּדַל, part, flap [of the ear].

בְּדֹלַח (bᵉḏō'lāḥ) *m* bdellium, an aromatic resin [according to the Rabbins: pearls].

בִּדְן (bᵉḏā'n) *pr.n.m.* [for בְּדָק, עַבְדּוֹן = עַבְדָּן, or שִׁמְשׁוֹן = שִׁמְשָׁן].

בָּדַק (bāḏaḏ'k) *inf.* בְּדוֹק, to repair, rebuild.

בֶּדֶק (bā'ḏeḳ) *m*, *i.p.* בֶּדֶק, *w.s.* בִּדְקוֹ, rent, cleft, gap, dilapidation.

בִּדְקַר (bīḏḳaḏ'r) *pr.n.m.*

בֹּהוּ (bō'hū) *m* [always preceded by תֹּהוּ], emptiness, chaos.

בַּהַט (bā'haṭ) *m* a marble-like stone, alabaster.

בָּהִיר (bāhī'r) *adj.* shining, bright.

בָּהַל (bāhaḏ'l) *Ni.* נִבְהַל, *fut.* יִבָּהֵל, to be terrified, frightened, perplexed; to be quick, overhasty; to flee; *pt. f* נִבְהָלָה sudden destruction. — *Pi.* בִּהֵל, *inf.* בַּהֵל, *fut.* יְבַהֵל to frighten, confound, perplex; to accelerate, to do in haste. — *Pu.* בֻּהַל to be hastened, *pt.* מְבֻהָל gotten in haste.

—*Hi.* הַבְהִיל, *fut.* יַבְהִיל to frighten, to scare away.

בְּהָלָה (bᵉhālā') *f*, *pl.* בְּהָלוֹת, fright, terror, sudden destruction.

בְּהֵמָה (bᵉhēmā') *f*, *c.* בְּהֶמַת, *w.s.* בְּהֶמְתּוֹ, בְּהֶמְתָּהּ, *pl.* בְּהֵמוֹת, *c.* בַּהֲמוֹת beast, brute, mammal, tame or wild animal.

בְּהֵמוֹת (bᵉhēmō'ṯ) *m* [used as a *sing.*], *c.* בַּהֲמוֹת hippopotamus, Nile-horse.

בְּהֶן (bō'hĕn) *f*, *pl.* בְּהֹנוֹת [from בְּהוֹן] thumb, big toe.

בֹּהַן (bō'hăn) *pr.n.m.*; *pr.n.* of a place in Benjamin.

בֹּהַק (bō'hăk) *m* a whitish breaking-out on the skin.

בַּהֶרֶת (băhĕ'rĕṯ) *f*, *pl.* בְּהָרוֹת, white spot on the skin.

בָּהַשְׁמָה — בְּהַשְׁמָה, see שָׁמַם *Ho.*

בוֹא (bō) *pf.* and *pt.* בָּא [1. *pl.* also בָּנוּ for בָּאנוּ], *inf.* בּוֹא, בֹּא, *imp.* בוֹא [בֹּא], בְּאִי, בֹּאוּ, *fut.* יָבֹא, יָבוֹא, יָבוֹ, to go in, step in, to enter, to turn in, to alight, to set [of the sun]; to come, arrive; עַד בֹּאֲךָ [*inf. w.s.*] till thy coming, till one comes; to come to pass; to go, to travel. — *Hi.* הֵבִיא, הֲבִאתָ, *w.s.* הֲבִיאֹתָנִי, *inf.* הָבֵא and הָבִיא, *imp.* הָבֵא and הָבִיא, הָבִיאִי and הָבִי, *fut.* יָבִיא, וַיָּבֵא, *pt.* מֵבִיא to cause to come in, to lead in, to bring in, to put in; to lead; to offer, to bring on. — *Ho.* הוּבָא, 3. *sing. f* הָבְאַת, *pt.* מוּבָא to be led in, to be brought, to be put in.

בוּז[1] (būz) *pf.* and *pt.* בָּז [בַּז], *fut.* יָבוּז to despise, disdain, treat with contempt.

בּוּז[2] (būz) *m* contempt, scorn, derision.

בּוּז[3] (būz) *pr.n.m.*, an Arabian tribe; *gent.* בּוּזִי [also *pr.n.m.*].

בּוּזָה (būzā') *f* object of contempt.

בִּגְוַי (bĭgvăy') *pr.n.m.* [perh. Persian].

בּוּךְ (būḵ) *Ni.* נָבוּךְ, *pt.* נָבוֹךְ, *pl.* נְבֻכִים, to be confused, bewildered, to go astray.

בּוּל[1] (būl) *m* produce, fruit; branch, bough.

בּוּל (būl) *m* eighth month of the old Hebrew year [November to December].

בּוֹן see בִּין.

בּוֹנָה (bōnā') *pr.n.m.*

בּוֹנִי (bōnnī') *pr.n.m.*

בּוּס (būs) *fut.* יָבוּס, *pt. pl.* בּוֹסִים [for בָּסִים] to tread down, to crush. — *Pil.* בּוֹסֵם to tread down, trample on, profane. — *Ho. pt.* מוּבָס to be crushed under foot. — *Hith. pt. f* מִתְבּוֹסֶסֶת to be trodden down, to be abandoned to kicks.

בּוּץ (būṣ) *m* byssus, a fine white cotton or linen texture.

בּוֹצֵץ (bōṣē'ṣ) *pr.n.* of a rock.

בּוּקָה (būqā') *f* devastation, desolation.

בּוֹקֵר (bōqē'r) *m* herdsman, shepherd.

בּוֹר (bōr) *m*, *pl.* בֹּרוֹת pit, hole; cistern, well; dungeon, grave.

בּוֹשׁ (bōš) *pf.* בֹּשׁ, בּוֹשׁ, *inf.* and *imp.* בּוֹשׁ, בֹּשׁ, *fut.* יֵבוֹשׁ, אֵבוֹשׁ to be or feel ashamed, to be confounded, to be disappointed; עַד בּוֹשׁ till they were disappointed in waiting. — *Pil.* בּוֹשֵׁשׁ to make ashamed, to disappoint expectation, to keep waiting. — *Hi.* הֵבִישׁ, הוֹבִישׁ, הוֹבִישׁ, הוֹבְאִישׁ, 2. *sing. m* הֲבִישׁוֹתָ (hᵒḇīšō'ṯā), *fut.* יָבִישׁ, *pt.* מֵבִישׁ to confound, deceive, disappoint; to act shamefully; *intr.* to be ashamed, disappointed. — *Hith.* הִתְבּוֹשֵׁשׁ to be ashamed.

בּוּשָׁה (būšā') *f* shame, disgrace.

בַּז (bāz) *m*, *w.s.* בִּזָּה (bizzā'h), booty, prey.

בָּזָא (bāzā') to cut through, flow through.

בָּזָה (bāzā') *fut.* יִבְזֶה, יִבֹּז, *pt.* בֹּזֶה, *pl. w.s.* בֹּזַי, *pt. p.* בָּזוּי to despise; *intr.* to be contemptible. — *Ni.* *pt.* נִבְזֶה to be despised. — *Hi. inf.* הַבְזוֹת to make contemptible.

בָּזֶה (bāzē') *adj.*, only *c.* בָּזוּי despised.

בִּזָּה (bizzā') *f* booty, prey, spoil.

בָּזַז (bāzā'z) *inf.* בֹּז, *fut.* יָבֹז, *pt.* בּוֹזֵז, *pt. p.* בָּזוּז, to plunder, spoil, rob, get as booty. — *Ni.* נָבֹז, *inf.* הִבָּזוֹ,

fut. יִבְּזוֹ to be plundered. — *Pu.* בֻּזַּז to be robbed.

בְּזָיוֹן (bĕzzāyō'n) *m* contempt.

בְּזְיוֹתְיָה (bĕzyō'thyā') *pr.n.* of a place in Judah.

בָּזָק (bāzā'k) *m* lightning.

בֶּזֶק (bĕ'zĕk) *pr.n.* of a town in northern Palestine.

בָּזַר (bāzā'r) *fut.* יִבְזֹר and *Pi.* בִּזֵּר to scatter.

בִּזְתָא (bizthā') *pr.n.m.* [Persian].

בָּחוֹן (bāḥō'n) *m* [*adj.*] trier of metals.

בַּחוֹן (bāḥū'n) *m*, *pl. w.s.* בַּחוֹנָיו, watch-tower.

בָּחוּר [for בַּחוּר] (bāḥū'r) *m*, *pl.* בַּחוּרִים, *c.* בְּחוּרֵי, youth, young man, adult fit to bear arms, young warrior.

בְּחוּרִים (bᵉḥūrī'm) *m/pl.* and בְּחוּרוֹת (bᵉḥūrō'th) *f/pl.* age of youth.

בַּחִין = בַּחוֹן.

בָּחִיר (bāḥī'r) *adj.*, *c.* בְּחִיר, chosen, elect.

בָּחַן (bāḥă'n) *imp.* בְּחַן, *fut.* יִבְחַן to try, prove, test, examine, purify. — *Ni.* נִבְחַן to be tried. — *Pu.* בֻּחַן the test is made.

בַּחַן (bă'ḥăn) *m* watch-tower.

בְּחַן (bŏ'ḥăn) *m* trial, proof [see also בָּחַן *Pu.*]; אֶבֶן בְּחַן tried stone, headstone, corner-stone.

בָּחַר (bāḥă'r) *imp.* בְּחַר, *fut.* יִבְחַר, *pt. p.* בָּחוּר, *pl. c.* בְּחוּרֵי to prove, try, choose, select, distinguish, prefer, like, love. — *Ni.* נִבְחַר to be chosen, preferred, to be pleasing. — *Pu.* בֻּחַר to be chosen.

בְּחִרִים see בְּחוּרִים.

בַּחֻרִים (băḥūrī'm) *pr.n.* of a town between Jerusalem and Jericho; *gent.* בַּחֻרוּמִי, בַּרְחֻמִי.

בָּטָא (bāṭā') *Pi.* בִּטֵּא, *fut.* יְבַטֵּא to talk idly.

בָּטַח (bāṭă'ḥ) *imp.* בְּטַח, *fut.* יִבְטַח, *pt.* בּוֹטֵחַ, *f* בּוֹטַחַת, *pt. p.* בָּטוּחַ, to attach oneself, to trust, to confide in [בְּ, עַל, אֶל]; to feel secure, to be careless. — *Hi.* הִבְטִיחַ, *fut.* יַבְטַח, *pt.* מַבְטִיחַ to make secure and fearless, to inspire with confidence.

בֶּטַח[1] (bĕ'ṭăḥ) *m*, *i.p.* בָּטַח security, safety, confidence;

לָבֶטַח and בֶּטַח *adv.* securely, carelessly.

בֶּטַח[3] (bĕ'ṭăḥ) *pr.n.* of an Aramæan town.

בִּטְחָה (bĭṭḥā') *f* and בִּטָּחוֹן (bĭṭṭāḥō'n) *m* confidence, hope.

בַּטְחוֹת (băṭṭūḥō'th) *f/pl.* security [see also טָחוֹת].

בָּטַל (bāṭă'l) to cease, to rest.

בֶּטֶן (bĕ'ṭĕn) *f*, *i.p.* בָּטֶן, *w.s.* בִּטְנוֹ, belly, womb, the inmost part, bottom of the heart; belly-shaped protuberance on pillars.

בָּטְנָה (bŏṭnā') *m*, only *pl.* בָּטְנִים (bŏṭnī'm) pistacia-nut.

בִּטְנִים (bi'ṭnī'm) *pr.n.* of a town in Gad.

בִּי (bī) particle of entreaty: I pray; בִּי אֲדֹנָי pray, my Lord!

בִּין [בּוּן] (bīn) *imp.* בִּין, *fut.* יָבִין, וַיָּבֶן to discern, perceive, observe, pay attention, understand, know. — *Ni.* נָבוֹן, 1. *sing.* נָבֹנְתִּי, *pt.* נָבוֹן to be intelligent, knowing. — *Pil.* בּוֹנֵן to heed. — *Hi.* הֵבִין, *inf.* הָבִין, הָבֵן, *imp.* הָבֵן, הָבִינוּ [בִּינוּ or *Q.*], *fut.* יָבִין, וַיָּבֶן [or *Q.*], *pt.* מֵבִין to make intelligent; to make understood; to instruct, teach; like *Q.* to perceive, mark, understand, know. — *Hith.* הִתְבּוֹנֵן to perceive, mark, to attend to; to be sensible.

בֵּין (bē'yĭn) *m* [*st. abs.* not used], *c.* בֵּין (bēn), *du.* בֵּינַיִם, *pl.* בֵּינוֹת, *w.s.* בֵּינֵי, בֵּינֵיהֶם, בֵּינוֹתֵינוּ, interstice, space between; אִישׁ בֵּינַיִם mediator, champion; *c.* בֵּין *adv.* between, among; מִבֵּין from between.

בִּינָה (bĭnā') *f*, *c.* בִּינַת, *pl.* בִּינוֹת, understanding, insight, prudence.

בֵּיצָה (bēṣā') *f*, only *pl.* בֵּיצִים, egg.

בַּיִר (bă'yĭr) = בְּאֵר.

בִּירָה (bīrā') *f* castle, citadel, fortress; palace, temple; chief city.

בִּירָנִית (bī'rānī'th) *f*, only *pl.* בִּירָנִיּוֹת, castle, fortress.

בַּיִת (bă'yĭth) *m*, *i.p.* בָּיִת, *c.* בֵּית, *w. loc.* הַבַּיְתָה and הַבַּיִתָה, *pl.* בָּתִּים (bāṯī'm or bāttī'm), *c.* בָּתֵּי (bāṯē') tent, hut, house, mansion; palace, temple; dwelling-

place; receptacle, place where things are found; interior [*opp.* חוּץ]; בַּיְתָה towards the inside, within; מִבַּיִת from within; — family, household, race, descendants.

בֵּית in compound proper names of places: בְּ אָוֶן in Benjamin; בֵּית־אֵל, בֵּיתְאֵל on the border of Benjamin and Ephraim; בְּ בַעַל מְעוֹן in Reuben; בְּ בִרְאִי in Simeon; בְּ בָרָה [perh. for בְּ עֲבָרָה] place of passage, ford on the Jordan; בְּ גָדֵר in Judah; בְּ גָטוֹל in Moab; בְּ דָגוֹן in Judah and in Asher; בְּ הַיְשִׁימוֹת in Moab [Reuben]; בְּ הַכֶּרֶם in Judah; בְּ הַמֶּרְחָק near Jerusalem; בְּ הַמֶּרְכָּבוֹת in Simeon; בְּ חָנָן in Judah or Dan; בְּ חֹרוֹן in Ephraim; בְּ לֶחֶם near Mizpah; בְּ לֶחֶם in Judah, Bethlehem, *gent.* בֵּית הַלַּחְמִי; בְּ מִלּוֹא citadel of Shechem [see מִלּוֹא]; בְּ מַעֲכָה at the foot of Hermon; בְּ עֵדֶן on mount Lebanon; בְּ עֲנוֹת in Judah; בְּ עֲנָת in Naphtali; בְּ עֵקֶד הָרֹעִים between Jezreel and Samaria; בְּ פְעוֹר in Moab; בְּ צוּר in the mountains of Judah; בְּ שָׁן, בְּ שְׁאָן in Manasseh, in the valley of the Jordan, afterwards Scythopolis; בְּ שֶׁמֶשׁ on the border of Judah and Dan, *gent.* בֵּית־הַשִּׁטְשִׁי, also in Naphtali and in Issachar [see אוֹן]; בְּ תַפּוּם in Judah.

בִּיתָן (bîṯ'n) *m*, *c.* בִּתַּן house, palace.

בָּכָא (bā') *m*, *pl.* בְּכָאִים, a species of tree, balm-tree [others: mulberry-tree]; עֵמֶק הַבָּכָא [for הַבָּכָה] valley of weeping.

בָּכָה (bā') *inf.* בָּכוֹ, בָּכֹה, בְּכוֹת, *fut.* יִבְכֶּה, וַיִּבְךְ, *pt. pl.* בֹּכִים to weep, to shed tears. — *Pi. pt. f* מְבַכָּה to bewail.

בֶּכֶה (bĕ') *m* weeping.

בְּכִר, בָּכוֹר (bĭ'r) *adj.* first-born [of men and beasts], eldest son.

בִּכּוּר (bĭkkū'r) *m*, only *pl.* בִּכּוּרִים, בְּכָרִים, *c.* בִּכּוּרֵי first-fruits, firstlings, early grapes or corn.

בִּכּוּרָה (bĭkkūrā'), בַּכּוּרָה (bākkūrā') *f* early fig.

בְּכוֹרַת (bᵉḵōrăṯ') *pr.n.m.*

בָּכוּת (bāḵūṯ) *f* weeping.

בְּכִי (bᵉḵî') *m*, *i.p.* בֶּכִי, *w.s.* בְּכְיִי weeping, lamentation; dripping [of water in a mine].

בְּכִים (bōḵî'm) *pr.n.* of a place near Gilgal.

בָּכִיר (bāḵî'r) *adj.*, only *f* בְּכִירָה, first-born.

בְּכִית (bᵉḵî'ṯ) *f* = בְּכִי.

בֶּכֶר (bē'ḵĕr) *m*, *pl. c.* בִּכְרֵי young male camel.

בֶּכֶר (bĕ'ḵĕr); בִּכְרִי (bōḵᵉrî'); בִּכְרִי (bîḵrî') *pr.n.m.*

בִּכְרָה (bîḵrā') *f* young female camel.

בְּכֹרָה, בְּכוֹרָה (bᵉḵōrā') *f*, *pl.* בְּכֹרוֹת, first-birth, primogeniture.

בַּל (bal) particle of negation: not, not yet, hardly, that not.

בֵּל (bēl) *m* Belus, the highest god of the Babylonians [from בַּעַל Lord].

בַּלְאֲדָן (bal'ᵃḏā'n) *pr.n.m.*, a Babylonian king.

בֶּלְאַשַּׁצַּר see בֶּלְשַׁאצַּר.

בָּלַג (bālă'g) *Hi. fut.* יַבְלִיג, *pl.* מַבְלִיג to cause to flash up, to spread; *intr.* to burst forth in splendour.

בִּלְגָּה (bilgā'), בִּלְגַּי (bilgă'y) *pr.n.m.*

בִּלְדָּד (bildā'ḏ) *pr.n.m.*

בָּלָה (bālā') *inf.* בְּלֹת, *fut.* יִבְלֶה to be worn out, wasted, rotten; to decay. — *Pi.* בִּלָּה, *inf.* בַּלּוֹת, *fut.* יְבַלֶּה to consume, wear out, use, waste.

בָּלֶה (bālĕ') *adj.*, *f* בָּלָה, *pl.* בָּלִים, בָּלוֹת old, worn out, consumed.

בַּלֶּהָה (ballā'h) *Pi. pt. pl. m* מְבַלֶּהִים to terrify, frighten.

בַּלָּהָה (ballāhā') *f*, *pl.* בַּלָּהוֹת, *c.* בַּלְהוֹת, fright, sudden terror, death.

בִּלְהָה (bilhā') *pr.n.f.*

בִּלְהָן (bilhā'n) *pr.n.m.*

בְּלוּאִים [בִּלְאִים] (bᵉlōyî'm) *m/pl.*, only *c.* בִּלְאֵי, בְּלוּאֵי rags, worn out clothes.

בֵּלְטְשַׁאצַּר (bēltᵉšăBBă'r) *pr.n.m.* [Chaldean surname of Daniel].

בְּלִי (bᵉlî') *m* annihilation, perdition, nothingness; used as a particle of negation: no, not, without,

un-; לִבְלִי without; מִבְּלִי because not; עַד בְּלִי till not; עַל בְּלִי because not.

בִּלּוּל (bᵉlīl') *m* farrago, mixed fodder.

בְּלִימָה (bᵉlīmā') *f* [from בְּלִי and מָה] nothing.

בְּלִיַּעַל (bᵉlīyyă'ăl) *m* worthlessness, good-for-nothingness, wickedness; perdition; wicked man; destroyer.

בָּלַל (bālă'l) *fut.* וַיָּבָל (văyyā'bŏl), 1. *pl.* נָבְלָה [for נָבַל, נָבְלָה], *pt. p.* בָּלוּל, to flow, to be moistened; *tr.* to pour over, to mix, to confound; to give fodder [בִּלּוּל]. — *Hith. fut.* יִתְבּוֹלָל to mix oneself.

בָּלַם (bālă'm) *inf.* בְּלוֹם to bind, bridle, check.

בָּלַם (bālă'ś) *pt.* בּוֹלֵם to cultivate sycamore-figs by nipping.

בָּלַע (bālă') *fut.* יִבְלַע, to swallow, devour, eat up. — *Ni.* נִבְלַע to be destroyed or overcome. — *Pi.* בִּלַּע, *imp.* בַּלַּע, *fut.* יְבַלַּע to swallow up, devour; to destroy; כְּבַלַּע like a swallowing, i. e. for a moment. — *Pu.* בֻּלַּע, *fut.* יְבֻלַּע and *Hith. fut.* יִתְבַּלַּע to be destroyed.

בֶּלַע[1] (bĕ'lă') *m*, *i.p.* בָּלַע, *w.s.* בִּלְעִי something swallowed; a swallowing, destruction.

בֶּלַע[2] (bĕ'lă') *pr.n.m.*, *patron.* בִּלְעִי; *pr.n.* of a town, afterwards called Zoar [צֹעַר].

בִּלְעֲדֵי (bĭl'ă'ḏē), בְּלַעֲדֵי (bălă'ă'ḏē), only *pl. c.* בִּלְעָדַי, בְּלַעֲדַי, *w.s.* בִּלְעָדַי, בְּלַעֲדַי, *prep.* without, except; מִבַּלְעָדַי apart from me, without my being concerned, besides me.

בִּלְעָם (bĭl'ā'm) *pr.n.m.*; *pr.n.* of a town in Manasseh.

בָּלַק (bālă'k) *pt.* בּוֹלֵק to destroy, to waste. — *Pu. pt.* מְבֻלָּק to be laid waste.

בָּלָק (bālā'k) *pr.n.m.* [king of the Moabites].

בִּלְתִּי [*c.* of a not used בֶּלֶת] (bĭltī') *adv.* not; *prep.* without, besides, except; *conj.* besides that, unless. — לִבְלְתִּי with *inf.* not to, so that not; מִבְּלְתִּי because not; עַד־בִּלְתִּי till not.

בָּמָה (bāmā′) *f*, *pl.* בָּמוֹת, *c.* בָּמוֹת and בָּמוֹתֵי, *w.s.* בָּמוֹתַי, height, hill, elevation; stronghold; height destined for unlawful worship; grave-mound, tomb-hill.

בִּמְהָל (bǐmhā′l) *pr.n.m.*

בָּמוֹת (bāmō′ṯ) *f/pl.*, *pr.n.* of a place in Moab [identical with בָּמוֹת בַּעַל].

בֵּן[1] (bēn) *m*, *c.* בֶּן, בִּן, בְּנוֹ, בְּנִי, *w.s.* בְּנִי, בִּנְהִי, בְּנֵהּ, בְּנֵנוּ, *pl.* בָּנִים, *c.* בְּנֵי, son, child, boy, young one [בְּנֵי אָדָם used as *pl.* of אָדָם, children of man, mankind]; grandson, grandchild, descendant; pupil; subject, disciple, favourite. — בֶּן with following subst. noun supplies the place of adjectives: בֶּן חָמֵשׁ שָׁנִים five years old; בֶּן שָׁמֵן fat, stout.

בֵּן[2] (bēn) *pr.n.m.*

בֶּן־אוֹנִי [= בִּנְיָמִין] (bĕn-ōnī′); בֶּן־הֲדַד (bĕn-hᵃḏă′ḏ); בֶּן־חַיִל (bĕn-ḥă′yĭl); בֶּן־חָנָן (bĕn-ḥănă′n); בֶּן־יָמִין [בִּנְיָמִין] (bĕn - yămī′n), *patron.* בֶּן־סְיָמִינִי, *pr.n.m.*

בָּנָה (bānā′) *inf.* בָּנֹה, בִּנוֹת, *fut.* יִבְנֶה, וַיִּבֶן, *pt.* בֹּנֶה, *pt. p.* בָּנוּי, *f.* בְּנוּיָה, to build, form, develop, erect; to cover with buildings; to repair, to rebuild; to edify [to make prosperous].— *Ni.* נִבְנָה, *inf.* הִבָּנוֹת, *fut.* יִבָּנֶה to be built, restored; to get issue.

בָּנוּ — בָּאנוּ, see בוֹא.

בִּנּוּי (bĭnnū′y); בָּנִי (bānī′); בִּנִּי (bĭnnī′) *pr.n.m.*

בְּנֵי־בְרַק (bᵉnē′-bᵉră′k) *pr.n.* of a place in Dan.

בְּנָיָה (bᵉnāyā′), בְּנָיָהוּ (bᵉnāyā′hū) *pr.n.m.*

בִּנְיָה (bĭnyā′) *f* building.

בִּנְיָן (bĭnyā′n) *m* building.

בִּנְיָנוּ (bᵉnī′nū) *pr.n.m.*

בִּנְעָא or בִּנְעָה (bĭn‘ā′); בְּסוֹדְיָה (bᵉsō′ḏᵉyā′); בֶּסַי (bēsă′y) *pr.n.m.*

בֶּסֶר (bē′sĕr) and בֹּסֶר (bō′sĕr) *m*, *coll.* unripe grapes.

בַּעַד (bă‘ă′ḏ) *m*, *c.* בְּעַד, *w.s.* בַּעֲדִי, בַּעֲדָהּ, interval, distance; *prep.* behind, after, through, around, among; in favour of, for.

בְּעַד see עוֹד.

בָּעָה (bā'ā') *imp.* בְּעִי, *fut.* יִבְעֶה to make bubble up, to boil; to desire, covet, demand, ask. — *Ni.* נִבְעָה, *pt.* נִבְעֶה to swell [to a bulge], to project; to be searched.

בְּעוֹר (bᵉ'ō'r) *pr.n.m.*

בְּעוּתִים (bᵉ'ūṯī'm) *m/pl.* terror, anguish.

בְּעַז (bō'az) *pr.n.m.*; name of a bronze pillar in front of the temple.

בָּעַט (bā'aṭ) *fut.* יִבְעַט, to tread down, to kick, jerk.

בְּעִי (bᵉ'ī') *m* prayer.

בְּעִיר (bᵉ'īr) *m coll.* cattle.

בָּעַל (bā'al) *fut.* יִבְעַל, *pt.* בּוֹעֵל, *pt. p. f* בְּעוּלָה to be master, to rule, possess, marry. — *Ni. fut.* תִּבָּעֵל to be married, to be taken to wife.

בַּעַל (ba'al) *m*, *i.p.* בָּעַל, *w.s.* בַּעֲלִי, *pl.* בְּעָלִים, *c.* בַּעֲלֵי, master, lord, possessor, owner, husband, citizen, burgess, inhabitant; as *pr.n.m.* the supreme Syro-Phenician deity [*pl.* the different appearances of the god]; בַּעַל בְּרִית Baal of the Covenant, בַּעַל זְבוּב B. of the Flies [keeping off vermin], בַּעַל פְּעוֹר B. of Denudation. — In *pr.n.* of places: בַּעֲצָמוֹן, בַּעַל חֶרְמוֹן, בַּעַל פְּרָצִים, בַּעַל שְׁלִישָׁה, &c.

בַּעֲלָה (ba'ᵃlā') *f*, *c.* בַּעֲלַת, mistress, owner; *pr.n.* of some places.

בְּעָלוֹת (bᵉ'ālō'ṯ) *f/pl.*, *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

בְּעַלְיָדָע (bᵉ'alyādā'); בְּעַלְיָה (bᵉ'alyā'); בַּעֲלִים (ba'ᵃlī'm) *pr.n.m.*

בַּעֲלַת (ba'ᵃlaṯ) *pr.n.* of a town in Dan.

בְּעֹן *pr.n.* — מְעוֹן.

בַּעֲנָא, בַּעֲנָה (ba'ᵃnā') *pr.n.m.*

בָּעַר[1] (bā'ar) *fut.* יִבְעַר, *pt.* בֹּעֵר, בֹּעֶרֶת, בְּעֵרָה, בְּעֻרָה *f*, *tr.* to burn; *intr.* to burn, to be on fire, to be consumed by fire. — *Pi.* בִּעֵר, *fut.* יְבַעֵר, to kindle, burn, consume, destroy. — *Pu. pt.* מְבֹעָר to be kindled. — *Hi.* הִבְעִיר, *fut.* וַיַּבְעֵר, *pt.* מַבְעִיר, to kindle, burn, consume, destroy.

בָּעַר[2] (bā'ar) *fut.* יִבְעַר, *pt*

בּוּעַר, to be stupid, brutish. — *Ni. pt.* נִבְעָר to become stupid or bad.

בַּעַר (bă'ăr) *m* stupidity; *adj.* stupid, brutish.

בַּעֲרָא (bă'ărā') *pr.n.f.*

בְּעֵרָה (bᵉ'ērā') *f* fire, burning.

בַּעְשָׁא (bă'ăšā') *pr.n.m.*

בְּעֶשְׁתְּרָה (bᵉ'ĕštᵉrā') *pr.n.* of a town in Manasseh.

בָּעַת (bā'ă'th) *Ni.* נִבְעַת to be frightened. — *Pi.* בִּעֵת, *fut.* יְבַעֵת, *pt. f w.s.* מְבַעֲתָהּ [מְבַעֲתַת] to overtake, frighten, strike with fear.

בְּעָתָה (bᵉ'ā'thā') *f* terror.

בִּץ (bĭṣ) *m* mud, mire.

בְּצָה (bĭBBā') *f*, *pl. w.s.* בְּצֹאתָיו [for בְּצוֹתָיו], swamp.

בָּצוּר (bāBū'r) *adj.*, *f* בְּצוּרָה, cut off, steep, inaccessible, impregnable.

בְּצוּר (bᵉBū'r) *m*, perh. = בְּצֶר [or from צוּר].

בְּצַי (bĕBă'y) *pr.n.m.*

בָּצִיר (bāBī'r) *m*, *c.* בְּצִיר, cutting of grapes, vintage.

בֶּצֶל (bĕ'Bĕṣ) *m*, only *pl.* בְּצָלִים, onion.

בְּצַלְאֵל (bᵉBăṣlĕ'ēl); בַּצְלוּת (băBlū'th) *pr.n.m.*

בָּצַע (bāBă'') *inf.* בְּצֹעַ, *fut.* יִבְצַע, *pt.* בֹּצֵעַ to cut off, to break; to get unrighteous gain, to overreach. — *Pi. fut.* יְבַצַּע to cut off, rob; to complete, finish.

בֶּצַע (bĕ'BăṢ) *m*, *w.s.* בִּצְעוֹ, curtailment, unjust gain, profit, lucre, covetousness.

בָּצֵק[1] (bāBē'k) to swell up.

בָּצֵק[2] (bāBē'k) *m*, *w.s.* בְּצֵקוֹ, dough.

בָּצְקַת (bŏBkă'th) *pr.n.* of a town in the plain of Judah.

בָּצַר (bāBă'r) *fut.* יִבְצֹר, to cut off; to gather grapes [*pt.* בּוֹצֵר vintager]; to diminish, shorten; see also בָּצוּר. — *Ni. fut.* יִבָּצֵר to be cut off, prohibited. — *Pi. inf.* בַּצֵּר to make steep, to fortify.

בֶּצֶר[1] (bĕ'BĕṢr) and בְּצָר (bᵉBā'r) *m*, *pl.* בְּצָרִים, ore of gold and silver.

בֶּצֶר[2] (bĕ'BĕṢr) *pr.n.* of a town in Reuben.

בָּצְרָה[1] (bŏBrā') *f* fold, fence.

בָּצְרָה[2] (bŏ**ß**rā′) *pr.n.* of the chief town of the Edomites [Bostra].

בַּצָּרָה (bă**ßß**ārā′) and בַּצֹּרֶת (bă**ßß**ō′rĕṯ) *f*, *pl.* בַּצָּרוֹת, deficiency, want, lack of rain, drought.

בִּצָּרוֹן (bĭ**ßß**ārō′n) *m* fortress, stronghold.

בַּקְבּוּק, בַּקְבֻּק (bă**k**bū′**k**) *m* bottle.

בַּקְבֻּקְיָה (bă**k**bŭ**k**yā′); בַּקְבַּקָּר (bă**k**bă**kk**ā′r); בְּקִי (bŭ**kk**ī′); בְּקֻיָּהוּ (bŭ**kk**ĭyyā′hū) *pr.n.m.*

בָּקִיעַ (bā**k**ī′ă′) *m*, only *pl.* בְּקִיעִים, *c.* בְּקִיעֵי, cleft, rent, breach.

בָּקַע (bā**k**ă′) *fut.* יִבְקַע, *pl.* בִּקְעוּ, to cleave, sever, burst open; to invade; to split in brooding. — *Ni.* נִבְקַע, *fut.* יִבָּקַע, to be cloven, torn, broken, opened; to burst forth; to be hatched [break the shell]; to be taken by storm. — *Pi.* בִּקַּע [3. *pl.* בִּקְּעוּ], *fut.* יְבַקַּע, to cleave, split, rend, open, hatch. — *Pu. pt.* מְבֻקָּע to be rent, to be stormed. — *Hi. inf.* הַבְקִיעַ, *fut. pl.* נַבְקִיעָה, to open [a town, to storm]; to break through, to force one's way. — *Hith.* הִתְבַּקַּע to be cleft, rent.

בֶּקַע (bĕ′**k**ă′) *m* half, half-shekel.

בִּקְעָה (bĭ**k**ʿā′) *f*, *pl.* בְּקָעוֹת, fissure, wide valley, plain.

בָּקַק (bā**k**ă′**k**) *pt.* בּוֹקֵק, to empty, unpeople, deprive; to grow luxuriantly. — *Ni.* נָבַק, *inf.* הִבָּקֵק, *fut.* יִבָּקֵק to be emptied out, to be poured out. — *Po.* בּוֹקֵק to depopulate.

בָּקַר (bā**k**ă′r) *Pi.* בִּקֵּר, *inf.* בַּקֵּר, *fut.* יְבַקֵּר to examine, to look after, to consider with pleasure; to judge, punish.

בָּקָר (bā**k**ā′r) *m* [and *f*], *c.* בְּקַר, *pl.* [rare] בְּקָרִים, *coll.* plough-cattle, horned cattle, oxen, cows; בֶּן בָּקָר calf, heifer.

בֹּקֶר see בּוֹקֶר.

בֹּקֶר (bō′**k**ĕr) *m*, *pl.* בְּקָרִים, morning, morning-time, dawn; the next morning; *adv.* to-morrow, early, soon.

בַּקָּרָה (bă**kk**ārā′) *f* care, superintendence.

בִּקֹּרֶת (bĭ**kk**ō′rĕṯ) *f* judicial inquiry, punishment.

בָּקַשׁ (bāqă'š) *Pi.* בִּקֵּשׁ, *fut.* יְבַקֵּשׁ, *pt.* מְבַקֵּשׁ to seek, to search for, to investigate; to aim at; to require, demand, ask. — *Pu.* בֻּקַּשׁ, *fut.* יְבֻקַּשׁ to be sought.

בַּקָּשָׁה (băqqāšā') *f* request.

בַּר[1] (băr) and בָּר (bār) *m* corn, grain; cornfield.

בַּר[2] (băr) *m*, *w.s.* בְּרִי, son.

בַּר[3] (băr) *adj.*, *i.p.* בָּר, *f* בָּרָה, chosen, pure, clear, sincere; empty.

בֹּר[1] see בּוֹר.

בֹּר[2] [once בּוֹר] (bōr) *m* purity, innocence; salt of lye, alkali.

בָּרָא[1] (bārā') *inf.* בְּרֹא, *imp.* בְּרָא, *fut.* יִבְרָא, *pt.* בּוֹרֵא to create, form, make, produce. — *Ni.* נִבְרָא, *inf.* הִבָּרֵא to be created, to be made. — *Pi.* בֵּרֵא to cut, cut down; to engrave, carve.

בָּרָא[2] (bārā') *Hi. inf.* הַבְרִיא to fatten.

בְּרַאדַךְ see מְרֹדַךְ.

בְּרָאיָה (bᵉrāyā') *pr.n.m.*

בַּרְבֻּר (bărbū'r) *m*, only *pl.* בַּרְבֻּרִים, fat bird, fowl [capon or goose].

בָּרַד (bāră'd) to hail.

בָּרָד (bārā'd) *m* hail, hailstone.

בָּרֹד (bārō'd) *adj.*, *pl.* בְּרֹדִים, spotted, pied.

בֶּרֶד (bĕ'rĕd) *pr.n.* of a place in the desert of Shur.

בָּרָה[1] (bārā') *imp. pl.* בְּרוּ, to decide, choose, select.

בָּרָה[2] (bārā') *fut.* יִבְרֶה, to eat, to feed. — *Pi. inf.* בָּרוֹת to eat. — *Hi. inf.* הַבְרוֹת, *fut.* יַבְרֶה to give to eat.

בָּרוּךְ (bārū'ḵ) *pr.n.m.* [blessed].

בְּרוֹם (bᵉrō'm) *m*, *pl.* בְּרוֹמִים, party-coloured cloth, damask.

בְּרוֹשׁ (bᵉrō'š) *m*, *pl.* בְּרוֹשִׁים, cypress, pine; spear of cypress wood; musical instrument.

בְּרוֹת (bᵉrō'ṯ) = בְּרוֹשׁ.

בָּרוֹת (bārū'ṯ) *f* food, nourishment.

בֵּרוֹתָה (bē'rōṯā') *pr.n.* of a town in Syria [perh. Berytus].

בִּרְזָוֹת (bĭrzō'ṯ) or בִּרְזָיִת (bĭrzā'yiṯ) *pr.n.f.*

בַּרְזֶל (bărzĕ'l) *m* iron, iron tool, fetter.

בַּרְזִלַּי (bărzillă'y) *pr.n.m.*

בָּרַח (bāră'ḥ) *inf.* בְּרֹחַ, *imp.* בְּרַח, *fut.* יִבְרַח to flee, to run away, to escape; to go through. — *Hi.* הִבְרִיחַ, *pt.* מַבְרִיחַ to put to flight, to drive away; to make [a bolt] go through.

בָּרֵחַ (bārē'ach) [בָּרִיחַ] *adj.*, *pl.* בָּרִיחִים, swift, fleeing, fugitive.

בַּרְחֻמִי (bărḥumī') = בַּחֲרוּמִי, a native of בַּחֻרִים.

בִּרְי (bĕrī') *pr.n.m.*

בְּרִי[1] (bĕrī') *adj.*, *f* בְּרִיָּה [בְּרִיָּה] see בָּרִיא.

בְּרִי[2] see רִי.

בָּרִיא (bārī') *adj.*, *f* בְּרִיאָה [בְּרִיָּה = בְּרִיָּה], *pl.* בְּרִיאִים, *f* בְּרִיאוֹת, fat, fattened, thick, stout.

בְּרִיאָה (bĕrī'ā') *f* a thing created, a novelty.

בְּרִיָּה (bĕryā') *f* food.

בָּרִיחַ (bārī'ach) *m*, see בָּרַח.

בְּרִיחַ (bĕrī'ach) *m*, *pl.* בְּרִיחִים, *c.* בְּרִיחִי, bar, bolt.

בִּרִים (bĕrī'm) *pr.n.* of a place.

בְּרִיעָה (bĕrī'ā') *pr.n.m.*; *patron.* בְּרִיעִי.

בְּרִית (bĕrī'th) *f* determination, stipulation, covenant.

בֹּרִית (bōrī'th) *f* salt of lye, vegetable alkali.

בָּרַךְ (bāră'ch) *fut.* יְבָרֵךְ to bend the knee, to kneel down; to bless, praise; *pt. p.* בָּרוּךְ blessed, praised. — *Ni.* נִבְרַךְ to be blessed. — *Pi.* בֵּרַךְ, *inf.* בָּרֵךְ, *fut.* יְבָרֵךְ, *pt.* מְבָרֵךְ to bless, to praise; to pray to, to invoke, to ask a blessing; to greet; to curse. — *Pu.* בֹּרַךְ, *pt.* מְבֹרָךְ to be blessed, praised. — *Hi. fut.* וַיַּבְרֵךְ to make kneel down. — *Hith.* הִתְבָּרֵךְ to be blessed, to bless oneself.

בֶּרֶךְ (bĕ'rĕch) *f*, *du.* [denoting also *pl.*] בִּרְכַּיִם, *c.* בִּרְכֵּי, בִּרְכֶּי, knee, lap.

בִּרְכָאֵל (bĕrăch'ē'l) *pr.n.m.*

בְּרָכָה[1] (bĕrāchā') *f*, *c.* בִּרְכַּת, *pl.* בְּרָכוֹת, *c.* בִּרְכוֹת, blessing, benediction, benefit, favour, peace; a happy or blessed man.

בְּרָכָה[2] (bĕrāchā') *pr.n.m.*

בְּרֵכָה (bĕrēchā') *f*, *c.* בִּרְכַּת, *pl.* בְּרֵכוֹת, pond, pool.

בִּרְכָיָה (bi̯rəḵyā′) and בִּרְכְיָהוּ (bi̯rəḵyā′hū) *pr.n.m.*

בַּרְנֵעַ see קָדֵשׁ.

בָּרַע (bārā′) *pr.n.m.*

בָּרַק (bārāḳ) *inf.* בְּרוֹק to send forth lightning.

בָּרָק[1] (bārā′k) *m* splendour, flash of lightning.

בָּרָק[2] (bārā′k) *pr.n.m.*

בַּרְקוֹם (barkō′m) *pr.n.m.*

בַּרְקֹן (barkā′n) *m*, only *pl.* בַּרְקָנִים thorns; threshing-sledge.

בָּרְקַת (bārə′kaṯ) and בָּרַקַת (bār·kā′ṯ) *f* a precious stone, emerald.

בָּרַר (bārā′r) *inf.* בֹּר, *w.s.* לְבָרָם, *pt*, *p.* בָּרוּר to separate, secrete, single out, choose; to cleanse, purify, polish; to prove. — *Ni.* נִבַּר, *imp.* הִבָּרוּ, *fut.* יִבָּר, *pt.* נִבָּר, to keep oneself pure. — *Pi. inf.* בָּרֵר to purify. — *Hi. inf. i.p.* הָבַר, *imp.* הָבֵר, to clean, polish. — *Hith.* הִתְבָּבֵר, *fut.* יִתְבַּבֵּר and יִתְבַּר, *i.p.* יִתָּבֵר to purify oneself, to show oneself pure.

בִּרְשַׁע (bi̯rša′) *pr.n.m.*

בִּרְתַי (bi̯rṯā′y) *pr.n.* of a city in Syria = בֵּרוֹתָה

בְּשׁוֹר (bi̯šō′r) *pr.n.* of a brook near Gaza.

בְּשׁוֹרָה see בְּשׂרָה.

בָּשָׂם (bāśā′m) *m* balsam-shrub.

בֶּשֶׂם (bɛ́′śɛm) and בֹּשֶׂם (bō′śɛm) *m*, *pl.* בְּשָׂמִים sweet scent, fragrance, balsam-scent; aromatic spice; also = בָּשָׂם.

בָּשְׂמַת (bā′śᵉmā′ṯ) *pr.n.f.*

בָּשַׂר (bāśā′r) *Pi.* בִּשֵּׂר, *pt.* מְבַשֵּׂר, *f* מְבַשֶּׂרֶת to announce, esp. to bring good news, to tell glad tidings. — *Hith.* הִתְבַּשֵּׂר to receive good tidings, to be told good news.

בָּשָׂר (bāśā′r) *m*, *c.* בְּשַׂר, *pl.* בְּשָׂרִים flesh [of men and beasts], body, living creature; man, mankind; blood-relation; skin, pudenda.

בְּשׂרָה (bi̯śrā′) *f* glad tidings, message of good; reward for good news.

בָּשַׁל (bāšā′l) *intr.* to boil, seethe, ripen. — *Pi.* בִּשֵּׁל, *fut.* יְבַשֵּׁל *tr.* to boil, cook, roast. — *Pu. pt.* מְבֻשָּׁל to

be boiled.—*Hi.* הִבְשִׁיל to make ripe.

בָּשֵׁל (bāṣē'l) *adj.*, *f* בְּשֵׁלָה, boiled, cooked.

בְּשַׁלְמִי, בְּשִׁלְּי, בְּשֶׁלֶם see שֶׁלֶם.

בִּשְׁלָם (bi̯šlā'm) *pr.n.m.*

בָּשָׁן (bā̆šā'n) *pr.n.* of a fertile country on the eastern side of the Jordan, Bashan or Batanæa.

בָּשְׁנָה (bŏ̯šnā') *f* shame.

בֹּשֶׁת (bō'šĕṯ) *f*, *w.s.* בָּשְׁתִּי (bŏ̯štī') shame, disgrace; a [scandalous] idol.

בַּת[1] (bă̆ṯ) [from בֶּנֶת] *f*, *w.s.* בִּתִּי, *pl.* בָּנוֹת, *c.* בְּנוֹת, daughter, grand-daughter, girl, maid, pupil; בַּת צִיּוֹן or בְּנוֹת women of Jerusalem. — בַּת with following subst. noun supplies the place of adjectives; with cities it denotes the villages and environs belonging to them.

בַּת[2] (bă̆ṯ) *m*, *pl.* בַּתִּים, a measure for liquids, tenth part of a חֹמֶר.

בָּתָה (bā̆ṯā') and בַּתָּה (bă̆ttā') *f*, *pl.* בַּתּוֹת, something cut off, precipice, cliff; end, ruin, desolation.

בְּתוּאֵל (bi̯ṯū'ē'l) *pr.n.m.*

בְּתוּלָה (bi̯ṯūlā') *f*, *c.* בְּתוּלַת, *pl.* בְּתוּלוֹת, chaste maiden, virgin, bride.

בְּתוּלִים (bi̯ṯūlī'm) *m/pl.*, *c.* בְּתוּלֵי, virginity, maidenhood.

בְּתְיָה (bi̯ṯyā') *pr.n.f.*

בָּתַר (bā̆ṯă'r) *Q.* and *Pi.* *fut.* יְבַתֵּר to cut into pieces, to divide.

בֶּתֶר (bĕ'ṯĕr) *m*, *w.s.* בִּתְרוֹ, piece, portion; disruption, left.

בַּת־רַבִּים (bă̆ṯ-ră̆bbī'm) *pr.n.* of a gate of Heshbon.

בִּתְרוֹן (bi̯ṯrō'n) *m* ravine; *pr.n.* of a defile on the eastern side of the Jordan.

בַּת־שֶׁבַע (bă̆ṯ-šĕ'ḇă') *pr.n.f.*

ג

ג the third letter of the alphabet, called גִּמֶל or גִּימֶל [= גָּמָל camel]; as a numeral = 3 or 3000.

גֵּא (gē) *adj.* proud, haughty.

גָּאָה (gā'ā') *inf.* גָּאֹה, *fut.* יִגְאֶה to rise, grow up; to be high, elevated, majestic.

גֵּאָה (gē'ā') *f* pride, haughtiness.

גֵּאֶה (gē'ĕ') *adj.*, *pl.* גֵּאִים, high, exalted, proud, presumptious.

גְּאוּאֵל (gᵉū'ē'l) *pr.n.m.*

גַּאֲוָה (gă'ᵃvā') *f*, *c.* גַּאֲוַת elevation, majesty, magnificence, pride, insolence.

גְּאוּלִים (gᵉūlī'm) *m/pl.* redemption, release.

גָּאוֹן (gā'ō'n) *m*, *c.* גְּאוֹן, swelling, highness, excellence, majesty; splendour, glory, pride, haughtiness.

גְּאוּת (gē'ū'ṯ) *f* = גָּאוֹן.

גַּאֲיוֹן (gă'ᵃyō'n) *adj.* proud. insolent.

גֵּאָיוֹת (gē''āyō'ṯ) *f*, only *pl.* valley [perh. for גְּיָאוֹת, גֵּיאוֹת].

גָּאַל[1] (gā'ă'l) *imp.* גְּאַל, *fut.* יִגְאַל, *pt.* גּוֹאֵל, *pl.* גּוֹאֲלִים, *pt. p.* גָּאוּל to redeem, to ransom, release, deliver; to fulfil the duties of relationship, to marry the childless widow of an elder brother; גּוֹאֵל revenger, kinsman-helper. — *Ni.* נִגְאַל to be redeemed, to be brought back, to ransom oneself.

גָּאַל[2] (gā'ă'l) *Ni. pf. pl.* נִגְאֲלוּ [for נִגְאֲלוּ or *Pu.*], *fut.* יִגָּאֵל, to be polluted, defiled, stained. — *Pi.* גֵּאַל to defile, profane. — *Pu.* גֹּאַל, *pt.* מְגֹאָל to be polluted, profaned, to be rejected as unclean. — *Hi. pf. i.p.* אֲגִאַלְתִּי [for הִגְאַלְתִּי], to soil, to make unclean. — *Hith. fut.* יִתְגָּאַל to defile oneself.

גֹּאַל (gō'ă'l) *m*, only *pl.* גֹּאֲלֵי (gŏᵒlē'), pollution, profanation.

גְּאֻלָּה (gᵉ'ŭllā') *f* redemption, release, repurchase, duty of relationship [as a גּוֹאֵל, see גָּאַל[1]].

גַּב (gă̈b) *m*, *i.p.* גָּבִּי, *w.s.* גַּבִּי, *pl.* גַּבִּים and גַּבּוֹת, elevation, top, back, hunch, hump, boss; arch, vault, brothel; rim of a wheel.

גָּב see גּוֹב.

גֵּב[1] (gē̈b) *m*, only *pl.* גֵּבִים, pit, water-hole, cistern; a cut piece of wood, board.

גֵּב (gēḇ) *m*, only *pl.* גֵּבִים, locust.

גֵּב (gēḇ) *pr.n.* of a place.

גֵּבִים = גִּבְעִים or יִגְבִּים.

גֶּבֶא (gĕ'ḇĕ) *m* cistern, pool, lagoon.

גַּבָּה see גֵּב.

גָּבַהּ (gāḇă'h) *inf.* גְּבַהּ, *fut.* יִגְבַּהּ to be high, elevated, exalted, high-minded, proud, haughty. — *Hi. inf.* הַגְבֵּהַּ, *fut.* יַגְבִּיהַּ, *pt.* מַגְבִּיהַּ to make high, to raise.

גָּבֹהַּ (gāḇō'ah) *adj.*, *c.* גְּבַהּ and גְּבֹהַּ, *f* גְּבֹהָה, *pl.* גְּבֹהִים, גְּבֹהוֹת, high, tall, elevated; proud, haughty.

גֹּבַהּ (gō'ḇăh) *m*, *w.s.* גָּבְהוֹ (gŏḇhō'), *pl. c.* גָּבְהֵי (gŏḇhē') height; highness, majesty, pride, insolence.

גַּבְהוּת (găḇhū'ṯ) *f* pride, haughtiness.

גְּבוּל and גְּבֶל (gĕḇū'l) *m*, *pl.* גְּבוּלִים, extremity, border, edge, boundary, territory.

גְּבוּלָה (gĕḇūlā') *f*, mostly *pl.* גְּבֻלוֹת, גְּבוּלוֹת, border, margin, territory.

גִּבּוֹר, גִּבֹּר (gĭbbō'r) *adj.* and *m* strong, mighty, valiant, powerful, violent, rich; hero, warrior, leader; גִּ׳ חַיִל a warlike hero; tyrant.

גְּבוּרָה (gĕḇūrā') *f*, *pl.* גְּבוּרוֹת strength, power, force, valour, courage, victory.

גִּבֵּחַ (gĭbbē'aḥ) *m* a bald-headed man [of the forehead].

גַּבַּחַת (găbbă'ḥăṯ) *f* baldness.

גַּבַּי (găbbă'y) *pr.n.m.*

גֵּבִים (gēḇī'm) [cisterns or locusts; see גֵּב] *pr.n.* of a place.

גְּבִינָה, גְּבִנָּה (gĕḇīnā') *f* hard curds, cheese.

גָּבִיעַ (gāḇī'a') *m*, *c.* גְּבִיעַ, cup, bell of a flower.

גְּבִיר (gĕḇī'r) *m* lord, master.

גְּבִירָה (gĕḇīrā') *f*, *c.* גְּבֶרֶת, *w.s.* גְּבִרְתִּי, mistress, queen.

גָּבִישׁ (gāḇī'š) *m* ice, hail, crystal.

גָּבַל (gāḇă'l) *fut.* יִגְבֹּל to confine, to draw a boundary; to border upon. — *Hi.* הִגְבִּיל to bound, confine.

גְּבַל (gĕḇă'l) *pr.n.* of a town in Phenicia [Byblos]; *gent.* גִּבְלִי, *pl.* גִּבְלִים.

גְּבָל (gᵉḇāl') *pr.n.* of a mountainous country, south of the Dead Sea, belonging to the Edomites.

גִּבְּל see גִּבּוֹל.

גַּבְלֻת (gaḇlūṯ) [for גַּבְלוּת] *f* compactness, twisted work.

גִּבֵּן (gibbēn) *adj.* gibbous, hunch-backed.

גִּבְנָה see גִּבְיָנָה.

גַּבְנוֹן (gaḇnō'n) *adj.*, only *pl.* גַּבְנֻנִּים, peaked mountains.

גֶּבַע (gĕ'ḇa') *pr.n.* of a town in Benjamin [confounded also with גִּבְעָה² and גִּבְעוֹן].

גִּבְעָה¹ (gib'ā') *f*, *pl.* גְּבָעוֹת, *c.* גִּבְעוֹת, height, hill.

גִּבְעָה² (gib'ā') *pr.n.* of several towns in Benjamin and Judah; *gent.* גִּבְעָתִי.

גִּבְעוֹן (gib'ō'n) *pr.n.* of a town in Benjamin; *gent.* גִּבְעֹנִי.

גִּבְעֹל (gib'ō'l) *m* cup, bell of flowers [or perh. capsule].

גִּבְעַת (gib'a'ṯ) *pr.n.* of a place.

גָּבַר (gāḇa'r) [גָּבֶר] *fut.* יִגְבַּר to be or become strong and mighty, to grow, swell, prevail, overcome. — *Pi.* גִּבֵּר, *fut.* יְגַבֵּר to make strong. — *Hi.* הִגְבִּיר, *fut.* יַגְבִּיר to make strong, to exert strength. — *Hith. fut. i.p.* יִתְגַּבַּר to show oneself strong, to prevail.

גֶּבֶר¹ (gĕ'ḇĕr) *m*, *i.p.* גָּבֶר, *c.* גֶּבֶר and גַּבַּר, *pl.* גְּבָרִים, man, valiant man, male person, boy, husband, warrior; every one [= אִישׁ].

גֶּבֶר² (gĕ'ḇĕr) *pr.n.m.*

גִּבָּר (gibbā'r) *pr.n.* of a place.

גַּבְרִיאֵל (gaḇrī'ē'l) *pr.n.m.* [an archangel].

גְּבִרַת see גְּבִירָה.

גִּבְּתוֹן (gibbᵉṯō'n) *pr.n.* of a town in Dan.

גָּג (gāg) *m*, *c.* גַּג, *w.s.* גַּגּוֹ, *w. loc.* ה גַּגָּה, *pl.* גַּגּוֹת, flat roof, cover of an altar.

גָּד¹ (gāḏ) *m* fortune, good luck; בְּגָד fortunately.

גָּד² (gāḏ) *pr.n.m.*; *gent.* גָּדִי.

גַּד¹ (gaḏ) *m* coriander.

גַּד² (gaḏ) *pr.n.m.*, Baby-

lonian god of fortune [Baal or Jupiter].

גְּדְגָּד (gĕḏgā'ḏ) or גְּדְגֹּד (gĕḏgō'ḏ), *w. loc.* גְּדְגָּדָה ה, *pr.n.* of a place.

גָּדַד (gāḏă'ḏ) *fut. pl.* יָגֻדוּ to cut; to break in, to fall upon. — *Hith.* הִתְגּוֹדֵד to make cuts; to collect in a crowd.

גָּדָה (gāḏā') *f*, only *pl. c.* גְּדוֹת, bank of a river.

גַּדָּה (gădā') *f* goddess of fortune, only in *pr.n.* חֲצַר גַּדָּה.

גְּדוּד (gᵉḏū'd) *m*, *pl.* גְּדוּדִים, *c.* גְּדוּדֵי, cut, furrow; collection of warriors, troop of soldiers, plunderers, scouring party, attack.

גְּדוּדָה (gᵉḏūḏā') *f*, only *pl.* גְּדוּדוֹת, incision, cut in the skin.

גָּדוֹל, גָּדֹל (gāḏō'l) *adj.*, *c.* גְּדוֹל, *f* גְּדוֹלָה, *pl.* גְּדֹלִים, גְּדֹלוֹת, great, large, tall, high, mighty, old, elder; גְּדֹלִים the great, noble, proud; גְּדֹלוֹת great things, great deeds.

גְּדוּלָה (gᵉḏūlā'), גְּדֻלָּה, גְּדֻלָּה (gᵉḏŭllā') *f* greatness, majesty; great deeds.

גְּדוּפָה (gĕḏūfā') *m*, only *pl.* גְּדוּפִים and גְּדוּפוֹת, scorn, reproach.

גְּדוּפָה = גְּדוּף.

גָּדִי and גַּדִּי (gāḏī', găddī') *pr.n.m.*

גְּדִי (gᵉḏī') *m*, *pl.* גְּדָיִים, *c.* גְּדָיֵי, young goat, kid [mostly with following עִזִּים].

גַּדִּיאֵל (găddī'ʾēl) *pr.n.m.*

גְּדָיָה (gᵉḏāyā') *f*, only *pl. c.* גְּדָיוֹת = גְּדָה.

גְּדִיָּה (gᵉḏĭyyā') *f*, only *pl.* גְּדִיּוֹת, little goat, kid.

גְּדִיל (gāḏī'l) *m*, only *pl.* גְּדִילִים twisted threads, tassels; festoons.

גָּדִישׁ (gāḏī'š) *m* pile of corn, heap of sheaves; tomb-hill.

גָּדַל (gāḏă'l), גָּדֵל (gāḏē'l) *fut.* יִגְדַּל, *pt.* גָּדֵל, to be or become great, to grow up; to be mighty, rich, important, precious. — *Pi.* גִּדֵּל, גִּדַּל, *inf.* גַּדֵּל, to make great or strong, to bring up; to make distinguished, mighty, powerful; to praise, extol. — *Pu. pt.* מְגֻדָּל to be brought up. — *Hi.*

הִגְדִּיל, *fut.* יַגְדִּיל, the same as *Pi*; to do great, proud things. — *Hith.* הִתְגַּדֵּל to show oneself great or proud.

גָּדֵל (gāḏē'l) *adj.*, *pl. c.* גְּדֵלִי, becoming great, growing strong.

גָּדֵל see גְּדִיל.

גִּדֵּל (gĭddē'l) *pr.n.m.*

גֹּדֶל (gō'ḏĕl) *m*, *w.s.* גָּדְלוֹ (gŏḏlō') and גִּדְלוֹ greatness, tallness, power, might, dignity, majesty; arrogance, pride.

גְּדוּלָה see גְּדֻלָּה.

גְּדַלְיָה (gᵉḏălyā') and גְּדַלְיָהוּ (gᵉḏălyā'hū) *pr.n.m.*

גְּדַלְתִּי (gĭddă'ltī) *pr.n.m.*

גָּדַע (gāḏă') *fut.* יִגְדַּע, *pt. p.* גָּדוּעַ, *pl.* גְּדֻעִים, to hew down, to fell; to cut, to shave off, to destroy. — *Ni.* נִגְדַּע [נֶגְדַּע] and *Pu.* גֻּדַּע to be cut down, to be broken, to be destroyed. — *Pi.* גִּדַּע and גִּדֵּעַ, *fut.* יְגַדַּע, *i.p.* יְגַדַּע to break to pieces.

גִּדְעוֹן (gĭḏᵉō'n) *pr.n.m.*

גִּדְעֹם (gĭḏᵉō'm) *pr.n.* of a place.

גִּדְעֹנִי (gĭḏᵉōnī') *pr.n.m.*

גָּדַף (gāḏă'f) only *Pi.* גִּדַּף, *pt.* מְגַדֵּף, to revile, blaspheme.

גָּדַר (gāḏă'r) *fut.* יִגְדַּר, to enclose, hedge in, wall up, to surround with a wall; *pt. pl.* גְּדָרִים masons.

גָּדֵר (gāḏē'r) *m*, *c.* גֶּדֶר, *w.s.* גִּדְרוֹ, *pl.* גְּדֵרִים, wall, enclosure, fence; walled place.

גֶּדֶר (gĕ'ḏĕr) *pr.n.* of a place; *gent.* גְּדֵרִי.

גְּדֹר, גְּדוֹר (gᵉḏō'r) *pr.n.m.*; *pr.n.* of two places.

גְּדֵרָה[1] (gᵉḏērā') *f*, *pl.* גְּדֵרוֹת, *c.* גִּדְרוֹת, wall, hedge, fence; fold, hurdle.

גְּדֵרָה[2] (gᵉḏērā') and גְּדֵרוֹת (gᵉḏērō'ṯ) *pr.n.* of places.

גְּדֵרוֹתַיִם (gᵉḏērōṯă'yĭm) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

גֵּה miswritten for וֵה [or = גֵּא plain, valley].

גָּהָה (gāhā') *fut.* יִגְהֶה to be removed [the bandage of a wound], to heal.

גֵּהָה (gēhā') *f* healing.

גָּהַר (gāhă'r) *fut.* יִגְהַר, to bow down, to prostrate oneself.

גַּו (gă'v) *m*, *w.s.* גַּוּךָ, גַּוֹּם the back.

גֵּו (gēv) *m*, *w.s.* גֵּוִי, גֵּוְךָ, the back; the middle, interior, circle.

גּוּב (gūḇ) to plough; only *pt. pl.* גֹּבְיִם ploughmen, husbandmen.

גֹּוב[1] (gōḇ), גֹּובַי (gōḇă'y) *m coll.* locusts; גֹּוב גֹּובַי locusts upon locusts.

גֹּוב[2] (gōḇ) *pr.n.* of a place.

גֹּוג (gōg) *pr.n.m.*, Gog, prince of the people of Magog.

גּוּד (gūḏ) *fut.* יָגֻד, יָגוּד, *w.s.* יְגוּדֶנּוּ [*pl.* יָגֻדוּ, belongs to גָּדַד] to break in, to fall upon, to attack.

גְּוָה (gĕvā') *f* body; lifting up, elevation; pride.

גֵּוֶה (gēvĕ') *m*, only *pl. w.s.* גַּוֵּיהֶם see גּוי.

גּוז (gūz) *pf.* גָּז, *fut.* וַיָּגָז (văyyā'gōz) to fly away, to pass rapidly; *tr.* to drive on.

גּוֹז (gōz) *m*, *w.s.* גּוֹזִי refuge [or from גָּזָה].

גּוֹזָל (gōzā'l) *m*, *pl.* גּוֹזָלִים, young bird, young dove.

גּוֹזָן (gōzā'n) *pr.n.* of an Assyrian district in Mesopotamia.

גְּחַ (gū'ᵃḥ), גַּיְחַ (gī'ᵃḥ) *imp. f* גְּחִי to send forth, to bring forth, to bear.—*Hi.* הִגִּיחַ [*inf.* גִּיחַ = הַגִּיחַ], *fut.* יָגִיחַ, וַתָּגַח] to break or burst forth, to sally.

גֵּי, גַּי (gēy) *m*, *w.s.* גֵּוְךָ, *pl.* גַּיְא, *c.* גַּיְא, *w.s.* גַּיְא, person, inhabitant, populace, people, tribe, nation; *pl.* non-Israelitic or heathen peoples.

גְּוִיָּה (gᵉvĭyyā') *f*, *c.* גְּוִיַּת, *pl.* גְּוִיּוֹת, body, corpse.

גּוֹל see גִּיל.

גָּלָה, גּוֹלָה (gōlā') *f* emigration, evacuation, exile, banishment; exiles, captives.

גּוֹלָן (gōlā'n) *pr.n.* of a town in Manasseh.

גֻּמָּץ (gūmā'ṣ) *m* pit.

גּוּנִי (gūnī') *pr.n.m.*; *patron.* גּוּנִי.

גָּוַע (gāvă') *inf.* גְּוַע and גְּוֹעַ (gᵉvō'ă'), *pt.* גֹּוֵעַ, to expire, pine away, die away.

גּוּף (gūf) only *Hi. fut.* יָגִיף, to shut.

גּוּפָה (gūfā') *f* body, corpse.

גּוּר[1] (gūr) *pf.* גָּר, *inf.* גּוּר and גּוּר, *imp.* גּוּר, *fut.* יָגוּר, וַיָּגָר (văyyā'gōr), *pt.* גָּר, *pl.* גָּרִים, *c.* גָּרֵי, to take

up one's abode, to dwell [as a stranger], to lodge, sojourn; to fear, to be afraid or anxious, to revere; to crowd together, to meet; to stir, to excite. — *Hith.* הִתְגּוֹרֵר, *fut.* יִתְגּוֹרֵר to settle, dwell, sojourn; to assemble, to gather together.

גּוּר[1] (gūr) and גֹּר (gōr) *m*, *pl.* גּוֹרִים, גְּרִים, גּוֹרִים, גֹּרוֹת, young animal, whelp.

גּוּר[2] (gūr) *pr.n.* of a place; גּוּר בַּעַל dwelling of Baal [town in Arabia].

גּוֹרָל (gōrā'l) *m*, *c.* גּוֹרָל, *pl.* גּוֹרָלוֹת, voting-stone, lot, portion, share.

גּוֹרָן see גָּרֶן.

גּוּשׁ (gūš) *m* clod, lump of earth.

גֵּז (gēz) *m*, *pl. c.* גִּזִּים fleece, clip, shearing, mowing.

גִּזְבָּר (gizbā'r) *m* treasurer.

גָּזָה (gāzā') *pl. w.s.* גּוֹזֵי [or perh. from גּוּז] to deliver [from the mother's womb].

גִּזָּה (gizzā') *f* shearing, fleece.

גָּזַז (gāzaz') *inf.* גְּזוֹז and גֵּז, *imp.* גְּזִי, *i.p.* גָּזִי, *fut.* יָגֹז, וַיָּגָז (vayyā'gōz), *pt.* גֹּזֵז, *pl.* גֹּזְזִים, *c.* גָּזְזִי, to cut off, to shear, mow. — *Ni.* נָגְזוּ to be cut off, to be extirpated.

גָּזָז (gāzāz') *pr.n.m.*

גָּזִית (gāzī'th) *f* cutting or hewing of stones, hewn stone, square-stone.

גָּזַל (gāzal') *fut.* יִגְזֹל, *pt.* גּוֹזֵל, *pt. p.* גָּזוּל to tear, pull, take away, to seize, rob, plunder; to flay. — *Ni.* נִגְזַל to be robbed.

גָּזֵל (gāzē'l), גָּזֶל (gā'zel) *m* and גְּזֵלָה (gᵉzēlā') *f* robbed things, spoil, plunder.

גָּזָם (gāzā'm) *m* locust [not yet winged].

גַּזָּם (gazzā'm) *pr.n.m.*

גִּזֹנִי (gī'zōnī') *m*, *gent.* of גְּזוֹ or גְּזוֹן [an unknown place].

גֶּזַע (gĕ'zaʿ) *m*, *w.s.* גִּזְעָם, trunk or stem of a tree.

גָּזַר (gāzar') *imp.* גְּזוֹר, *fut.* יִגְזֹר, יִגְזַר, *pt.* גּוֹזֵר, to cut, to fell, to divide; to eat, consume; to decide; *intr.* to be cut off, to be gone. — *Ni.* נִגְזַר to be separated, excluded; to be

undone or lost; to be decreed.

גֶּזֶר[1] (gĕ'zĕr) *m*, *pl.* גְּזָרִים, piece, part.

גֶּזֶר[2] (gĕ'zĕr) *pr.n.* of a Levitic town.

גְּזֵרָה (gᵉzērā') *f* outline of the body, figure, frame; sequestered place [part of the temple buildings, hall or court].

גִּזְרִי (gizrī') *pr.n.m.* of a people in the south of Palestine.

גָּחוֹן (gā*ḥ*ō'n) *m*, *c.* גְּחוֹן, belly.

גֵּחֲזִי (gē*ḥ*ᵃzī') *pr.n.m.*

גַּחֶלֶת (gă*ḥ*ĕ'lĕṯ) *f*, *w.s.* גַּחַלְתִּי, *pl.* גֶּחָלִים, *c.* גַּחֲלֵי [as from גָּחָל] burning coal, lightning.

גַּחַם (gă'*ḥ*ăm) *pr.n.m.*

גַּחַר (gă'*ḥ*ăr) *pr.n.m.*

גַּי, גַּיְא (găy), גֵּיא, גֵּי (gē), גָּיְא (gă) *m* and *f*, *c.* גֵּי, גֵּיא, *pl.* גֵּיאוֹת and גֵּיאָוֹת, depression, lowland, valley; גֵּיא בֶן הִנֹּם [בְּנֵי] valley of the sons of Hinnom, south of Jerusalem [Geenna]; גֵּי מֶלַח salt-valley, near the Dead Sea; other compounds denoting geographical names: גֵּי הַחֲרָשִׁים, גֵּי יִפְתַּח־אֵל, גֵּי הַצְּבוֹעִים, &c.

גֵּי see גּוֹי.

גִּיד (gīḏ) *m* sinew, muscle; chain, band.

גִּיחַ (gī'ᵃ*ḥ*) *pr.n.* of a place in Benjamin.

גִּיחוֹן, גִּחוֹן (gī*ḥ*ō'n) *pr.n.* of a river in Paradise; of a fountain west of Jerusalem; a name of the Nile.

גֵּיחֲזִי see גֵּחֲזִי.

גִּיל[1] [גּוּל] (gīl) *pf.* גָּלָה, גָּלְתִּי, *inf.* גִּיל, *imp.* גִּילוּ, *fut.* יָגֵל, יָגֶל, וַיָּגֶל, יָגִיל, to turn oneself round; to rejoice, to exult; to tremble; to shake with fear.

גִּיל[2] (gīl) *m* generation, age; exultation, joy.

גִּילָה (gīlā') *f* exultation.

גִּילֹנִי see גִּלֹה.

גִּינַת (gīnă'ṯ) *pr.n.m.*

גִּיר, גֵּר (gīr) *m* lime.

גֵּישָׁן (gē*š*ā'n) *pr.n.m.*

גַּל[1] (găl) *m*, *i.p.* גָּל, *pl.* גַּלִּים, heap of stones, ruins; well, fountain, wave.

גַּל[2] (găl) — גָּלָה, see גָּלָה *Pi.*

גֵּל (gēl) *m*, *w.s.* גֵּלָּיו, *pl. c.* גֵּלָלִים, dung, excrements.

גַּל (gǭl) *m* oil-vessel.

גַּלָּב (gălla'ḇ) *m* barber.

גִּלְבֹּעַ (gilbṓ'ă') *pr.n.* of a mountain in Issachar.

גַּלְגַּל (gălgă'l) *m*, *pl.* גַּלְגַּלִּים, wheel, water-wheel; whirlwind, whirling dust or chaff.

גִּלְגָּל[1] (gilgā'l) *m*, *c.* גִּלְגַּל, wheel.

גִּלְגָּל[2] (gilgā'l) *pr.n.* of three different towns, one near Jericho.

גֻּלְגֹּלֶת (gŭlgṓ'lĕṯ) *f*, *w.s.* גֻּלְגָּלְתּוֹ, *pl.* גֻּלְגֹּלוֹת, skull, head.

גֶּלֶד (gĕ'lĕḏ) *m*, *w.s.* גִּלְדִּי, skin, hide.

גָּלָה (gālā') *inf.* גָּלֹה, גְּלוֹת, *imp.* גְּלֵה, *fut.* יִגְלֶה, וַיִּגֶל, *pt.* גֹּלֶה, *f* גֹּלָה, *pt. p.* גָּלוּי, to bare, denudate, strip, unveil, disclose, reveal; to evacuate a country, to emigrate, to go into exile. — *Ni.* נִגְלָה, *inf.* נִגְלֹה, נִגְלוֹת, הִגָּלוֹת, *fut.* יִגָּלֶה, תִּגָּל to be uncovered, unveiled, revealed; to appear, to show, reveal or bare oneself; to be led away. — *Pi.* גִּלָּה, *imp.* גַּל = גַּלֵּה, *fut.* יְגַלֶּה, וַיְגַל, to uncover, to open, reveal, show. — *Pu.* גֻּלָּה to be removed [or to be stript]. — *Hi.* הִגְלָה, הַגְלָה, *fut.* יַגְלֶה, וַיַּגֶל to lead into exile. — *Ho.* הָגְלָה (hŏgla') to be driven into exile. — *Hith. fut.* יִתְגַּל to uncover oneself, to reveal oneself.

גִּלֹה (gilṓ') *pr.n.* of a town; *gent.* גִּילֹנִי.

גְּלוֹה (gĕlṓ') see גּוֹלָה.

גֻּלָּה (gŭllā') *f*, *c.* גֻּלַּת, *pl.* גֻּלּוֹת, well, spring; oil-vessel; rounded part of a capital.

גִּלּוּל (gillū'l) *m*, only *pl.* גִּלּוּלִים, גִּלֻּלִים, roller, log, idol.

גְּלוֹם (gᵉlṓ'm) *m* large covering, mantle.

גָּלוּת (gālū'ṯ) *f*, *c.* גָּלוּת, *w.s.* גָּלוּתִי, deportation, captivity, exile; captives, exiles.

גָּלַח (gālă'ḥ) *Pi.* גִּלַּח, *inf.* גַּלַּח, *fut.* יְגַלַּח to make bald, to shear, shave. — *Pu.* גֻּלַּח to be shorn. —

Hith. הִתְגַּלַּח to shave oneself.

גְּלָיוֹן (gĕlāyō'n) *m*, *pl.* גְּלָיֹנִים, table, polished plate, mirror.

גָּלִיל (gāli'l) *m*, *c.* גְּלִיל, *pl.* גְּלִילִים, *c.* גְּלִילַי, turning-door, folding-door; roller, cylinder; circuit, district, country; גְּלִיל הַגּוֹיִם Galilee.

גְּלִילָה (gᵉlīlā') *f*, *pl.* גְּלִילוֹת, circuit, territory, country.

גַּלִּים (gallī'm) *pr.n.* of a place in Benjamin.

גָּלְיָת (gŏlyā'ṯ) *pr.n.m.*

גָּלַל (gālă'l) *inf.* גֹּל, גּוֹל, *imp.* גּוֹל, גֹּל, גַּל, *pl.* גֹּלוּ, *pt.* גּוֹלֵל, to whirl, to roll, turn, drive away. — *Ni.* נָגוֹל, *fut.* וַיִּגֹּל, to be rolled together, to roll oneself on. — *Pilp.* גִּלְגֵּל to roll. — *Po. pt.* מְגוֹלָל to be rolled [in blood], to be dyed red. — *Hi. fut.* וַיָּגֶל to roll away. — *Hith.* הִתְגֹּלֵל and הִתְגַּלְגֵּל to roll oneself upon.

גָּלָל[1] (gālā'l) *m* dung, excrement.

גֻּלָל[2] (gālā'l) *m*, *c.* גְּלַל, turn, occasion, circumstance, concern; בִּגְלַל for the sake of, on account of.

גִּלְגָּלַי (gi'lgālă'y) *pr.n.m.*

גָּלַם (gālă'm) *fut.* יִגְלֹם, to wrap together.

גֶּלֶם (gō'lĕm) *m*, *w.s.* גָּלְמִי (gŏlmī') something wrapt together, a mass not yet formed, fetus.

גַּלְמוּד (gălmū'ḏ) *adj.*, *f* גַּלְמוּדָה, unfruitful, sterile, barren; desolate, famished.

גָּלַע (gālă'ʿ) *Hith.* הִתְגַּלַּע to quarrel [to show one's teeth].

גִּלְעָד (gil'ā'ḏ) *pr.n.m.*; *patron.* גִּלְעָדִי; a country east of the Jordan.

גַּלְעֵד (gălʿē'ḏ) *pr.n.* of a hill.

גָּלַשׁ (gālă'š) to lie down.

גַּם (găm) *adv.* and *conj.* together, also, too, even; גַּם—גַּם as well as; גַּם כִּי even when, although.

גָּמָא (gāmā') *Pi. fut.* יְגַמֵּא to drink in, to carry along. — *Hi. imp.* הַגְמִיאִי, to give to drink, to water.

גֹּמֶא (gō'mĕ) *m* papyrus-plant, papyrus-reed.

גַּמָּד (gămmā'ḏ) *m*, only *pl.* גַּמָּדִים, warrior.

גֹּמֶד (gō'mĕḏ) *m* a measure, ell or span.

גָּמוּל (gāmū'l) *pr.n.m.* [see also גְּמַל].

גְּמוּל (g'mū'l) *m*, *w.s.* גְּמֻלְכֶם, *pl.* גְּמוּלִים, deed, action, benefit; recompense, desert; בִּגְמוּל, לִגְמוּל, עַל גּ׳ in return of.

גְּמוּלָה (g'mūlā') *f*, *pl.* גְּמוּלוֹת, recompense, retaliation.

גִּמְזוֹ (gimzō') *pr.n.* of a place in Judah

גָּמַל (gāmă'l) *inf.* *w.s.* גָּמְלֵךְ (gŏmlē'ḵ), *fut.* יִגְמֹל, *pl.* גִּמְלוּ, *pl.* *p.* גָּמוּל, גָּמֵל, *intr.* to become ripe; *tr.* to make ripe; to wean; to do, perform, accomplish; to deal with, to do [good or evil], to requite

גָּמָל (gāmā'l) *m* and *f*, *pl.* גְּמַלִּים, *c.* גְּמַלַּי camel.

גִּמַּלִּי (g'mălli') *pr.n.m.*

גַּמְלִיאֵל (gămli'ē'l) *pr.n.m.*

גָּמַר (gāmă'r) *fut.* יִגְמֹר, *pl.* גִּמְרוּ, to cease, disappear, vanish; *tr.* to finish, accomplish.

גֹּמֶר[1] (gō'mĕr) *pr.n.f.*

גֹּמֶר[2] (gō'mĕr) *pr.n.m.*, son of Japhet and people descended from him [Cappadocians or Cimmerians].

גִּמַרְיָה (g'măryā'); גִּמַרְיָהוּ (g'măryā'hū) *pr.n.m.*

גַּן (găn) *m* and *f*, *i.p.* גָּן, *w.s.* גַּנִּי, *pl.* גַּנִּים, garden, orchard, park.

גָּנַב (gānă'ḇ) *inf.* גָּנֹב, *fut.* יִגְנֹב, *pt.* גֹּנֵב, *pt.* *p.* גָּנוּב, *pl.* גְּנוּבִים, *f* *c.* גְּנֻבָתִי [for גְּנֻבַת] to purloin, abstract, steal, deceive. — *Ni.* *fut.* יִגָּנֵב to be stolen. — *Pi.* *fut.* יְגַנֵּב to steal or deceive by habit. — *Pu.* גֻּנַּב, *fut.* יְגֻנַּב, *inf.* גֻּנֹּב, to be stolen, to be imparted by stealth. — *Hith.* הִתְגַּנֵּב to steal oneself away, to withdraw by stealth.

גַּנָּב (gănnā'ḇ) *m*, *pl.* גַּנָּבִים, thief [by habit].

גְּנֵבָה (g'nēḇā') *f* theft. something stolen.

גְּנֻבַת (g'nūḇă'ṯ) *pr.n.m.*

גַּנָּה (gănnā') *f*, *w.s.* גַּנָּתוֹ, *pl.* גַּנּוֹת, garden, grove.

גִּנָּה (gĭnnā') *f* = גַּנָּה.

גִּנְזִי (gē'nĕz) *m*, only *pl.* *c.* גִּנְזֵי treasures, coffers.

גִּנָּזָךְ (gĭnzā'ḵ) *m*, only *pl.* גַּנְזַכִּים, treasure-house, treasury.

גָּנַן (gānă'n) *inf.* גָּנוֹן, to cover, protect, guard. — *Ni. fut.* יִגָּנֵן the same as *Q.*

גִּנְתוֹן (gĭnṯō'n) *pr.n.m.* [גִּנְתוֹי].

גַּעַ, גָּעַת see נָגַע.

גָּעָה (gā'ă') *inf.* גָּעוֹ, *fut.* יִגְעֶה to roar, to low.

גָּעָה (gō'ă') *pr.n.* of a place near Jerusalem.

גָּעַל (gā'ă'l) *fut.* יִגְעַל, to abhor, detest, reject. — *Ni.* נִגְעַל to be rejected, to be thrown away. — *Hi.* הִגְעִיל to cast away, to waste.

גַּעַל (gă''ăl) *pr.n.m.*

גְּעַל (gō''ăl) *m* rejection, reprobation.

גָּעַר (gā'ă'r) *inf.* גְּעֹר, *imp.* גְּעַר, *fut.* יִגְעַר to address harshly, to cry at, scold, rebuke, threaten.

גְּעָרָה (gᵉ''ărā') *f*, *c.* בִּגְעָרַת, scolding, threatening, rebuke.

גָּעַשׁ (gā'ă'š) *fut.* יִגְעַשׁ, to quake, tremble, shake. — *Pu. fut.* יִגְעַשׁ to be shaken. — *Hith.* הִתְגָּעֵשׁ, הִתְגַּעַשׁ to be shaken, to stagger or reel.

גַּעַשׁ (gă''ăš) *pr.n.* of a mountain in Ephraim.

גַּעְתָּם (gă'tā'm) *pr.n.m.*

גַּף (gă'f) *m*, *w.s.* גַּפּוֹ, *pl. c.* גַּפֵּי, back, top; body, person.

גֶּפֶן (gĕ'fĕn) *f* [twice *m*], *w.s.* גַּפְנוֹ, *pl.* גְּפָנִים, vine, vine-plant; shoot, tendril.

גֹּפֶר (gō'fĕr) *m* a resinous tree, cypress, cedar or fir.

גָּפְרִית (gŏfrī'ṯ) *f* brimstone.

גָּר (gār) *adj.* [*pt.* of גּוּר], *pl. c.* גָּרֵי, *f* גָּרָה, dwelling, abiding; with בַּיִת: inmate, servant.

גֵּר (gēr) *m*, *w.s.* גֵּרוֹ, גֵּרָהּ, *pl.* גֵּרִים, *c.* גֵּרֵי, stranger, foreigner, pilgrim, guest, visitor.

גִּר (gīr) *m* lime.

גִּר = גּוֹר².

גֵּרָא (gērā') *pr.n.m.*

גָּרָב (gārā'ḇ) *m* itch, scurvy [leprosy].

גָּרֵב (gārē'ḇ) *pr.n.m.* [scabby, leper].

גַּרְגַּר (gărgă'r) *m*, *pl.* גַּרְגְּרִים, berry.

גַּרְגְּרֹת (gărgĕ'rĕṯ) *f*, only *pl. c.* גַּרְגְּרוֹת, throat, neck.

גִּרְגָּשִׁי (gĭrgāšī') *pr.n.* of a Canaanitic people, Girgasites.

גָּרַד (gārăḏ) *Hith.* הִתְגָּרֵד to scratch oneself.

גָּרָה (gārā') *Pi. fut.* יְגָרֶה, to kindle, provoke, stir. — *Hith. imp.* הִתְגָּר, *fut.* יִתְגָּרֶה, יִתְגַּר to grow angry or enraged; to make war upon, to infest.

גֵּרָה (gērā') *f* chewed cud; grain, berry, 20th part of a shekel [smallest weight of the Hebrews].

גָּרוֹן (gārō'n) *m*, *w.s.* גְּרוֹנִי, throat, voice, neck.

גְּרוּת (gĕrū'ṯ) *f* harbour, shelter, inn.

גָּרַז (gārăz') *Ni.* נִגְרַז to be cut off.

גִּרְזִי (gʿrĭzzī') and גִּרְזִי (gĭrzī') *pr.n.* of a people in southern Palestine.

גִּרְזִים (gʿrĭzzī'm) *pr.n.* of a mountain in Ephraim.

גַּרְזֶן (gărzĕ'n) *m* hatchet, axe.

גָּרֹל (gārō'l) *adj.*, *c.* גְּרֹלֶת (gʿrŏ'leṯ), rough, harsh [perh. for גָּדוֹל].

גֶּרֶל see גּוֹרָל.

גָּרַם (gārăm') to skin, flay; to let remain. — *Pi. fut.* יְגָרֵם to skin, to gnaw.

גֶּרֶם (gĕ'rĕm) *m*, *i.p.* גֶּרֶם, *pl.* גְּרָמִים, bone; body, person, self [= עֶצֶם].

גַּרְמִי (gărmī') *pr.n.m.*

גֹּרֶן (gō'rĕn) *f*, *w.s.* גָּרְנִי (gŏrnī'), *pl.* גְּרָנוֹת, *c.* גָּרְנוֹת (gŏrnō'ṯ), thrashing-floor; open place before the gate of a town.

גָּרַס (gārăś') to be crushed. — *Hi. fut.* יְגָרֵס to crush.

גָּרַע (gārăʿ') *fut.* יִגְרַע to cut off, remove, withdraw, diminish; to shear, shave. — *Ni. fut.* יִגָּרַע, *pt.* נִגְרָע to be withdrawn, diminished, lessened. — *Pi. fut.* יְגָרַע to draw in, to swallow.

גָּרַף (gārăf') to sweep away, to snatch away.

גָּרַר (gārăr') *fut.* יִגֹּר to draw, collect, snatch away; *fut.* יִגַּר to draw up, to chew the cud. — *Pu. pt. f/pl.* מְגֹרָרוֹת to be sawed

asunder. — *Hith.* הִתְגּוֹרֵר to whirl [see also גּוֹר].

גְּרָר (gᵉrā'r) *pr.n.* of a town of the Philistines.

גֶּרֶשׁ (gĕ'rĕš) *m* something pounded or crushed.

גָּרַשׁ (gārā'š) *fut. pl.* יְגָרְשׁוּ, *pt.* גֹּרֵשׁ, *pt. p. f* גְּרוּשָׁה to drive away, to expel; to divorce [a wife]; to empty, pillage. — *Ni.* נִגְרַשׁ, *pt.* נִגְרָשׁ, to be cast out, to be stirred up. — *Pi.* גֵּרֵשׁ, *inf.* גָּרֵשׁ, *imp.* גָּרֵשׁ, *fut.* יְגָרֵשׁ to drive away, expel. — *Pu.* גֹּרַשׁ to be expelled.

גָּרֶשׁ (gĕ'rĕš) *m* fruit, produce.

גְּרֻשָׁה (gᵉrūšā') *f* expulsion.

גֵּרְשׁוֹן (gē'rᵉšō'n) *pr.n.m.*

גֵּרְשֹׁם (gērᵉšō'm) *pr.n.m.*

גְּשׁוּר (gᵉšū'r) *pr.n.* of a district between Hermon and Bashan; *gent.* גְּשׁוּרִי.

גָּשַׁם (gāšă'm), only *Hi.* הִגְשִׁים to cause to rain.

גֶּשֶׁם (gĕ'šĕm) *m*, *i.p.* גָּשֶׁם, *pl.* גְּשָׁמִים, *c.* גִּשְׁמֵי, heavy rain, shower.

גִּשֶׁם (gē'šĕm) *m*, *w.s.* גִּשְׁמָה = גֶּשֶׁם.

גֹּשֶׁן (gō'šĕn) *pr.n.* of a district in eastern Egypt; of a town in Judah.

גִּשְׁפָּא (gĭšpā') *pr.n.m.*

גָּשַׁשׁ (gāšă'š) *Pi. fut.* יְגַשֵּׁשׁ, to grope, fumble.

גֶּשֶׁת see נָגַשׁ.

גַּת[1] (gă'ṯ) *f*, *pl.* גִּתּוֹת, wine-press.

גַּת[2] (gă'ṯ) *pr.n.* of a city of the Philistines; *gent.* גִּתִּי.

גִּתַּיִם (gĭttă'yĭm) *du*, *pr.n.* of a town in Benjamin.

גִּתִּית (gĭttī'ṯ) *f* name of a tune, or of a musical instrument.

גֶּתֶר (gĕ'ṯĕr) *pr.n.* of an Aramæan people.

ד

ד the fourth letter of the alphabet, called דָּלֶת [door]; as a numeral = 4.

דָּאַב (dă'ă'b) *inf.* דַּאֲבָה, to languish, pine, faint.

דְּאָבָה (dᵉ'ăbā') *f* fear, anguish.

דְּאָבוֹן (dᵉ'ăbō'n) *m*, *c.* דַּאֲבוֹן, faintness, pining.

דָּאג see דָּגַג.

דָּאַג (dā'ă'g) *fut.* יִדְאַג, to be anxious or troubled, to fear.

דֹּאֵג (dō''ēg) *pr.n.m.*

דְּאָגָה (dᵉ''āgā') *f* fear, apprehension.

דָּאָה[1] (dā'ā') *fut.* יִדְאֶה, וַיִּדְא, to fly, soar.

דָּאָה[2] (dā'ā') *f* bird of prey, vulture or kite.

דְּאֹר see דּוֹר.

דֹּב, דּוֹב (dōb) *m* and *f*, *pl.* דֻּבִּים bear, she-bear.

דֹּבֶא (dō'bĕ) *m*, *w.s.* דָּבְאֲךָ (dŏb'ĕ'ḵā) well-being, comfort, affluence.

דָּבַב (dāḇă'ḇ) *pt.* דּוֹבֵב to cause to speak.

דִּבָּה (dibbā') *f* talk, report, slander, calumny.

דְּבוֹרָה[1] (dᵉḇōrā') *f*, *pl.* דְּבוֹרִים bee.

דְּבוֹרָה[2] (dᵉḇōrā') *pr.n.f.*

דְּבְיוֹן (dibyō'n) *m*, only *pl.* דִּבְיוֹנִים dung, excrements of doves.

דְּבִיר[1] (dᵉḇī'r) *m* hinder or western part of the temple, the inner sanctuary, the holy of holies.

דְּבִיר[2] (dᵉḇī'r) *pr.n.m.*; *pr.n.* of towns.

דְּבֵלָה (dᵉḇēlā') *f*, *c.* דְּבֶלֶת, *pl.* דְּבֵלִים, cake of figs.

דִּבְלָה (diḇlā') miswritten for דִּבְלָה.

דִּבְלַיִם (diḇlă'yim) *pr.n.m.*

דָּבַק (dāḇă'k), דָּבֵק (dāḇē'k) *inf.* דָּבְקָה (dŏḇkā'), *fut.* יִדְבַּק to stick, cling, adhere, to be attached to, to pursue. — *Pu.* דֻּבַּק to cleave fast together. — *Hi.* הִדְבִּיק, *fut.* יַדְבֵּק to cause to cleave, to pursue, to catch. — *Ho. pt.* מְדֻבָּק to cleave, to be attached.

דָּבֵק (dāḇē'k) *adj.*, *pl.* דְּבֵקִים, *f* דְּבֵקָה, cleaving, attached to.

דֶּבֶק (dĕ'ḇĕk) *m*, *pl.* דְּבָקִים, welding of metals, solder; joint in a coat of mail.

דָּבַר (dāḇă'r) *inf. w.s.* דָּבְרָהּ (dŏḇrĕ'hā), *pt.* דֹּבֵר, *pl.* דֹּבְרִים, *f* דֹּבְרוֹת, *pt. p.* דָּבוּר, the same as *Pi.* — *Pi.* דִּבֵּר, *i.p.* דִּבֵּר, *inf.* דַּבֵּר, דַּבֵּר, דַּבֵּר, *imp.* דַּבֵּר, דַּבֵּר, *fut.* יְדַבֵּר, *pl.* מְדַבֵּר, *f* מְדַבֶּרֶת to speak, to accost; to say [with *acc.*], to promise, command, exhort, [to destroy]. — *Pu.* *fut.* יְדֻבַּר, *pl.* מְדֻבָּר to be

spoken; to be wooed. — *Ni.* נִדַּבֵּר to speak to one another, to consult. — *Hi. fut.* יַדְבֵּר to drive, subdue. — *Hith. pt.* מִתְדַּבֵּר [for מִתְחַדֵּבֵּר] to converse.

דָּבָר (dāḇā́r) *m*, *c.* דְּבַר, *pl.* דְּבָרִים, *c.* דְּבָרַי, word, saying, speach, news, command, promise; thing, incident, occurrence, history, concern, cause, question, law-suit.

דֶּבֶר (dĕ́ḇĕr) *m*, *i.p.* דָּבֶר, *pl.* דְּבָרִים, destruction, pestilence, plague.

דֹּבֶר (dṓ́ḇĕr) *m* pasture, steppe, desert.

דִּבְרָה (dḯḇrā́) *f*, *w.s.* דִּבְרָתִי, manner, fashion, cause; עַל דִּבְרַת on account of, in order that.

דִּבֹּרָה (dⁱḇṓrā́) see דְּבוֹרָה.

דִּבְרִי (dḯḇrī́) *pr.n.m.*

דֹּבֶרֶת (dṓḇĕ́rĕṯ) *f*, only *pl.* דֹּבְרוֹת, raft, float.

דִּבְרַת (dā́ḇⁱrā́ṯ) *pr.n.* of a Levitical town.

דְּבַשׁ (dⁱḇā́š) *m*, *i.p.* דְּבָשׁ, *w.s.* דִּבְשִׁי, honey, sirup of grapes.

דַּבֶּשֶׁת[1] (dăḇḇĕ́šĕṯ) *f* lump of fat, hump of a camel.

דַּבֶּשֶׁת[2] (dăḇḇĕ́šĕṯ) *pr.n.* of a place.

דָּג (dāg) *m*, *pl.* דָּגִים, *c.* דְּגֵי fish.

דָּגָה[1] (dāgā́) *f*, *c.* דִּגַת, *w.s.* דְּגָתָם, *coll.* fish.

דָּגָה[2] (dāgā́) *fut.* יִדְגֶּה to increase, multiply.

דָּגוֹן (dāgṓ́n) *pr.n.m.*, the national god of the Philistines.

דָּגַל (dāgắl) *fut.* יִדְגֹּל, *pt. p.* דָּגוּל to set up a banner; *pt. p.* distinguished. — *Ni.* נִדְגַּל to be provided with banners.

דֶּגֶל (dĕ́gĕl) *m*, *w.s.* דִּגְלִי, *pl.* דְּגָלִים, *c.* דִּגְלֵי banner, flag.

דָּגָן (dāgā́n) *m*, *c.* דְּגַן, *w.s.* דְּגָנִי corn, grain, bread, nourishment.

דָּגַר (dāgắr) to gather, to hatch.

דַּד (dăḏ) *m*, only *du.* דַּדַּיִם, breast, teat.

דֹּד see דּוֹד.

דָּדָה (dāḏā́) only *Hith.* הִתְדַּדָּה, *fut.* אֶדַּדֶּה to walk

slowly, to go in a procession.

דְּדָן (dᵉḏā'n) *pr.n.m.* of an Ethiopian tribe; *gent.* דְּדָנִי, *pl.* דְּדָנִים.

דְּדָנִים (dᵊḏā'nī'm) *pr.n.m.* of a Japhetic people [Rhodians, Dardanians or Dodonæans].

דָּהַם (dāhă'm) *Ni. pt.* נִדְהָם to be perplexed, terrified.

דָּהַר (dāhă'r) *pt.* דֹּהֵר to run, to galop.

דַּהֲרָה (dă'hᵃrā') *f*, only *pl. c.* דַּהֲרוֹת, course, run.

דּוּב (dūḇ) *Hi. pt.* מַדִּיב, to cause to pine.

דַּוָּג (dăvvā'g) *m* fisher.

דּוּגָה (dūgā') *f* fishing, fishery.

דּוֹד, דֹּד (dōḏ) *m*, *w.s.* דּוֹדִי, *pl.* דּוֹדִים, love; one beloved, friend; relation, cousin, uncle.

דּוּד (dūḏ) *m*, *pl.* דּוּדִים and דְּוָדִים, pot, kettle; basket.

דָּוִד, דָּוִיד (dāvī'ḏ, dāvī'ḏ) *pr.n.m.*

דּוֹדָה (dōḏā') *f* aunt.

דּוֹדוֹ (dōḏō'); דּוֹדָוְהוּ (dōḏā-vā'hū); דּוֹדַי (dōḏă'y) *pr.n.m.*

דּוּדַי (dūḏă'y) *m*, only *pl.* דּוּדָאִים, = דּוּד basket; mandragora, love-apple.

דָּוָה (dāvā') *inf.* דָּוֹת, to be sick [of monthly courses], to be ill.

דָּוֶה (dāvĕ') *adj.*, *f* דָּוָה sick, unwell, unclean; sad, wretched.

דּוּחַ (dū'ᵃḥ) *Hi.* הֵדִיחַ, *fut.* יָדִיחַ, to expel, cast out; to wash off, cleanse.

דַּוַי (dᵉvă'y) *m*, *i.p.* דָּוַי, *c.* דַּוַי, sickness; something unclean and loathsome.

דַּוְוַי (dăvvā'y) *adj.* severely ill.

דּוֵיג = דָּאֵג.

דּוּךְ (dūḵ) *pf.* דָּךְ, to pound [in a mortar].

דּוּכִיפַת (dū'ḵīfă'ṯ) *f* an unclean bird [hoopoe or mountain-cock].

דּוּמָה[1] (dūmā') *f* stillness, realm of death.

דּוּמָה[2] (dūmā') *pr.n.* of an Arabian tribe; of towns in Edom and Judah.

דְּמִיָּה, דֻּמִיָּה (dū'mĭyyā') *f* stillness, silence, trust, submission [*f* of דּוֹמֵי *adj.* silent, still].

דּוֹמָם (dūmā'm) *adv.* silently, still; *m* silence, dumbness.

הוּמָשָׁק see הַמָּשָׁק.

הוּן (dūn), הֹון (dōn) *fut.* יָהוֹן to prevail, rule, remain.

הוֹנַג (dōnă'g) *m*, *i.p.* הוֹנָג, wax.

הוּץ (dūṩ) *fut.* יָהוּץ to leap, jump.

הוּק see הָקַק.

הוֹר[1], הֹר (dōr) *m*, *w.s.* הוֹרִי, *pl.* הוֹרוֹת and הוֹרִים, period of a man's life, generation, age; race, class of men, contemporaries.

הוֹר[2] (dōr) *m* habitation, dwelling; הוֹר and הֹאר *pr.n.* of a sea-town near mount Carmel.

הוּר[1] (dūr) *inf.* הוּר, to sojourn, to dwell.

הוּר[2] (dūr) *m* circle, ball; pile of wood.

הוּשׁ (dūš) *pf.* הָשׁ, *inf.* הוּשׁ, הָשׁ, *fut.* יָהוּשׁ, *w.s.* יְהוּשֶׁנּוּ, *pt.* הָשׁ to tread out, to thrash; to tread down, to crush. — *Ni.* נָהוּשׁ, *inf.* הֵהוּשׁ and *Ho. fut.* יוּהַשׁ to be trodden out, to be thrashed.

הָחָה (dăḥă') *inf.* הָחֹה, הָחוֹת, *pt.* הֹחֶה, *pt. p. f* הֲחוּיָה, to push, to thrust down, to overthrow. — *Ni. fut.* יֵהָחֶה, *pt. pl. c.* נֶהֱחֵי [or from נָהַח] to be thrust down, to be driven away. — *Pu.* הֹחָה to be overthrown.

הָחַח (dăḥă'ḥ) *Ni. fut. pl.* יֵהָחוּ, the same as הָחָה *Ni.*

הֶחְי (dᵉḥī') *m*, *i.p.* הָחִי, overthrow, downfall, destruction.

הֹחַן (dō'ḥăn) *m* millet.

הָחַף (dăḥă'f) to drive, to impel; *pt. p.* הָחוּף dispatched, at full speed. — *Ni.* נֶהְחַף to hasten.

הָחַק (dăḥă'k) *fut.* יֶהְחַק, *pt.* הֹחֵק to press, oppress.

הַי (dăy) *m*, *i.p.* הָי, *c.* הֵי, *w.s.* הֵיוֹ, הֵיךָ, הֵיָם the requisite, necessary supply, sufficency, plenty; *adv.* enough; הֵבִי in proportion to, as often as, as soon as; הֵכִי according to need, corresponding to; הֵמִי as often as.

הֵי זָהָב (dī zāhă'b) *pr.n.* of a place near Mount Sinai.

הֵיבֹן (dībō'n) *pr.n.* of two towns, in Moab and in Judah.

דַּיָּג (dăyyā'g) *m*, *pl.* דַּיָּגִים fisher.

דַּיָּה (dăyyā') *f*, *pl.* דַּיּוֹת, a bird of prey, vulture.

דְּיוֹ (dᵉyō') *m* colour for writing, ink.

דִּין[1] (dīn) *pf.* דָּן, *inf.* and *imp.* דִּין, *fut.* יָדִין, *pt.* דָּן to rule, sway; to judge, defend, punish; to litigate. — *Ni. pt.* נָדוֹן to contend at law, to quarrel.

דִּין[2] (dīn) *m* judgment, sentence, law-suit, cause, quarrel.

דַּיָּן (dăyyā'n) *m* judge.

דִּינָה (dīnā') *pr.n.f.*

דִּיפַת (dīfă'th) *pr.n.m.* = רִיפַת.

דָּיָק (dāyē'k) *m* watch-tower, bulwark.

דַּיִשׁ (dă'yĭsh) *m* thrashing time.

דִּישׁוֹן[1] (dīshō'n) *m* antelope, mountain-goat.

דִּישׁוֹן[2] (dīshō'n), דִּישָׁן (dīshā'n) *pr.n.m.*

דַּךְ (dăkh) *adj.*, *i.p.* דָּךְ, *pl. w.s.* דַּכָּיו, crushed, oppressed, wretched.

דָּכָא (dākhā') *Ni. pt.* נִדְכָּא, to be cast down, humbled. — *Pi.* דִּכָּא, *inf. w.s.* דַּכְּאוֹ to break, crush, oppress, humble, tread down. — *Pu. pt.* מְדֻכָּא, *pl.* מְדֻכָּאִים to be broken, crushed, humbled, afflicted. — *Hith. fut.* יִדַּכֶּא to be crushed, humbled.

דַּכָּא[1] (dăkkā') *m* something bruised, dust.

דַּכָּא[2] (dăkkā') *adj.*, *pl. c.* דַּכְּאִי bruised, humbled, discouraged.

דָּכָה (dākhā') *fut.* יִדְכֶּה to be bowed, to cower. — *Ni. pf.* נִדְכֵּיתִי, *pt.* נִדְכֶּה to be bruised, crushed. — *Pi.* דִּכָּה to bruise, dash.

דַּכָּה (dăkkā') *f* bruising, castration.

דֻּכִי (dᵒkhī') *m* surging waves, billows, surf.

דַּל[1] (dăl) *m* = דָּלֶת.

דַּל[2] (dăl) *adj.*, *i.p.* דָּל, *pl.* דַּלִּים, *f* דַּלָּה, *pl.* דַּלּוֹת, tottering, weak, humble, wretched, poor.

דָּלַג (dālă'g) to leap, jump. — *Pi. fut.* יְדַלֵּג to leap over.

דָּלָה (dālā') *pf. pl.* דָּלִיוּ [for דָּלוּ], דָּלִיוּ, *inf.*

דָּלָה, *fut.* יִדְלֶה, to draw [water], to draw out. — *Pi.* דִּלָּה to draw out, to deliver.

דַּלָּה[1] (dăllā') *f*, *c.* דַּלַּת, *pl.* דַּלּוֹת lowliness, poverty; דַּלַּת עָם the low, the poor.

דַּלָּה[2] (dăllā') *f* threadwork [of the weaver], thrum.

דָּלַח (dālăḥ) *fut.* יִדְלַח to trouble, to make muddy [by treading].

דֶּלִי, דְּלִי (dᵉlī'), *m*, *w.s.* דָּלְיוֹ (dŏlyō'), *du.* *w.s.* דָּלְיַיִן (dăl'ᵉyă'v), basket, leather-bag.

דְּלָיָה (dᵉlāyā'), דַּלְיָהוּ (dᵉlāyā'hū) *pr.n.m.*

דְּלִילָה (dᵉlīlā') *pr.n.f.* [= languishing, tender].

דָּלִית (dālī't) *f*, only *pl.* דָּלִיּוֹת, branch, tendril.

דָּלַל (dālăl') *pf.* *pl.* דָּלוּ and דָּלְלוּ, 1. *pl.* דַּלּוֹנוּ, *fut.* יִדַּל [or *Ni.*] to totter, wave, hang loose; to be poor, humble, wretched; to languish, to be dry. — *Ni.* *fut.* יִדַּל to be weak, wretched.

דִּלְעָן (dĭl'ā'n) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

דָּלַף (dālăf') *fut.* יִדְלֹף to flow slowly, to drop, trickle; to weep, to shed tears.

דֶּלֶף (dĕ'lĕf) *m* a dropping, eaves.

דַּלְפוֹן (dălfō'n) *pr.n.m.*

דָּלַק (dālă'k) *inf.* דְּלֹק, *fut.* יִדְלַק, *pl.* דְּלֵק to burn, to glow, to be passionate; to be anxious; דָּלַק אַחֲרֵי to pursue hotly. — *Hi.* הִדְלִיק, *fut.* יַדְלִיק to heat, to kindle.

דַּלֶּקֶת (dălle'kĕth) *f* hot fever.

דֶּלֶת (dĕ'lĕth) *f*, *i.p.* דָּלֶת, *w.s.* דַּלְתָּהּ and דַּלְתּוֹ, *du.* דַּלְתַיִם, *c.* דַּלְתֵי, *w.s.* דַּלְתַי, *pl.* דְּלָתוֹת, *c.* דַּלְתוֹת, door, folding-door, gate, opening; column or page of a manuscript.

דָּם[1] (dām) *m*, *c.* דַּם, *w.s.* דָּמִי, דָּמְכֶם, *pl.* דָּמִים, *c.* דְּמֵי, blood, bloody deed, blood-guiltiness; juice, sap, red wine.

דָּם[2] (dām) *m*, perh = דְּמוּת likeness.

דָּמָה[1] (dāmā') *imp.* דְּמֵה, *fut.* יִדְמֶה, to be like, to

resemble; to make like. — *Ni.* נִדְמָה to be made like, to resemble, — *Pi.* דִּמָּה, *fut.* יְדַמֶּה to compare, to speak in similitudes; to imagine, think, remember; to intend, to purpose. — *Hith. fut.* 1. *sg.* אֶתְדַּמֶּה to make oneself like.

דָּמָה (dāmā′) *fut.* יִדְמֶה, to cease, to rest, to be silent; to destroy. — *Ni.* נִדְמָה to be destroyed, to perish.

דְּמָה (dŭmmā′) *f* stillness, desolation.

דְּמוּת (dᵉmū′ṯ) *f* likeness, resemblance; image, model, shape; *adv.* like.

דֳּמִי (dᵒmī′), דְּמִי (dᵉmī′) *m* silence, rest.

דִּמְיוֹן (dĭmyō′n) *m*, *w.s.* דִּמְיֹנוֹ, resemblance, image.

דָּמַם (dāmă′m) *imp.* דֹּם, דְּמוּ, *fut.* יִדֹּם [יִדֳּם] to cease, to be silent or dumb, to rest. — *Ni.* נָדַם, *fut. pl.* יִדָּמוּ, *i.p.* יִדָּמוּ, to be destroyed, to perish; to be silent, to rest. — *Po.* דּוֹמֵם to silence. — *Hi.* הִדְמִם, *w.s.* הִדְמָנוּ, to destroy.

דְּמָמָה (dᵉmāmā′) *f* silence, stillness, calm, whisper.

דֶּמֶן (dĕ′mĕn) *m* dung, excrements.

דִּמְנָה (dĭmnā′) *pr.n.* of a town in Zebulon.

דָּמַע (dāmă′ᶜ) *inf.* דָּמְעָ, *fut.* יִדְמַע to weep, to shed tears.

דֶּמַע (dĕ′mă′ᶜ) *m*, *w.s.* דִּמְעָהּ, tear; juice of grapes and olives.

דִּמְעָה (dĭm′ā′) *f*, *c.* דִּמְעַת, *pl.* דְּמָעוֹת, tear, tears.

דַּמֶּשֶׂק (dămmĕ′sĕk), also דַּרְמֶשֶׂק and דּוּמֶשֶׂק, *pr.n.*, Damascus.

דִּמֶּשֶׂק (dᵉmĕ′sĕk) *m* silken damask.

דָּן (dān) *pr.n.m.*, *gent.* דָּנִי; *pr.n.* of a town near mount Hermon = לַיִשׁ.

דַּנָּה (dănnā′) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

דִּנְהָבָה (dĭnhāvā′) *pr.n.* of a town of the Edomites.

דָּנִיֵּאל (dā′nī′ē′l) *pr.n.m.*

דַּעַת, דְּעוּ, דַּע see יָדַע.

דֵּעַ (dē′ă′) *m* and דֵּעָה (dē′ā′) *f*, *pl.* דֵּעוֹת, knowledge, wisdom.

דְּעוּאֵל (dᵉʿūʾēl) *pr.n.m.*

דָּעַךְ (dāʿăḵ) *fut.* יִדְעַךְ to be extinguished, to be quenched. — *Ni.* נִדְעַךְ to be dried up. — *Pu.* הֻדְעַךְ to be destroyed, to become extinct.

דַּעַת (dăʿăṯ) *f*, *i.p.* דָּעַת, knowledge, insight.

דֻּפְיִ (dᵒfī) *m*, *i.p.* דֹּפִי, scorn, insult.

דָּפַק (dāfăḳ) *pt.* דּוֹפֵק, to strike, to knock; to drive on. — *Hith. pt.* מִתְדַּפֵּק to knock.

דָּפְקָה (dŏfḳā) *pr.n.* of a station in the wilderness.

דַּק (dăḳ) *adj.*, *f* דַּקָּה, *pl.* דַּקּוֹת, crushed, fine, thin, lean, low; *m* dust.

דִּקְלָה (dīḳlā) *pr.n.m.* of an Arabian tribe.

דָּקַק (dāḳăḳ) *fut.* יָדֹק to crush, pound, grind, thrash; *intr.* to be crushed, to be pulverised. — *Hi.* הִדִּק, *inf.* הָדֵק, *fut.* וַיָּדֶק, 1. *sg. w.s.* אֲדִקֵּם to crush, to bruise, to destroy; *inf. adv.* fine, dustlike. — *Ho. fut. i.p.* יוּדַק to be beaten out, to be crushed.

דָּקַר (dāḳăr) *fut.* יִדְקֹר, to pierce. — *Ni. fut.* יִדָּקֵר to be pierced, stabbed. — *Pu. pt.* מְדֻקָּר to be stabbed or slain, to perish.

דֶּקֶר (dĕḳĕr) *pr.n.m.*

דַּר (dăr) *m* pearl, mother-of-pearl.

דֹּר see דּוֹר.

דְּרָאוֹן (dᵉrāʾōn) *m*, *c.* דִּרְאוֹן, aversion, object of aversion.

דָּרְבָּן (dārᵉbān) and דָּרְבוֹן (dārᵉbō) *m*, *pl.* דְּרְבָנוֹת, prick, goad.

דַּרְדַּע (dărdă) *pr.n.m.*

דַּרְדַּר (dărdăr) *m* a prickly plant, thorn or thistle.

דָּרוֹם (dārō) *m* south, southern region.

דְּרוֹר (dᵉrō) *f* swallow; *m* freedom, delivery, release from servitude.

דָּרְיָוֶשׁ (dārᵉyāvĕš) *pr.n.m.*, Darius [i. e. Cyaxares II., Darius I., son of Hystaspes, and Darius II. Nothus].

דָּרַךְ (dārăḵ) *fut.* יִדְרֹךְ, *pt.* דֹּרֵךְ, *pt. p.* דָּרוּךְ, *f*

דְּרוֹךְ to tread, to walk, to go; to step forth, to wander; to tread down, to trample on; to bend [a bow]. — *Hi.* הִדְרִיךְ, *imp. w.s.* בַּדְרִיכֵנִי, *fut.* יַדְרֵךְ, יַדְרִיךְ, *pt.* מַדְרִיךְ to cause to tread or walk, to lead; *intr.* to tread; to bend; to catch, to reach.

דֶּרֶךְ (dě'rĕḵ) *m* and *f*, *i.p.* דָּרֶךְ, *w.s.* דַּרְכִּי, *pl.* דְּרָכִים, *c.* דַּרְכֵי, a going, walk, journey; way, path, road; mode, manner, course, way of life, lot; worship.

דַּרְכְּמוֹן (dărkᵉmō'n) see אַדַרְכֹן.

דַּרְמֶשֶׂק see דַּמֶּשֶׂק.

דָּרָע (dā'rā') *pr.n.m.*

דַּרְקוֹן (dărkō'n) *pr.n.m.*

דָּרַשׁ (dārā'š) *fut.* יִדְרֹשׁ, *pt.* דֹּרֵשׁ, *pt. p.* דָּרוּשׁ, *f* דְּרוּשָׁה to seek, to examine, to investigate, inquire; to demand, desire, ask; to visit. — *Ni.* נִדְרַשׁ, *inf.* אִדָּרֵשׁ, *fut.* יִדָּרֵשׁ, *pt.* נִדְרָשׁ to be sought, explored; to allow oneself to be sought. — *Pi. inf.* דָּרְיוֹשׁ for דָּרוֹשׁ [but probably written for דָּרוֹשׁ *Q. inf.*], to investigate.

דָּשָׁא (dāšā') to shoot, sprout. — *Hi. fut.* יַדְשֵׁא to cause to sprout, to bring forth.

דֶּשֶׁא (dĕ'šĕ) *m* green herbage, fresh grass.

דָּשַׁן[1] (dāšē'n) to become fat. — *Pi.* דִּשֵּׁן, *inf. w.s.* דַּשְּׁנוֹ, *fut.* יְדַשֵּׁן and יְדַשְּׁנֶה to make fat, strong or oily; to anoint; to accept as fat or pleasing; to cleanse from ashes. — *Pu. fut. i.p.* יְדֻשַּׁן to be made fat, to be well fed. — *Hoth.* הִתְדַּשֵּׁן to be oiled, greased.

דָּשֵׁן[2] (dāšē'n) *adj.*, *pl.* דְּשֵׁנִים, *c.* דִּשְׁנֵי, fat, juicy, well fed; rich, mighty.

דֶּשֶׁן (dĕ'šĕn) *m*, *i.p.* דָּשֶׁן, *w.s.* דִּשְׁנִי, fatness, oil; abundance, affluence; fat ashes [from the altar].

דָּת (dāṯ) *f*, *pl.* דָּתִים, *c.* דָּתֵי royal command, prescription, law.

דָּתָן (dāṯā'n) *pr.n.m.*

דֹּתָן (dōṯā'n) and דֹּתַיִן (dōṯā'yĭn) *pr.n.* of a place in Samaria.

ה

ה the fifth letter of the alphabet, called הֵא [air-hole]; as a numeral = 5.

הַ־ [with dagesh following], הָ, הֶ the definite article, used for all numbers and genders; originally a *pron. demon.*, הַיּוֹם this day, to-day.

הֲ־ *interrog.* particle in direct and indirect questions [*Lat.* ne, num]; הֲלֹא = *Lat.* nonne; הַ־—אִם in disjunctive questions: whether—or.

הֵא (hē) *interj.* lo! behold!

הֶאֱזִינְחוּ see אָזַן *Hi.*

הֶאָח (hĕ'ā'ḥ) *interj.* [exclamation of joy or mockery], aha! haha!

הַב, הָבָה, הָבוּ see יָהַב.

הֹבְאִישׁ see בּוֹשׁ.

הַבְהָב (hăḇhā'ḇ) *m*, only *pl.* הַבְהָבִים, offering, sacrifice, gift.

הִבְּקֵק see בָּקַק *Ni.*

הָבַל (hāḇă'l) *fut.* יֶהְבַּל to breathe out; to be vain, to act foolishly, to hope vainly. — *Hi. pt.* מַהְבִּל to befool.

הֶבֶל[1] (hĕ'ḇĕl) *m*, *i.p.* הֶבֶל, *c.* הֶבֶל, *w.s.* הַבְלִי, *pl.* הַבָלִים, *c.* הַבְלֵי, breath, breeze, nothingness, transitoriness, vanity, show; idol; *adv.* in vain, uselessly.

הֶבֶל[2] (hĕ'ḇĕl) *pr.n.m.*, Abel.

הָבְנִי (hŏḇnī') *adj.*, only *pl.* הָבְנִים, made of ebony [הֹבֶן].

הָבַר[1] (hāḇă'r) *pt.* הֹבֵר to cut, to divide [the heavens in astrology].

הָבַר[2] (hāḇă'r) see בָּבַר *Hi.*

הֵגָא (hēgē') and הֵגִי (hēgă'y) *pr.n.m.*

הָגָה[1] (hāgā') *inf.* הָגֹה, *fut.* יֶהְגֶּה to murmur, mutter, growl, coo, sigh, moan, roar; to meditate, muse, speak, praise. — *Po. inf.* הֹגוֹ to speak. — *Hi. pt. pl.* מַהְגִּים to murmur, whisper, speak.

הָגָה[2] (hāgā') *inf.* הָגוֹ to separate, divide, remove.

הֶגֶה (hĕ'gĕ) *m* murmur, sighing, meditation, thought.

הֹגָו see הָגָה[1].

הָגוּת (hāgūθ) *f* meditation.

הָגִיג (hāgī'g) *m*, *w.s.* הֲגִיגִי sighing, musing.

הִגָּיוֹן (higgāyō'n) *m*, *c.* הֲגִיוֹן, murmur, gentle sound, musical accompaniment; pause; meditation, plot.

הָגִין (hāgī'n) *adj.*, *f* הֲגִינָה, convenient, suitable.

הָגָר (hāgā'r) *pr.n.f.*

הַגְרִי (hăgrī') *pr.n.m.*, *pl.* הַגְרִים a tribe of Arabian nomads.

הֵד (hē'd) *m* shout of joy, exultation.

הַדַד (haḏă'ḏ) *pr.n.m.*; also name of a Syrian deity.

הַדַדְעֶזֶר (haḏaḏᵉ'ă'zĕr) *pr.n.m.*

הַדַדְרִמּוֹן (haḏăḏrĭmmō'n) *pr.n.* of a place in the plain of Megiddo.

הָדָה (hāḏā') to stretch out [the hand].

הֹדוּ (hō'ḏū) *pr.n.*, India.

הָדוּר (hāḏū'r) *m*, *pl.* הֲדוּרִים hill.

הֲדוֹרָם (haḏōrā'm) *pr.n.* of an Arabian tribe.

הִדַּי (hĭddă'y) *pr.n.m.*

הָדַךְ (hāḏă'ḵ) *imp.* הַדֵּךְ to pull down.

הֲדֹם (hāḏō'm) *m*, *c.* הַדֹּם foot-stool.

הֲדַס (haḏă's) *m*, *pl.* הֲדַסִּים myrtle.

הֲדַסָּה (haḏăssā') *pr.n.f.* = Esther.

הָדַף (hāḏă'f) *inf. w.s.* הֲדָפָה (hăḏŏfā'h), *fut.* יֶהְדֹּף to push, thrust, expel, repulse.

הָדַר (hāḏă'r) *fut.* יֶהְדַּר, to adorn, to honour. — *Ni.* נֶהְדַּר to be esteemed, honoured. — *Hith. fut.* יִתְהַדַּר to boast.

הָדָר (hāḏā'r) *m*, *c.* הֲדַר, *w.s.* הֲדָרִי, *pl. c.* הַדְרֵי elevation, pride, highness, splendour, glory.

הֶדֶר (hĕ'ḏĕr) *m* ornament, splendour.

הֲדָרָה (haḏārā') *f*, *c.* הַדְרַת = הָדָר.

הֲדָרָם (haḏōrā'm) *pr.n.m.* = אֲדֹנִירָם and אֲדֹרָם.

הַדַּרְעֶזֶר = הַדַדְעֶזֶר.

הַדְשָׁנָה see דֶּשֶׁן *Hoth.*

הָהּ (hāh) *interj.* ah! alas!

הֹו = הוֹי.

הוּא (hū) *pron. pers.* 3 *sg. m* he, himself.

הוֹד, הֹד (hōḏ) *m* splendour, majesty, renown, ornament.

הוֹדַוְיָה (hō'ḏăvyā'); הוֹדַוְיָהוּ (hō'ḏăvyā'hū); הוֹדִיָה (hō'-ḏiyyā'); הוֹדְיָה (hō'ḏ'yā') *pr.n.m.*

הָוָה (hăvā') *imp.* הֱוֵי, הֱוִי, *pl.* הָוֹה = הָיָה.

הַוָּה (hăvvā') *f. c.* הַוַּת. *w.s.* הַוָּתִי, *pl.* הַוּוֹת, passion, eagerness; destruction, corruption, wickedness.

הָוָה (hāvā') *f* = הָוָה.

הוֹהָם (hōhā'm) *pr.n.m.*

הוֹי (hōy) *interj.* alas! woe!

הוֹלֳלוֹת (hō'lŏlō'ṯ) *f.pl.* and הוֹלֵלוֹת (hō'lēlō'ṯ) *f* folly, madness.

הוֹלָם (hō'lŏm), הֹלֶם *m* stroke of a hammer [perh. for הֹלֵם, see הָלַם].

הוּם (hūm) *pf.* הָם, *w.s.* הָמָם, to perplex, confound. — *Ni. fut.* יֵהוֹם to be agitated, excited. — *Hi. fut.* יָהֵימוּ to sigh, moan, to be noisy.

הוֹמָם (hōmā'm) *pr.n.m.*

הוֹן (hōn) *m* wealth, riches, affluence; *adv.* enough, sufficiently; בְּלֹא־הוֹן for nothing.

הוּן (hūn) *Hi. fut.* יָהֵן to act lightly, to make light of.

הֹר, הוֹר (hōr) *m* mountain; *pr.n.* of two mountains.

הַשִּׁיבוֹתִים — הוֹשִׁבוֹתִים, see יָשַׁב.

הוֹשַׁמָע (hō'šămā'); הוֹשֵׁעַ (hōšē'a'), הוֹשַׁעְיָה (hō'šă'yā') *pr.n.m.*

הוּת (hūṯ) *Pil. fut.* יְהוֹתֵת to assail, rush upon.

הוֹתִיר (hōṯī'r) *pr.n.m.*

הוֹתַל see תָּלַל *Ho.*

הָזָה (hāzā') *pt. pl.* הֹזִים, to be sleepy, to dream.

הַהֲבֵאתָה see הָבָא *Hi.*

הַחֲטֵי see חָטָא *Hi.*

הַט see נָטָה *Hi.*

הִי (hī) *m* lamentation.

הִיא (hī) *pron. pers.* 3. *sg. f* she, herself.

הֵידָד (hēḏā'ḏ) *m* shout of joy [in the vintage].

הֵידָה (hăyy'ḏā') *f*, only *pl.* הֵידוֹת [also הַיְדוֹת] songs of praise, choruses.

הָיָה (hāyā') *inf.* הָיוֹ, הֱיוֹת, הֱיוֹת, *imp.* הֱיֵה, הֱיִי, הֱיוּ, *fut.* יִהְיֶה, יִהְיֵי, יִהְיוּ, *pt. f* הוֹיָה, to be, to exist; to become, to come

to pass. — *Ni.* נִהְיָה to become, to be done, to be finished, to happen.

הַיָּה = הָיָה.

הַיּוֹם see יוֹם.

הֵיךְ (hēḵ) *interj.* = אֵיךְ.

הֵיכָל (hēḵāl') *m* and *f*, *c.* הֵיכַל, *pl.* הֵיכָלִים and הֵיכָלוֹת, *c.* הֵיכְלֵי, great house, palace, citadel; temple, tabernacle, sanctuary.

הֵילֶל (hēlēl') *m* brightness, brilliant star, morning-star.

הֵימָן (hēmān') *pr.n.m.*

הִין (hin) *m* a measure for liquids, $^1/_{60}$ of a חֹמֶר, or $^1/_{10}$ of a בַּת.

הַךְ, הַכָּה, הַכּוֹת, הַכֵּהוּ, הַכֵּנִי see נָכָה *Hi.*

הָכַר (hāḵar') *Hi. fut.* תַּהְכִּירוּ [for תַּהֲכִירוּ] to trouble, to do an injury.

הַכָּרָה (hăkkārā') *f*, *c.* הַכָּרַת, sight, appearance.

הַל (hăl) original form of the defin. article; as an *interrog.* part. = הֲ.

הָלָא (hălā') only *Ni. pt. f* נֶהֱלָאָה, to be removed far off.

הֲלְאָה (hălā'ā) *adv.* thither, yonderward, farther, back; further, forward.

הַלְאוֹת see לָאָה *Hi.*

הִלּוּלִים (hillūlī'm) *m/pl.* rejoicings, harvest-festival, feast of thanksgiving.

הַלָּז (hăllāz') and הַלָּזֶה (hăllāzĕ') *m* and *f* [also הַלָּזוּ *f*] *pron. dem.* this, that.

הֲלִיךְ (hălīḵ') *m*, only *pl.* הֲלִיכִים, step.

הֲלִיכָה (hălīḵā') *f*, only *pl.* הֲלִיכוֹת, procession, march; way, caravan.

הָלַךְ (hālăḵ') *inf.* הָלוֹךְ, לֶכֶת, *imp.* לֵךְ, *fut.* יֵלֵךְ and יְהַלֵּךְ to go, walk, come, wander, travel; to live; to go off, to disappear; to continue; הָלוֹךְ *inf.* as an *adv.* continually. — *Ni.* נֶהֱלַךְ to be gone, to vanish. — *Pi.* הִלֵּךְ, *fut.* יְהַלֵּךְ, *pt.* מְהַלֵּךְ to go about, to walk swiftly; to live. — *Hi.* הוֹלִיךְ and הֵילִיךְ, *pt. pl.* מַהֲלִכִים, to cause to go, to lead, to carry away, to destroy. — *Hith.* הִתְהַלֵּךְ to go about, to walk, to lead a life.

הֵלֶךְ (hē'lĕḵ) *m* way, course, stream; traveller.

הָלַל[1] (hālă'l) *fut.* יָהֵל to be bright, to shine; to be splendid; to boast. — *Pi.* הִלֵּל, *imp.* הַלֵּלִי, הַלְלִי, הַלְלוּ, [הַלְלוּ־אֵל, הַלְלוּ־יָהּ praise the Lord!] to praise, celebrate, glorify. — *Pu.* הֻלַּל, *pl. i.p.* הֻלְלוּ, *fut.* יְהֻלַּל, *pt.* מְהֻלָּל to be praised, to be famous. — *Hi. fut. pl.* יָהֵלּוּ to cause to shine, to make bright, to give light. — *Hith. fut.* יִתְהַלֵּל to deserve praise, to be praised; to boast.

הָלַל[2] (hālă'l) *pt. pl.* הוֹלְלִים to be insolent, foolish, mad. — *Poel fut.* יְהוֹלֵל to befool, confound. — *Poal pt.* מְהוֹלָל to be mad, to rave. — *Hith. fut.* יִתְהוֹלֵל to be mad, to feign madness.

הִלֵּל (hillē'l) *pr.n.m.*

הָלַם (hālă'm) *inf.* הֲלֹם, *fut.* יַהֲלֹם, *w.s.* יַהֲלְמֵנִי, *pt.p.* הָלוּם to strike, smite, stamp; to beat to pieces; to disperse.

הֲלֹם (hᵉlō'm) *adv.* hither, here.

הֵלֶם (hē'lĕm) *pr.n.m.*

הַלְמוּת (hălmū't) *f* hammer.

הָם (hām) or בֶּם (bĕm) *pr.n.* of a country near the Ammonites.

הֶם[1] (hēm) or הָמָה (hāmā') *m*, only *pl. w.s.* הֶמְיָם, bustle, multitude [= הָמוֹן].

הֵם[2] (hēm), הֵמָּה (hē'mmā) *pron. pers.* 3. *pl. m* [and *f*] they, themselves.

הַמְדָתָא (hămmᵉdā'thā) *pr.n. m.* [Persian].

הָמָה (hāmā') *inf.* הֲמוֹת, *fut.* יֶהֱמֶה, 3. *pl.* יֶהֱמָיוּן, *cohort.* אֶהֱמֶיהָ, *pt. f* הֹמִיָּה, הֹמִיָּה, *pl.* הֹמִיּוֹת and הֲמִיּוֹת, to sound, hum, gnarl, growl, bark, coo, rustle, roar, shout; to be agitated and noisy.

הָמוֹן (hāmō'n) *m*, *c.* הֲמוֹן. *pl.* הֲמוֹנִים, bustle, tumult, noise, agitation, commotion; crowd, plenty.

הֲמוֹנָה (hᵃmōnā') *pr.n.* of a town.

הֲמִיָּה (hămyā') *f* sound.

הֵימִין = יָמִין, see *Hi.*

הֲמִית see מוּת.

הֲמֻלָּה (hᵃmŭllā') and הֲמוּלָה (hᵃmūlā') *f* noise.

הָמַם (hāmă'm) [= הוּם] *fut.* יָהֹם, *w.s.* וַיְהֻמֵם, to drive, agitate, trouble, confound, disturb, disperse; to undo.

הָמָן (hāmā'n) *pr.n.m.*

הָמָם (hāmā'ṯ) *m*, only *pl.* הֲמָסִים, brushwood.

הִמֵּם see מָסַם *Ni.*

הֵן[1] (hēn) *pron.*, see הֵנָּה.

הֵן[2] (hēn) *adv.* lo! behold!; *conj.* whether, if.

הֵנָּה[1] (hē'nnā) [הֵן] *pron. pers.* 3. *pl. f* they, themselves.

הֵנָּה[2] (hē'nnā) *adv.* hither, here.

הִנֵּה (hĭnē') *interj.* lo! see!; *w.s.* הִנֵּנִי, *i.p.* הִנֵּנִי behold me! = here I am.

הִנִּיחַ, הַנַּח see נוּחַ *Hi.*

הַנָּחָה (hᵃnāḥā') *f* permission of rest, ease.

הִנֹּם see גֵּי.

הֲנַע (hēnă'ʿ) *pr.n.* of a town in Mesopotamia.

הַנָּפָה (hᵃnāfā') *f* a shaking; sieve.

הַס (hăs) *interj.* hist! hush! silence!

הָסָה (hāsā') *Hi. fut.* וַיַּהַס, to silence, to still.

הֻסַּתָּה see סוּת *Hi.*

הַעֲלָה, הַעַל see עָלָה *Hi.*

הַפְגָּה (hᵃfūgā') *f* cessation.

הָפַךְ (hāfă'ḵ) *inf.* הָפוֹךְ, הֲפֹךְ, *fut.* יַהֲפֹךְ, *pt.* הֹפֵךְ, *pt. p.* הָפוּךְ *tr.* and *intr.* to turn, to turn over or about, to turn back; to change, to pervert; to overturn, distroy. — *Ni.* נֶהְפַּךְ, *fut.* יֵהָפֵךְ, *pt.* נֶהְפָּךְ, to turn oneself, to be changed, perverted, overturned, destroyed. — *Ho.* הָהְפַךְ (hŏhpă'ḵ) to be turned against. — *Hith. pt.* מִתְהַפֵּךְ to turn oneself, to be changed, to roll oneself.

הֵפֶךְ (hē'fĕḵ) and הֶפֶךְ (hĕ'fĕḵ) *m* the reverse, the contrary.

הֵפֶךְ (hē'fĕḵ) *m*, *w.s.* הֲפִכְכֶם (hŏfĭkᵉḵē'm), perversity.

הַפֵּכָה (hᵃfēḵā') *f* overthrow, destruction.

הַפַּכְפַּךְ (hᵃfăḵpă'ḵ) *adj.* turned, crooked, tortuous.

הַצָּלָה (hăṢṢālā') *f* deliverance.

הֹצֶן (hō'Ṣĕn) *m* a weapon.

הַר (hăr) *m*, *w. loc.* הָרָה, *w.s.* בְּהָרַי, *pl.* הָרִים.

w. art. הָהָרִים, *c.* הָרֵי and הַרְרֵי, mountain, hill, hilly country.

הֹר see הוֹר.

הָרָא (hārā') *pr.n.* of a district in Assyria.

הַרְאֵל (har'ēl) *m* hearth, altar.

הֶרֶב, הַרְבָּה, הַרְבֵּה, הַרְבּוֹת see רָבָה *Hi.*

הָרַג (hārag') *fut.* יַהֲרֹג, *pt.* הֹרֵג, *pt. p.* הָרוּג to kill, to murder, to slay. — *Ni. inf.* הֵרָּרֵג [for הִתָּהָרֵג] *fut.* יֵהָרֵג to be killed. — *Pu.* הֹרַג to be slain.

הֶרֶג (hereg) *m* murder, slaughter.

הָרָה (hārā') *inf.* הָרוֹ, הָרֹה, *fut.* וַתַּהַר, תַּהֲרוּ, *pt. f* הוֹרָה, הָרָה, *pl.* הוֹרוֹת, הָרוֹת, to conceive, to be pregnant; הוֹרִים parents. — *Pu.* הֹרָה to be conceived; to conceive [in mind].

הָרֵה (harē') *adj.*, only *f* הָרָה [also הָרְיָה], *c.* הֵרַת, *pl.* הָרוֹת pregnant.

הֵרוֹן (hērō'n) and הֵרָיוֹן (hē'rāyō'n) *m* conception, pregnancy.

הֲרִיסָה (hᵃrīsā') *f* a thing torn down, ruin.

הֲרִיסוּת (hᵃrīsū'th) *f* destruction.

הָרֻם (hārū'm); הֹרָם (hōrā'm) *pr.n.m.*

הַרְמוֹן (harmō'n) = אַרְמוֹן citadel, tower [others: Hermon or Armenia].

הָרָן (hārā'n) *pr.n.m.*

הָרַס (hārā'ṣ) *imp.* הֲרָס (hᵃrō'ṣ), *w.s.* הָרְסָה (hŏrṣā'h), *fut.* יֶהֱרֹס, יֶהֶרְסוּ, *pt.* הֹרֵס, *pt. p. w. art.* הֶהָרוּס, to pull down, to tear, break, destroy. — *Ni. fut.* יֵהָרֵס to be pulled down, to be destroyed. — *Pi. inf.* הָרֵס, *fut.* יְהָרֵס, *pt.* מְהָרֵס to tear down.

הֶרֶס (hē'rĕṣ) *m* destruction [others: lion; or = חֶרֶס sun].

הֶרֶת see הָרָה *Hi.*

הָרָר see הר.

הָרְרִי (hᵃrārī'), הָרָרִי (hā'rārī') *m* mountaineer.

הֵשִׁב see שׁוּב *Hi.*

הָשֵׁם (hāshē'm) *pr.n.m.* [= יָשֵׁן].

הַשְׁמָעוּת (hăshmā'ū'th) *f* announcement.

הָשַׁע see שָׁעָה *Hi.*

הִשְׁתַּחֲוָה see שָׁחָה *Hith.*

הִתְחַבְּרוּת see חָבַר *Hith.*

הִתְחַלֵּל see חָלָה *Hith.*

הֵתָיו see אָתָה *Hi.*

הֲתִימֻךְ see תָּמַם *Hi.*

הָתַל (hāṯal') *Pi. fut.* יְהַתֵּל to mock, to deride.

הֵתֵל, הֲתֵל see תָּלַל *Hi.*

הֶתֶל (hĕṯel') *m*, only *pl.* הַתְלִים mockery, derision.

ו

ו the sixth letter of the alphabet, called וָו [nail, hook]; as a numeral = 6.

וְ, וַ, וָ, וּ *conj.* and, and therefore, also, then, yet.

וְדָן (vᵉḏān') *pr.n.* of a place in Arabia [Aden?].

וָהֵב (vāhēḇ) *pr.n.* of a town near the river Arnon.

וָו (vāv) *m*, only *pl.* וָוִים, *c.* וָוֵי, nail, hook.

וָזָר (vāzār') *m* guilt [or *adj.* guilty].

וַיְזָתָא (vayzāṯā') *pr.n.m.* [Persian].

וָלָד (vālāḏ) and וֶלֶד (vĕlĕḏ) *m* child [= יֶלֶד].

וַנְיָה (vanyā'); וָפְסִי (vofsī'); וַשְׁנִי (vašnī') *pr.n.m.*

וַשְׁתִּי (vaštī') *pr.n.f.* [Persian].

ז

ז the seventh letter of the alphabet, called זַיִן [weapon]; as a numeral = 7.

זְאֵב[1] (zᵉ'ēḇ) *m*, *pl.* זְאֵבִים, wolf.

זְאֵב[2] (zᵉ'ēḇ) *pr.n.m.*

זֹאת (zōṯ) *pron. dem. f* this, that; once וְאֹתָה.

זָבַד (zāḇaḏ') to present with.

זָבָד (zāḇāḏ') *pr.n.m.*

זֶבֶד (zĕḇĕḏ) *m* present, gift.

זַבְדִּי (zaḇdī'); זַבְדִּיאֵל (zaḇdī'ēl'); זְבַדְיָה (zᵉḇaḏyā'), זְבַדְיָהוּ (zᵉḇaḏyā'hū) *pr.n.m.*

זְבוּב (zᵉḇū'ḇ) *m*, *pl. c.* זְבוּבִי, fly, musquito; בַּעַל זְבוּב Lord of the flies, Beelzebub.

זָבוּד (zābhū'ḍ) and זַבּוּד (zābbhū'ḍ) *pr.n.m.*

זְבוּדָה (z'bhūḍā') *pr.n.f.*

זְבֻל, זְבֻל (z'bhū'l) *m* habitation, dwelling-place.

זְבֻלוּן, זְבוּלוּן, זְבֻלֻן (z'bhūlū'n) *pr.n.m.* Zebulon.

זָבַח (zābhă'ḥ) *inf.* זְבֹחַ, *imp.* זְבַח, *fut.* יִזְבַּח, *pt.* זֹבֵחַ, *pl.* זֹבְחִים to slaughter, kill, sacrifice. — *Pi.* זִבַּח, *inf.* זַבֵּחַ, *fut.* יְזַבֵּחַ, *pt.* מְזַבֵּחַ, to sacrifice [repeatedly].

זֶבַח[1] (zĕ'bhăḥ) *m*, *i.p.* זָבַח, *w.s.* זִבְחִי, *pl.* זְבָחִים, *c.* זִבְחֵי [once זִבְחוֹת] slaughtering, sacrifice, victim; meal, repast.

זֶבַח[2] (zĕ'bhăḥ) *pr.n.m.*

זַבַּי (zăbbă'y) *pr.n.m.*

זְבִידָה see זְבוּדָה.

זְבִינָא (z'bhinā') *pr.n.f.*

זָבַל (zābhă'l) *fut. w.s.* יְזָבְלֵנִי to dwell or lie with.

זְבֻל[1] see זְבֻל.

זְבֻל[2] (z'bhū'l) *pr.n.m.*

זָג (zāg) *m* skin of grapes.

זֵד (zēḍ) *adj.* [or *pt.* of זוד], *pl.* זֵדִים, proud, insolent, wanton, wicked.

זָדוֹן (zādhō'n) *m*, *c.* זְדוֹן, pride.

זֶה[1] (zĕ) *pron. dem. m*, *w. art.* הַזֶּה, this, that, such; *pron. rel. m* who, which; *adv.* here, there; מִזֶּה hence; בָּזֶה here.

זֶה[2] = שֶׁה.

זֹה (zō) = וְאֵת.

זָהָב (zāhā'bh) *m*, *c.* זְהַב gold, shekel of gold; gold-coloured oil.

זָהַם (zāhă'm) *Pi.* זִהֵם to make loathsome.

זַהַם (ză'hăm) *pr.n.m.*

זָהַר (zāhă'r) *Ni.* נִזְהַר, *pt.* נִזְהָר to be enlightened or taught, to take warning. — *Hi.* הִזְהִיר to enlighten, to teach, to warn; to shine.

זֹהַר (zō'hăr) *m* brightness.

זִו, זִיו (zīv) *m* brightness of flowers; month of flowers [May].

זוֹ = זֹה, וְאֵת.

זוּ (zū) *pron. dem.* and *rel. m* and *f* = זֶה and וְאֵת.

זוּב (zūbh) *pf.* and *pt.* זָב, *f* זָבָה, *c.* זֹבַת, *fut.* יָזוּב to flow, to flow abundantly;

to have a flux of blood; to melt, to pine away.

זוֹב (zōḇ) *m* monthly courses; gonorrhœa.

זוּד (zūḏ) [זיד] to seethe; to be proud, arrogant. — *Hi.* הִזִּיד, *fut.* יָזִיד, וַיָּזֵד to cause to boil, to cook; to act proudly, wickedly.

זוּזִים (zūzī'm) *pr.n.m. pl.* tribe of gigantic aborigines in Palestine.

זוֹחֵת (zōḥē'ṯ) *pr.n.m.*

זָוִית (zāvī'ṯ) *f*, only *pl.* זָוִיוֹת corner [of an altar], corner-pillar.

זוּל (zūl) *pt.* זָל to pour out, to lavish.

זוּלָה (zūlā') *f*, *c.* זוּלַת, *w.s.* זוּלָתִי removal; *prep.* besides, except.

זוּן (zūn) *Ho. pt.* מְזֻנִּים to be well fed.

זוֹנָה = זֹנָה see זָנָה.

זוּעַ (zū'ª) to move oneself, to tremble. — *Pi. pt.* מְזַעְזֵעַ to agitate, to vex.

זְוָעָה (zᵉvā'ā') *f* terror, vexation.

זוּר (zūr) *pf.* זָר, *pl.* זָרוּ and זֹרוּ [or from זָרַר], *fut.* יָזוּר, יָזֹר, *pt. p. f* זוֹרָה [for זוֹרָרָה] to press together, to press out, to bind up, to crush, to squeeze; to recede, to retreat, to turn away; *pt.* זָר strange, stranger, foreigner, adulterous. — *Ni.* נָזוֹר to turn away. — *Ho. pt.* מוּזָר to be estranged.

זוּרָה (zūrā') *adj. f* crushed [see זור].

זָזָא (zāzā') *pr.n.m.*

זָחַח (zāḥă'ḥ) *Ni. fut.* יִזָּחַח to be displaced.

זָחַל (zāḥă'l) *pt.* זוֹחֵל, *pl. c.* זֹחֲלֵי, to creep, crawl; to steal off timidly.

זוֹחֶלֶת (zōḥĕ'lĕṯ) *f* serpent, reptile [in the *pr.n.* אֶבֶן הַזּוֹחֶלֶת].

זָדוֹן (zēḏō'n) *adj.* seething, swelling, raging.

זִיז (zīz) *m* fulness; what moves and lives, animal.

זִיזָא, זִיזָה (zīzā'); וִינָה (zīnā'); זִיעַ (zī'ª); זִיף[1] (zīf) *pr.n.m.*

זִיף[2] (zīf) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah; *gent.* זִיפִי.

זִיפָה (zīfā') *pr.n.m.*

זִיקִים, זִיקוֹת see זִק.

זַיִת (zăy'yīṯ) *m*, *i.p.* זָיִת, *c.*

זַיִת, *pl.* זֵיתִים, olive-tree, olive, olive-branch, olive-oil; הַר הַזֵּיתִים the Mount of Olives.

זֵיתָן (zēθā'n) *pr.n.m.*

זַךְ (zăḳ) *adj.*, *i.p.* זָךְ, *f* זַכָּה, transparent, clear, pure, innocent.

זָכָה (zāḳā') *fut.* יִזְכֶּה to be transparent, clear, pure, innocent. — *Pi.* זִכָּה, *fut.* יְזַכֶּה to cleanse, purify. — *Hith.* הִזַּכָּה to cleanse oneself.

זְכוּכִית (zᵉḳūḳī'θ) *f* glass, crystal.

זָכוּר (zāḳū'r) *adj.*, *w.s.* זְכוּרָהּ, born as a male, *coll.* males.

זַכּוּר (zăkkū'r); זַכַּי (zăkkă'y) *pr.n.m.*

זָכַךְ (zāḳă'ḳ) to shine, to be bright, pure. — *Hi.* הִזְכִּךְ to cleanse.

זָכַר (zāḳă'r) *inf.* זָכֹר, זְכֹר, *imp.* זְכֹר, *fut.* יִזְכֹּר to pierce; to impress [on the memory], to remember, recollect, mention. — *Ni.* נִזְכַּר, *fut.* יִזָּכֵר to be remembered, mentioned; to be born as a male [from זָכָר]. — *Hi.* הִזְכִּיר, *inf.* הַזְכִּיר, *fut.* יַזְכִּיר, *pt.* מַזְכִּיר to bring to remembrance, to mention, to record [*pt.* historiographer]; to praise, to offer praise, to burn incense.

זָכָר (zāḳā'r) *m*, *pl.* זְכָרִים, a male [of men and animals], man.

זֵכֶר (zē'ḳĕr), זֵכֶר[1] (zĕ'ḳĕr) *m*, *w.s.* זִכְרִי, remembrance, memory; memorial, fame, praise.

זֵכֶר[2] (zĕ'ḳĕr) *pr.n.m.*

זִכָּרוֹן (zĭkkārō'n) *m*, *c.* זִכָּרוֹן, *w.s.* זִכְרוֹנֵךְ, *pl.* זִכְרֹנִים and זִכָּרֹנוֹת, memorial, remembrance, record, account; memorable saying; celebration.

זִכְרִי (zĭḳrī') *pr.n.m*

זַכַּרְיָה (zᵉḳăryā') and זַכַּרְיָהוּ (zᵉḳăryā'hū) *pr.n.m.*

זְלוּת (zĕlū'θ) *f* baseness.

זַלְזַל (zălză'l) *m*, only *pl.* זַלְזָלִים, shoot, twig.

זָלַל (zālă'l) *pt.* זוֹלֵל to be a glutton, to squander, to debauch; to be mean, miserable, despised. — *Ni.* נָזוֹל to be shaken, to quake. — *Hi.* הֵזִיל to despise.

זַלְעָפָה (zăl'ăfā') *f*, *pl.* זַלְעָפוֹת, *c.* זַלְעֲפוֹת, hot wind, heat.

זִלְפָּה (zīlpā') *pr.n.f.*

זִמָּה (zimmā') *f*, *c.* זַמָּה, plan, counsel; evil deed, lewdness, incest, apostasy.

זְמוֹרָה (z'mōrā') *f*, *c.* זְמֹרָת, *pl.* זְמֹרִים, vine-twig, shoot, branch.

זַמּוֹתַי see זָמַם.

זַמְזֹם (zămzō'm) *pr.n.*, only *pl.* זַמְזֻמִּים, a tribe of gigantic aborigines in the country of the Ammonites.

זָמִיר (zāmī'r) *m* vine-cutting.

זְמִיר (z'mī'r) *m*, *pl.* זְמִרוֹת, song, hymn, song of praise or triumph.

זְמִירָה (z'mīrā') *pr.n.m.*

זָמַם (zāmă'm) *pf.* 1. *sg.* זָמַמְתִּי and זָמוֹתִי, *inf.* זָמוֹת, *fut.* יָזֹם, *pl.* יְזֹמוּ [for יְזָמּוּ], *pt.* זֹמֵם, to muse, meditate, think, devise, resolve, plot.

זְמָם (zāmă'm) *m*, *w.s.* זִמְמוֹ plan, plot.

זָמַן (zāmă'n) *Pu. pt.* מְזֻמָּן to be appointed, determined.

זְמַן (z'mă'n) *m*, *pl.* זְמַנִּים, determined time.

זָמַר (zāmă'r) to cut off, to pinch off [vines]. — *Ni. fut.* יִזָּמֵר to be pruned. — *Pi.* זִמֵּר, *inf.* and *imp.* זַמֵּר, *fut.* יְזַמֵּר, to harp on chords, to play, sing, praise, celebrate.

זֶמֶר (zĕ'mĕr) *m* an unknown animal, wild goat, gazelle or antelope.

זִמְרָה (zimrā') and זְמָרָת (zimrā'ṯ) *f*, *c.* זִמְרַת, *pl.* זְמִרוֹת, music, song, praise, object of praise, choice things.

זִמְרִי (zimrī'); זִמְרָן (zimrā'n) *pr.n.m.*

זַן (zăn) *m*, *pl.* זָנִים, species, sort, kind.

זָנַב (zānă'b) *Pi.* זִנֵּב [from זָנָב] to beat or destroy the rear.

זָנָב (zānā'b) *m*, *w.s.* זְנָבוֹ, *pl.* זְנָבוֹת, *c.* זַנְבוֹת, tail, end, stump; something mean.

זָנָה (zānā') *inf.* זָנֹה, זְנוֹת, *fut. f* תִּזְנֶה, תִּזְנֶן, *pt.* זֹנֶה, *f* זֹנָה, *pl.* זֹנִים, זֹנוֹת, to fornicate, to whore, to commit adultery; *pt. f* זוֹנָה, זֹנָה harlot; to apostatise, to commit idolatry, to have intercourse with false

gods or foreigners. — *Pu.* זוּנָה whoring is committed. — *Hi.* הִזְנָה, *inf. w.s.* לְהַזְנוֹתָהּ, to seduce to whoredom, to commit fornication.

זַנּוֹחַ (zānō'ăḥ) *pr.n.* of two places.

זְנוּנִים (zᵉnūnī'm) *m/pl.* whoredom, idolatry, intercourse with foreigners.

זְנוּת (zᵉnū'ṯ) *f, pl.* זְנוּתִים, idolatry, apostasy, unfaithfulness.

זָנַח (zānă'ḥ) *fut.* יִזְנַח to reject. — *Hi.* הַזְנִיחַ, הַאֲזִנִים to reject, profane; to cause or produce stench; to be dried up [a river].

זָנַק (zānă'k) *Pi. fut.* יְזַנֵּק to leap forth.

זֵעָה (zē'ā') *f, c.* זֵעַת sweat.

זַעֲוָה (ză'ᵃvā') *f* [for זְוָעָה] terror, vexation.

זַעֲוָן (ză'ᵃvā'n) *pr.n.m.*

זְעֵיר (zᵉ'ē'r) *m* a little, a trifle; *adv.* a little while.

זָעַךְ (zā'ă'ḳ) *Ni.* נִזְעָה to be extinguished.

זָעַם (zā'ă'm) *imp.* זְעָמָה, זַעֲמָה (ză'ᵒmā'), *fut.* יִזְעַם, *pt.* זֹעֵם to be irritated or angry; to punish, to curse. — *Ni. pt.* נִזְעָם to be angry, black-browed.

זַעַם (ză''ăm) *m, i.p.* זָעָם, *w.s.* זַעְמִי, anger, wrath, rage.

זָעַף (zā'ă'f) *pt. pl.* זֹעֲפִים, to be angry, to look sorrowful or sullen.

זָעֵף (zā'ē'f) *adj.* angry, irritated.

זַעַף (ză''ăf) *m, w.s.* זַעְפּוֹ anger, rage, raging [of the sea].

זָעַק (zā'ă'ḳ) *inf.* זְעֹק, *imp.* זְעַק, *fut.* יִזְעַק, to cry, lament, implore. — *Ni.* נִזְעַק, *fut.* יִזָּעֵק to be called together, to assemble. — *Hi. inf.* בַּהַזְעִיק, *imp.* הַזְעֵק, *fut.* יַזְעִק to cry; to call together.

זַעַק (ză''ăḳ) *m* and זְעָקָה (zᵉ'ā'kā') *f, c.* זַעֲקַת outcry, complaint, lamentation.

זִפְרוֹן (zifrō'n) *pr.n.* of a town in northern Palestine.

זֶפֶת (zē'fĕṯ) *f, i.p.* זֵפֶת, pitch.

זֵק (zē'ḳ) *m*, only *pl.* זִקִּים and זִיקוֹת, fetter, chain; burning dart, fiery arrow

זָקָן (zāk**ā**'n) *m* and *f*, *c.* זְקַן, *w.s.* זְקָנוֹ chin, beard.

זָקַן[1] (zāk**ē**'n) *fut.* יִזְקַן, to be or grow old. — *Hi. fut.* יַזְקִין to grow old.

זָקֵן[2] (zāk**ē**'n) *adj.*, *c.* זְקַן, *pl.* זְקֵנִים, *c.* זִקְנֵי, old, aged; *m* old man, elder, senator.

זֹקֶן (zō'k**ĕ**n) *m* old age.

זִקְנָה (zīknā') *f* and זִקְנִים *m/pl.* old age.

זָקַף (zāk**ă**'f) *pt.* זֹקֵף to lift up, to raise.

זָקַק (zāk**ă**'k) *Pi.* זִקֵּק to purify, refine. — *Pu.* זֻקַּק, *pt.* מְזֻקָּק to be purified, refined.

זָר (zār) *adj.* [*pt.* of זוּר], *f* זָרָה, *pl.* זָרִים, strange, alien, foreign.

זֵר (zē**r**) *m* border, ledge, edge.

זָרָא (zārā') *m* something loathsome.

זָרַב (zāră'b) *Pu. fut.* יְזֹרַב to be made to flow [others: to be heated].

זְרֻבָּבֶל (z**ĕ**rŭbbāb**ĕ**'l) *pr.n.m.*

זֶרֶד (zĕ'rĕd) *pr.n.*, *i.p.* זָרֶד, brook or valley in Moab.

זָרָה (zārā') *inf.* זָרוֹת, *imp.* זָרֵה, *fut.* יִזֶּרֶה, וַיִּזֶּר, *pt.* זֹרֶה to scatter, to winnow. — *Ni. inf.* הִזָּרוֹת to be scattered. — *Pi.* זֵרָה, *inf.* זָרוֹת, *fut.* יְזָרֶה, *pt.* מְזָרֶה to scatter, disperse; to winnow, sift. — *Pu.* זֹרָה, *pt.* זֹרֶה [for מְזֹרֶה] to be strawn, to be spread out.

זְרוֹעַ, זְרַע (z**ĕ**rō'ª) *f* and *m*, *w.s.* זְרֹעִי, *pl.* זְרֹעִים, זְרֹעוֹת, *c.* זְרֹעֵי the arm, the lower arm, shoulder [of animals]; strength, power, might, army; violence; help.

זֵרוֹעַ (zērō'ª) and זֵרוּעַ (zērū'ª) *m*, *pl.* זְרֹעִים, זְרוּעִים, things sown, garden herbs.

זַרְזִיף (zărzī'f) *m* heavy shower.

זַרְזִיר (zărzī'r) *m* girded.

זָרַח (zāră'ḥ) *inf.* זָרֹחַ, *fut.* יִזְרַח to flash up, to shine forth, to rise [of the sun]; to break out, to grow up, to bloom.

זֶרַח[1] (zĕ'răḥ) *m*, *w.s.* זַרְחֵהּ, sun-rise.

זֶרַח[2] (zĕ'răḥ) *pr.n.m.*; *patron.* זַרְחִי.

זַרְחִיָה (z**ĕ**răḥyā') *pr.n.m.*

זָרַם (zārăm) to wash away. — *Po.* זֹרֵם to pour out.

זֶרֶם (zĕrĕm) *m*, *i.p.* זֶרֶם shower of rain, flood, hail-storm.

זִרְמָה (zĭrmā') *f* emission [of seed].

זָרַע (zāră') *inf.* זְרֹעַ, *imp.* זְרַע, *fut.* יִזְרַע, *pt.* זֹרֵעַ, *pt. p.* זָרוּעַ to scatter, to strew seed, to sow, to plant. — *Ni.* נִזְרַע, *fut.* יִזָּרַע to be sown, to be scattered, to be propagated. — *Pu.* זֹרַע to be sown. — *Hi.* *fut.* יַזְרִיעַ, *pt.* מַזְרִיעַ to yield seed; to conceive seed.

זֶרַע (zĕră') *m*, *i.p.* זֶרַע, *c.* זֶרַע and זַרְעִי, *w.s.* זַרְעִי, *pl.* *w.s.* זַרְעֵיכֶם sowing; seed, corn, crop; issue, progeny, posterity, family, race.

זֵרְעוֹן (zē'rā'ōn) *m*, only *pl.* זֵרְעֹנִים, vegetables.

זָרַק (zāră'k) *fut.* יִזְרֹק to scatter, strew, sprinkle; *intr.* to be sprinkled. — *Pu.* זֹרַק to be sprinkled.

זָרַר[1] (zārăr) *Po.* *fut.* יְזוֹרֵר to sneeze.

זָרַר[2] (zārăr) *pf.* *pl.* זֹרוּ [or from זור] to be pressed out.

זֶרֶשׁ (zĕ'rĕš) *pr.n.f.* [Persian].

זֶרֶת (zĕ'rĕth) *f* span [others: the little finger].

זַתּוּא (zăttū'); זָתָם (zēthā'm); זָתַר [Persian] (zēthā'r) *pr.n.m.*

ח

ח the eighth letter of the alphabet, called חֵית [fence]; as a numeral = 8.

חֹב (ḥōb) *m*, *w.s.* חָבִי bosom.

חָבָא (ḥābhā') and חָבָה, *imp.* *m* חֲבִי [for חַבֵּה] to hide oneself. — *Ni.* נֶחְבָּא, 2. *sg.* *m* נַחְבֵּאתָ, *inf.* הֵחָבֵה, *fut.* יֵחָבֵא, *pt.* *pl.* נֶחְבָּאִים to conceal oneself, to be hidden; to step back. — *Pu.* חֻבָּא to hide oneself. — *Hi.* הֶחְבִּיא, *fut.* וַיַּחְבֵּא, to hide, conceal. — *Ho.* הָחְבָּא (hŏḥbā') to be hidden. — *Hith.* הִתְחַבֵּא to hide or conceal oneself.

חָבַב (ḥābhă'bh) *pt.* חֹבֵב to love, to cherish.

חֻבָּב (ḥŏbhā'bh) *pr.n.m.*

חָבָה see חָבָא.

חָבוֹר (ḥāḇōr) *pr.n.* of a tributary of the Euphrates.

חֲבוּרָה (ḥᵃḇūrā′) and חַבּוּרָה (ḥăbbūrā′) *f* stripe, wound.

חָבַט (ḥāḇă′ṭ) *fut.* יַחְבֹּט, *pt.* חֹבֵט to knock, to strike, to beat out. — *Ni. fut.* יֵחָבֵט to be beaten out.

חֲבַיָּה (ḥᵃḇăyā′) *pr.n.m.*

חֵבְיוֹן (ḥēḇyō′n) *m* a hiding, covering, tent, hut.

חָבַל[1] (ḥāḇă′l) *fut.* יַחְבֹּל, יַחְבֹּל, *pt. p.* חָבוּל, to bind, to pledge. — *Ni. fut.* יֵחָבֵל to be pledged. — *Pi.* חִבֵּל, *fut.* יְחַבֵּל to labour in childbirth, to bring forth with pain.

חָבַל[2] (ḥāḇă′l) *inf.* חַבֵּל, *fut.* יַחְבֹּל to act perversely. — *Ni. fut.* יֵחָבֵל to be injured, destroyed. — *Pi. inf.* חַבֵּל, *fut.* יְחַבֵּל to injure, ravage, destroy. — *Pu.* חֻבַּל to be broken, to be diminished.

חֶבֶל (ḥē′ḇĕl) *m*, *pl.* חֲבָלִים, *c.* חִבְלֵי pain, pains of birth.

חֶבֶל (ḥĕ′ḇĕl) *m* [once *f*], *pl* חֲבָלִים, *c.* חַבְלֵי and חִבְלֵי, cord, rope, line, snare; measuring-line, portion of land, district; troop, band of men.

חֶבֶל (ḥᵉḇē′l) *m* and חֲבֹלָה (ḥᵉḇōlā′) *f* a pledge.

חֵבֶל (ḥēḇḇē′l) *m* rope, cable [others: mast or helm].

חוֹבֵל (ḥōḇē′l) *m*, *pl. c.* חֹבְלֵי, sailor, shipman, *coll.* crew.

חֲבַצֶּלֶת (ḥᵃḇăṣṣē′lĕṯ) *f* a flower, lily, daffodil, crocus or meadow-saffron.

חֲבַצַּנְיָה (ḥᵃḇăṣṣanyā′) *pr. n.m.*

חָבַק (ḥāḇă′k) *pt. f* חֹבֶקֶת, to embrace. — *Pi. inf.* חַבֵּק, *fut.* יְחַבֵּק to embrace, clasp, hug.

חֵבֶק (ḥēḇḇū′k) *m* folding of the hands.

חֲבַקּוּק (ḥᵃḇăqqū′q) *pr.n.m.*

חָבַר (ḥāḇă′r) *pt.* חֹבֵר, *pt. p.* חָבוּר to be bound together, to be united; to conjure, charm, fascinate. — *Pi.* חִבֵּר, *inf.* חַבֵּר, *fut.* יְחַבֵּר to bind, unite. — *Pu.* חֻבַּר, *fut.* יְחֻבַּר, *w.s.* יְחֻבָּרְךָ (yᵉḥŭḇārᵉḵā′) [or for *Q.* יַחְבְּרֵהוּ], to be joined, to be bound together. — *Hi.* הֶחְבִּיר to string together,

to compose. — *Hith.* הִתְחַבֵּר [once אֶתְחַבֵּר] to unite oneself.

חָבָר (ḥāḇā'r) *m*, *pl.* חֲבָרִים, conjurer, sorcerer.

חַבָּר (ḥabbā'r) *m*, *pl.* חַבָּרִים, an associate.

חָבֵר (ḥāḇē'r) *adj.*, *pl.* חֲבֵרִים, *c.* חַבְרֵי, *f* חֲבֵרָה, *c.* חֲבֶרֶת joined, united; associate, companion, friend.

חֶבֶר[1] (ḥĕ'ḇĕr) *m*, *pl.* חֲבָרִים, community, company, society; spell, charm, enchantment.

חֶבֶר[2] (ḥĕ'ḇĕr) [חֵבֶר] *pr.n.m.*; *patr.* חֶבְרִי.

חֲבַרְבֻּרָה (ḥᵃḇărbūrā') *f*, only *pl.* חֲבַרְבֻּרוֹת, stripe, streak.

חֶבְרָה (ḥĕḇrā') *f* society, company.

חֲבֻרָה see חֲבוּרָה.

חֶבְרוֹן (ḥĕḇrō'n) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah; also *pr.n.m.*, *patr.* חֶבְרוֹנִי.

חֲבֶרֶת (ḥᵃḇĕ'rĕṯ) *f*, see חֶבֶר.

חִבֶּרֶת (ḥiḇbĕ'rĕṯ) *f* joining, junction.

חָבַשׁ (ḥāḇă'š) *inf.* חֲבֹשׁ, *imp.* חֲבֹשׁ, *fut.* יַחֲבֹשׁ and יֶחֱבַשׁ, *pt.* חֹבֵשׁ, *pt. p.* חָבוּשׁ to bind on, to wrap round; to bind up [a wound], חֹבֵשׁ surgeon; to saddle; to cover, envelop, enclose; to govern, rule. — *Pi.* חִבֵּשׁ, *pt.* מְחַבֵּשׁ to bind up, to restrain. — *Pu.* חֻבַּשׁ to be bound up.

חֲבִתָּת (ḥăḇī'ṯ) *m*, only *pl.* חֲבִתִּים, baked things, pastry.

חָג (ḥāg), חַג (ḥăg) *m*, *c.* חַג, *w. art.* הֶחָג, *w.s.* חַגֵּי, *pl.* חַגִּים, *c.* חַגֵּי, festival, feast.

חָגָא (ḥŏggā') [for חָגָה] *f* fear, trembling.

חָגָב[1] (ḥāgā'ḇ) *m*, *pl.* חֲגָבִים [eatable] locust.

חָגָב[2] (ḥāgā'ḇ) *pr.n.m.*

חֲגָבָא, חֲגָבָה (ḥᵃgāḇā') *pr.n.m.*

חָגַג (ḥāgă'g) *inf.* חֹג, *imp. f* חֲגִי (ḥŏggī') *fut.* יָחֹג, *pl.* יָחֹגּוּ, *pt.* חוֹגֵג to dance, to move in a procession, to keep a festival; to reel, to be giddy.

חָגָו (ḥᵃgā'v), חָגְוָ (ḥāgū') *m*, only *pl.* חַגְוֵי, ravine, cleft.

חָגוֹר (ḥāgō'r) *adj.*, *pl. c.* חֲגוֹרִי, girded.

חֲגוֹר (ḥᵃgō'r) *m* girdle.

חֲגוֹרָה (ḥᵃgōrā') *f*, *w.s.* חֲגֹרָתִי, *pl.* חֲגֹרֹת, girdle. apron.

חַגַּי (ḥăggă'y); חַגִּי (ḥăggī'); חַגָּיָה (ḥăggīyyā') *pr.n.m.*

חַגִּית (ḥăggī'ṯ) *pr.n.f.*

חָגְלָה (ḥŏglā') *pr.n.f.*

חָגַר (ḥāgă'r) *inf.* חֲגֹר, *imp.* חֲגֹר, חִגְרוּ, חֲגוֹר, *fut.* יַחְגֹּר, יַחְגְּרוּ, *pt.* חֹגֵר, *pt. p.* חָגוּר, *w. art.* הֶחָגוּר, to bind about, to gird, to put on.

חַד (ḥăḏ) *adj.*, *f* חַדָּה, sharp.

חָדַד (ḥāḏă'ḏ) *fut.* יַחַד to be sharp; to be quick. — *Hi. fut.* יַחֵד to sharpen. — *Ho.* הוּחַד to be sharpened.

חֲדַד (ḥᵃḏă'ḏ) *pr.n.m.*

חָדָה (ḥāḏā') *fut.* וַיִּחַד to be glad, to rejoice. — *Pi. fut.* יְחַדֶּה to gladden, to cheer.

חַדּוּד (ḥăddū'ḏ) *m*, only *pl.* חַדּוּדִים, sharp point.

חֶדְוָה (ḥĕḏvā') *f* joy.

חֲדִיד (ḥăḏī'ḏ) *pr.n.* of a town in Benjamin.

חָדַל (ḥāḏă'l), חָדֵל[1] (ḥāḏē'l), *w. interrog.* הֶחְדַּלְתִּי ה, *inf.* חֲדֹל, *imp.* חֲדַל, *pl.* חִדְלוּ, *fut.* יַחְדַּל, *pl.* יַחְדְּלוּ, to cease, to leave off; to abstain, refrain, desist; to quiet, resign; to rest.

חָדֵל[2] (ḥāḏē'l) *adj.*, *c.* חֲדַל, ceasing, failing, forsaken, forbearing.

חֶדֶל (ḥĕ'ḏĕl) *m*, *i.p.* חָדֶל, resting-place of the dead, grave.

חַדְלַי (ḥăḏlă'y) *pr.n.m.*

חֶדֶק (ḥĕ'ḏĕk), חֶדֶק (ḥĕ'ḏĕk) *m* a thorn, thorn-bush.

חִדֶּקֶל (ḥiddĕ'kĕl) *pr.n.*, the river Tigris.

חָדַר (ḥāḏă'r) *pt. f* חֹדֶרֶת, to enclose, to assault.

חֶדֶר (ḥĕ'ḏĕr) *m*, *i.p.* חָדֶר, *w. loc.* חַדְרָה ה, *w. art. i.p.* הֶחָדֶר, *c.* חַדְרִי, *pl.* חֲדָרִים, *c.* חַדְרֵי appartment, chamber, sleeping-room, bride-chamber; recess, inmost part.

חַדְרַךְ (ḥăḏrā'ḵ) *pr.n.*, either a Syrian king, or a town and district near Damascus.

חָדַשׁ (ḥāḏă'š) *Pi.* חִדֵּשׁ, *imp.* חַדֵּשׁ, *fut.* יְחַדֵּשׁ, to renew, restore. — *Hith.* הִתְחַדֵּשׁ to renew oneself, to make oneself young again.

חָדָשׁ (ḥāḏāš) *adj.*, *w. art.* הֶחָדָשׁ, *f* חֲדָשָׁה, *pl.* חֲדָשִׁים, חֲדָשׁוֹת, new, fresh, young, renewed, unusual; unheard of news; new sword.

חֹדֶשׁ (ḥōḏeš) *m* [once *f*], *w.s.* חָדְשׁוֹ (ḥŏḏšōʸ), *pl.* חֳדָשִׁים (ḥᵒḏāšîm), *w. art.* הַחֳדָשִׁים, *c.* חָדְשֵׁי (ḥŏḏšē), new moon, day of the new moon; month.

חָדְשִׁי (ḥŏḏšî) *pr.n.* of a district near Lake Gennezaret.

חוּב (ḥūb) *Pi.* חִיֵּב to make guilty.

חוֹב (ḥōb) *m* debt.

חוֹבָה (ḥōbā) *pr.n.* of a place north of Damascus.

חוּג[1] (ḥūg) *pf.* חָג, to describe a circle, to enclose.

חוּג[2] (ḥūg) *m* circle, horizon, the vault of heaven.

חוּד (ḥūḏ) *pf.* חָד, *imp.* חוּדָה, *fut.* יָחוּד, to propose a riddle or a parable.

חִוָּה (ḥiwwā) *Pi. fut.* יְחַוֶּה, to announce, relate.

חַוָּה[1] (ḥăwwā) *f*, *pl.* חַוֹּת (ḥăwwō'ṯ), tent, village of nomads.

חַוָּה[2] (ḥăwwā) *pr.n.f.* of the first woman, Eve [= life].

חֹזַי (ḥōzăy) *pr.n.m.*

חוֹחַ (ḥō'ᵃḥ) *m*, *pl.* חוֹחִים and חֲחָחִים, hook; thorn, thorn-bush; fissure, cleft.

חוּט (ḥūṭ) *m* thread, measuring-line, cord.

חִוִּי (ḥiwwî) *pr.n.m.* of a Canaanitic tribe, Hivites.

חֲוִילָה (ᵃwîlā) *pr.n.* of a country in northern Arabia.

חוּל[1] (ḥūl), חִיל (ḥîl) *pf.* חָל, *inf.* חוּל, *imp.* חוּלִי, חִילוּ, *fut.* יָחוּל, יָחֵל, יָחִיל, נָחֵל, to turn in a circle, to whirl, twist, writhe; to be in labour [of childbirth]; to be afraid, to tremble, to reel; to wait, hope; to revolve, to rage, to assault, to be strong or pithy. — *Pi.* חוֹלֵל, *fut.* יְחוֹלֵל, *pt.* מְחוֹלֵל to dance in a circle; to bear a child, to produce; to cause to bring forth; to hope, wait. — *Pu.* חוֹלַל to be born. — *Hi.* הֵחִיל, *fut.* יָחִיל to cause to tremble; to twist, shake, tremble; to wait anxiously; to be in labour. — *Ho. fut.* יוּחַל

to be born. — *Hith.* הִתְחוֹלֵל to writhe with pain; to whirl oneself; to wait, hope. — *Hithpalp. fut.* יִתְחַלְחַל to be terrified, grieved.

חוּל[2] (ḥūl) *pr.n.* of an Aramæan district.

חוֹל (ḥōl) *m* sand.

חוּם (ḥūm) *adj.* sunburnt, black.

חוֹמָה (ḥōmā') [חֹמָה] *f*, c. חוֹמָתִי, *pl.* חוֹמוֹת, *du.* חוֹמוֹתַיִם, enclosure, wall; chaste maiden.

חוּס (ḥūs) *pt.* חָס, *imp.* חוּסָה, *fut.* יָחוֹס, יָחֹס, וַיָּחָס (văyyā'ḥŏs) to commiserate, to pity, to spare.

חוֹף [חֹף] (ḥōf) *m* coast, shore.

חוּפָם (ḥūfā'm) [חוּפִים] *pr.n.m.*; *patr.* חֻפָּמִי.

חוּץ (ḥūs) *m*, *w. loc.* ה חֻצָה, בַּחוּצָה, *pl.* חוּצוֹת, חֻצוֹת outside, exterior, street, lane, field; *adv.* without, outside; מִחוּץ from without [opp. מִבַּיִת]; except.

חוֹק (ḥōk) *m* bosom.

חָוַר (ḥāvă'r) *fut. i.p.* יִחְוַר, to be white, to grow pale.

חוֹרִי, חוּרִי see חֹר, חֹרִי.

חוּר[1], חָר (ḥūr) *m* fine white linen or cotton, white cloth, byssus.

חוֹר[2] (ḥūr) *m* hole, prison.

חוּר[3] (ḥūr) *pr.n.m.*

חוֹרַי = חוֹר[1].

חוּרִי (ḥūrī') *pr.n.m.*

חוּרָם (ḥūrā'm) *pr.n.m.* = חִירָם, חִירָם.

חַוְרָן (ḥăvrā'n) *pr.n.* of a district south of Damascus, Auranitis.

חוּשׁ (ḥūš) [חִישׁ] *pf.* חָשׁ, *inf.* חוּשׁ, *imp.* חוּשָׁה, *fut.* יָחוּשׁ, וַתָּחָשׁ, to make haste, to flee, to hasten to, *pt. p.* חוּשׁ hasty; to feel, to be affected. — *Hi. fut.* יָחִישׁ to cause to haste, to haste, to flee, to do quickly.

חוּשָׁה (ḥūšā'); חוּשַׁי (ḥūšă'y); חוּשִׁים (ḥūšī'm); חוּשָׁם (ḥūšā'm) *pr.n.m.*

חוֹתָם[1], חֹתָם (ḥōthā'm) *m* seal, signet-ring.

חוֹתָם[2] (ḥōthā'm) *pr.n.m.*

חֲזָהאֵל, חֲזָאֵל (ḥăzā'ē'l) *pr.n.m.* of a king of Syria.

חָזָה (ḥāzā') *inf.* חֲזוֹת, *imp.* חֲזֵה, *fut.* יֶחֱזֶה, וַיַּחֲזוּ, *pt.*

חָזָה, *pl.* חֹזִים to split, divide; to see, look, behold, observe, gaze; to select; to prophesy.

חָזֶה (ḥāzĕ') *m*, *c.* חֲזֵה, *pl.* חָזוֹת, middle part or breast of animals.

חֹזֶה (ḥōzĕ') *m* [*pl.* of חָזֶה], *c.* חֹזֵה, a seer, prophet, astrologer; covenant.

חֲזוֹ (ḥᵃzō') *pr.n.m.*

חָזוֹן (ḥāzō'n) *m*, *c.* חֲזוֹן, vision, revelation, prophecy.

חָזוֹת (ḥāzō'θ) *f*, *c.* חֲזוֹת, vision, revelation.

חָזוּת (ḥāzū'θ) *f* appearance, conspicuousness; vision, revelation; covenant.

חָזִיז (ḥāzī'z) *m*, *c.* חֲזִיז, bolt, flash of lightning.

חֲזִיר (ḥᵃzī'r) *m* swine, boar.

חֵזִיר (ḥēzī'r) *pr.n.m.*

חָזַק (ḥāză'k) *inf.* חָזְקָה (ḥŏzkā'), *imp.* חֲזַק, חִזְקוּ, *fut.* יֶחֱזַק, יֶחֱזָק to be bound fast, to be attached; to make firm, to support, preserve; to be firm, strong, courageous; to conquer, to hold fast. — *Pi.* חִזֵּק, *inf.* and *imp.* חַזֵּק, *fut.* יְחַזֵּק to bind fast, to gird; to make firm, to encourage; to strengthen, support; to harden, obdurate. — *Hi.* הֶחֱזִיק, *inf.* בְּהַחֲזִיק, בַּהֲחָזִק, *fut.* יַחֲזִיק, *pt.* מַחֲזִיק to make firm, to strengthen; to hold fast, to seize, to retain, to keep; to be strong, firm; to be attached. — *Hith.* הִתְחַזֵּק to be confirmed; to prove courageous, valiant, helpful.

חָזָק (ḥāzā'k) *adj.*, *w. art.* הֶחָזָק, *pl.* חֲזָקִים, *c.* חִזְקֵי, *f* חֲזָקָה strong, firm, valiant; sound, powerful, violent, hard.

חָזֵק (ḥāzē'k) *adj.* = חָזָק.

חֹזֶק (ḥē'zĕk) *m*, *w.s.* חִזְקִי, strength, might, help.

חֹזֶק (ḥō'zĕk) *m* = חֹזֶק.

חֲזָקָה (ḥŏzkā') *f*, *c.* חֲזָקַת, the growing strong, strength, the overcoming.

חֲזָקָה (ḥŏzkā') *f* a strengthening, repairing; force, violence, severity; בְּחֲזָקָה violently.

חִזְקִי (ḥĭzkī'); חִזְקִיָּה (ḥĭzkĭyyā') and חִזְקִיָּהוּ (ḥĭzkĭyyā'hū) [Hezekiah] *pr.n.m.*

חָח (ḥāḥ) *m*, *w.s.* חַחִי, *pl.* חַחִים, *c.* חַחֵי [= חָחוֹם] hook, brooch, ring.

חַחִי (ḥᵃḥī') *m*, only *pl.* חַחִים = חָח.

חָטָא (ḥāṭā') *inf.* חַטֹּא, חֲטוֹא, *fut.* יֶחֱטָא, *pt.* חֹטֵא, חוֹטֵא, *pl.* חַטָּאִים, *f* חֹטֵאת to fail, to miss; to sin, to forfeit; to endanger. — *Pi.* חִטֵּא, *fut.* יְחַטֵּא to atone for, to expiate, to clear from sin. — *Hi.* הֶחֱטִיא, *inf.* הַחֲטִיא, *fut.* יַחֲטִיא, וַיַּחֲטִא, *pt.* מַחֲטִיא to miss, fail; to cause to sin, to seduce, to make guilty, to condemn. — *Hith.* הִתְחַטָּא to miss one's way [from terror]; to free oneself from sin.

חַטָּא (ḥaṭṭā') *m*, *pl.* חַטָּאִים, *f* חַטָּאָה, sinner, penitent.

חֵטְא (ḥēṭ) *m*, *w.s.* חֶטְאוֹ, חֲטָאוֹ, *pl.* חֲטָאִים, *c.* חֲטָאֵי, sin, transgression, fault; punishment of sin.

חַטָּאָה (ḥᵃṭā'ā') *f* sin; sacrifice for sins.

חַטָּאָה (ḥaṭṭā'ā') *f* sin, guilt, punishment.

חַטָּאת (ḥaṭṭā'ṯ) *f*, *c.* חַטַּאת, *w.s.* חַטָּאתִי, *pl.* חַטָּאוֹת, *c.* חַטַּאת, sin, transgression; sin-offering, atonement.

חָטַב (ḥāṭaḇ') *fut.* יַחְטֹב, *pt.* חֹטֵב, *pl. c.* חֹטְבֵי, to cut wood, to split. — *Pu. pt.* מְחֻטָּב to be hewn, sculptured.

חֲטָבָה (ḥᵃṭāḇā') *f*, only *pl.* חֲטָבוֹת, party-coloured texture, tapestry.

חִטָּה (ḥiṭṭā') *f*, *pl.* חִטִּים, wheat, grain of wheat.

חֲטוֹ see חָטָא.

חַטּוּשׁ (ḥaṭṭūš); חֲטִיטָא (ḥᵃṭīṭā'); חַטִּיל (ḥaṭṭī'l); חֲטִיפָא (ḥᵃṭīfā') *pr.n.m.*

חָטַם (ḥāṭam') *fut.* 1. *sg.* אֶחְטָם ('eḥṭōm'), to limit, restrain.

חָטַף (ḥāṭaf') *inf.* חֲטוֹף, *fut.* יַחֲטֹף, to snatch away, to rob.

חֹטֶר (ḥō'ṭer) *m* shoot, twig, rod.

חַטָּת see חַטָּאת.

חַי (ḥay) *adj. i.p.* חָי, *w. art.* הַחַי, *c.* חֵי, *pl.* חַיִּים, *c.* חַיֵּי, *f* חַיָּה, *c.* חַיַּת, *w.s.* חַיָּתִי, *pl.* חַיּוֹת, living, alive, vigorous, fresh, raw, running [water]; in exclamations and oaths חַי — by

the life of, as one lives; *subst. pl.* life, livelihood, refreshment.

חִיאֵל (ḥi'ēl) *pr.n.m.*

חִידָה (ḥīḏā') *f*, *w.s.* חִידָתִי, *pl.* חִידוֹת, riddle, parable, proverb, oracle; song; intrigue.

חָיָה (ḥāyā') *pf.* 3. *sg.* also חַי, *inf.* חָיֹה, חָיוֹת, *imp.* חֲיֵה, *fut.* יִחְיֶה, יִחְי, וַיִּחְי, *i.p.* וַיְחִי, to live, to exist, to enjoy life; to live anew, to recover, to be well. — *Pi.* חִיָּה, *inf.* חַיּוֹת, *imp.* חַיֵּה, *fut.* יְחַיֶּה, *pt.* מְחַיֶּה, to make alive, to enliven, to animate, to quicken; to preserve, to refresh, to rebuild. — *Hi.* הֶחֱיָה, *inf.* הַחֲיוֹת, הַחֲיֹת, to preserve in life, to restore to life.

חָיֶה (ḥāyĕ') *adj.*, *f/pl.* חָיוֹת, living, vigorous.

חַיָּה[1] (ḥăyyā') *f*, *c.* חַיַּת and חֵיתוֹ, *w.s.* חַיָּתִי, *pl.* חַיּוֹת, living being, animal, beast; life.

חַיָּה[2] (ḥăyyā') *f* crowd, band, troop.

חַיּוּת (ḥăyyū'ṯ) *f* life, lifetime.

חִיל[1] see חול.

חִיל[2] (ḥīl) *m* pain, pang, trembling.

חַיִל (ḥă'yĭl) *m*, *i.p.* חָיִל, *c.* חִיל, חֶל, *w.s.* חֵילוֹ, *pl.* חֲיָלִים, *c.* חֵילֵי, power, strength, valour; military force, army; wealth; virtue, honesty.

חֵיל see חֵל.

חֵילָה (ḥēlā') *f* = חִיל[2]

חֵילָם (ḥēlā'm) *pr.n.* of a town in Syria.

חֵילֹן (ḥēlō'n) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

חֵין (ḥēn) *m* beauty, grace.

חַיִץ (ḥă'yĭṣ) *m* wall.

חִיצוֹן (ḥīṣō'n) *adj.*, *f* חִיצוֹנָה, outer, exterior, civil [opp. sacred].

חֵק, חֵיק (ḥēḳ) *m* bosom, lap; inside, hollow, enclosed part.

חִירָה (ḥīrā') *pr.n.m.*

חִירָם (ḥīrā'm), חִירוֹם (ḥīrō'm), חוּרָם (ḥūrā'm) *pr.n.m.* of a king of Tyre.

חִישׁ[1] (ḥīš) = חוּשׁ, *imp.* חִישָׁה, to hasten.

חִישׁ[2] (ḥīš) *m* haste; *adv.* hastily, swiftly.

חַיְתוֹ see חַיָּה[1].

חֵךְ (ḥēḵ) *m*, *w.s.* חִכִּי, *pl. c.* חִכֵּי, palate, cavity of the mouth.

חָכָה (ḥāḵāʾ) *pt.* חֹכֶה, *pl. c.* חֹכֵי, to wait for, to hope. — *Pi.* חִכָּה, *fut.* יְחַכֶּה, *pt.* מְחַכֶּה to wait for, to hope, to expect, to long for, to tarry.

חַכָּה (ḥakkāʾ) *f* hook, angle.

חֲכִילָה (ḥᵃḵīlāʾ) *pr.n.* of a hill near the desert of Siph.

חֲכַלְיָה (ḥᵃḵalyāʾ) *pr.n.m.*

חַכְלִיל (ḥaḵlīlʾ) *adj.*, *c.* חַכְלִילִי, darkling, dim.

חַכְלִילוּת (ḥaḵlīlūʾṯ) *f* darkening [of the eye], drunkenness.

חָכַם (ḥāḵaʾm) *imp.* חֲכַם, *fut.* יֶחְכַּם, to be wise, intelligent, prudent; to become wise. — *Pi.* *fut.* יְחַכֵּם to make wise, to teach. — *Pu.* *pt.* מְחֻכָּם to be cunning, clever. — *Hi.* *pt.* מַחְכִּים to make wise. — *Hith.* הִתְחַכֵּם to think oneself wise, to show oneself wise.

חָכָם (ḥāḵāʾm) *adj.*, *c.* חֲכַם, *pl.* חֲכָמִים, *c.* חַכְמֵי, *f* חֲכָמָה, *c.* חַכְמַת, *pl.* חֲכָמוֹת, *c.* חַכְמוֹת, wise, intelligent, prudent, experienced, clever; *subst.* a wise man, philosopher, magician.

חָכְמָה (ḥoḵmāʾ) *f*, *c.* חָכְמַת, wisdom, knowledge, experience, intelligence, insight, judgment.

חַכְמוֹנִי (ḥaḵmōnīʾ) *pr.n.m.*

חָכְמוֹת (ḥoḵmōʾṯ) and חַכְמוֹת (ḥaḵmōʾṯ) *f* [*sg.*] wisdom.

חֵל, חַיִל (ḥēl) *m* outer fortification, bulwark, wall, rampart.

חֹל (ḥōl) *adj.* profane, unholy.

חֶלְאָה[1] (ḥelʾāʾ) *f* rust.

חֶלְאָה[2] (ḥelʾāʾ) *pr.n.f.*

חָלָב (ḥālāʾḇ) *m*, *w. art.* הֶחָלָב, *c.* חֲלַב, milk.

חֵלֶב (ḥēʾleḇ) and חֶלֶב (ḥeʾleḇ) *m*, *w.s.* חֶלְבּוֹ, חֶלְבָּמוֹ, *pl.* חֲלָבִים, *c.* חֲלְבֵי, fat marrow, best part.

חֶלְבָּה (ḥelbāʾ) *pr.n.* of a town in Asher.

חֶלְבּוֹן (ḥelbōʾn) *pr.n.* of a place near Damascus.

חֶלְבְּנָה (ḥelbᵉnāʾ) *f* a strong-smelling resin.

חֶלֶד (ḥēʾleḏ) *pr.n.m*

חֶלֶד (ḥē'lĕḏ) *m*, *i.p.* חֶלֶד, *w.s.* חֶלְדִּי, life, lifetime; world, worldliness.

חֶלֶד (ḥē'lĕḏ) *m* mole [others: weazel].

חִלְדָּה (ḥĭldā') *pr.n.f.*

חֶלְדַּי (ḥĕldă'y) *pr.n.m.*

חָלָה (ḥālā') *inf.* חֲלוֹת, *fut.* יֶחֱלֶה, וַיַּחַל, *pt.* חֹלֶה, *f* חוֹלָה, to be languid, weak, ill, to be sick, to suffer, to be pained. — *Ni.* נֶחֱלָה, *pt. f* נַחְלָה to become sick, to be incurable, to be grieved. — *Pi.* חִלָּה, *inf.* חַלּוֹת, *imp.* חַל־, *fut.* וַיְחַל, to make ill or sick; to flatter, to implore. — *Pu.* חֻלָּה to become weak or sick. — *Hi.* הֶחֱלִי [for הַחֲלָה, or for הֶחֱלִיא from חָלָא] to make sick, to show sickness. — *Ho.* הָחֳלָה (hŏ'ḥŏlā') to be wounded. — *Hith. inf.* הִתְחַלּוֹת, *imp.* הִתְחַל, *fut.* וַיִּתְחַל, to become sick, to feign oneself sick.

חַלָּה (ḥăllā') *f*, *c.* חַלַּת, *pl.* חַלּוֹת, cake [for offering].

חֲלוֹם (ḥălō'm) *m*, *pl.* חֲלֹמוֹת, dream.

חַלּוֹן (ḥăllō'n) *m* and *f*, *pl.* חַלּוֹנִים and חַלֹּנוֹת, *c.* חַלּוֹנֵי, hole, window.

חֹלוֹן (ḥŏlō'n) *pr.n.* of towns.

חֵלוֹן (ḥēlō'n) *pr.n.m.*

חַלּוֹנַי (ḥăllōnă'y) *m* window-work [others: *adj.* with many windows].

חֲלוּת (ḥălū't) *m* destitution, orphanage.

חַלּוּק (ḥăllū'k) *adj.*, *pl. c.* חַלְּקִי, smooth.

חֲלוּשָׁה (ḥălūšā') *f* defeat.

חֲלוֹתַי see חָלַל[1].

חֲלַח (ḥălă'ḥ) *pr.n.* of a place or district in Mesopotamia.

חַלְחוּל (ḥălḥū'l) *pr.n* of a town in Judah.

חַלְחָלָה (ḥălḥālā') *f* trembling, anguish, pain.

חָלַט (ḥālă't) *Hi. fut.* וַיַּחֲלְטוּ, to ascertain, to take for an omen.

חֲלִי[1] (ḥălī') *m*, *pl.* חֲלָאִים, and חֲלִיָּה (ḥălyā') *f* necklace, ornament.

חֲלִי[2] (ḥălī') *pr.n.* of a town in Asher.

חֳלִי (ḥŏlī') *m*, *w. art.* הַחֳלִי, *i.p.* חֳלִי, *w.s.* חָלְיוֹ (ḥŏlyō'), *pl.* חֳלָיִים, *w.s.* חֳלָיֵנוּ, sickness, illness, suffering.

חָלִיל[1] (ḥālīl) *m*, *pl.* חֲלִלִים, something hollowed out, pipe, flute.

חָלִיל[2] (ḥālīl) *adj.* profane; *adv.* חָלִילָה, חָלִלָה far be it! God forbid!

חֲלִיפָה (ḥᵃlīfā') *f*, *pl.* חֲלִיפוֹת, חֲלָפוֹת, change, alteration; garment for changing, festal dress; exchange of soldiers, relief.

חֲלִצָה, חֲלִיצָה (ḥᵃlīṣā') *f*, *pl.* חֲלִיצוֹת, spoils, armour.

חֲלֵכָה (ḥē'lᵉkā') *adj.*, *i.p.* חֲלֵכָה, *pl.* חֲלֵכָאִים [from חָלַךְ] unfortunate, wretched.

חָלַל[1] (ḥālal') *inf. w.s.* חֲלוֹתִי, to be pierced, perforated. — *Po. pt. f* מְחוֹלֶלֶת to pierce, wound. — *Pi. pt. pl.* מְחַלְלִים [from חָלִיל[1]] to play on the flute. — *Pu. pt.* מְחֻלָּל and מְחוֹלָל to be pierced, perforated.

חָלַל[2] (ḥālal') *Ni.* נֶחֱלַל, *fut. i.p.* יֵחָל to be profaned, to be defiled. — *Pi.* חִלֵּל, *inf.* חַלֵּל. *w.s.* חִלְּלוֹ, *fut.* יְחַלֵּל to profane, defile, pollute, prostitute; to make common. — *Hi. fut.* יַחֵל to loose, break, profane.

חָלַל[3] (ḥālal') *Hi.* הֶחֱלַל, 1. *sg.* הַחֲלוֹתִי, 3. *pl.* הֶחֱלוּ, *inf.* הָחֵל, *w.s.* הַחֲלָם, *fut.* יָחֵל, וַיָּחֶל, to begin, to open.

חָלָל (ḥālāl') *m* [or *adj.*], *w. art.* הַחָלָל, *c.* חֲלַל, *pl.* חֲלָלִים, *c.* חַלְלֵי, pierced, killed, slain; *f* חֲלָלָה prostitute.

חָלַם (ḥālam') *fut.* יֵחֲלָם, *pt.* חֹלֵם, to be strong; to dream. — *Hi. fut.* יַחֲלִים, *pt. pl.* מַחְלִמִים, to make sound or strong; to cause to dream.

חֵלֶם (ḥē'lem) *pr.n.m.*

חַלְמוּת (ḥallāmūṯ') *f* the white of an egg, insipid food.

חַלְמִישׁ (ḥallāmī'š) *m*, *c.* חַלְמִישׁ, hard stone, flint.

חָלַף (ḥālaf') *inf.* חֲלוֹף, *fut.* יַחֲלֹף, to glide along, to move past, to pass away, to hasten past, to pass on; to transgress; to pass through, to pierce; to change; to shoot forth, to grow up. — *Pi. fut.* יְחַלֵּף to change [clothes]. — *Hi.* הֶחֱלִיף, *fut.* יַחֲלִיף, וַיַּחֲלֹף, to change, exchange, alter, substitute, renew.

חֵלֶף (ḥē'lĕf) *m* exchange; *adv.* instead of.

חֵלֶף (ḥē'lĕf) *pr.n.* of a town in Naphtali.

חָלַץ[1] (ḥālă'ṣ) *fut.* יַחֲלֹץ, *pt. p.* חָלוּץ, to draw off, to draw out, to withdraw. — *Ni. fut.* יֵחָלֵץ to be drawn out, to be delivered. — *Pi.* חִלַּץ, *imp.* חַלְּצָה, *fut.* יְחַלֵּץ to draw out, to extricate or deliver; to rob.

חָלַץ[2] (ḥālă'ṣ) *fut.* יַחֲלֹץ to equip, to make ready for battle; *pt. p.* חָלוּץ warrior. — *Ni. fut.* יֵחָלֵץ to be equipped, to arm oneself. — *Hi. fut.* יַחֲלִיץ, to arm, to make strong.

חֶלֶץ (ḥē'lĕṣ) and חֵלֶץ (ḥē'lĕṣ) *pr.n.m.*

חַלָּצַיִם (ḥălā'ṣayim) *f du.* loins, hips.

חָלַק[1] (ḥālă'k) to be smooth; to be hypocritical. — *Hi.* הֶחֱלִיק, *fut.* יַחֲלִיק, *pt.* מַחֲלִיק to make smooth, to make the tongue smooth, to flatter.

חָלַק[2] (ḥālă'k) *fut.* יַחֲלֹק to spoil, plunder; to divide, distribute; to divide into shares. — *Ni. fut.* יֵחָלֵק to be divided, to be parted; to be allotted; to be formed into divisions. — *Pi.* חִלֵּק, *inf.* חַלֵּק, *w.s.* חַלְּקָם, *fut.* יְחַלֵּק to divide, distribute, allot; to scatter. — *Pu.* חֻלַּק to be divided out. — *Hi. inf.* לְחַלִּיק [for לְהַחֲלִיק] to take one's share. — *Hith.* הִתְחַלֵּק to divide among themselves.

חָלָק (ḥālā'k) *adj., w. art.* הֶחָלָק, smooth, bald, bare; hypocritical, lying; *f/pl.* חֲלָקוֹת flattering words, hypocrisy.

חֵלֶק[1] (ḥē'lĕk) *m, w.s.* חֶלְקִי, *pl.* חֲלָקִים, *c.* חֶלְקֵי share, portion, lot, inheritance, piece of land.

חֵלֶק[2] (ḥē'lĕk) *m* smoothness, flattery.

חֶלְקָה[1] (ḥĕlkā') *f* = חֵלֶק.

חֶלְקָה[2] (ḥĕlkā') *f, c.* חֶלְקַת, share, piece of land.

חֲלָקָה (ḥălākā') and חֲלַקָּה (ḥălăkkā') *f, pl.* חֲלָקוֹת and חֲלַקּוֹת, flattery, promise.

חֶלְקִי (ḥĕlkī') *pr.n.m.*

חִלְקִיָּה (ḥilkiyyā'), חִלְקִיָּהוּ (ḥilkiyyā'hū) *pr.n.m.*

חַלַקְלַק (ḥălăklă'k) *adj., f/pl*

חֲלַקְלַקּוֹת, slippery places, flattering speech, cunning.

חֶלְקַת (ḥĕlkăṯ) or חֶלְקָת (ḥĕlkāṯ) *pr.n.* of a town in Asher.

חָלַשׁ (ḥālăš) *fut. intr.* יֵחֲלַשׁ, *tr.* יַחֲלִשׁ to be weak, feeble; to prostrate, to overthrow.

חַלָּשׁ (ḥallāš) *m* weak, feeble.

חָם[1] (ḥām) *m*, *w.s.* חָמִיךָ, father-in-law.

חָם[2] (ḥām) *adj.* warm, hot.

חָם[3] (ḥām) *pr.n.m.* of a son of Noah; Egyptians and Ethiopians.

חֹם (ḥōm) *m* warmth, heat.

חֶמְאָ see חֶמְאָה.

חֶמְאָה (ḥĕm'āh) *f*, *c.* חֶמְאַת, curds, cream, butter.

חָמַד (ḥāmăḏ), *fut.* יַחְמֹד, נֶחְמַד, *pt. p.* חָמוּד, to desire, covet, long for, *pt. p.* desirable, costly. — *Ni. pt.* נֶחְמָד, *pl.* נֶחֱמָדִים to be desirable, costly, precious. — *Pi.* חִמֵּד to feel delight.

חֶמֶד (ḥĕ'mĕḏ) *m* pleasantness, loveliness.

חֶמְדָּה (ḥĕmdāh) *f*, *c.* חֶמְדַּת desire, wish, longing; object of desire; loveliness, delight.

חֲמֻדוֹת see חָמַד *pt. p.*

חֶמְדָּן (ḥĕmdā'n) *pr.n.m.*

חַמָּה (ḥammāh) *f*, *w.s.* חַמָּתוֹ, warmth, heat; sun.

חֵמָה[1] (ḥēmāh) *f*, *c.* חֲמַת, *w.s.* חֲמָתִי, *pl.* חֵמוֹת, חֵמֹת, warmth, heat, anger, wrath; prison.

חֵמָה[2] = חֶמְאָה.

חַמּוּאֵל (ḥammū'ēl); חֲמוּטָל (ḥămūṭāl); חָמוּל (ḥāmū'l) *pr.n.m.*

חָמוּץ (ḥāmō'Ṣ) *adj.* violent; robber.

חָמוּץ (ḥāmū'Ṣ) *adj.* [*pt. p.* of חָמֵץ], *c.* חֲמוּץ, deep red, purple.

חֲמוֹר[1] (ḥămō'r) [חֲמֹר] *m*, *pl.* חֲמֹרִים, [male] ass; heap, load = חֹמֶר.

חֲמוֹר[2] (ḥămō'r) *pr.n.m.*

חֲמוֹרָה (ḥămōrāh) *f* = חֹמֶר heap.

חָמוֹת (ḥāmō'Ṯ) *f*, *w.s.* חֲמוֹתֵךְ, mother-in-law.

חֹמֶט (ḥō'mĕṭ) *m* lizard.

חֲמֻטָּה (ḥămuṭṭāh) *pr.n.* of a place in Judah.

חָמִיץ (ḥāmī'B) *adj.* salted; בְּלִיל חָמִיץ salted provender.

חֲמִישִׁי (ḥᵃmīšī'), חֲמִשִׁי (ḥᵃmīššī') *m*, *f* חֲמִישִׁית, חֲמִשִׁית, *num.* the fifth, the fifth part.

חָמַל (ḥāmăl') *fut.* יַחְמֹל, to be mild, compassionate, to pity; to spare, forbear.

חֶמְלָה (ḥĕmlā') *f*, *c.* חֶמְלַת, pity, compassion.

חָמַם (ḥāmăm), *pf.* חַם, *inf.* חָמֹם, חֲמֹם, חֹם, *fut.* יָחֹם, וַיָּחֹם (văyyā'ḥŏm), יֵחַם [*pl.* וַיֶּחֱמוּ, perh. from יָחַם], to burn, to glow. — *Pi. fut.* יְחַמֵּם to warm, to hatch. — *Hith. fut.* יִתְחַמֵּם to warm oneself.

חַמָּן (ḥămmā'n) *m*, only *pl.* חַמָּנִים sun-pillars, idols of Baal.

חָמַס (ḥāmăs') *fut.* יַחְמֹס to oppress, to be bold, violent, to hurt, to overthrow, to tear down. — *Ni.* נֶחְמַס to be treated violently, to be disgraced.

חָמָס (ḥāmā's) *m*, *c.* חֲמַס, *pl.* חֲמָסִים violence, oppression, wickedness, wrong; unrighteous gain.

חָמֵץ[1] (ḥāmē'B) *inf.* חָמְצָה, *fut.* יֶחְמַץ, *pt.* חוֹמֵץ, *pt. p.* חָמוּץ to be sharp, sour, salted, to be leavened; to be deep red or purple; to be violent. — *Hith. fut.* יִתְחַמֵּץ to be excited, to be bitterly moved.

חָמֵץ[2] (ḥāmē'B) *m* anything fermented or leavened [ill-gotten wealth].

חֹמֶץ (ḥō'mĕB) *m* vinegar.

חָמַק (ḥāmăk'k) to turn about, to go away. — *Hith. fut.* 2. *f/pl.* תִּתְחַמָּקְנָה to go about, to rove about.

חָמַר[1] (ḥāmăr') *fut.* יֶחְמַר to ferment, seethe, foam, boil up, swell. — *Poalal* חָמַרְמַר to bubble up, to burn.

חָמַר[2] (ḥāmăr') *fut. w.s.* תַּחְמְרָה to pitch, to cover with bitumen.

חֵמָר (ḥēmā'r) *m* bitumen, asphalt.

חֶמֶר (ḥĕ'mĕr) *m* wine.

חֹמֶר (ḥō'mĕr) *m* heap; a dry measure = 10 בַּת or אֵיפָה; clay, loam, mortar

חֲמֹרָה (ḥᵃmōrā') *f*, *du* חֲמֹרָתַיִם, see חֲמוֹרָה.

חָמַשׁ (ḥāmaṯ'š) to gird the loins, to make ready for battle; *pt. p. pl.* חֲמֻשִׁים equipped, well armed, warriors.

חָמֵשׁ (ḥāmēṯ'š) *num. f, c.* חָמֵשׁ, five. — *denom. Pi.* חִמֵּשׁ to fifth, to take the fifth part.

חֹמֶשׁ[1] (ḥō'mĕš) *m* the fifth part as a tax or tribute.

חֹמֶשׁ[2] (ḥō'mĕš) *m* abdomen, paunch.

חֲמִשָּׁה (ḥᵃmīššāṯ') *num. m, c.* חֲמֵשֶׁת, five.

חֲמִשִּׁי (ḥᵃmīššī') or חֲמִישִׁי (ḥᵃmīšī') *num. m, f* חֲמִשִּׁית, חֲמִישִׁית the fifth; *f* the fifth part.

חֲמִשִּׁים (ḥᵃmīššī'm) *num. pl., c.* חֲמִשִּׁי, fifty.

חֵמֶת (ḥē'mĕṯ) *m, c.* חֵמַת, leather-bag, skin-bottle.

חֲמָת (ḥᵃmāṯ') *pr.n.* of a city in Syria; *gent.* חֲמָתִי.

חַמַּת (ḥammāṯ') and חַמּוֹת (ḥammō'ṯ) *pr.n.* of a town in Naphtali.

חֵן (ḥēn) *m, w.s.* חִנּוֹ favour, kindness, grace, loveliness, charm, preciousness.

חִנְדָּד (ḥē'nāḏāḏ') *pr.n.m.*

חָנָה (ḥānā') *inf.* חֲנוֹת, *imp.* חֲנֵה, *fut.* יַחֲנֶה, יַחַן, *pt.* חֹנֶה, *w.s.* חֹנֵהוּ, *pl.* חֹנִים, *f* חֹנָה to bend down, to incline; to encamp, settle, dwell; to encamp against, to besiege, to defend.

חַנָּה[1] (ḥannā') *f*, only *pl.* חַנּוֹת compassion, grace.

חַנָּה[2] (ḥannā') *pr.n.f.*

חָנוֹךְ (ḥᵃnō'ḵ); חָנוּן (ḥānū'n) *pr.n.m.*

חַנּוּן (ḥannū'n) *adj.* gracious, merciful.

חָנוּת (ḥānū'ṯ) *f*, only *pl.* חֲנֻיּוֹת, vault, cell, prison.

חָנַט (ḥānaṭ') *inf.* חֲנוֹט, *fut.* יַחֲנֹט, to spice, to ripen; to embalm.

חֲנָטִים (ḥᵃnāṭī'm) *m/pl.* act of embalming.

חַנִּיאֵל (ḥannī'ʾē'l) *pr.n.m.*

חָנִיךְ (ḥānī'ḵ) *adj.* initiated, trained, skilled.

חֲנִינָה (ḥᵃnīnā') *f* mercy, favour.

חֲנִית (ḥᵃnī'ṯ) *f, pl.* חֲנִיתוֹת and חֲנִיתִים, spear, lance.

חָנַךְ (ḥānaḵ') *imp.* חֲנֹךְ, *fut.* יַחֲנֹךְ, to initiate, teach; to dedicate, consecrate.

חֲנֻכָּה (ḥᵃnŭkkā′) *f* dedication.

חִנָּם (ḥinnā′m) *adv.* gratuitously; in vain; without cause.

חֲנַמְאֵל (ḥᵃnăm′ē′l) *pr.n.m.*

חֲנָמַל (ḥᵃnāmă′l) *m*, *i.p.* חֲנָמָל, hail, hailstones.

חָנַן (ḥānă′n) *inf.* חָנוֹן, חַנּוֹת, *w.s.* חָנָנָה, *imp. w.s.* חָנֵנִי (ḥŏnnē′nī), *fut.* יָחֹן, וַיְחָן (văyyā′ḥŏn), *w.s.* יְחָנֵנוּ, יָחְנָנְהָ (yŏḥnᵉḥā′), יְחָנֵנוּ, to be inclined, favourable, kind, gracious, to pity, to have mercy, to bestow. — *Ni.* נֵחַן to be pitied, to complain. — *Pi.* חוֹנֵן, *fut.* יְחוֹנֵן to be favourable, to pity; חִנֵּן, *fut.* יְחַנֵּן to make lovely. — *Ho.* הָחַן, *fut.* יָחַן to be pitied, to be favoured. — *Hith. pf.* and *inf.* הִתְחַנֵּן to implore, to seek mercy.

חָנָן (ḥānā′n); חֲנַנְאֵל (ḥᵃnăn-ē′l); חֲנָנִי (ḥᵃnānī′); חֲנַנְיָה (ḥᵃnănyā′); חֲנַנְיָהוּ (ḥᵃnănyā′-hū) *pr.n.m.*

חָנֵס (ḥānē′s) *pr.n.* of a city in middle Egypt [Heracleopolis].

חָנַף (ḥānă′f), חָנֵף[1] (ḥānē′f) *fut.* יֶחֱנַף, to be wicked, to sin; to be desecrated, unclean; *tr.* to profane, to pollute. — *Hi.* הֶחֱנִיף, *fut.* יַחֲנִיף to profane, pollute; to seduce.

חָנֵף[2] (ḥānē′f) *m* [*adj.*], *pl. c.* חֲנֵפִי, profane, wicked, hypocrite.

חֹנֶף (ḥō′nĕf) *m* and חֲנֻפָּה (ḥᵃnūfā′) *f*, impiety, godlessness.

חָנַק (ḥānă′k) *Ni. fut.* יֵחָנֵק, to strangle or hang oneself. — *Pi.* חִנֵּק to strangle.

חַנָּתוֹן (ḥᵃnnāthō′n) *pr.n.* of a town in Zebulon.

חָסַד[1] (ḥāsă′d) *Pi.* חִסֵּד to insult, reproach.

חָסַד[2] (ḥāsă′d) *Hith. fut.* יִתְחַסֵּד to show oneself kind.

חֶסֶד[1] (ḥĕ′sĕd) *m*, *i.p.* חָסֶד, *w.s.* חַסְדּוֹ, *pl.* חֲסָדִים, *c.* חַסְדֵי, love, kindness, benevolence, good-will, favour, benefit, mercy, grace, piety; beauty.

חֶסֶד[2] (ḥĕ′sĕd) *m* reproach, shame, disgrace.

חַסְדִיָּה (ḥᵃsădyā′) *pr.n.m.*

חָסָה (ḥāsāh') *inf.* חֲסוֹת, *imp. pl.* חֲסוּ, *fut.* יֶחֱסֶה, *pt.* חֹסֶה, *pl.* חֹסִים, to flee, to take refuge; to trust.

חָסָה (ḥōsāh') *pr.n.m.*

חָסוֹן or חָסֹן (ḥāsōn') *adj.* strong, mighty.

חֲסוּת (ḥāsūth') *f* refuge, refuge-seeking.

חָסִיד (ḥāsīḏ) *adj.*, *pl.* חֲסִידִים, kind, benevolent. gracious; pious, good.

חֲסִידָה (ḥăsīḏāh') *f* stork.

חָסִיל (ḥāsīl) *m*, *w. art.* הֶחָסִיל, a species of locust.

חָסִין (ḥāsīn) *adj.* mighty.

חָסַל (ḥāsal) *fut. w.s.* יַחְסְלֶנּוּ, to eat off.

חָסַם (ḥāsam) *fut.* יַחְסֹם, to bar, stop; to muzzle.

חָסַן (ḥāsan) *Ni. fut.* יֵחָסֵן, to be laid up.

חָסֹן see חָסוֹן.

חֹסֶן (ḥōsen) *m* treasure, wealth, riches, might.

חָסַף (ḥāsaf) *Pu. pt.* מְחֻסָּפִים to be made scaly, to be scaly [fine].

חָסֵר[1] (ḥāsēr) *inf.* חָסוֹר, *fut.* יֶחְסַר, *pl.* יַחְסְרוּ, to decrease, to be diminished, to fail; to want, lack. — *Pi. fut.* יְחַסֵּר to make less, to cause to want. — *Hi.* הֶחְסִיר, *fut.* יַחְסִיר, to cause to fail; to want, to suffer.

חָסֵר[2] (ḥāsēr) *adj.*, *c.* חֲסַר deficient, wanting, lacking; *m* lack of understanding.

חֶסֶר (ḥe'sĕr) *m* want, poverty.

חֹסֶר (ḥō'sĕr) = חֶסֶר.

חַסְרָה (ḥăsrāh') *pr.n.m.*

חֶסְרוֹן (ḥĕsrō'n) *m* deficiency, want.

חַף (ḥăf) *adj.* pure, innocent.

חֹף see חוֹף.

חָפָא (ḥāfā') *Pi. fut.* יְחַפֵּא to do secretly.

חָפָה (ḥāfāh') *pt. p.* חָפוּי to cover, to veil. — *Ni.* נֶחְפָּה to be covered. — *Pi.* חִפָּה, *fut.* וַיְחַף to overlay. — *Pu.* חֻפָּה to be protected.

חֻפָּה[1] (ḥŭppāh') *f* covering, tent, canopy, bride-chamber.

חֻפָּה[2] (ḥŭppāh') *pr.n.m.*

חָפַז (ḥāfaz') *inf. w.s.* חָפְזִי (ḥŏfzī'), *fut.* יַחְפֹּז, to leap, to start, to be startled. — *Ni.* נֶחְפַּז, *inf.* הֵחָפְזָ, *fut.*

יְחָפֵז, *pt.* נֶחְפָּז to be afraid, to be anxious, to flee.

חִפָּזוֹן (ḥippāzṓn) *m* hasty flight,

חֻפִּים (ḥuppīm) *pr.n.m.*

חֹפֶן (ḥṓfen) *m*, only *du.* חָפְנַיִם (ḥofnáyim), *w.s.* חָפְנֵיכֶם, fist.

חָפְנִי (ḥofnī) *pr.n.m.*

חָפַף (ḥāfáf) *pt.* חֹפֵף, to cover, to protect.

חָפֵץ[1] (ḥāfḗṣ) *inf.* חָפֹץ, *fut.* יַחְפֹּץ, יֶחְפַּץ to find pleasure in, to have an affection to, to delight in, to desire, to choose; *tr.* to bend, to bow.

חָפֵץ[2] (ḥāfḗṣ) *adj.*, *pl.* חֲפֵצִים, *c.* חֲפֵצֵי, *f* חֲפֵצָה, taking pleasure in, liking, willing.

חֵפֶץ (ḥḗfeṣ) *m*, *w.s.* חֶפְצִי, *pl.* חֲפָצִים, *c.* חֲפְצֵי, pleasure, delight, wish, desire; matter, business, pursuit.

חֶפְצִי־בָהּ (ḥofṣī-vā́h) *pr.n.f.*

חָפַר (ḥāfár) *inf.* חָפֹר, *fut.* יַחְפֹּר to dig, to dig into; to paw; to search out, explore, spy.

חָפֵר (ḥāfḗr) *fut.* יֶחְפַּר, יַחְפֵּר, to turn red, to blush, to be ashamed, to be disappointed. — *Hi.* הֶחְפִּיר, *fut.* יַחְפִּיר, to be ashamed; to cause shame.

חֵפֶר (ḥḗfer) *pr.n.* of a town in southern Palestine; *pr.n.m.*

חֲפָרַיִם (ḥafāráyim) *pr.n.* of a place in Issachar.

חָפְרַע (ḥofrá') *pr.n.m.* of an Egyptian king.

חֲפַרְפֶּרֶת (ḥafárpḗret) *f*, only *pl.* חֲפַרְפָּרוֹת [to be read for לַחְפֹּר פְּרוֹת], rat, mole.

חָפַשׂ (ḥāfáś) *fut.* יַחְפֹּשׂ, to search, scrutinize, devise. — *Ni.* נֶחְפַּשׂ to be searched out. — *Pi.* חִפֵּשׂ, *fut.* יְחַפֵּשׂ, to search, examine, seek out. — *Pu. pt.* מְחֻפָּשׂ to be devised; to be concealed. — *Hith.* הִתְחַפֵּשׂ to disguise oneself.

חֵפֶשׂ (ḥḗfeś) *m* device, plan.

חָפַשׁ (ḥāfáš) *Pu.* חֻפַּשׁ to be set free.

חָפֵשׁ (ḥāfḗš) *m*, *w.s.* חָפְשִׁי (ḥofšī) couch.

חֻפְשָׁה (ḥufšā') *f* freedom, release.

חָפְשׁוּת (ḥofšū'ṯ), חָפְשִׁית

(ḥŏfšīʼθ) *f* sickness; בֵּית חָ׳ hospital.

חָפְשִׁי (ḥŏfšīʼ) *adj.*, *pl.* חָפְשִׁים, released, freed, free, exempt from taxes.

חֵץ (ḥēṣ) *m*, *w.s.* חִצִּי, *pl.* חִצִּים, *c.* חִצֵּי, arrow, lightning; punishment, plague, wound; point of a spear.

חָצַב (ḥāṣaḇʼḇ), חָצֵב (ḥāṣēḇʼḇ), *fut.* יַחְצֹב, *pt.* חֹצֵב, חוֹצֵב, *pl.* חֹצְבִים, to cut, hew, split; to slay, kill. — *Ni.* נֶחְצַב to be engraven. — *Pu.* חֻצַּב to be hewn out. — *Hi. pt. f* מַחֲצֶבֶת to slay, to destroy.

חָצָה (ḥāṣāʼ) *fut.* יַחֲצֶה, וַיַּחַץ to split, divide, to halve. — *Ni. fut.* יֵחָצֶה to be divided, halved.

חָצוֹר (ḥāṣōrʼr) *pr.n.* of Canaanitish towns.

חֲצוֹת (ḥăṣōʼθ) *f*, *c.* חֲצוֹת middle, half.

חֲצִי (ḥăṣīʼ) *m*, *i.p.* חֲצִי, *w.s.* חֶצְיוֹ, middle, half; arrow [= חֵץ].

חֲצִי הַמְנֻחוֹת (ḥăṣīʼ hămnūḥōʼθ) *pr.n.* of a place.

חָצִיר[1] = חָצֵר.

חָצִיר[2] (ḥāṣīʼr) *m*, *c.* חֲצִיר, grass; leek.

חֵצֶן (ḥēʼṣĕn) *m*, *c.* חִצְנוֹ, and חֹצֶן (ḥōʼṣĕn) *m*, *w.s.* חָצְנִי (ḥŏṣnīʼ) bosom, lap; battle-axe.

חָצַץ (ḥāṣaṣʼṣ) *pt.* חֹצֵץ to divide, to form into ranks or bands. — *Pi. pt.* מְחַצֵּץ to divide booty or to shoot arrows. — *Pu.* חֻצַּץ to be cut off, shortened.

חָצָץ (ḥāṣāṣʼṣ) *m* fragment, small stone, gravel [*pl. w.s.* חֲצָצֶיהָ = חֲצֵצֶיהָ see חֵץ].

חֲצַצוֹן־תָּמָר (ḥăṣaṣʼṣōn tāmāʼr) *pr.n.* of a place in Judah [afterwards עֵין גֶּדִי].

חֲצֹצְרָה (ḥăṣōṣʼrāʼ) *f*, *pl.* חֲצֹצְרוֹת, trumpet.

חָצַר (ḥāṣaʼr) *Pi. pt.* מְחַצֵּר to blow the trumpet.

חָצֵר (ḥāṣēʼr) *m* and *f*, *w. art.* הֶחָצֵר, *c.* חֲצַר, *pl.* חֲצֵרִים, *c.* חַצְרֵי and חֲצֵרוֹת, *c.* חַצְרוֹת, enclosure, fence, enclosed camp, village; court, yard; many geographical names are compounded with חֲצַר.

חֲצְרוֹן (ḥăṣrōʼn) *pr.n.* of a town; *pr.n.m.*

חֲצֵרוֹת (ḥᵃ**B**ēṣērō'ṯ) *pr.n.* of a station in the desert.

חֻצְרִי (ḥ**u**ṣᵊ**B**rī') *pr.n.m.*

חַצַרְמָוֶת (ḥᵃ**B**ăṣarmā'vĕṯ) *pr.n.* of an Arabian tribe and district [Hadramaut].

חֵק see חִיק.

חֹק (ḥō**k**) *m*, *c.* חָקּ (ḥŏ**k**), *w.s.* חֻקִּי, חֻקָּם (ḥŏ**k**ḥŏ'm), *pl.* חֻקִּים, *c.* חֻקֵּי, חֻקְּקֵי, statute, regulation, law, custom; decree; share, task, term, limit, boundary.

חָקַק (ḥā**k**ā') *Pu. pt.* מְחֻקָּק to be engraved, carved. — *Hith. fut.* יִתְחַקֶּה to set limits.

חֻקָּה (ḥŭ**kk**ā') *f*, *c.* חֻקַּת, *pl.* חֻקּוֹת, law, statute, custom.

חֲקוּפָא (ḥᵃ**k**ūfā') *pr.n.m.*

חָקַק (ḥā**k**ā'**k**) *imp. w.s.* חֻקֶּהָ, *pt.* חֹקֵק, חוֹקֵק to cut, to engrave, to inscribe, trace; to establish, ordain, prescribe. — *Pi. pt.* מְחֹקֵק, *pl. c.* חֻקְקֵי, to decree, ordain; *pt.* leader, ruler, lawgiver; sceptre. — *Pu. pt.* מְחֻקָּק what is ordained, law. — *Ho. fut.* יָחֻק to be engraved.

חֻקֹּק (ḥŭ**kk**ō'**k**) *pr.n.* of a town in Naphtali.

חָקַר (ḥā**k**ā'r) *inf.* חָקֹר, *imp. w.s.* חָקְרֵנִי (ḥŏ**k**rē'nī), *fut.* יַחְקֹר to search out, explore, examine, spy out. — *Ni.* נֶחְקַר to be searched out, to be ascertained. — *Pi.* חִקֵּר to find out.

חֵקֶר (ḥē'**k**ĕr) *m*, *pl. c.* חִקְרֵי, searching out, examination, meditation, deliberation; אֵין חֵקֶר unsearchable, unfathomable, mystery.

חֹר[1] (ḥōr) *m*, only *pl.* חֹרִים, חוֹרִים the free, the noble.

חֹר[2], חוֹר [also חֶר] (ḥōr) *m* hole, opening, breach.

חֶרְאִי (ḥĕ'rĕ') *m*, only *pl. c.* חַרְאֵי excrements, dung.

חָרַב[1] (ḥārē'ḇ) *imp.* חָרְבִי, *fut.* יֶחֱרַב to dry up, to become or be dry; to be stupefied. — *Pu.* חֹרַב to be dried. — *Hi.* הֶחֱרִיב, *pt. f* מַחֲרִבֶת to dry up.

חָרַב[2] (ḥārē'ḇ) *inf.* חָרֹב, *fut.* יֶחֱרַב, to be devastated, to be desolate or waste; *tr.* to destroy, to lay waste. — *Ni.* נֶחֱרַב to be laid waste; to fight with one another. — *Hi.* הֶחֱרִיב, *fut.*

יַחֲרִיב, *pt.* מַחֲרִיב to lay waste, to destroy. — *Ho.* הָחְרַב (hŏ'ḥᵒrăḇ') to be desolated, destroyed.

חָרֵב[3] (ḥārē'ḇ) *adj.*, *f* חֲרֵבָה, dry.

חָרֵב[4] (ḥārē'ḇ) *adj.*, *f/pl.* חֲרֵבוֹת, waste, desolated.

חֶרֶב (ḥĕ'rĕḇ) *f*, *i.p.* חָרֶב, *w.s.* חַרְבִּי, *pl.* חַרְבוֹת, *c.* חַרְבוֹת sword, knife.

חֹרֶב[1] (ḥō'rĕḇ) *m* dryness, drought.

חֹרֶב[2] (ḥō'rĕḇ) *m* desolation, destruction.

חֹרֵב (ḥōrē'ḇ) *pr.n.* of a top of Sinai.

חָרְבָה[1] (ḥŏrḇā') *f*, *pl.* חָרְבוֹת, dry country, desert.

חָרְבָה[2] (ḥŏrḇā') *f*, *pl.* חָרְבוֹת, *c.* חָרְבוֹת desolation, ruin.

חֲרָבָה (ḥă'rāḇā') *f* dryness, dry land.

חַרְבוֹן (ḥᵃrāḇō'n) *m*, *pl. c.* חַרְבוֹנֵי, heat, drought.

חַרְבוֹנָא (ḥărḇōnā') *pr.n.m.* [Persian].

חָרַג (ḥāră'g) *fut.* יַחֲרֹג, to tremble, to flee trembling.

חַרְגֹּל (ḥărgō'l) *m* a species of locust.

חָרַד (ḥāră'ḏ) *fut.* יֶחֱרַד to tremble, to be afraid, to be anxious, to come with trepidation. — *Hi.* הֶחֱרִיד, *pt.* מַחֲרִיד to frighten, terrify.

חָרֵד (ḥārē'ḏ) *adj.*, *pl.* חֲרֵדִים, trembling, fearful, anxious, reverent.

חֲרוֹד, חֲרֹד (ḥᵃrō'ḏ) *pr.n.* of a fountain and place near Jezreel; *gent.* חֲרֹדִי.

חֲרָדָה[1] (ḥᵃrāḏā') *f*, *c.* חֲרָדַת, *pl.* חֲרָדוֹת terror, fear, consternation, care, careful service.

חֲרָדָה[2] (ḥᵃrāḏā') *pr.n.* of a station in the wilderness.

חָרָה (ḥārā') *inf.* חָרֹה, חָרוֹת, *fut.* יֶחֱרֶה, יִחַר, וַיִּחַר to burn, to glow with anger. — *Ni. pt. pl.* נֶחֱרִים to be angry, incensed. — *Tiph.* [*Pi.*] יְחַרֶּה to be zealous, to rival. — *Hi.* הֶחֱרָה, *fut.* וַיַּחַר to cause to burn, to kindle anger; to act zealously. — *Hith. fut.* יִתְחַר to grow indignant.

חֲרְהַיָּה (ḥărhᵃyā') *pr.n.m.*

חָרוֹד see חָרַד.

חֲרוּזִים (ḥᵃrūzī'm) *m/pl.* string of pearls or corals.

חָרוּל (ḥārūl) *m*, *pl.* חֲרֻלִּים thorn, nettle.

חֲרוּמַף (ḥᵃrūmăf) *pr.n.m.*

חָרוֹן (ḥārōn) *m*, *c.* חֲרוֹן, *pl.* חֲרוֹנִים, heat, anger; a combustible or burning thing [dry wood].

חֹרוֹן (ḥōrōn) *pr.n.* of a place; *gent.* חֹרֹנִי.

חֹרֹנַיִם (ḥō'rōnăyim) *pr.n.* of a town in Moab.

חָרוּץ[1] (ḥārūṣ) *adj.* sharp, pointed, zealous, industrious; *m* thrashing-sledge.

חָרוּץ[2] (ḥārūṣ) *m* ditch, incision; decision, judgment.

חָרוּץ[3] (ḥārūṣ) *m* gold.

חָרוּץ[4] (ḥārūṣ) *pr.n.m.*

חַרְחוּר (ḥărḥū'r) *pr.n.m.*

חַרְחַס (ḥărḥă'ṣ) *pr.n.m.*

חַרְחֻר (ḥărḥŭr) *m* inflammation, fever.

חֶרֶט (ḥĕ'rĕṭ) *m* chisel, style [for engraving], character.

חַרְטֹם (ḥărṭō'm) *m*, only *pl.* חַרְטֻמִּים, *c.* חַרְטֻמִּי scribe, writer of hieroglyphics, Egyptian sage.

חֲרִי see חָרָא.

חֳרִי (ḥᵒrī') *m* heat, anger.

חֹרִי[1] (ḥōrī') *m* white or fine bread.

חֹרִי[2] (ḥōrī') *pr.n.*, *pl.* חֹרִים [troglodyte] a people in Mount Seir.

חָרִיט (ḥārī'ṭ) *m*, *pl.* חֲרִיטִים, pocket, bag, purse.

חָרִיף (ḥārī'f) *pr.n.m.*; *patr.* חֲרִיפִי.

חָרִיץ (ḥārī'ṣ) *m*, only *pl. c.* חֲרִיצַי, slice, piece; thrashing-sledge.

חָרִישׁ (ḥārī'š) *m* act and time of ploughing.

חֲרִישִׁי (ḥᵃrīšī') *adj.*, *f* חֲרִישִׁית silent, still, sultry.

חָרַךְ (ḥārăḵ) *fut.* יַחֲרֹךְ, to roast [others: to scare up].

חַרַכִּים (ḥᵃrăkkī'm) *m/pl.* lattice, window-lattice.

חָרַל see חָרוּל.

חָרַם[1] (ḥārăm) *Hi.* הֶחֱרִים, *inf.* בַּהֲחֲרִים, בַּהֲחֲרִם, *fut.* יַחֲרִים, וַיַּחֲרֵם to dedicate, devote, curse, destroy. — *Ho. fut.* יָחֳרַם (yŏ'ḥᵒrăm) to be doomed, exterminated.

חָרַם[2] (ḥārăm) to cut, to split; *pt. p.* חָרוּם, חָרֵם

flat-nosed [others: with a split or pierced nose].

חָרֵם (ḥārē'm) *pr.n.* of a town in Naphtali.

חָרִם (ḥārī'm) *pr.n.m.*

חֵרֶם (ḥē'rĕm) [once חֵרֵם], *w.s.* חֶרְמִי, *pl.* חֲרָמִים, curse, extermination, a thing or person devoted to destruction; net, enticement.

חֲרְמָה (ḥŏrmā') *pr.n.* of a Canaanitish town.

חֶרְמוֹן (ḥĕrmō'n) *pr.n.* of a mountain in Antilibanus.

חֶרְמֵשׁ (ḥĕrmē'š) *m* a sickle.

חָרָן (ḥārā'n) *pr.n.* of a town in Mesopotamia, Carrhae; also *pr.n.m.*

חַרְנֶפֶר (ḥărnĕ'fĕr) *pr.n.m.*

חֶרֶס[1] (ḥĕ'rĕs) *m*, *i.p.* חָרֶס itch, scab.

חֶרֶס[2] (ḥĕ'rĕs) *m* [also חַרְסָה], *i.p.* חָרֶס, the sun; עִיר הַחֶרֶס Heliopolis in Egypt.

חֶרֶס[3] (ḥĕ'rĕs) *pr.n.* of a place near סְכוֹת.

חַרְסוּת (ḥărsū'ṯ) *f* pottery.

חָרַף[1] (ḥāră'f) *inf.* חָרֹף, *fut.* יֶחֱרַף, *pt.* חֹרֵף, to scorn, reproach, insult. — *Ni.* נֶחֱרַף to be betrothed. — *Pi.* חֵרֵף, *inf.* חָרֵף, *fut.* יְחָרֵף, *pt.* מְחָרֵף to reproach, scorn, despise; to expose [life].

חָרַף[2] (ḥāră'f) *fut.* יֶחֱרַף, to pass the autumn or winter.

חָרֵף (ḥārē'f) *pr.n.m.*

חֹרֶף (ḥō'rĕf) *m*, *w.s.* חָרְפִּי (ḥŏrpī') harvest-time, autumn [and winter].

חֶרְפָּה (ḥĕrpā') *f*, *c.* חֶרְפַּת, *pl.* חֲרָפוֹת, *c.* חֶרְפּוֹת reproach, shame, object of reproach; pudenda.

חָרַץ (ḥāră'ṣ) *fut.* יֶחֱרַץ, to cut, sharpen, point, wound; to decide, to be sharp, zealous, quick. — *Ni.* *pt.* נֶחֱרָץ to be decided, decreed.

חַרְצֻבּוֹת (ḥărṣŭbbō'ṯ) *f/pl.* fetters; tortures.

חַרְצָן (ḥărṣā'n) *m*, only *pl.* חַרְצַנִּים kernels of grapes [others: sour grapes].

חָרַק (ḥāră'k) *fut.* יַחֲרֹק, *pt.* חֹרֵק, to gnash, to grind the teeth.

חָרַר (ḥāră'r) *pf.* *pl.* חָרוּ, to burn, to glow; to be parched. — *Ni.* נָחַר, נִחַר, *fut.* יֵחַר to be heated,

burnt, scorched, dried up. — *Pilp. inf.* חַרְחֵר to kindle.

חָרֵר (ḥārē'r) *m*, only *pl.* חֲרֵרִים sunburnt, dry country.

חֶרֶשׂ (ḥe'reś) *m*, *pl.* חֲרָשִׂים, *c.* חַרְשֵׂי clay, pottery, earthen ware, potsherd.

חָרַשׁ (ḥārā'š) *inf.* חָרֹשׁ, *fut.* יַחֲרֹשׁ, *pt.* חֹרֵשׁ, *pt. p.* חָרוּשׁ to cut, to engrave, to forge; to devise; to plough. — *Ni.* נֶחֱרַשׁ to be ploughed. — *Hi. pt.* מַחֲרִישׁ to contrive, devise.

חָרַשׁ (ḥārē'š) *fut.* יֶחֱרַשׁ to be deaf, dumb, silent, still. — *Hi.* הֶחֱרִישׁ, *imp.* 2. *sg. f* הַחֲרִישִׁי, *fut.* יַחֲרִישׁ, *pt.* מַחֲרִישׁ to be deaf, silent; to silence; to keep quiet; to conceal; to go away in silence. — *Hith.* הִתְחָרֵשׁ to keep oneself quiet.

חָרָשׁ (ḥārā'š) *m*, *c.* חָרַשׁ, *pl.* חָרָשִׁים, *c.* חָרָשֵׁי, a cutter in wood, metal, stone; smith, workman, artisan, artificer, artist.

חֵרֵשׁ (ḥērē'š) *adj.*, *pl.* חֵרְשִׁים, deaf, deaf and dumb.

חֶרֶשׁ[1] (ḥe'reš) *m*, only *pl.* חֲרָשִׁים, artificial work, artifice.

חֶרֶשׁ[2] (ḥe'reš) *m* silence; *adv.* silently.

חֹרֵשׁ (ḥōrē'š) *m* cutting-tool; *pt.* worker.

חֹרֶשׁ (ḥō'reš) *m*, *w. loc.* חֹרְשָׁה ה, *pl.* חֳרָשִׁים (ḥᵒrāšī'm), thicket, forest.

חַרְשָׁא (ḥarša') *pr.n.m.*

חֲרֹשֶׁת (ḥᵃrō'šeṯ) *pr.n.* of a place in northern Palestine, חֲרֹשֶׁת הַגּוֹיִם.

חָרַת (ḥārā'ṯ) *pt. p.* חָרוּת [= חָרוּשׁ] to cut, engrave.

חֶרֶת (ḥe'reṯ) *pr.n.* of a forest in Judah.

חֻשׁוּפָא (ḥᵘšūfā') *pr.n.m.*

חָשׁוּף (ḥāšū'f) *m*, only *pl. c.* חֲשׁוּפֵי, a separate flock.

חָשַׂךְ (ḥāśā'ḵ) *imp.* חֲשֹׂךְ, *fut.* יַחְשֹׂךְ, *pt.* חוֹשֵׂךְ, to hold back, to keep off, to preserve; to refuse, withold, deny, check, stop; to spare, to save. — *Ni.* נֶחְשַׂךְ, *fut.* יֵחָשֵׂךְ to be checked; to be reserved.

חָשַׂף (ḥāśā'f) *inf.* חָשֹׂף, לַחְשֹׂף, *imp. f* חֲשֹׂפִי, *fut.* יַחְשֹׂף, *pt. p.* חָשׂוּף to bare,

uncover, defoliate; to draw, to take off [water].

חָשַׁב (ḥāšaḇ) *inf.* חַשֹּׁב, חָשֹׁב, *fut.* יַחְשֹׁב, יַחַשֹּׁב, to count, to count for, to impute, to esteem, to reckon; to think, combine, devise, invent; *pt.* חֹשֵׁב artificial worker, weaver. — *Ni.* נֶחְשַׁב, *fut.* יֵחָשֵׁב, *pt.* נֶחְשָׁב, to be counted, reckoned, esteemed. — *Pi.* חִשֵּׁב, *fut.* יְחַשֵּׁב to think, meditate, count, reckon devise; to be about. — *Hith.* הִתְחַשֵּׁב to count oneself among.

חֵשֶׁב (ḥēšeḇ) *m* girdle, belt [of a priest].

חַשְׁבַּדָּנָה (ḥašbaddā'nā); חֶשְׁבָּה (ḥᵃšūḇā') *pr.n.m.*

חֶשְׁבּוֹן[1] (ḥešbō'n) *m* computation, account, reasoning.

חֶשְׁבּוֹן[2] (ḥešbō'n) *pr.n.* of the chief-town of the Amorites.

חִשָּׁבוֹן (ḥiššāḇō'n) *m*, only *pl.* חִשְׁבֹּנוֹת, device, invention, war-engine.

חֲשַׁבְיָה (ḥᵃšaḇyā'), חֲשַׁבְיָהוּ (ḥᵃšaḇyā'hū); חֲשַׁבְנָה (ḥᵃšaḇnā'); חֲשַׁבְנְיָה (ḥᵃšaḇnᵉyā') *pr.n.m.*

חָשָׁה (ḥāšā') *inf.* חֲשׁוֹת, *fut.* יֶחֱשֶׁה to be quiet, inactive, silent. — *Hi.* הֶחֱשָׁה, *imp. pl.* הַחֲשׁוּ, *pt.* מַחֲשֶׁה to keep silence, to be quiet, to rest; to silence.

חֲשׁוּב (ḥᵃšūḇ) *pr.n.m.*

חָשַׁךְ (ḥāšaḵ) *fut.* יֶחְשַׁךְ to be or grow dark, to be obscured. — *Hi.* הֶחְשִׁיךְ, *fut.* יַחְשִׁיךְ to make dark, to darken; to spread darkness.

חָשׁוֹךְ (ḥāšōḵ) *adj.*, only *pl.* חֲשֻׁכִּים, dark, obscure, low.

חֹשֶׁךְ (ḥō'šeḵ) *m*, *w.s.* חָשְׁכִּי (ḥošḵī') darkness; misery, ignorance, falsehood.

חֲשֵׂכָה or חֲשִׂיכָה (ḥᵃśēḵā') *f*, *c.* חֲשֵׂכַת [also חֲשֻׂכָה (ḥᵃšuḵā')], *pl.* חֲשֵׂכִים the same as חָשׁוֹךְ.

חָשַׁל (ḥāšal) *Ni. pt.* נֶחְשָׁל to be enfeebled, tired.

חָשֻׁם (ḥāšūm) *pr.n.m.*

חֶשְׁמוֹן (ḥešmō'n) *pr.n.* of a place in Judah.

חַשְׁמוֹנָה (ḥašmōnā') *pr.n.* of a station in the desert.

חַשְׁמַל (ḥašmal') *m*, *w. loc.*

חַשְׁמַלָה ה, shining metal [electrum, or pyropus].

חַשְׁמַן (ḥăšmă'n) *adj.*, only *pl.* חַשְׁמַנִּים, noble, distinguished, rich.

חֹשֶׁן (ḥō'šĕn) *m* ornament, breast-plate of the High Priest.

חָשַׁק (ḥāšă'k) to be attached to, to love, to have pleasure or delight in. — *Pi.* חִשֵּׁק to fasten together. — *Pu. pt.* מְחֻשָּׁק to be bound together.

חֵשֶׁק (ḥē'šĕk) *m*, *w.s.* חִשְׁקִי delight, desire.

חָשׁוּק (ḥāšū'k) *m*, only *pl.* חֲשֻׁקִים attachment, junction-rod.

חִשּׁוּק (ḥĭššū'k) *m*, only *pl.* חִשֻּׁקִים, spoke of a wheel.

חֲשֻׁרָה (ḥăšurā') *f*, *c.* חֲשֻׁבָת a gathering.

חִשּׁוּר (ḥĭššū'r) *m*, only *pl.* חִשֻּׁרִים the nave of a wheel.

חֲשַׁשׁ (ḥăšă'š) *m* hay, dry grass, stubble.

חַת (ḥăṯ) *adj.*, *pl.* חַתִּים, broken, terrified; *m*, *w.s.* חִתְּכֶם fear, dread.

חָתָה (ḥāṯā') *inf.* לַחְתּוֹת, *fut.* יַחְתֶּה, *w.s.* יַחְתֵּהוּ, to take, to seize.

חִתָּה (ḥĭṯṯā') *f*, *c.* חִתַּת, fear, terror.

חִתּוּל (ḥĭṯṯū'l) *m* bandage.

חַתְחַת (ḥăṯḥă'ṯ) *m*, only *pl.* חַתְחַתִּים terrors.

חִתִּי (ḥĭṯṯī') *pr.n.*, *pl.* חִתִּים, *f* חִתִּית[1], *pl.* חִתִּיּוֹת, descendant of חֵת, Hittite.

חִתִּית[2] (ḥĭṯṯī'ṯ) *f* terror.

חָתַךְ (ḥāṯă'ḵ) *Ni.* נֶחְתַּךְ to be determined.

חָתַל (ḥāṯă'l) *Pu.* חֻתַּל and *Ho.* הָחְתַּל (hŏḥṯă'l) to be swathed, swaddled.

חִתּוּלָה (ḥăṯṯūllā') *f* swaddling cloth, bandage.

חֶתְלֹן (ḥĕṯlō'n) *pr.n.* of a place in Syria.

חָתַם (ḥāṯă'm) *inf.* חֲתֹם, *fut.* יַחְתֹּם, *pt. p.* חָתוּם, to shut, close, seal; to hide, to reveal as a secret. — *Ni. inf.* נַחְתּוֹם to be sealed. — *Pi.* חִתֵּם to close, to shut up. — *Hi.* הֶחְתִּים to stop, to shut up.

חֹתָם see חוֹתָם.

חֹתֶמֶת (ḥōṯĕ'mĕṯ) *f* seal.

חָתַן (ḥāṯă'n) *Hith.* הִתְחַתֵּן,

to contract affinity by marriage.

חָתָן (ḥāṯā'n) *m* bridegroom; son-in-law; relative by marriage.

חֹתֵן (ḥōṯē'n) *m*, *w.s.* חָתְנְךָ, חָתְנוֹ father-in-law.

חֹתֶנֶת (ḥōṯe'neṯ) *f* mother-in-law.

חֲתֻנָּה (ḥᵃṯunnā') *f* nuptials.

חָתַף (ḥāṯa'f) *fut.* יַחְתֹּף to catch, seize.

חֹתֵף (ḥōṯē'f) *m* robber.

חָתַר (ḥāṯa'r) *fut.* יַחְתֹּר to break through, to break into; to beat, to row.

חָתַת (ḥāṯa'ṯ) *imp. pl.* חֹתּוּ to be dismayed, confounded. — *Ni.* נִחַת, *fut.* יֵחַת, יֵחָתּוּ to be broken, crushed, terrified, dismayed, alarmed, to be in fear, to be in despair. — *Pi.* חִתַּת to be broken; to terrify. — *Hi.* הֵחַת, הַחִתּוֹתָ, הַחִתּוֹתִי, *fut.* יָחֵת to break; to terrify.

חִתַּת[1] (ḥᵃṯa'ṯ) *m* terror, dismay.

חִתַּת[2] (ḥᵃṯa'ṯ) *pr.n.m.*

ט

ט the ninth letter of the alphabet, called טֵית [a coiling, twisting]; as a numeral = 9 [טו = 15].

טָא, טָאטָא (ṭāṭā') *Pi.* טִאטֵא to sweep away.

טָבְאֵל (ṭā'ḇᵉ'ē'l) *pr.n.m.*

טָבוּל (ṭāḇū'l) *m*, only *pl.* טְבוּלִים turban.

טַבּוּר (ṭabbū'r) *m* navel, height, summit.

טָבַח (ṭāḇa'ḥ) *inf.* and *imp.* טְבֹחַ, *pt. p.* טָבוּחַ to slaughter, to kill; to cook, to dress.

טַבָּח (ṭabbā'ḥ) *m*, *pl.* טַבָּחִים butcher, cook; executioner, guardsman.

טֶבַח[1] (ṭe'ḇaḥ) *m*, *i.p.* טָבַח, *w.s.* טִבְחָהּ, killing, slaughter, massacre; killed beast, meal of meat.

טֶבַח[2] (ṭe'ḇaḥ) *pr.n.m.*; also *pr.n.* of a town.

טַבָּחָה (ṭabbāḥā') *f*, *pl.* טַבָּחוֹת, female cook.

טִבְחָה (ṭiḇḥā') *f*, *w.s.* טִבְחָתִי = טֶבַח[1].

טִבְחַת (ṭiḇḥa'ṯ) *pr.n.* of a town.

טָבַל (ṭāḇăl) *fut.* יִטְבֹּל, *pt.* טֹבֵל to dip, to immerse. — *Ni.* נִטְבַּל to be immersed, moistened.

טְבַלְיָהוּ (ṭᵉḇălyāʻhū) *pr.n.m.*

טָבַע (ṭāḇăʻ) *fut.* יִטְבַּע, 1. *sg.* אֶטְבָּעָה to sink, to sink down. — *Pu.* טֻבַּע to be sunk. — *Ho.* הָטְבַּע to be sunk, to be laid deep.

טַבַּעַת (ṭăbbăʻăṯ) *f*, *w.s.* טַבַּעְתּוֹ, *pl.* טַבָּעוֹת, *c.* טַבְּעוֹת, seal, signet-ring, ring.

טַבָּעוֹת (ṭăbbāʻōṯ) *pr.n.m.*

טַבְרִמּוֹן (ṭăḇrimmōʻn) *pr.n.m.*

טַבָּת (ṭăbbāʻṯ) *pr.n.* of a place.

טֵבֵת (ṭēḇēʻṯ) *m* name of the tenth Hebrew month [January or February].

טָהוֹר, טָהֹר (ṭāhōʻr) *adj.*, *c.* טְהֹר, *pl.* טְהֹרִים, *f* טְהוֹרָה, *pl.* טְהֹרוֹת, pure, clean, purified, unalloyed.

טָהֵר (ṭāhēʻr) *imp.* טְהַר, *fut.* יִטְהַר, to be clean, pure, innocent, righteous. — *Pi.* טִהַר, *imp. w.s.* טַהֲרֵנִי, *fut.* יְטַהֵר, יְטַהַר, to make clean, to purify. — *Pu. pt.* מְטֻהָר to be cleansed. — *Hith.* הִטַּהֵר, הִטַּהַר to purify oneself.

טֹהַר (ṭōʻhăr) *m*, *w.s.* טָהֳרוֹ, splendour, brightness, purity, purification.

טָהֳרָה (ṭŏʻhŏrāʻ) *f*, *w.s.* טָהֳרָתוֹ, purity, purification.

טוֹב[1] (ṭōḇ) to be good, well, pleasing, lovely, cheerful, comfortable, happy. — *Hi.* הֵטִיב to make good; to do well; to do good; to adorn, to cheer, to please.

טוֹב[2] (ṭōḇ) *adj.*, *pl.* טוֹבִים, טֹבִים, *f* טוֹבָה, *c.* טוֹבַת, *pl.* טוֹבוֹת, טֹבוֹת, טֹבֹת, beautiful, good, excellent, pleasant, lovely, convenient, fruitful, sound, cheerful, kind; *subst. m* the good, the right, virtue, happiness, pleasantness; *adv.* well.

טוֹב[3] (ṭōḇ) *pr.n.* of a district east of the Jordan.

טוּב (ṭūḇ) *m* goodness, beauty, excellence, cheerfulness, well-being; good things, the best things.

טוּב אֲדֹנִיָּהוּ (ṭōḇ ᵃḏōʻnîyyāʻhū) *pr.n.m.*

טוֹבָה (ṭōḇāʻ) *f* — טוֹב.

טֹוּבִיָּה (ṭō'ḇîyyā'), טֹוּבִיָּהוּ (ṭō'ḇîyyā'hū) *pr.n.m.*

טָוָה (ṭāvā') *pf.* 3. *pl.* טָווּ, to spin, to weave.

טוּחַ (ṭū'aḥ) *pf.* טָח, טַח, to smear, to daub, to plaster, to whitewash. — *Ni.* נָטוֹחַ, *inf.* הִטּוֹחַ to be plastered.

טוֹטָפֶת (ṭōṭā'feθ) *f*, only *pl.* טוֹטָפוֹת, band about the forehead, before or above the eyes, round the arm, prayer-fillet.

טול (ṭūl) *Hi.* הֵטִיל, *fut.* יָטִיל, וַיָּטֶל to throw, to cast forth. — *Ho. fut.* יוּטַל, יָטָל to be cast, to be prostrated. — *Pilp.* טִלְטֵל to throw or fling about.

טור (ṭūr) *m*, *pl.* טוּרִים, טֻרִים, *c.* טוּרֵי, row, series, range; [hearth, enclosure?]

טוש (ṭūš) *fut.* יָטוּשׁ to fly, to dash.

טָחָה (ṭāḥā') *Pi.* *pt.* *pl.* *c.* מְטַחֲוֵי to bend a bow, to shoot.

טֹחַ (ṭōaḥ) *f*, only *pl.* טָחוֹת, reins, kidneys; the inmost part.

טְחוֹן (ṭᵉḥō'n) *m* mill, hand-mill.

טָחַן (ṭāḥa'n) *inf.* טָחוֹן, *imp.* *f* טַחֲנִי, *fut.* יִטְחַן, *pt.* טוֹחֵן to crush, grind; to turn the hand-mill as a slave; to oppress; *pt.* *f/pl.* הַטְּחֲנוֹת the grinders, i. e. the teeth.

טַחֲנָה (ṭă'ḥᵃnā') *f* a mill.

טְחֹר (ṭᵉḥō'r) *m*, only *pl.* טְחֹרִים, *c.* טְחֹרֵי, swellings, carbuncles, ulcers.

טִיחַ (ṭî'aḥ) *m* plaster on a wall.

טִיט (ṭîṭ) *m* loam, clay, mud.

טִירָה (ṭîrā') *f* habitation, tent, encampment, village; a row of bricks, pinnacle of a wall.

טַל (ṭăl) *m*, *i.p.* טָל, *w.s.* טַלִּי, dew.

טָלָא (ṭālā') *pt. p.* טָלוּא to be spotted, variegated. — *Pu. pt.* מְטֻלָּא to be patched, to be mended.

טָלֶה (ṭālĕ') *m*, *c.* טְלֵה, a young lamb.

טַלְטֵלָה (ṭălṭēlā') *f* a throwing or hurling down.

טְלִי (ṭᵉlî') *m*, only *pl.* טְלָאִים, lamb.

טָלַל (ṭālă'l) *Pi.* טִלֵּל to cover with beams or rafters.

טֶלֶם (ṭĕ'lĕm) *pr.n.* of a town

in Judah [also called טָלָאִים].

טַלְמוֹן (tălmō'n) *pr.n.m.*

טָמֵא[1] (tāmē') *inf.* טָמְאָה (tŏm'ā'), *fut.* יִטְמָא to be unclean [ritually and morally]. — *Ni.* נִטְמָא to defile oneself, to be profaned. — *Pi.* טִמֵּא, *fut.* יְטַמֵּא to make unclean, to profane, to desecrate, to pronounce unclean. — *Hothp.* הִטַּמָּא to be defiled.

טָמֵא[2] (tāmē') *adj.*, *c.* טְמֵא, *pl.* טְמֵאִים, *f* טְמֵאָה unclean [ritually and morally].

טָמְאָה (tŏm'ā') and טֻמְאָה (tŭm'ā') *f* uncleanness, impurity.

טָמָה (tāmā') *Ni.* נִטְמָה to be unclean.

טָמַן (tāmă'n) *inf.* טְמֹן, *fut.* יִטְמֹן, *pt. p.* טָמוּן, *pl.* טְמֻנִים, *f* טְמוּנָה, to hide, to conceal, to bury; to keep, to preserve; to lay a snare. — *Ni. imp.* הִטָּמֵן to hide oneself. — *Hi. fut.* יַטְמִין to hide, preserve.

טֶנֶא (tĕ'nĕ) *m*, *w.s.* טַנְאֲךָ basket.

טָנַף (tānă'f) only *Pi. fut.* יְטַנֵּף to sully.

טָעָה (tā'ā') *Hi.* הִטְעָה to lead astray.

טָעַם (tā'ă'm) *inf.* טָעֹם. *imp. pl.* טַעֲמוּ, *fut.* יִטְעַם to taste, to try, to perceive, to understand.

טַעַם (tă''ăm) *m*, *w.s.* טַעְמוֹ taste, flavour; feeling, understanding, judgment; royal decree.

טָעַן[1] (tā'ă'n) *Pu.* טֻעַן to be pierced.

טָעַן[2] (tā'ă'n) *imp. pl.* טַעֲנוּ to load, burden.

טַף (tăf) *m*, *i.p.* טָף, *w.s.* טַפְּנוּ, טַפְּכֶם *coll.* children, little ones.

טָפַח (tāfă'ḥ) *Pi.* טִפַּח, to spread out, to stretch out; to bring up, to nurse.

טֶפַח (tĕ'făḥ) *m*, *pl.* טְפָחוֹת palm, flat hand, handbreadth; console, corbel.

טִפָּחַ (tĭppū'ăḥ) *m*, only *pl.* טִפָּחִים nursing [of children].

טְפַח (tĕ'făḥ) *m* handbreadth.

טָפַל (tāfă'l) *fut.* יִטְפֹּל to paste, to besmear, to impute.

טִפְסַר (tĭfsă'r) *m*, *pl.* טַפְסְרִים,

Assyrian dignitary, commander, captain.

טָפַף (ṭāfăf) *inf.* טָפוֹף to mince one's steps, to walk coquettishly.

טָפַשׁ (ṭāfăš) to be dull, stupid.

טָפַת (ṭāfăṯ) *pr.n.f.*

טָרַד (ṭārăḏ) *pt.* טֹרֵד to push, to persist, to drop continually.

טְרוֹם = טֶרֶם.

טָרַח (ṭārăḥ) *Hi. fut.* יַטְרִיחַ to load, burden.

טֹרַח (ṭōrăḥ) *m* burden, hardship, encumbrance.

טָרִי (ṭārī) *adj.*, only *f* טְרִיָּה moist, fresh.

טֶרֶם (ṭĕrĕm) [expectation] *adv.* and *conj.* before, not yet; בְּטֶרֶם, מִטֶּרֶם before.

טָרַף (ṭārăf) *inf.* טָרֹף, טֶרֶף, *fut.* יִטְרֹף, יִטְרַף, *pt.* טֹרֵף to tear in pieces; to pluck off. — *Ni.* נִטְרַף to be torn in pieces. — *Pu.* טֹרַף, *i.p.* טֹרָף to be torn in pieces. — *Hi. imp. w.s.* הַטְרִיפֵנִי to cause to eat, to feed.

טָרָף (ṭārāf) *adj.* newly plucked off, fresh.

טֶרֶף (ṭĕrĕf) *m*, *w.s.* טַרְפּוֹ, fresh leaf; prey [torn beast]; food, nourishment.

טְרֵפָה (ṭᵉrēfā') *f* cattle torn by wild beasts; booty.

י

י the tenth letter of the alphabet, called יוֹד [= יָד hand]; as a numeral = 10.

יָאַב (yā'ăḇ) to long for, to desire.

יָאָה (yā'ă') to be becoming, to suit.

יְאוֹר see יְאֹר.

יַאֲזַנְיָה (yă''ᵃzănyā') *pr.n.m.* [יַאֲזַנְיָהוּ].

יָאִיר (yā'Îr) *pr.n.m.*

יָאַל[1] (yā'ăl) *Ni.* נוֹאַל to be foolish, to act or appear as a fool.

יָאַל[2] (yā'ăl) *Hi.* הוֹאִיל, *imp.* הוֹאֶל, *fut.* וַיּוֹאֶל, to be willing, to undertake, begin, venture; to be pleased, to be content.

יְאֵל see אֵלָה *Hi.*

יְאֹר, יְאוֹר (yᵉ'ōr) *m*, *pl.* יְאֹרִים, *c.* יְאֹרֵי, river; as a *pr.n.* the Nile.

יָאַשׁ (yā'ă'š) *Ni.* נוֹאַשׁ, *pt.* נוֹאָשׁ to desist from, to despair. — *Pi. inf.* יָאֵשׁ to cause to despair, to abandon.

יְאֹשִׁיָּה (yᵊšĭyyā') [יֹאשִׁיָּהוּ] *pr.n.m.*

יַאַת see אָתָה.

יְאַתְרַי (yᵉăθră'y) *pr.n.m.*

יָבַב (yāḇă'ḇ) *Pi. fut.* תְּיַבֵּב to cry out, to call aloud.

יָבֹו see בּוֹא.

יְבוּל (yᵉḇū'l) *m, w.s.* יְבוּלָם growth, produce, fruit, goods.

יְבוּס (yᵉḇū's) *pr.n.*, old name of Jerusalem; *gent.* יְבוּסִי.

יְבוּשׁ see בּוֹשׁ.

יִבְחָר (yĭḇḥā'r); יָבִין (yāḇī'n) *pr.n.m.*

יָבַל (yāḇă'l) *Hi.* הוֹבִיל, *fut.* יוֹבִיל to lead; to present, to offer. — *Ho.* הוּבַל, *fut.* יוּבַל to be led, conducted, carried.

יוּבָל[1] (yāḇā'l) *m, pl. c.* יְבָלִים stream, river.

יוּבָל[2] (yāḇā'l) *pr.n.m.*

יַבָּל (yăbbā'l) *adj.*, only *f* יַבֶּלֶת having sores, ulcers.

יוּבַל see יוֹבֵל.

יִבְלְעָם (yĭḇlᵉ'ă'm) *pr.n.* of a town in Issachar.

יָבָם (yāḇā'm) *m, w.s.* יְבָמִי, brother-in-law.

יִבַּם (yāḇă'm) [denom. of יָבָם] *Pi.* יִבֵּם (yĭbbē'm), *inf.* יַבֵּם to fulfil the duty of a brother-in-law, to marry the widow of a brother.

יְבִמֹת (yᵉḇī'mĕθ) *f, w.s.* יְבִמְתֵּךְ sister-in-law.

יַבְנְאֵל (yăḇnᵉ'ē'l) *pr.n.* of two towns.

יַבְנֶה (yăḇnĕ') *pr.n.* of a Philistine town.

יִבְנְיָה (yĭḇnᵉyā') and יִבְנֶיָה (yĭḇnĕyyā') *pr.n.m.*

יַבֹּק (yăbbō'k) *pr.n.* of a tributary of the Jordan.

יְבָרְכְיָהוּ (yᵉḇā'rĕḵyā'hū) *pr. n.m.*

יִבְשָׁם (yĭḇšā'm) *pr.n.m.*

יָבֵשׁ[1] (yāḇē'š) *inf.* יְבֹשׁ, יְבֹשֶׁת, *fut.* יִיבַשׁ, to be dry, to become dry, to dry up, to be parched, to wither; to be drained. — *Pi.* יִבֵּשׁ, *fut.* יַבֵּשׁ [for וַיְיַבֵּשׁ] to make dry. — *Hi.* הוֹבִישׁ, *fut.* יוֹבִישׁ, to make dry; *intr.* to become dry.

יָבֵשׁ² (yāḇē'š) *adj.*, *pl.* יְבֵשִׁים, *f* יְבֵשָׁה dry, parched.

יָבֵשׁ³ (yāḇē'š) [also יָבִישׁ] *pr.n.* of a town in Gilead.

יַבָּשָׁה (yăbbāšā') and יַבֶּשֶׁת (yăbbĕ'šĕṯ) *f* dry land.

יִגְאָל (yiġ'ā'l) *pr.n.m.*

יָגַב (yāgă'ḇ) to plough; *pt. pl.* יוֹגְבִים ploughmen.

יָגֵב (yāgē'ḇ) *m* arable land.

יִגְבְּהָה (yĭgbᵉhā') *pr.n.* of a town in Gad.

יִגְדַּלְיָהוּ (yĭgdălyā'hū) *pr.n.m.*

יָגָה (yāgā') *Ni.* נוּגָה [for נוֹגָה], *pt.* נוּגֶה, to be grieved, afflicted. — *Pi.* יָגָה, *fut.* יַגֶּה [for יְיַגֶּה] to afflict. — *Hi.* הוֹגָה, הֹגָה, *fut.* יוֹגֶה, *pt. w.s.* מוֹגֵיהַ, to afflict, to grieve; to remove.

יָגוֹן (yāgō'n) *m* grief, sorrow.

יָגוֹר (yāgō'r) *adj.* fearing, fearful.

יָגוּר (yāgū'r) *pr.n.* of a place in Judah.

יָגִיעַ¹ (yāgī'ᵃ) *adj.*, *pl. c.* יְגִיעִי, wearied, tired.

יָגִיעַ² (yāgī'ᵃ) *m*, only *c.* יְגִיעַ labour, toil; produce, goods, wealth.

יְגִיעָה (yᵉgī'ā') *f* toil, weariness.

יֶגֶל see גָּלָה *Hi.*

יִגְלִי (yĭgelī') *pr.n.m*

יָגַע (yāgă'ʿ) *fut.* יִיגַע, יִגַּע to be wearied; to toil, to exert oneself. — *Pi.* יִגַּע, *fut.* יְיַגַּע to weary. — *Hi.* הוֹגִיעַ to weary, to importune.

יְגִיעַ (yāgā'ʿ) *m* earnings.

יָגֵעַ (yāgē'ᵃʿ) *adj.*, *pl.* יְגֵעִים, weary, exhausted; wearying.

יְגַר (yᵉgă'r) [Chald.] *m* heap of stones.

יָגֹר (yāgō'r) *pf.* יָגַרְתָּ, יָגַרְתִּי, to be afraid, to fear.

יָד (yāḏ) *f* [and *m*], *c.* יַד, *w.s.* יָדִי, יָדְהָ, יָדֶךָ, יָדֵכֶם, *du.* יָדַיִם, *c.* יְדֵי, *pl.* יָדוֹת, *c.* יְדוֹת hand; power, strength, assistance; axle, tenon; side; *pl.* turns, times; part, place; monument.

יְדָא see דָּאָה.

יִדְאַלָה (yĭḏ'alā') *pr.n.* of a town in Zebulon.

יִדְבָּשׁ (yĭḏbā'š) *pr.n.m.*

יָדַד (yāḏă'ḏ) *pf. pl.* יָדוּ to cast [lots].

יְדִדוּת (yᵉḏiḏūṯ) *f* object of love.

יָדָה (yāḏāh) *imp. pl.* יְדוּ to throw, cast. — *Pi.* יִדָּה, *inf.* יַדּוֹת, *fut. pl.* וַיִּדּוּ [for וַיְיַדּוּ] to throw, cast. — *Hi.* הוֹדָה, *inf.* הוֹדוֹת, *imp. pl.* הוֹדוּ, *fut.* יוֹדֶה to speak out, to confess; to sing, praise, glorify. — *Hith.* הִתְוַדָּה to confess; to praise.

יְדוֹ (yᵉḏô); יָדוֹן (yāḏôn); יָדוּעַ (yāḏûaʿ) *pr.n.m.*

יְדוּתוּן (yᵉḏûṯûn), יְדִיתוּן (yᵉḏîṯûn) *pr.n.m.*

יַדַּי (yaddāy) *pr.n.m.*

יָדִיד (yāḏîḏ) *adj.*, *c.* יְדִיד, *pl.* יְדִידִים, *f* יְדִידָה[1], *pl.* יְדִידוֹת, beloved, lovely, pleasant; friend; *f/pl.* lovely things.

יְדִידָה[2] (yᵉḏîḏāh) *pr.n.f.*

יְדִידְיָה (yᵉḏîḏᵉyāh) *pr.n.m.* [= Solomon].

יְדוּתוּן (yᵉḏûṯûn); יִדְיַעְאֵל (yᵉḏîʿaʾēl); יִדְלָף (yiḏlāf) *pr.n.m.*

יָדְכֶם see יָד.

יְדְמוּ see דָּמַם.

יָדַע (yāḏāʿ) *inf.* יָדֹעַ, דַּעַת, הֵדָעָה, *imp.* דַּע, *fut.* יֵדַע, *pt.* יֹדֵעַ, יוֹדֵעַ, *f* יֹדַעַת, *pt. p.* יָדוּעַ to perceive, to understand, to know, to discern; to be acquainted with; to become acquainted with a woman [sexually]. — *Ni.* נוֹדַע, *fut.* יִוָּדַע, *pt.* נוֹדָע to be perceived, known; to make oneself known, to appear. — *Pi.* יִדַּע to cause to know. — *Pu. pt.* מְיֻדָּע to be known, to be familiar. — *Hi.* הוֹדִיעַ, *inf.* הוֹדִיעַ, *imp.* הוֹדַע, הוֹדִיעוּ, *fut.* יוֹדִיעַ, וַיּוֹדַע to cause to know, to let know; to inform, to announce. — *Ho.* הוּדַע [for הוֹדַע], *pt.* מוּדָע, *f* מוּדַעַת to become known. — *Hith. inf.* הִתְוַדַּע to make oneself known, to reveal oneself. — *Po.* יוֹדַע to order, to appoint.

יְדַע (yāḏāʿ); יְדַעְיָה (yᵉḏaʿyāh) *pr.n.m.*

יִדְּעֹנִי (yiḏʿōnî) *adj.*, *pl.* יִדְּעֹנִים. knowing; *subst.* sorcerer, magician, wizard; prophesying spirit.

יָהּ (yāh) shortened form of יַהְוֶה, יְהוֹ.

יָהַב (yāhaḇ) only *imp.* הַב, הָבָה, *f* הָבִי, הָבוּ to give; as an exclamation: give! come on!

יְהַב (yᵉhaḇ') *m*, *w.s.* יְהָבְהּ, lot, gift, concern.

יְהַד (yᵉhaḏ') *Hith.* הִתְיַהֵד to turn Jew.

יְהוּד (yᵉhūḏ) *pr.n.* of a town in Dan.

יְהֹדַי (yᵉhōḏa'y); יְהֹאוּ (yᵉhō'ū); יְהוֹאָחָז (yᵉhō''āḥāz); יְהוֹאָשׁ (yᵉhō'āš) *pr.n.m.*

יְהוּדָה (yᵉhūḏā') *pr.n.m.*, Judah; *gent.* יְהוּדִי, *pl.* יְהוּדִים, *f* יְהוּדִיָּה and יְהוּדִית[1], Judæan, Jew, Jewess, Jewish; *f* in Hebrew language.

יְהוּדִית[1] (yᵉhūḏī'ṯ) *pr.n.f.*

יְהוָה (yᵉhōvā') [with the vowels of אֲדֹנָי] to be pronounced יַהְוֶה (yahᵛwē'), [meaning the ever-being,] the true God of the Hebrews.

יְהוֹזָבָד (yᵉhō'zāḇāḏ); יְהוֹחָנָן (yᵉhō'ḥānān); יְהוֹיָדָע (yᵉhōyāḏā'); יְהוֹיָכִין (yᵉhōyāḵī'n); יְהוֹיָקִים (yᵉhōyāḳī'm); יְהוֹיָרִיב (yᵉhōyārī'ḇ); יְהוּכַל (yᵉhūḵā'l); יְהוֹנָדָב (yᵉhō'nāḏāḇ); יְהוֹנָתָן (yᵉhō'nāṯān); יְהוֹסֵף (yᵉhōsēf); יְהוֹעַדָּה (yᵉhō''addā'); יְהוֹעַדָּן (yᵉhō''addā'n); יְהוֹצָדָק (yᵉhōṣāḏāḳ); יְהוֹרָם (yᵉhōrām); יְהוֹשֶׁבַע (yᵉhōšeḇa'); יְהוֹשׁוּעַ (yᵉhōšū'a'); יְהוֹשָׁפָט (yᵉhō'šāfāṭ) *pr.n.m.*

יְהִי see הָיָה.

יְהֵילִילוּ see יָלַל *Hi.*

יָהִיר (yāhī'r) *adj.* proud, arrogant.

יַהֵל see אָהַל *Pi.*

יְהַלְלְאֵל (yᵉhallᵉlē'l) *pr.n.m.*

יַהֲלֹם (yā'halō'm) *m* a precious stone, diamond or emerald.

יַהַץ (yā'haṣ) or יַהְצָה (yā'haṣā) *pr.n.* of a town in Reuben.

יוֹאָב (yō'āḇ); יוֹאָח (yō'āḥ); יוֹאָחָז (yō''āḥāz); יוֹאֵל (yō'ēl); יוֹאָשׁ (yō'āš); יוֹב (yōḇ); יוֹבָב (yōḇā'ḇ) *pr.n.m.*

יוֹבֵל, יֹבֵל (yōḇē'l) *m*, *pl.* יוֹבְלִים, cry of joy, shout, signal, blast of a trumpet; שְׁנַת הַיּוֹבֵל the year of Jubilee, the [50th] year of release.

יוּבָל (yūḇā'l) *pr.n.m.*

יוּבַל (yūḇa'l) *m* river.

יוֹזָבָד (yō'zāḇāḏ); יוֹזָכָר (yō'zāḵār); יוֹחָה (yōḥā'); יוֹחָנָן (yō'ḥānān); יוֹיָדָע (yō'yāḏā'); יוֹיָכִין (yō'yāḵī'n); יוֹיָקִים (yō'yāḳī'm); יוֹיָרִיב (yō'yārī'ḇ); יוּכַל (yūḵa'l) *pr.n.m.*

יוֹכֶבֶד (yōḵḇḗḏ) *pr.n.f.*

יוּכַל see יָכֹל.

יוֹלַדְתִּי see יָלַד.

יוֹם (yōm) *m*, *du.* יוֹמַיִם, *pl.* יָמִים, *c.* יְמֵי [poetically יָמוֹת] day; *pl.* a number of days, some time, year, life; הַיּוֹם to-day; בַּיּוֹם in the day-time, on the same day; כַּיּוֹם at present, now.

יוֹמָם (yōmā́m) *adv.* by day; יוֹמָם וָלַיְלָה day and night, always.

יָוָן (yāvā́n) *pr.n.m.*, Ionia or Greece; *gent.* יְוָנִי, *pl.* יְוָנִים; also a town in Arabia.

יָוֵן (yāvḗn) *m*, *c.* יְוֵן, mud, mire, dung.

יוֹנָה[1] (yōnā́) *f*, *c.* יוֹנַת, *pl.* יוֹנִים, dove.

יוֹנָה[2] (yōnā́) *pr.n.m.*

יוֹנֵק (yōnḗ'k) *m*, *pl.* יוֹנְקִים, *f* יוֹנֶקֶת, *pl.* יְנִקוֹת, sucking child; young twig, shoot.

יְוָתָן (yᵊvā́ṯā'n); יוֹסֵף (yōsḗ'f); יְוָסְפְיָה (yᵊvā'sᵊfyā́'); יְוֹעֵאלָה (yᵊvō''ḗlā'); יוֹעֵד (yōʿḗ'd); יוֹעֵזֶר (yōʿḗ'zer); יוֹעֵשׁ (yōʿḗ'š); יְוָצָדָק (yᵊvā'ṣāḏā́'k) *pr.n.m.*

יוֹצֵר (yōṣḗ'r) *m* fashioner, former, maker, creator, potter.

יוֹקִים (yōḳī'm) *pr.n.m.*

יוּר see יָרָה.

יוֹרָה (yōrā́') *pr.n.m.*

יוֹרֶה (yōrḗ') *m* early rain [in autumn].

יוֹרַי (yōrā́'y); יוֹרָם (yōrā́'m); יְוֻשַׁב חֶסֶד (yᵊvūšā'ḥ ḥḗ'sḗḏ); יְוֹשִׁבְיָה (yᵊvō'šīḇyā́'); יוֹשָׁה (yōšā́'); יְוֹשַׁוְיָה (yᵊvō'šā́vyā́'); יְוֹשָׁפָט (yᵊvō'šāfā́'t); יוֹתָם (yōṯā́'m) *pr.n.m.*

יוֹתֵר (yōṯḗ'r) *m* remainder, rest, profit; *adv.* more, further; too much; besides.

יוֹתֶרֶת (yōṯḗ'rḗṯ) *f* what is redundant, lobe of the liver.

יָז, יֶז see נָזָה.

יְזִיאֵל (yᵉzī'ḗ'l); יְזִיָּה (yᵉzzīyyā́'); יָזִיז (yāzī'z); יְזִיאָה (yᵉzīʾā́'); יְזַנְיָה (yᵉzanyā́') *pr.n.m.*

יָזַע (yāzā́ʿ) *m* sweat.

יִזְרָח (yᵉzrā́'ḥ) = אֶזְרָח; יִזְרַחְיָה (yᵉzrāḥyā́') *pr.n.m.*

יִזְרְעֶאל (yᵉzrᵉʿḗ'l) [יִזְרְעֵאל] *pr.n.* of towns; *gent.* יִזְרְעֵאלִי, *f* יִזְרְעֵאלִית, יִזְרְעֶלִית; also *pr.n.m.*

יָחַד (yāḥā́'ḏ) *fut.* יַחַד, to be

attached, united. — *Pi. fut.* יַחֵד to unite.

יַחַד (yă'ḥăd) *m* oneness, union, communion; *adv.* together, jointly, all alike.

יָחַד see חָדָה.

יַחְדָּו (yăḥdā'v) *adv.* together, with one another, at the same time, jointly.

יַחְדּוֹ (yăḥdō'); יַחְדִּיאֵל (yăḥdī'ēl); יֶחְדְּיָהוּ (yĕḥdᵉyā'hū); יְחַוְאֵל (yᵉḥăvvᵉ'ēl); יַחֲזִיאֵל (yă'ḥᵃzī'ēl); יַחְזְיָה (yăḥzᵉyā'); יְחֶזְקֵאל (yᵉḥĕzkē'l); יְחִזְקִיָּה (yᵉḥĭzkĭyyā'), יְחִזְקִיָּהוּ (yᵉḥĭzkĭyyā'hū); יַחְזֵרָה (yăḥzērā'); יְחִיאֵל (yᵉḥī'ēl) *pr.n.m.*

יְחִי see חָיָה.

יָחִיד (yāḥī'd) *adj., pl.* יְחִידִים, *f* יְחִידָה, only, alone, forsaken; *f* [peerless] soul, life.

יְחִיָּה (yᵉḥĭyyā') *pr.n.m.*

יָחִיל (yāḥī'l) *adj.* waiting, hoping.

יָחַל (yāḥă'l) *Ni.* נוֹחַל, *fut.* יִיָּחֵל, to wait. — *Pi.* יִחֵל, *imp.* יַחֵל, *fut.* יְיַחֵל, *pt.* מְיַחֵל to wait, hope, expect, to be patient; to cause to hope. — *Hi.* הוֹחִיל, *fut.* יוֹחִיל, נֵיוֹחֵל to wait, to tarry.

יַחְלְאֵל (yăḥlᵉ'ēl) *pr.n.m.*

יָחַם (yāḥă'm) *fut.* יֵחַם, יַחַם, *pl.* יֶחֱמוּ, to be in heat, to be in the rut, to conceive. — *Pi. pf. f w.s.* יֶחֱמַתְנִי, *inf.* יַחֵם, to be in the rut, to conceive.

יַחְמוּר (yăḥmū'r) *m* a species of deer, buck.

יַחְמַי (yăḥmă'y) *pr.n.m.*

יָחַן see חָנָה.

יְחָנְךָ see חָנַן.

יָחֵף (yāḥē'f) *adj.* barefooted, unshod.

יַחְצְאֵל (yăḥṣᵉ'ēl) *pr.n.m.*

יָחַר (yāḥă'r) *Pi. fut.* יֵיחַר [for יְיַחֵר] to delay.

יָחַר see חָרָה.

יַחַשׂ (yă'ḥăs) *m* family, race, genealogy.

יָחַשׂ (yāḥă's) *Hith. pf.* and *inf.* הִתְיַחֵשׂ, to be enrolled in a family register; *inf.* = register.

יַחַת (yă'ḥăth) *pr.n.m.*

יַט, יֵט see נָטָה.

יָטַב (yāṭă'b) *fut.* יִיטַב, יֵטַב [once יֵיטַב], to be good, well, beautiful, pleasant, lovely, glad, cheerful. — *Hi.* הֵיטִיב, *inf.* הֵיטֵיב,

הֵיטִיב, הֵיטֵב, *imp.* הֵיטִיבָה, *fut.* יֵיטִיב, יֵיטֵב, וַיֵּיטֶב, *pt.* מֵיטִיב to do well, to make good, to do good; to make cheerful; to adjust; *inf. adv.* well.

יָטְבָה (yŏṭbā′); יָטְבָתָה (yŏṭbā′thā); יָטְתָה (yŏṭṭā′) *pr.n.* of places.

יִטְוּר (yiṭū′r) *pr.n.m.*

יִוְדַּע = יֵדַע see יָדַע.

יִוְלַל see יָלַל *Hi.*

יַיִן (yā′yĭn) *m, i.p.* יַיִן, *c.* יֵין, *w.s.* יֵינוֹ, wine [made of grapes]; intoxication.

יִיף see יָפָה.

יַךְ see נָגָה *Hi.*

יְכַבְּדֻנְנִי see כָּבֵד *Pi.*

יָכַח (yākhă′ḥ) *Ni.* נוֹכַח, *fut.* יִוָּכַח, *pt. f* נוֹכַחַת, to dispute with one, to argue; to be convicted, reproved. — *Hi.* הוֹכִיחַ, הוֹכֵחַ, *fut.* יוֹכִיחַ, יוֹכַח, *pt.* מוֹכִיחַ to decide, judge; to meditate or arbitrate; to reprove, punish, chide. — *Ho.* הוּכַח to be punished. — *Hith.* הִתְיַכַּח to dispute, argue.

יְכֹלְיָה (yĭkhŏlyā′) *pr.n.f.*

יָכִין (yākhī′n) *pr.n.m., patr.* יָכִינִי; name of a pillar in front of the temple.

יָכַל (yākhă′l) [יָכוֹל] *pf.* יָכְלְתִּי, *w.s.* יְכָלְתִּיו (yĭkhŏltī′v), *pl.* יָכְלוּ, *i.p.* יָכְלוּ, *inf.* יָכֹל, *fut.* [taken from *Ho.*] יוּכַל, אוּכַל, נוּכַל, to be able, capable; to prevail, overcome, master, comprehend.

יְכָלְיָה (yĭkhŏlyā′), יְכָלְיָהוּ (yĭkhŏlyā′hū) *pr.n.f.*

יְכָנְיָה (yĭkhŏnyā′), יְכָנְיָהוּ (yĭkhŏnyā′hū) *pr.n.m.*

יְכַסְּמוּ = יְכַסֻּמוּ see כָּסָה.

יִכְתְּ, יַכְתְּ see כָּתַת *Hi.* and *Ho.*

יָלַד (yālă′ḍ) *inf.* לֶדֶת, לֶדֶת, לֶת, *w.s.* לִדְתִּי, *fut.* יֵלֵד, וַתֵּלֶד, *pt.* יוֹלֵד, *f* יוֹלֶדֶת, יֹלֶדֶת, יוֹלְדָה, *pt. p.* יָלוּד to bring forth, to bear; to beget. — *Ni.* נוֹלַד, נוֹלָד, *inf.* הִוָּלֵד, *fut.* יִוָּלֵד, *pt.* נוֹלָד, *pl.* נוֹלָדִים to be born. — *Pi.* יִלֵּד, *inf.* יַלֵּד to bear; to help to bear, to deliver; *pt. f* מְיַלֶּדֶת midwife. — *Pu.* יֻלַּד to be born. — *Hi.* הוֹלִיד, הֹלִיד, *inf.* הוֹלִיד, הוֹלִיד, *fut.* יוֹלִיד, וַיּוֹלֶד, *pt.* מוֹלִיד to cause to bear, to beget; to produce, create. — *Ho. inf.*

הִלְּדֶת to be born. — *Hith.* הִתְיַלֵּד to cause oneself to be enrolled in a family register.

יֶלֶד (yā'lĕḏ) *m*, *i.p.* יֶלֶד, *pl.* יְלָדִים, *c.* יַלְדֵי, יִלְדֵי, one born, male child, son, young one; *pl.* children.

יַלְדָּה (yălḏā') *f* girl, maiden.

יַלְדוּת (yălḏū'ṯ) *f* childhood, youth; young men.

יְלוּד (yĭllō'ḏ) *m*, *pl.* יְלִדִים, one born.

יָלוֹן (yālō'n) *pr.n.m.*

יָלִיד (yālī'ḏ) *adj.*, *c.* יְלִיד, *pl.* *c.* יְלִידֵי, born, son, child [born in the house].

יָלַךְ see הָלַךְ.

יָלַל (yālă'l) *Hi.* הֵילִיל, *imp.* הֵילֵל, הֵילִילוּ, *fut.* יְיֵלֵל, יְהֵילִיל, to wail, to lament; to shout triumphantly.

יֶלֶל (yĕlē'l) *m* a howling.

יְלָלָה (yĕlālā') *f*, *w.s.* יִלְלָתָהּ, wailing, lamentation.

יַלֶּפֶת (yălle'fĕṯ) *f* an itching scab.

יֶלֶק (yā'lĕk) *m* a kind of locust.

יַלְקוּט (yălkū'ṭ) *m* shepherd's bag.

יָם (yām) *m*, *c.* יַם, *w. loc.* יַמָּה ה, *pl.* יַמִּים, sea, lake, the west; large river [Nile, Euphrates]; a laver in the temple-court.

יֵם (yēm) *m*, only *pl.* יֵמִים hot springs.

יְמוּאֵל (yᵉmū'ē'l) *pr.n.m.*

יְמַח see מָחָה.

יְמִימָה (yᵉmīmā') *pr.n.f.*

יָמִין[1] (yāmī'n) *m* and *f*, *c.* יְמִין [מִימִין, לִימִין, בִּימִין], *w.s.* יְמִינִי, right side, right hand, the south; prosperity.

יָמִין[2] (yāmī'n) *pr.n.m.*; *patr.* יְמִינִי.

יְמִינִי[1] (yᵉmīnī') *adj.* right [as opposed to left].

יְמִינִי[2] (yᵉmīnī') *gent.* of בֶּן יָמִין, Benjaminite.

יִמְלָה, יִמְלָא (yĭmlā') *pr.n.m.*

יַמְלֵךְ (yămlē'ḵ) *pr.n.m.*

יָמַן (yāmă'n) *Hi.* [*denom.* of יָמִין] הֵימִין, *inf.* הֵימִין, *imp.* *f* הֵימִינִי, *fut.* יֵימִין, *pl.* הַאֲמִינוּ, *pt.* מַיְמִין, to turn to the right hand, to use the right hand.

יִמְנָה (yĭmnā') *pr.n.m.*

יְמָנִי (yᵉmānī') *adj.*, *f* יְמָנִית, right.

יִמְנָע (yĭmnā'ʿ) *pr.n.m.*

יָמַר (yāmă'r) *Hi.* הֵימִיר to change, to exchange. — *Hith.* הִתְיַמֵּר to take one's place [others: to glory].

יֶמֶר see מָבַר.

יִמְרָה (yimrā') *pr.n.m.*

יִמְרוּ = יֶאֱמְרוּ see אָמַר.

יָמַשׁ (yāmă'š) *Hi. imp. w.s.* הֵימִישֵׁנִי, to let feel or touch.

יָנָה (yānā') *fut.* יְיֻנֶּה, *pl. w.s.* נִינֶם [= נִינֶּה אוֹתָם], *pt. f* יוֹנָה, to oppress. — *Hi.* הוֹנָה, *pt. w.s.* מוֹנֵיהָ, to oppress, maltreat, overreach, drive away.

יָנוֹחַ (yānō'ăḥ) *pr.n.* of a town in Naphtali.

יָנוּם (yānū'm) *pr.n.* of a place in Judah.

יָנִי see נוּא *Hi.*

יַנִּיחַ see נוּם *Hi.*

יְנִיקָה (yᵉnīkā') *f* a sucker, sprout.

יָנַק (yānă'k) *fut.* יִינַק, *pt.* יוֹנֵק, to suck, to enjoy; *pt.* a suckling babe. — *Hi. f* הֵינִיקָה, *inf.* הֵינִיק, *imp. f w.s.* הֵנִיקָהוּ, *fut.* תֵּינִיק, תֵּינֵק, וַתֵּינֶק, *pt. f* מֵינֶקֶת, *w.s.* מֵנִיקָתוֹ to suckle; to let enjoy; *pt. f* wet-nurse, nurse.

יַנְשׁוּף (yănšō'f), יַנְשׁוּף (yănšū'f) *m* an unclean bird [owl, heron or ibis].

יָסַב, יִסֵּב see סָבַב.

יָסַד (yāsă'd) *inf.* יְסֹד, *fut.* יִסַּד [for יִיסַּד], *pt.* יֹסֵד, to establish, set, found, build up; to appoint, assign. — *Ni.* נוֹסַד, *inf.* הִוָּסֵד, *fut.* יִוָּסֵד to be founded, settled; to take counsel together. — *Pi.* יִסַּד, *inf.* יַסֵּד, *fut.* יְיַסֵּד, to found, build; to appoint, ordain. — *Pu.* יֻסַּד, *pt.* מְיֻסָּד to be founded. — *Ho. inf.* הוּסַד, *pt.* מוּסָד, to be founded, established.

יְסֹד (yᵉsō'd) *m* foundation, beginning.

יְסוֹד (yᵉsō'd) *m*, *pl.* יְסוֹדִים and יְסֻדוֹת, ground, foundation; *pl.* princes.

יְסוּדָה (yᵉsūdā') *f* foundation.

יָסוּר (yāsū'r) *m*, only *pl. w.s.* יְסוּרַי those who turn away from me.

יְסוּר (yᵉsō'r) *m* a reprover, blamer.

יָסַךְ (yāsă'k) *fut.* יִיסַךְ to pour.

יְסֻכָּה (yᵉsukkā') *pr.n.f.*

יְסַמְכְיָהוּ (yᵉsamkyā'hū) *pr. n.m.*

יָסַף (yāsăf) *pt. pl.* יֹסְפִים, *Q.* the same as *Hi.* — *Ni.* נוֹסַף, *pt.* נוֹסָף to be added, to be increased; *pt. f/pl.* נוֹסָפוֹת additions. — *Hi.* הוֹסִיף, הֹסִיף, *inf.* הוֹסִיף, *fut.* יוֹסִיף, יֹסִף, יֹסֵף, וַיּוֹסֶף, וַיֹּאסֶף, *pt.* מוֹסִיף, to add, to increase, to do again, to do further or longer.

יָסַר (yāsăr) *fut.* יִסֹּר, 1. *sg. w.s.* אֲיַסְּרֵם, *pt.* יֹסֵר, to chastise, reprove. — *Ni.* נוּסַר, *imp.* הִוָּסֵר, *fut.* יִוָּסֵר, to be chastised, to learn reproof, to take warning. — *Pi.* יִסֵּר, *inf.* יַסֵּר, יַסְּרָה, *imp.* יַסֵּר, *fut.* יְיַסֵּר, to chastise, punish, correct, admonish, instruct. — *Hi. fut.* יַיְסִיר to correct, admonish. — *Nithp.* נִוַּסַּר, *pl.* נִוַּסְּרוּ, to be warned, instructed.

יָע (yāʿ) *m*, only *pl.* יָעִים shovel.

יַעְבֵץ (yăʿbēṣ) *pr.n.* of a place; also *pr.n.m.*

יָעַד[1] (yāʿăḏ) *fut.* יִיעַד to appoint, to fix [a place or time]; to order [punishment]; to betroth, to give in marriage. — *Ni.* נוֹעַד, *fut.* יִוָּעֵד, *pt.* נוֹעָד, to meet by agreement, to come together, to repair, to gather together. — *Hi.* הוֹעִיד, *fut.* יוֹעִיד, to appoint a place or time, to summon, to cite. — *Ho. pt.* מוּעָד to be fixed, appointed; to be directed.

יָעַד[2] see עוּד *Hi.*

יְעֻדִי, יְעוּדִי (yᵉʿūḏī, yᵉʿūḏī') *pr.n.m.*

יָעָה (yāʿā') to snatch or sweep away.

יְעוּאֵל (yᵉʿūʾēl); יְעוּץ (yᵉʿūṣ); יָעוּר (yāʿūr); יְעוּשׁ (yᵉʿūš) *pr.n.m.*

יָעֹר (yāʿōr) *m*, only *pl.* יְעָרִים = יַעַר forest.

יָעַז (yāʿăz) *Ni. pt.* נוֹעָז to be bold, impudent.

יַעֲזִיאֵל (yăʿᵃzīʾēl); יַעֲזִיָּה (yăʿᵃzyā') *pr.n.m.*

יַעְזֵר, יַעְזֵר (yăʿzēr) *pr.n.* of a town in Gilead.

יָעַט (yāʿăṭ) to clothe = עָטָה.

יַעַט see עִיט.

יָעִיר (yāʿīr); יַעְכָּן (yăʿkān) *pr.n.m.*

יָעַל (yāʿăl) *Hi.* הוֹעִיל, *fut.* יוֹעִיל, to help, assist, to be of use; to profit.

יָעֵל[1] (yā'ēl) *m*, *pl.* יְעֵלִים, chamois, stone-buck.

יָעֵל[2] (yā'ēl) *pr.n.m.* and *f.*

יְעֵלָה[1] (yă'ălā') *f* chamois.

יְעֵלָה[2] (yă'ălā') *pr.n.m.*

יַעְלָם (yă'lām) *pr.n.m.*

יַעַן (yă'ăn) *prep.* because of, on account of; *conj.*, also יַעַן אֲשֶׁר and יַעַן כִּי, although, because, in order that.

יָעֵן (yā'ēn) *m*, only *pl.* יְעֵנִים ostrich.

יַעֲנָה (yă'ănā') *f* female ostrich.

יַעְנִי (yă'nī') *pr.n.m.*

יְעַעְרוּ see עור *Pilp.*

יָעֵף[1] (yā'ēf) *fut.* יִיעַף, יִעַף, to be weary, faint, exhausted.—*Ho. pt.* מָעָף to be wearied.

יָעֵף[2] (yā'ēf) *adj.*, *pl.* יְעֵפִים, weary, faint.

יְעָף (yĕ'ā'f) *m* wearisome course.

יָעַץ (yā'ă'ṣ) *fut.* יִיעַץ, *pt.* יוֹעֵץ, יֹעֵץ, *pl.* יוֹעֲצִים, *pt. p.* יָעוּץ, to advise, counsel, admonish; to direct, to resolve, decide.—*Ni.* נוֹעַץ, *fut.* יִוָּעֵץ, *pt.* נוֹעָץ to consult with one another, to counsel together, to be advised. — *Hith. fut.* יִתְיָעַץ to consult together.

יַעֲקֹב (yă'ăkō'b); יַעֲקֹבָה (yă'ăkōbā'); יַעֲקָן (yă'ăkā'n) *pr.n.m.*

יַעַר see עור *Hi.*

יַעַר (yă'ăr) *m*, *i.p.* יְעַר, *w. loc.* יַעְרָה ה, *w.s.* יַעְרוֹ, *pl.* יְעָרִים, thicket, forest, wood; wild honey, honeycomb.

יַעֲרָה (yă'ărā') *f*, *c.* יַעְרַת, *pl.* יְעָרוֹת = יַעַר.

יַעְרָה (yă'rā') *pr.n.m.*

יַעְרֵי אֹרְגִים (yă'ărē' ō'rĕgī'm) *pr.n.m.*

יְעָרִים *pr.n.* see קִרְיַת יְעָרִים.

יַעֲרֶשְׁיָה (yă'ărĕšyā'); יַעְשִׁוּ (yă'ăšū'); יַעְשַׂי (yă'ăšă'y); יַעְשִׁיאֵל (yă'ăšī'ē'l); יִפְדְיָה (yĭfdyā') *pr.n.m.*

יָפָה (yāfā') *fut.* יֵיפֶה, יֵיף, וַיֵּף, to be beautiful, fair.—*Pi.* יִפָּה to beautify, to adorn.—*Polpal.* יְפִיפָה (yĕfyāfā'), יְפִיפִית, to be very beautiful.—*Hith.* הִתְיַפָּה to adorn oneself.

יָפֶה (yāfĕ') *adj.*, *c.* יְפֵה, *f* יָפָה, *c.* יַפַּת, *pl.* יְפוֹת, *c.* יְפוֹת, יְפֵת beautiful, excellent.

יְפֵה־פִי (yᵉfē'-fī') *adj.*, only *f* יְפֵה־פִיָּה, very beautiful.

יָפוֹ (yāfō') *pr.n.* of a seaport, Joppa or Jaffa.

יָפַח (yāfaḥ') *Hith.* הִתְיַפַּח, to pant, to sigh.

יָפֵחַ (yāfē'aḥ) *adj.*, *c.* יְפַח, panting, breathing.

יֹפִי (yᵒfī') *m*, *c.* יָפְיִ, יָפְיִ, *i.p.* יָפִי, *w.s.* יָפְיֹה (yŏfyē'ᵊ), יָפְיוֹ, beauty, splendour.

יָפִיעַ (yāfī'ă'); יַפְלֵט (yăflē't); יְפֻנֶּה (yᵉfŭnnĕ') *pr.n.m.*

יָפַע (yāfă'ᵃ) *Hi. pf.* and *imp.* הוֹפִיעַ, *fut.* יוֹפִיעַ, יָפַע, to cause to shine, to give light; to shine, to appear in brightness.

יְפָעָה (yĭfᵉā') *f* beauty, splendour.

יָפֵת (yă'fĕth) *pr.n.m.*, *i.p.* יֶפֶת.

יִפְתָּח (yĭftă'ḥ) *pr.n.m.*

יִפְתַּח־אֵל (yĭftă'ḥ-ē'l) *pr.n.* of a valley.

יָצָא (yāBă') *inf.* יָצֹא, צֵאת, *w.s.* צֵאתִי, *imp.* צֵא, צְאָה, צְאִי, צְאוּ, צֵאנָה, *fut.* יֵצֵא, *pt.* יוֹצֵא, יוֹצְאִים, *pl.* יוֹצְאִים, *c.* יוֹצְאֵי, *f* יוֹצֵאת, יֹצְאֹת, *pl.* יוֹצְאוֹת, to go out, forth, away, to march out; to come from, to be begotten or born, to grow; to be gone, expended; to rise [of the sun]; to end. — *Hi. pf.* and *inf.* הוֹצִיא, *imp.* הוֹצֵא, *fut.* יוֹצִיא, וַיּוֹצֵא, וַיֹּצֵא, to lead out, forth, away; to produce, to let grow, to cause to appear; to separate; to spread, to announce; to exact [money]. — *Ho.* הוּצָא, *pt. f* מוּצֵאת, to be brought out, to be led forth.

יָצַב (yāBă'b) [*Ni.*, *Hi.*, *Ho.* taken from נָצַב] *Hith. inf.* and *imp.* הִתְיַצֵּב, *fut.* יִתְיַצֵּב, to take one's stand, to stand forth, to withstand; to hold a position, to stand before one.

יָצַג (yāBă'g) *Hi.* הִצִּיג, *inf.* הַצֵּג, *imp. pl.* הַצִּיגוּ, *fut.* יַצִּיג, וַיַּצֵּג, *pt.* מַצִּיג, to place, to establish; to leave; to put down. — *Ho. fut.* יֻצַּג to be left.

יִצְהָר[1] (yĭBhā'r) *m* oil.

יִצְהָר[2] (yĭBhā'r) *pr.n.m.*

יָצוּעַ (yāBū'ă') or יָצִיעַ (yāBī'ă') *m* [and *f*], *w.s.* יְצִיעִי,

pl. יְצִיעִים, *c.* יְצִיעֵי, couch, bed; floor, story.

יִצְחָק (yiBṣa'k) *pr.n.m.*, Isaac.

יִצְטְהָרִי see צהר *Hith.*

יָצִיא (yaBi') *adj.*, *pl. c.* יְצִיאֵי, come forth, born, descended.

יָצַע (yaBṣ') *Hi.* הִצִּיעַ, *fut.* יַצִּיעַ, to spread out, to make as a bed. — *Ho. fut.* יָצַע to be spread out.

יָצַק (yaBṣa'k) *inf.* צָקֹת, *imp.* יְצָק, צָק, *fut.* יִצֹּק, יִצַּק, וַיִּצָּק, *pl. p.* יָצוּק, *pl.* יְצוּקִים, *f* יְצָקוֹת, to pour, to pour out; to melt, to cast [metals]; to harden; *intr.* to flow out. — *Pi.* *pt. f* מְיַצֶּקֶת to pour out. — *Hi.* הִצִּיק, *fut.* יַצִּיק, *pt. f* מוֹצֶקֶת to pour out; to place, to set. — *Ho.* הוּצַק, *pt.* מוּצָק, *c.* מֻצָּק, to be poured out, to be molten or cast; to be made firm.

יְצֻקָה (yiBuṣa') *f*, *w.s.* יְצֻקָתוֹ, a casting [of metal].

יָצַר[1] (yaBṣa'r) *fut.* יִצֹּר, יִיצַר, יִצַּר, יִיצֹר, יִצָּר, *pt.* יוֹצֵר, יֹצֵר, to form, to fashion, to devise; to produce, create; *pt.* [potter, creator] see יוֹצֵר. — *Ni.* נוֹצַר to be formed or fashioned; to exist. — *Pu.* יֻצַּר to be predestined. — *Ho. fut.* יוּצַר to be formed.

יָצַר[2] (yaBṣa'r) *fut.* יִצַּר, to be pressed, to be narrow; to be straitened; to be in trouble or sorrow.

יֵצֶר[1] (yi'Bṣer) *m*, *w.s.* יִצְרוֹ, formation, frame, pattern, image; fiction, thought, device.

יִצְהָר[2] (yiBṣe'r) *pr.n.m.*

יִצְהָר (yi'Bṣa'r) *m*, only *pl.* יְצָהָרִים, formation, structure [members].

יִצְרִי (yiBṣri') *pr.n.m.*

יָצַת (yaBṣa'ṯ) [— צוּת] *fut.* יִצַּת, *pl.* יְצַתּוּ, to kindle, to set on fire, to burn. — *Ni.* נִצַּת to be kindled, burnt, consumed; to be incensed. — *Hi.* הִצִּית [הֵצִית see צוּת], once הוֹצִית, *imp. pl. w.s.* הַצִּיתוּהָ, *fut.* יַצִּית, וַיִּצַּת, *pt.* מַצִּית to kindle, to set on fire, to burn.

יֶקֶב (yi'Bḳeḇ) *m*, *w.s.* יִקְבּוֹ, *pl.* יְקָבִים, *c.* יִקְבֵי, wine-vat, wine-press.

יִקְבְצַאֵל (yi'kḇBṣa'ʾl) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

יָקַד (yaḲa'd) *inf.* יְקֹד, *fut.*

יָקַד, יִיקַד, *pt. f* יְקֵדָה, *pt. p.* יָקוּד, to glow, burn, blaze. — *Ho. fut.* יוּקַד to be kindled, to burn.

יָקְדְעָם (yŏ'kd^{e}'ā'm) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

יָקֶה (yā'kĕ') *pr.n.m.*

יְקוּדָה (yĭkhā') or יְקֻדָה (y^{e}kŭhā') *f*, only *c.* יְקֻדַת obedience.

יְקוּד, יְקֻד (y^{e}kō'd) *m* a burning.

יָקוּד (yākū'd) *m* a burning mass.

יְקוּם (y^{e}kū'm) *m* substance, being, the living things.

יָקוֹשׁ (yākō'š), יָקוּשׁ (yākū'š) *m* ensnarer, fowler.

יְקוּתִיאֵל (y^{e}kū'thī'ĕ'l) *pr.n.m.*

יָקַח, יָקֹחַ see לָקַח.

יָקְטָן (yŏktā'n) *pr.n.m.*

יָקִים (yākī'm) *pr.n.m.*

יַקִּיר (yăkkī'r) *adj.* dear, valuable.

יִקְמְיָה (y^{e}kămyā'); יִקְמְעָם (y^{e}kăm^{e}'ā'm) *pr.n.m.*

יָקְמְעָם (yŏkm^{e}'ā'm) *pr.n.* of a town in Ephraim.

יָקְנְעָם (yŏkn^{e}'ā'm) *pr.n.* of a town in Zebulon.

יָקַע (yākă') *fut.* יִיקַע, to remove oneself, to be dislocated, to be alienated. — *Hi.* הוֹקִיעַ, *imp.* הוֹקַע, *fut.* יוֹקִיעַ, to nail to a pale, to impale, crucify, hang. — *Ho. pt.* מוּקָע to be impaled, hanged.

יָקַץ (yākă'B) *fut.* יִיקַץ, יִקַץ, וַיִּיקַץ, וַיִּקַץ, to awake.

יָקַר (yākă'r) *fut.* יִיקַר, יִקַר, to be heavy, precious, dear, costly, esteemed. — *Hi. imp.* הוֹקַר, *fut.* יוֹקִיר, to make precious or rare.

יָקָר (yākā'r) *adj.*, *c.* יַקַר, *pl.* יְקָרִים, *f* יְקָרָה, *c.* יַקֶּרֶת, *pl.* יְקָרוֹת, *c.* יְקָרוֹת, grave, thoughtful; heavy, dear, precious, costly, esteemed, rare, splendid.

יְקָר (y^{e}kā'r) *m*, *w.s.* יְקָרוֹ, value, price; preciousness, honour, dignity, splendour.

יְקָרָה see קָרָה.

יָקֹשׁ (yākŏ'š) *pf. pl.* יָקְשׁוּ, יָקְשׁוֹן, *pt.* יוֹקֵשׁ, to ensnare, to lay snares; *pt.* a fowler. — *Ni.* נוֹקַשׁ, *fut.* יִוָּקֵשׁ, to be snared, caught, ensnared. — *Pu. pt.* יוּקַשׁ [for מְיוּקָשׁ] to be snared.

יָקֵשׁ see קָשָׁה.

יָקְשָׁן (yŏkšā'n) *pr.n.m.*

יָקְתְּאֵל (yŏḳṯᵉ'ē'l) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

יָרֵא[1] (yārē') *inf.* יְרֹא, לְרֹא, יִרְאָה, *imp.* יְרָא, יִרְאוּ, *fut.* יִירָא, יִרָא, *pl.* יִירְאוּ, יִרְאוּ, to be afraid, to fear, to reverence. — *Ni. fut.* יִוָּרֵא, *pt.* נוֹרָא, *f* נוֹרָאָה, *pl.* נוֹרָאוֹת to be feared, to be dreadful, to be reverenced; *pt.* as a *subst.* wonderful, stupendous deed. — *Pi.* יֵרֵא, *inf.* יָרֵא, *pt.* מְיָרֵא, to terrify, to make afraid.

יָרֵא[2] (yārē') *adj.*, *c.* יְרֵא, *pl.* יְרֵאִים, *c.* יְרֵאִי, *f c.* יְרֵאָה, fearing, afraid, anxious, timid, reverencing.

יְרַא, יֵרֵא see רָאָה.

יִרְאָה (yĭr'ā') *f*, *c.* יִרְאַת, fear, terror, reverence, awe; יִרְאַת יהוה fear of God, piety, religion.

יִרְאוֹן (yĭr'ō'n) *pr.n.* of a town in Naphtali.

יִרְאִיָּה (yĭr'ĭyyā') *pr.n.m.*

יָרֵב (yārē'ḇ) *m* fighter, revenger; title of the Assyrian king.

יֵרֵב = יְאָרֵב see אָרַב.

יְרֻבַּעַל (yᵉrŭbbă''ăl) *pr.n.m.*, surname of Gideon.

יָרָבְעָם (yārŏḇᵉ'ām) *pr.n.m.*, Jeroboam.

יְרֻבֶּשֶׁת (yᵉrŭbbă'šĕṯ) *pr.n.m.* = יְרֻבַּעַל.

יָרַד (yārăḏ) *inf.* יָרֹד, רֶדֶת, רְדָה, *w.s.* רִדְתִּי, *imp.* רֵד, רְדָה, רְדִי, רְדוּ, *fut.* יֵרֵד, *i.p.* יֵרֶד, וַיֵּרֶד, וַיֵּרֵד, *pt.* יוֹרֵד, יֹרֵד, *pl.* יוֹרְדִים, *c.* יוֹרְדֵי, *f* יוֹרֶדֶת, to go, come, flow or fall down, to descend. — *Hi.* הוֹרִיד, *inf.* הוֹרִיד, *imp.* הוֹרֵד, *fut.* יוֹרִיד, וַיּוֹרֶד [וַיֵּרֶד see רָדַד *Hi.*], *pt.* מוֹרִיד, to bring, lead or send down; to throw down, to subdue. — *Ho.* הוּרַד to be led down, to be taken down, to be cast down.

יֶרֶד (yĕ'rĕḏ) *pr.n.m.*

יַרְדֵּן (yărḏē'n) *pr.n.*, the river Jordan.

יָרָה[1] (yārā') *inf.* יָרֹה, יָרוֹת, *imp.* יְרֵה, *fut.* יֹרֶה, 1. *pl.* *w.s.* וְנֹרֵם, *pt.* יֹרֶה, to cast, to shoot; to lay [a foundation], to found, erect, establish; to shed [water], to irrigate; *pt.* יוֹרֶה early rain. — *Ni.* נוֹרָה to be shot. — *Hi.* הוֹרָה, *fut.* יוֹרֶה, וַיּוֹר [וַיֹּרְאוּ for יוֹרוּ], *pt.*

מוֹרֶה, *pl.* מוֹרִים, מוֹרָאִים, to throw, to cast, to shoot, *pt.* archer; to wet, to water; מוֹרֶה = יוֹרֶה early rain.

יָרָה[1] (yārā') *Hi.* הוֹרָה, *inf.* הוֹרֹת, *imp.* הוֹרֵה, *fut.* יוֹרֶה, יֹרֶה, *pt.* מוֹרֶה, *pl. w.s.* מוֹרָי, to show, point out; to teach, instruct; *pt.* teacher, guide.

יָרֵה (yārā'h) *fut. pl.* תִּרְהוּ [or for תִּרְאוּ] to fear, to be afraid.

יְרוּאֵל (yᵉrū'ē'l); יָרוֹם (yārō'aḥ) *pr.n.m.*

יָרָק (yārō'k) *m* green, herb.

יְרוּשָׁה, יְרוּשָׁא (yᵉrūšā') *pr.n.f.*

יְרוּשָׁלַם, יְרוּשָׁלַיִם (yᵉrū'šālā'yim), יְרוּשָׁלֶם (yᵉrū'šālē'm), *i.p.* יְרוּשָׁלַיִם, *w. loc.* יְרוּשָׁלַיְמָה ה, *pr.n.*, Jerusalem.

יָרֵחַ (yārē'aḥ) *m* the moon.

יֶרַח[1] (yē'raḥ) *m*, *pl.* יְרָחִים, lunar month.

יֶרַח[2] (yē'raḥ) *pr.n.m.* of an Arabian tribe.

יְרֵחוֹ, יְרִיחוֹ (yᵉrēḥō') and יְרִיחֹו, יְדִיחָה (yᵉrīḥō') *pr.n.*, Jericho.

יְרַחְמְאֵל (yᵉraḥmᵉ'ē'l) *pr.n.m.*; *patr.* יְרַחְמְאֵלִי.

יַרְחָע (yarḥā'ᶜ) *pr.n.m.*

יָרַט (yārā't) *fut.* יִרְטֶה, יִרַט, to deliver up; to be pernicious or fatal.

יְרִיאֵל (yᵉrī'ē'l) *pr.n.m.*

יָרִיב[1] (yārī'b) adversary.

יָרִיב[2] (yārī'b); יְרִיבַי (yᵉrībā'y); יְרִיָּה (yᵉrīyyā'); יְרִימוֹת [יְרֵמוֹת] (yᵉrēmō'ṯ) *pr.n.m.*

יְרִיעָה (yᵉrī'ā') *f*, *pl.* יְרִיעוֹת, curtain, hanging, tent.

יְרִיעוֹת (yᵉrī'ō'ṯ) *pr.n.f.*

יָרֵךְ (yārē'ḳ) *f*, *c.* יֶרֶךְ, *w.s.* יְרֵכִי, *du.* יְרֵכַיִם, thigh; haunch, ham; side; lower end, stem.

יֶרֶךְ see יָרֵךְ.

יַרְכָה (yarkā') *f*, *w.s.* יַרְכָתוֹ, *du.* יַרְכָתַיִם, *c.* יַרְכְתֵי, side, hinder side, rear, inmost part, recess.

יַרְמוּת (yarmū'ṯ) *pr.n.* of two towns.

יְרֵמוֹת (yᵉrēmō'ṯ); יְרַמַי (yᵉrēmā'y); יִרְמְיָה (yirmᵉyā'), יִרְמְיָהוּ (yirmᵉyā'hū) *pr.n.m.*

יָרֵע (yārā'ᶜ) to be afraid, to tremble.

יִרְפְּאֵל (yĭrpᵊ'ē'l) *pr.n.* of a place in Benjamin.

יָרַק (yārăk') *inf.* יָרֹק, to spit.

יָרָק (yārāk') *m*, *c.* יֶרֶק *coll.* greens, herbs, vegetables.

יֶרֶק (yĕ'rĕk) *m* greenness, verdure, foliage.

יַרְקוֹן (yĕrkō'n) *pr.n.* of a place in Dan.

יָרְקֹעָם (yŏrkᵊ'ām) *pr.n.m.*

יְרַקְרַק (yᵉrăkrăk') *adj.*, *f/pl.* יְרַקְרַקּוֹת greenish, yellowish, yellow like gold.

יָרַשׁ (yārăsh) [יָרֵשׁ] *pf.* *w.s.* יְרָשָׁתָהּ, וְיִרְשׁוּהָ, *inf.* רֶשֶׁת, *w.s.* רִשְׁתָּהּ, יָרְשֵׁנוּ (yŏrshē'nū), *imp.* רֵשׁ, רְשׁ, יְרָשָׁהּ, *fut.* יִירַשׁ, *pl.* יָרְשׁוּ, *pt.* יוֹרֵשׁ, to seize, to take possession of, to possess, to inherit; to drive away, to take away, to dispossess. — *Ni.* נוֹרַשׁ, *fut.* יִוָּרֵשׁ to be dispossessed, to become poor. — *Pi.* יֵרֵשׁ, *fut.* יְיָרֵשׁ, to occupy, seize, possess. — *Hi.* הוֹרִישׁ, *inf.* הוֹרִישׁ, הוֹרִישׁ, *fut.* יוֹרִישׁ, וַיּוֹרֶשׁ, *pt.* מוֹרִישׁ, to give in possession; to possess, to dispossess, to expel, to make poor.

יְרֻשָּׁה (yᵉrĕshshā') and יְרֻשָּׁה (yᵉrŭshshā') *f* possession, inheritance.

יִשְׂחָק = יִצְחָק.

יָשַׁם (yāshăm') *fut.* יִישֹׁם, וַיָּשֶׂם = שׂוּם.

יִשְׁמָאֵל (yᵉshī'mā'ē'l) *pr.n.m.*

יִשְׂרָאֵל (yĭsrā'ē'l) *pr.n.m.*

יִשְׁשָׂכָר [read יִשָּׂשכָר] (yĭssāchā'r) *pr.n.m.*

יֵשׁ (yē'sh), יֶשׁ־ (yĕsh) *m*, *w.s.* יְשֶׁנָּהּ, יְשֶׁנָּנוּ, existence, substance, = there is, there are; יֶשׁ־לִי I have; יֶשְׁךָ thou art there.

יָשַׁב (yāshăv') *inf.* יָשׁוֹב, שֶׁבֶת, *w.s.* שִׁבְתִּי, *imp.* שֵׁב, שְׁבָה, *fut.* יֵשֵׁב, יֵשֶׁב, *pt.* יוֹשֵׁב, יֹשֵׁב, *c.* יֹשְׁבֵי, *pl.* יוֹשְׁבִים, *c.* יֹשְׁבֵי, *f* יוֹשֶׁבֶת, יֹשֶׁבֶת, *i.p.* יָשְׁבָה, *pl.* יוֹשְׁבוֹת, יֹשְׁבוֹת, to sit, to take a seat, to be seated, to remain, stay, wait; to dwell, to inhabit. — *Ni.* *pt.* נוֹשָׁב, *f* *i.p.* נוֹשָׁבָה to be inhabited. — *Pi.* יִשֵּׁב to pitch a hut. — *Hi.* הוֹשִׁיב, *inf.* הוֹשִׁיב, *imp.* הוֹשֵׁב, *fut.* יוֹשִׁיב, יוֹשֵׁב, *pt.* מוֹשִׁיב, to cause to sit, to cause

to dwell, to cause to be inhabited; to marry. — *Ho.* הוֹשַׁב to be inhabited, to be made to dwell.

יְשַׁבְאָב (yᵊšaḇᵊʾāḇ); יֹשֵׁב בַּשֶּׁבֶת (yōšēḇ baššāḇāṯ); יְשָׁבִי בְנֹב (yišbāḇi); יְשָׁבִי לֶחֶם (yišbᵊ lāḥem); יָשְׁבְעָם (yāšuḇʿām); יְשָׁבָק (yišbāq); יָשְׁבָקָשָׁה (yāšbᵊqāšā) *pr.n.m.*

יָשׁוּב (yāšūḇ) *pr.n.m.*; *patr.* יָשֻׁבִי.

יָשׁוּד — יָשַׁד see שָׁדַד.

יְשָׁוָה (yišvā); יְשׁוּי (yišvi); יְשׁוּחָיָה (yᵊšūḥāyā); יְשׁוּעַ (yᵊšūaʿ) *pr.n.m.*

יְשׁוּעָה (yᵊšūʿā) *f*, *c.* יְשׁוּעַת, help, deliverance, salvation, victory, welfare.

יְשַׁח (yᵊšaḥ) *m* emptiness, hunger.

יְשַׁח see שָׁחַח *Ni.*

יָשַׁט (yāšaṭ) *Hi.* הוֹשִׁיט to stretch out.

יְשַׁי (yišay); יָשִׁיב (yāšiḇ), יְשָׁיָה (yiššiyyā); יְשָׁיָהוּ (yiššiyyāhū) *pr.n.m.*

יַשִּׁי — יַשְׁיָא see נָשָׂא.

יְשִׁימָה (yᵊšīmā) *f*, only *pl.* יְשִׁימוֹת, desolation, devastation, destruction.

יְשִׁימֹן, יְשִׁמֹן (yᵊšīmōn) *m* waste, desert.

יָשִׁישׁ (yāšīš) *m* an old man.

יְשִׁישַׁי (yᵊšīšāy) *pr.n.m.*

יָשַׁם (yāšām) *fut.* יִישַׁם, יֵשַׁם, to be waste, desolate, deserted.

יְשִׁם see שָׁמַם.

יִשְׁמָא (yišmā); יִשְׁמָעֵאל (yišmāʿēl) [*patr.* יִשְׁמְעֵאלִי, *pl.* יִשְׁמְעֵאלִים]; יִשְׁמַעְיָה (yišmaʿyā); יִשְׁמְרַי (yišmᵊray) *pr.n.m.*

יָשַׁן (yāšan), יָשֵׁן[1] (yāšēn) *inf.* יָשׁוֹן, *fut.* יִישַׁן, to fall asleep, to be asleep. — *Pi. fut.* יְיַשֵּׁן to lull, to make one sleep.

יָשָׁן (yāšān) *adj.*, *f* יְשָׁנָה, old, of the last year.

יָשֵׁן[2] (yāšēn) *adj.*, *pl.* יְשֵׁנִים, *c.* יְשֵׁנֵי, *f* יְשֵׁנָה, sleeping, dead.

יָשֵׁן[3] (yāšēn) *pr.n.m.*

יְשָׁנָה (yᵊšānā) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

יָשַׁע (yāšaʿ) *Ni.* נוֹשַׁע, *imp. pl.* הִוָּשְׁעוּ, *fut.* יִוָּשַׁע, *pt.* נוֹשָׁע, to be delivered, saved, to get help. — *Hi.* הוֹשִׁיעַ, *inf.* הוֹשִׁיעַ, הוֹשַׁע, *imp.* הוֹשִׁיעָה

[הוֹשִׁיעָה־נָּא = Hosanna], *fut.* יוֹשִׁיעַ, יוֹשַׁע, *pt.* מוֹשִׁיעַ, to help, save, deliver.

יְשַׁע (yᵉšă'), יֶשַׁע (yĕ'šă') *m*, *w.s.* יִשְׁעִי, יִשְׁעָהּ, יִשְׁעֲךָ, help, deliverance, salvation, freedom, welfare.

יְשַׁע see שָׁעָה.

יִשְׁעִי (yĭš'ī); יִשַׁעְיָה (yᵉšă'yā'), יִשַׁעְיָהוּ (yᵉšă'yā'hū) *pr.n.m.*

יִשְׁפֶּה (yā'šᵉfĕ') or יִישְׁפֶּה (yā'šᵉfĕ') *m* a precious stone, jasper.

יִשְׁפָּה (yĭšpā'); יִשְׁפָּן (yĭšpā'n) *pr.n.m.*

יָשַׁר (yāšă'r) *fut.* יִישַׁר, וַיִּשַׁר, to be straight, to go straight, to be right, convenient, even, tranquil. — *Pi.* יִשֵּׁר, יַשֵּׁר, *imp. pl.* יַשְּׁרוּ, *fut.* יְיַשֵּׁר, *pt.* מְיַשֵּׁר, to make straight, even, level; to declare right, to approve. — *Pu. pt.* מְיֻשָּׁר to be made even, to be beaten out flat [metal]. — *Hi.* הוֹשִׁיר, *imp.* הוֹשַׁר, *fut.* יַיְשִׁיר to make straight or even, to look straight on.

יָשָׁר (yāšā'r) *adj.*, *c.* יָשָׁר, *pl.* יְשָׁרִים, *c.* יְשָׁרַי, *f* יְשָׁרָה, *pl.* יְשָׁרוֹת, straight, even, level; right, upright, just, righteous; pleasing, agreeing.

יְשָׁר (yᵉšā'r) *pr.n.m.*

יֹשֶׁר (yō'šĕr) *m*, *w.s.* יָשְׁרוֹ (yŏšrō'), straightness, right, truth, duty, honesty.

יְשַׁרְאֵלָה (yᵉšă'r'ē'lā) *pr.n.m.*

יְשֻׁרָה (yĭšrā') *f*, *c.* יְשֻׁרַת = יֹשֶׁר.

יְשֻׁרוּן (yᵉšūrū'n) *m* the honest one, the righteous little people [a poetical name for the people of Israel].

יָשִׁישׁ (yāšē'š) *adj.* old, grey-headed.

יִשְׁתַּחוּ see שָׁחָה *Hith.*

יִשְׁתַּקְשְׁקוּן see שָׁקַק *Hith-palp.*

יָתֵד (yāthē'd) *f*, *c.* יְתַד, *pl.* יְתֵדוֹת, *c.* יִתְדוֹת, peg, nail, pin; settled condition; prince; spade, shovel.

יָתוֹם (yāthō'm) *m*, *pl.* יְתוֹמִים, orphan, childless, forsaken.

יְתוּר (yᵉthū'r) *m* what is sought out.

יַתִּיר (yăttī'r) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

יִתְכַּם see כָּמַם *Hith.*

יָתֵל see תָּלַל.

יִתְלָה (yiṯlā') *pr.n.* of a place in Dan.

יִתַּם, יִתְמוּ, יִתַּמּוּ see תָּמַם.

יִתְמָה (yiṯmā'); יִתְנִיאֵל (yiṯnî'ēl) *pr.n.m.*

יִתְנָן (yiṯnā'n) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

יָתַר (yāṯar') *Ni.* נוֹתַר, *fut.* יִוָּתֵר, *pt.* נוֹתָר, *pl.* נוֹתָרִים, *f* נוֹתֶרֶת, *pl.* נוֹתָרוֹת, to be left, to remain; *pt.* remnant, remainder. — *Hi.* הוֹתִיר, *inf.* הוֹתִיר, הוֹתֵר, *imp.* הוֹתֵר, *fut.* יוֹתִיר, וַיּוֹתֵר, to let remain, to leave, to spare; to prefer, to give superiority or abundance.

יֶתֶר[1] (yeṯer) *m*, *w.s.* יִתְרוֹ, *pl.* יְתָרִים, rope, cord, thread, string; remainder, remnant, rest; abundance, preference, excellence; *adv.* over and above, besides.

יֶתֶר[2] (yeṯer) *pr.n.m.* = יִתְרוֹ; *patr.* יִתְרִי.

יִתֵּר, יִתֶּרֶת see יוֹתֵר, יוֹתֶרֶת.

יִתְרָה (yiṯrā') *f* abundance, wealth.

יִתְרוֹ (yiṯrō') *pr.n.m.*

יִתְרוֹן (yiṯrō'n) *m* preference, gain, profit.

יִתְרָן (yiṯrā'n); יִתְרְעָם (yiṯr^{e}'ām); יֶתֶת (y^{e}ṯeṯ) *pr.n.m.*

כ

כ, ך the eleventh letter of the alphabet, called כַּף [hollow hand, palm]; as a numeral כ = 20, ך = 500.

כְּ prefix, particle of comparison, similarity or proportion; before Sheva כְּ, *w. art.* כַּ, *w.s.* כָּמוֹנִי, כָּמוֹךְ, כָּמוֹהוּ, כָּמוֹהָ, כָּמוֹנוּ, כָּכֶם, כָּמוֹהוּ [כָּמוֹכֶם]. כָּהֵם [כְּמוֹהֶם], כָּהֵנָּה, as, like, as if; at, about [a time], according to, after; before an *inf.* = as, when, if, after.

כָּאַב (kā'aḇ) *fut.* יִכְאַב, *pt.* כּוֹאֵב, *pl.* כּוֹאֲבִים, to feel pain, to feel a pang, to suffer. — *Hi. inf.* הַכְאִיב, *fut.* יַכְאִיב, *pl.* תַּכְאִבוּ, *pt.* מַכְאִב, to cause pain, to make sad, to wound, to spoil.

כְּאֵב (k^{e}'ēḇ) *m*, *w.s.* כְּאֵבִי, pain, sorrow, grief.

כָּאָה (kā'ā') *Ni. pt. c.* נִכְאֵה, to be terrified, humbled, timid, sad. — *Hi.* הִכְאָה, *inf.* הַכְאוֹת to make timid or sad.

כָּאֶה (kā'ĕ') *adj.*, only *pl.* כָּאִים, troubled, sad, timid.

כָּאַר (kā'ăr) *pf. pl.* כָּאֲרוּ [for בָּאֲרוּ; or בָּאְרוּ = בָּרוּ, see כּוּר], to pierce, to dig out.

כַּאֲשֶׁר (kă"ăšĕr) *conj.* as, while, where, in order that, so that, when, in so far as [see אֲשֶׁר].

כָּבֵד[1] (kāḇē'ḏ) *inf.* כָּבֹד, *fut.* יִכְבַּד, to be heavy, weighty, severe, numerous, considerable, honoured, renowned; to be dull. — *Ni.* נִכְבַּד, *inf.* הִכָּבֵד, *fut.* יִכָּבֵד, *pt.* נִכְבָּד, *pl. c.* נִכְבַּדִי, *f/pl.* נִכְבָּדוֹת, to be honoured, esteemed; to show oneself great or mighty; to be wealthy, rich. — *Pi.* כִּבֵּד, *inf.* and *imp.* כַּבֵּד, *fut.* יְכַבֵּד. *pt.* מְכַבֵּד to honour; to make heavy, hard, dull. — *Pu. fut.* יְכֻבַּד to be honoured, esteemed. — *Hi.* הִכְבִּיד, *inf.* and *imp.* הַכְבֵּד, *fut.* וַיַּכְבֵּד, *pt.* מַכְבִּיד to make heavy, to oppress; to make dull; to make honoured; to get renown.

כָּבֵד[2] (kāḇē'ḏ) *adj.*, *c.* כְּבַד, כָּבֶד, *pl.* כְּבֵדִים, *c.* כְּבֵדַי, heavy, weighty, grievous; numerous, great; dull, hardened, awkward.

כָּבֵד[3] (kāḇē'ḏ) *m*, *w.s.* כְּבֵדִי, the liver.

כָּבֹד (kāḇō'ḏ) *adj.*, *f* כְּבוּדָה, splendid, rich; *subst.* riches, possession.

כֹּבֶד (kō'ḇĕḏ) *m* heaviness, weight; multitude; violence.

כִּבֶּדֶת (kᵉḇēḏū'ṯ) *f* difficulty.

כָּבָה (kāḇā') *fut.* יִכְבֶּה, to be quenched, to go out. — *Pi.* כִּבָּה, *inf.* כִּבּוֹת, *fut.* יְכַבֶּה, to quench, to extinguish.

כָּבוֹד (kāḇō'ḏ) *m* [*inf.* of כָּבַד], *c.* כְּבוֹד, כְּבַד, *w.s.* כְּבוֹדִי, כְּבוֹדִי, weight, honour, esteem, glory, majesty; abundance, wealth; *poet.* soul, person.

כָּבוּל (kāḇū'l) *pr.n.* of a city in Asher; a district of 20 towns in Galilee.

כַּבּוֹן (kăbbō'n) *pr.n.* of a place in Judah.

כַּבִּיר (kăbbī'r) *adj.*, *pl.* כַּבִּירִים, great, mighty.

כְּבִיר (kᵉbī'r) *m* mattress.

כֶּבֶל (kĕ'bĕl) *m*, *pl. c.* כַּבְלֵי, fetter, bond.

כָּבַם (kābă'm) *pt.* כּוֹבֵם, to tread, to trample; to wash, to full. — *Pi.* כִּבֵּם and כִּבֶּם, *imp.* כַּבֵּם, *fut.* יְכַבֵּם, *pt.* מְכַבֵּם, to wash, to full, to cleanse. — *Pu.* כֻּבַּם to be washed. — *Hothp.* הִכַּבֵּם [for הִתְכַּבֵּם] to be washed, purified.

כָּבַר (kābă'r) *Hi.* הִכְבִּיר, *fut.* יַכְבִּיר, *pt.* מַכְבִּיר, to make heavy, to make many; to multiply; *pt.* = fulness, plenty.

כְּבָר[1] (kᵉbā'r) *m* length, extent; *adv.* long ago, already.

כְּבָר[2] (kᵉbā'r) *pr.n.* of a river in Mesopotamia.

כְּבָרָה (kᵉbārā') *f* a sieve.

כִּבְרָה (kĭbrā') *f*, *c.* כִּבְרַת, length, extent; a measure of distance [parasang or 30 stadia].

כֶּבֶשׂ (kĕ'bĕś) *m*, *pl.* כְּבָשִׂים, young sheep, lamb.

כִּבְשָׂה (kĭbśā') *f*, *c.* כִּבְשַׂת, *pl.* כְּבָשׂוֹת, כְּבָשׂוֹת; also כַּבְשָׂה (kăbśā') *f* lamb, young female sheep.

כָּבַשׁ (kābă'ś) *inf.* כְּבוֹשׁ, *imp. w.s.* כִּבְשֵׁהָ, *fut.* יִכְבּוֹשׁ, *pt.* כֹּבֵשׁ, to tread down, to trample on, to subdue, to force [a woman]. — *Ni.* נִכְבַּשׁ to be conquered, subdued. — *Pi.* כִּבֵּשׁ to subdue. — *Hi. fut.* יַכְבִּישׁ to subdue.

כֶּבֶשׁ (kĕ'bĕś) *m* footstool.

כִּבְשָׁן (kĭbśā'n) *m* oven, furnace.

כַּד (kăd) *f*, *w.s.* כַּדָּהּ, *pl.* כַּדִּים, bucket, pail, vessel.

כַּדּוּר (kăddū'r) *m* ball.

כְּדֵי see דַּי.

כַּדְכֹּד (kăḏkō'ḏ) *m* a precious stone, ruby or carbuncle.

כְּדָרְלָעֹמֶר (kᵉḏŏrlā'ō'mĕr) *pr.n.m.*

כֹּה (kō) *adv.* thus, so; here, there, thither; this way, that way.

כָּהָה (kāhā') *inf.* כָּהֹה, *fut.* יִכְהֶה, to be faint, dim, feeble, dull. — *Pi.* כִּהָה, כֵּהָה *intr.* to be faint, pale, dim; to be timid, desponding; *tr.* to rebuke, chide.

כֵּהָה (kēhā′) *f* mitigation.

כֵּהֶה (kēhĕ′) *adj.*, *f* כֵּהָה, *pl.* כֵּהוֹת, dim, expiring, faint, dull, timid, pale.

כָּהַן (kāhă′n) *Pi.* כִּהֵן, *inf.* כַּהֵן, *w.s.* כַּהֲנוֹ, *fut.* יְכַהֵן, to act as priest, to be a priest, to adorn with priestly dress.

כֹּהֵן (kōhē′n) *m*, *pl.* כֹּהֲנִים, *c.* כֹּהֲנֵי, priest, minister; הַכֹּהֵן הַגָּדוֹל the High Priest.

כְּהֻנָּה (kᵉhŭnnā′) *f*, *c.* כְּהֻנַּת, *pl.* כְּהֻנּוֹת, priesthood, priest's office.

כּוּב (kūb) *pr.n.* of a southern country [Nubia].

כּוֹבַע (kōbă′ʿ) *m*, *i.p.* כּוֹבָע, *c.* כּוֹבַע, helmet.

כָּוָה (kāvā′) *Ni.* נִכְוָה, *fut.* יִכָּוֶה to be burned, scorched.

כְּוִיָּה (kᵉvîyyā′) *f* burn, scar.

כּוֹכָב (kōḵā′v) *m*, *c.* כּוֹכַב, *pl.* כּוֹכָבִים, *c.* כּוֹכְבֵי a star; a great prince.

כּוּל (kūl) *pf.* כָּל, to hold, to measure. — *Pilp.* כִּלְכֵּל, *fut.* יְכַלְכֵּל, *pt.* מְכַלְכֵּל to hold, to contain; to bear; to preserve, maintain, support, nourish. — *Pulp.* כָּלְכַּל (kŏlkă′l) to be sustained, nourished. — *Hi.* הֵכִיל, *inf.* הָכִיל, *fut.* יָכִיל to hold, contain; to bear, hold out.

כּוּמָז (kūmā′z) *m* an ornament, gold beads or bracelet.

כּוּן[1] (kūn) *Ni.* נָכוֹן, *imp.* הִכּוֹן, *fut.* יִכּוֹן, *pt.* נָכוֹן, *pl.* נְכוֹנִים, *f* נְכוֹנָה to stand firm, to be established; to be firm, steadfast, faithful, sure, reliable, fixed; to be ready, prepared, determined. — *Pil.* כּוֹנֵן, *imp.* כּוֹנְנָה, *fut.* יְכוֹנֵן, to set up, to make firm, to establish, to build, to make ready, to prepare, to direct. — *Pu.* כּוֹנַן to be made firm, to be formed. — *Hi.* הֵכִין, *inf.* הָכִין, *imp.* הָכֵן, *fut.* יָכִין, וַיָּכֶן to set up, to establish, to found, to prepare, to direct, to aim, to attend to. — *Ho.* הוּכַן, *pt.* מוּכָן to be established, to be made ready, to be set in order. — *Hith.* הִכּוֹנֵן, הִתְכּוֹנֵן, *fut.* יִתְכּוֹנֵן, יְכוֹנֵן to be set up, to be built; to make oneself ready.

כּוֹן[3] (kūn) *pr.n.* of a city in Phenicia.

כַּוָּן (kăvvā'n) *m*, *pl.* כַּוָּנִים, a cake for offerings.

כּוֹס[1] (kōs) *f*, *pl.* כּוֹסוֹת, cup, vessel; portion, lot.

כּוֹס[2] (kōs) *m* an unclean bird, owl or pelican.

כּוּר[1] (kūr) to dig out, to pierce; see כָּאַר.

כּוּר[2] (kūr) *m* oven, furnace.

כּוּר־עָשָׁן (kō'r 'āšā'n) *pr.n.* of a town in Simeon.

כּוֹרֵשׁ *pr.n.m.* see כֹּרֶשׁ.

כּוּשׁ (kūš) *pr.n.m.*; Ethiopia; *gent.* כּוּשִׁי, *pl.* כּוּשִׁים, כֻּשִׁיִּים, Ethiopian.

כּוּשִׁי (kūšī') *pr.n.m.*

כּוּשָׁן (kūšā'n) *pr.n.* = כּוּשׁ Ethiopia.

כּוּשָׁן רִשְׁעָתַיִם (kūšā'n rišʿāthā'yim) *pr.n.m.*

כּוֹשָׁרָה (kō'šārā') *f*, only *pl.* כּוֹשָׁרוֹת, prosperity.

כּוּת (kūth), כּוּתָה (kūthā') *pr.n.* of a city in Babylonia.

כּוֹתֶרֶת see כֹּתֶרֶת.

כָּזַב (kāzā'b) *pt.* כּוֹזֵב, to lie, to speak falsehood. — *Ni.* נִכְזַב to be found a liar, to be false. — *Pi.* כִּזֵּב, *inf.* כַּזֵּב, *fut.* יְכַזֵּב to lie, to deceive, to be faithless, to be false, to prove untrue. — *Hi. fut.* יַכְזִיב to charge one with a lie.

כָּזָב (kāzā'b) *m*, *pl.* כְּזָבִים, *c.* כִּזְבֵי, a lie, falsehood, deception; idolatry, idol.

כְּזִבָא (kō'zēbā') *pr.n.* of a place in Judah.

כָּזְבִי (kāzbī') *pr.n.f.*

כָּזִיב (kāzī'b) *pr.n.* of a place in Judah.

כֹּחַ[1], כֹּחַ (kō'ach) *m*, *w.s.* כֹּחִי, כֹּחֲךָ, strength, power; violence; ability; wealth, riches.

כֹּחַ[2] (kō'ach) *m* a species of lizard.

כָּחַד (kāchā'd) *Ni.* נִכְחַד, *fut.* יִכָּחֵד, *pt. f* נִכְחֶדֶת, *pl.* נִכְחָדוֹת, to hide oneself, to disappear, to be destroyed. — *Pi.* כִּחֵד, *fut.* יְכַחֵד to hide, conceal; to deny, to disown. — *Hi.* הִכְחִיד, *inf.* הַכְחִיד, *fut.* יַכְחִיד, וַיַּכְחֵד to hide, conceal, destroy.

כָּחַל (kāchā'l) to paint [the inner sides of the eyelids with stibium].

כָּחַשׁ (kāḥăš') to decrease, to become lean. — *Ni. fut.* יִכָּחֵשׁ and *Hith. fut.* יִתְכַּחֵשׁ to dissemble oneself, to flatter. — *Pi.* כִּחֵשׁ, *inf.* כַּחֵשׁ, *fut.* יְכַחֵשׁ to feign, to deny; to lie, to deceive [expectation]; to submit oneself, to flatter.

כַּחַשׁ (kă'ḥăš) *m, w.s.* כַּחֲשִׁי, *pl.* כְּחָשִׁים, *c.* כַּחֲשֵׁי, lying, deceit, denial, flattery; leanness.

כֶּחָשׁ (kĕḥā'š) *adj.*, only *pl.* כֶּחָשִׁים, lying, false.

כִּי[1] (kī) *m* mark, burn, brand.

כִּי[2] (kī) *conj.* that, so that, because, when, for; כִּי אִם that if, but, nay but, but when, unless, but indeed, certainly.

כִּיד (kīḏ) *m* calamity.

כִּידוֹד (kīḏō'ḏ) *m* spark.

כִּידוֹן[1] (kīḏō'n) *m* spear, javelin.

כִּידוֹן[2] (kīḏō'n) *pr.n.* of a place.

כִּידוֹר (kīḏō'r) *m* war, storming.

כִּיוּן (kīyyū'n) *pr.n.* of a heathen deity, Saturn.

כִּיּוֹר, כִּיֹּר (kīyyō'r) *m* pot, basin, fire-pan, water-basin.

כִּילַי (kīlă'y), כֵּלַי (kēlă'y) *adj.* niggard, miser, cheat.

כִּילַת (kēlă't) *m*, only *pl.* כֵּילָפוֹת, hammer, axe.

כִּימָה (kīmā') *f* the Pleiades, a group of seven stars.

כִּיס (kīs) *m* purse, bag; cup.

כִּיר (kīr) *m*, only *du.* כִּירַיִם, cooking-pan [with a lid].

כִּישׁוֹר (kīšō'r) *m* a distaff, holding the flax for spinning.

כָּכָה (kā'ḵā) *adv.* so, thus.

כִּכָּר (kīkkā'r) *f*, *c.* כִּכַּר, *du.* כִּכָּרַיִם, *pl.* כִּכָּרִים, *c.* כִּכְּרֵי, and כִּכָּרוֹת, *c.* כִּכְּרוֹת, round, circle, circuit, district; disk, round loaf or cake; round weight, talent [= 3000 shekels].

כֹּל (kōl) *m*, *c.* כָּל (kŏl), *w.s.* כֻּלּוֹ, כֻּלָּנוּ, כֻּלְּכֶם, כֻּלָּם, the whole, totality; all, whole, each, every, any; *adv.* wholly.

כָּלָא (kālā') [takes also forms from כָּלָה] *pf. w.s.* כְּלָאַנִי, *inf.* כְּלוֹא, *imp.* כְּלָא, *w.s.* כְּלָאֵם, *fut.* יִכְלָא, יִכְלֶה, *pt. p.* כָּלוּא, כָּלֻא, to retain, bar, restrain, close,

shut up, hinder. — *Ni. fut.* יִכָּלֵא to be restrained, hindered. — *Pi. inf.* כַּלְאָ = כַּלֵּה see כָּלָה *Pi.*

כֶּלֶא (kĕ'lĕ) *m*, *w.s.* כִּלְאוֹ, *pl.* כְּלָאִים, confinement, prison; *du.* כִּלְאַיִם two different things, two kinds.

כִּלְאָב (kil'ā'ḇ) *pr.n.m.*

כָּלֵב (kālē'ḇ) *pr.n.m.*; *patr.* כָּלְבִּי, כְּלוּבַי.

כֶּלֶב (kĕ'lĕḇ) *m*, *i.p.* כָּלֵב, *pl.* כְּלָבִים, *c.* כַּלְבֵי, a dog; a male prostitute.

כָּלָה[1] (kālā') *inf.* כְּלוֹת, *fut.* יִכְלֶה, יִכֶל, to be completed, finished, ready; to be at an end, to be consumed, destroyed, to vanish. — *Pi.* כִּלָּה, *inf.* כַּלֵּה [כַּלְאָ], כַּלּוֹת, כַּלֹּת, *imp.* כַּלֵּה, *fut.* יְכַלֶּה, וַיְכַל, to complete, finish, end, execute; to cease; to consume, to spend, to destroy. — *Pu.* כֻּלָּה, *fut.* יְכֻלֶּה to be completed, finished [see also כָּלָא].

כָּלָה[2] (kālā') *f* consumption, destruction; עָשָׂה כָּלָה to destroy totally; *adv.* totally, entirely.

כָּלֶה (kālĕ') *adj.*, *flpl.* כָּלוֹת, pining [of the eye].

כַּלָּה (kallā') *f*, *w.s.* כַּלָּתוֹ, *pl.* כַּלּוֹת, כַּלֹּת, bride; daughter-in-law.

כְּלוּא (kᵉlū') *m* = כֶּלֶא prison.

כְּלוּב[1] (kᵉlū'ḇ) *m* basket; cage for birds.

כְּלוּב[2] (kᵉlū'ḇ) *pr.n.m.*

כְּלוּבַי see כָּלֵב.

כְּלוּחַי (kᵉlūḥă'y), כְּלוּהוּ (kᵉlūḥū') *pr.n.m.*

כְּלוּלָה (kᵉlūlā') *f*, only *pl.* כְּלוּלוֹת, bridal state.

כֶּלַח[1] (kĕ'lăḥ) *pr.n.* of a city in Assyria, to-day Nimrûd.

כֶּלַח[2] (kĕ'lăḥ) *m* vigour, strength.

כְּלִי (kᵉlī') *m*, *i.p.* כֶּלִי, *pl.* כֵּלִים, *c.* כְּלֵי, *w.s.* כֶּלָיו, כְּלֵיהֶם, vessel, implement, equipment, baggage; garments; instruments, weapons, armour; boat; seat.

כְּלִיא see כְּלוּא.

כִּלְיָה (kĭlyā') *f*, only *pl.* כְּלָיוֹת, *c.* כִּלְיוֹת, the reins, kidneys; the interior, the inward parts.

כִּלָּיוֹן (kĭllāyō'n) *m*, *c.* כִּלְיוֹן, destruction, pining.

כִּלָּיוֹן (kiḷlyō'n) *pr.n.m*

כָּלִיל (kāḷī'l) *adj.*, *c.* כְּלִיל, complete, perfect; *subst.* the whole, complete sacrifice, holocaust.

כַּלְכֹּל (kăḷkō'l) *pr.n.m.*

כָּלַל (kāḷă'l) to make perfect.

כָּלַם (kāḷă'm) *Ni.* נִכְלַם, *inf.* הִכָּלֵם, *fut.* יִכָּלֵם, *pt.* נִכְלָם, to be ashamed, to be insulted, to be disappointed. — *Hi.* הִכְלִים, *inf.* הַכְלִים, *fut.* יַכְלִים, *pt.* מַכְלִים, to reproach, revile, chide; to shame; *intr.* to feel shame. — *Ho.* הָכְלַם to be disappointed; to be hurt.

כִּלְמַד (kiḷmă'd) *pr.n.* of a district in Mesopotamia or Media.

כְּלִמָּה (kᵉliḷmmā') *f*, *c.* כִּלְמַת, *pl.* כְּלִמּוֹת, reproach, shame, contumely.

כִּלְמוּת (kᵉliḷmmū'ṯ) *f* reproach, contumely.

כַּלְנֵה (kăḷnē') *pr.n.* of a city in Babylonia, Ctesiphon.

כַּלְנוֹ (kăḷnō') *pr.n.* of a city, either = כַּלְנֵה, or in Syria.

כָּמַהּ (kāmă'h) to pine, to long for.

כַּמָּה (kămmā') [= כְּמָה as what?] how great! how long! how many! how often!

כִּמְהָם (kiḿhā'm); כִּמְהָן (kiḿhā'n); כְּמוֹהָם (kᵉmōhā'm) *pr.n.m.*

כְּמוֹ (kᵉmō') *rel. part.* = כְּ as, like; like as, when, as soon as; thus.

כְּמוֹשׁ (kᵉmō'š) *pr.n.m.* of a Moabitish god.

כַּמּוֹן (kămmō'n) *m* cumin.

כָּמַס (kāmă's) *pt. p.* כָּמוּס, to lay up, to store.

כָּמַר (kāmă'r) *Ni.* נִכְמַר, to be burnt, scorched; to be blackened; to be contracted, to be moved.

כָּמָר (kāmā'r) or כְּמֹר (kō'mŏr) *m*, only *pl.* כְּמָרִים, priest, idol-priest.

כִּמְרִיר (kiḿrī'r) *m*, *pl. c.* כִּמְרִירִי, obscuration, eclipse [of the sun].

כֵּן[1] (kēn), כֶּן (kĕn) *adv.* so, thus, just so, such, so much; לָכֵן therefore, on account of, nevertheless.

כֵּן[2] (kēn) *adj.*, *pl.* כֵּנִים, right, upright, honest; *subst.* the right; *adv.* rightly, honestly.

כֵּן[3] (kēn) *m*, *w.s.* כַּנִּי, base, pedestal, stand; place, station, office.

כָּנָה (kānā') *Pi.* כִּנָּה, *fut.* יְכַנֶּה, to distinguish by a surname or title, to name with honour.

כַּנָּה (kannā') *f* a shoot, a layer.

כִּנָּה (kinnā') *f*, *pl.* כִּנִּים, gnat, stinging-fly.

כַּנֵּה (kannē') *pr.n.* of a town, probably the same as כַּלְנֵה.

כִּנּוֹר (kinnō'r) *m*, *pl.* כִּנֹּרִים, כִּנֹּרוֹת, a harp, lyre.

כִּנַּלְתִּיהָ — כְּהִנָּלְתִּיהָ see נָגַל *Hi.*

כִּנִּם (kinnā'm) *m* gnat, *coll.* gnats.

כָּנַן (kānā'n) *imp.* כַּנָּה, to protect [but see כָּנָה].

כְּנָנִי (kᵉnānī'); כְּנַנְיָה (kᵉnanyā'); כְּנַנְיָהוּ (kᵉnanyā'hū) *pr.n.m.*

כָּנַס (kānā's) *inf.* כְּנוֹס, *pl.* כְּנָסִים, to collect, heap up; to assemble. — *Pi.* כִּנֵּס, *fut.* יְכַנֵּס to collect, to gather together. — *Hith. inf.* הִתְכַּנֵּס to hide oneself, to wrap oneself in.

כָּנַע (kānā') *Ni.* נִכְנַע, *inf.* הִכָּנֵעַ, *fut.* יִכָּנַע, to be humbled, subdued, subjected; to humble oneself, to submit. — *Hi.* הִכְנִיעַ, *fut.* יַכְנִיעַ, יַכְנַע to bow down, humble, subdue.

כְּנָעָה (kᵉnā'ā') *f*, *w.s.* כְּנָעָתֵךְ, bundle, travelling effects.

כְּנַעַן (kᵉnā'ᵉān) *pr.n.m.*, Canaan; *gent.* כְּנַעֲנִי, *pl.* כְּנַעֲנִים, Canaanite, Phenician; tradesman, merchant.

כְּנַעֲנָה (kᵉnā'ᵉnā') *pr.n.m.*

כָּנַף (kānā'f) *Ni. fut.* יִכָּנֵף, to hide oneself.

כָּנָף (kānā'f) *f*, *c.* כְּנַף, *w.s.* כְּנָפִי, *du.* כְּנָפַיִם, *c.* כַּנְפֵי, *w.s.* כְּנָפֶיהָ, כַּנְפֵיהֶם, *pl. c.* כַּנְפוֹת, wing; *du.* pair of wings; extremity, edge, border, skirt, side, wing of an army; pinnacle, battlement.

כִּנֶּרֶת (kinnē'rĕṯ) *pr.n.*, *i.p.* כִּנֶּרֶת, also כִּנְרוֹת, כִּנֵּרוֹת, a city in Naphtali; יַם כִּנֶּרֶת or יַם כִּנְרוֹת the Lake of Gennezaret.

כִּנָּת (kᵉnā'ṯ) *f*, only *pl.* כְּנָיוֹת, surname, title; fellow-officer, colleague.

כֵּם (kēm) *m* = כִּסֵּא throne.

כֶּסֶא, כֶּסֶה (kĕ'sĕ) *m* time of the full moon, festival.

כִּסֵּא (kiṣṣē'), כִּסֵּה *m*, *w.s.* כִּסְאִי, כִּסְאֲךָ, כִּסְאוֹ, *pl.* כִּסְאוֹת high seat, chair, throne.

כָּסָה (kāṣā') *pt.* כֹּסֶה, *pt. p.* כָּסוּי, *c.* כְּסוּי, to cover, to conceal. — *Ni. inf.* הִכָּסוֹת to be covered. — *Pi.* כִּסָּה, *inf.* כַּסּוֹת, *fut.* יְכַסֶּה, וַיְכַס to cover, conceal, hide; to clothe; to cover sin, to forgive; to keep secret. — *Pu.* כֻּסָּה and כֻּסָּה (kŭṣṣā'), *fut.* יְכֻסֶּה, *pt.* מְכֻסֶּה, *Hith. fut.* יִתְכַּסֶּה, יִתְכַּס, *pt.* מִתְכַּסֶּה, *pl.* מִתְכַּסִּים, to hide oneself, to wrap oneself up.

כַּסּוּחָה see סוּחָה.

כְּסוּי (kĕṣū'y) *m*, *c.* כְּסוּי a covering.

כְּסוּת (kĕṣū'ṯ) *f* a covering, veiling, cover, garment.

כָּסַח (kāṣă'ḥ) *pt. p.* כָּסוּחַ, *pl.* כְּסוּחִים, *f* כְּסוּחָה, to cut off.

כְּסִיל[1] (kĕṣī'l) *adj.*, *pl.* כְּסִילִים, foolish, a fool, stupid, impious; *pl.* the constellation Orion.

כְּסִיל[2] (kĕṣī'l) *pr.n.* of a place in Judah.

כְּסִילוּת (kĕṣīlū'ṯ) *f* folly.

כָּסַל (kāṣă'l) *fut.* יִכְסַל to be foolish.

כֶּסֶל (kĕ'ṣĕl) and כֵּסֶל (kē'ṣĕl) *m*, *w.s.* כִּסְלָם, *pl.* כְּסָלִים, loin, interior; folly; confidence.

כִּסְלָה (kiṣlā') *f* folly; confidence, hope.

כִּסְלֵו (kiṣlē'v) *m* name of the 9th month of the Hebrew year [December to January].

כְּסָלוֹן (kĕṣālō'n) *pr.n.* of a place in Judah.

כִּסְלוֹן (kiṣlō'n) *pr.n.m.*

כְּסֻלּוֹת (kĕṣŭllō'ṯ) and כְּסֻלּוֹת־תָּבוֹר (kiṣlō'ṯ-tāḇō'r) *pr.n.* of a place near Mount Tabor.

כַּסְלֻחִים (kăṣlūḥī'm) *pr.n.* of a people and district in Lower Egypt.

כָּסַם (kāṣă'm) *inf.* כָּסוֹם, *fut.* יִכְסֹם to shear.

כֻּסֶּמֶת (kŭṣṣĕ'mĕṯ) *f* a species of grain, spelt.

כָּסַם (kāṣă'ṃ) *fut.* 2. *pl.* תִּכְסְמוּ, to number, reckon.

כָּסַף (kāṣă'f) *fut.* יִכְסַף, to pine for, to long after. —

Ni. נִכְסַף, *inf.* נִכְסֹף, *pt.* נִכְסָף to turn pale, to be disconcerted; to long after.

כֶּסֶף (kĕ'sĕf) *m*, *i.p.* כָּסֶף, *w.s.* כַּסְפִּי, *pl.* כְּסָפִים, *w.s.* כַּסְפֵּיהֶם, silver, silver coin, money, shekel.

כַּסְפְּיָא (kă'sĭfyā') *pr.n.* of a place between Babylon and Jerusalem.

כֶּסֶת (kĕ'sĕṯ) *f*, only *pl.* כְּסָתוֹת, *c.* כִּסְּתוֹת, pillow, cushion.

כָּעַס (kā'ă's) *inf.* כְּעוֹס, *fut.* יִכְעַס, to be disturbed, fretful, angry. — *Pi.* כִּעֵס to provoke, irritate. — *Hi.* הַכְעִיס, *inf.* הַכְעִיס, *fut.* מַכְעִיס, יַכְעִיס, וַיַּכְעֵס, *pt.* מַכְעִיס, to excite, provoke, vex, grieve.

כַּעַס (kă''ăs) *m*, *w.s.* כַּעְסִי, כַּעַסְהָ, *pl.* כְּעָסִים, sorrow, vexation, anger, provocation, fretfulness.

כַּעַשׂ (kă''ăs) *m*, the same as כַּעַס.

כַּף (kăf) *f*, *w.s.* כַּפִּי, *du.* כַּפַּיִם, *c.* כַּפֵּי, *w.s.* כַּפַּי, *pl.* כַּפּוֹת, the curved or hollow hand, palm, paw, forefoot; sole [of the foot]; pan, dish; handle; twig, branch.

כֵּף (kēf) *m*, only *pl.* כֵּפִים rock, cliff.

כָּפָה (kāfā') *fut.* יִכְפֶּה, to turn aside.

כַּפָּה (kăppā'), כִּפָּה (kĭppā') *f* palm-branch, branch; the high, the noble.

כְּפוֹר (kᵉfō'r) *m* cup, goblet; hoar-frost.

כְּפוֹר see כְּפָרִים.

כָּפִים (kāfī'ṃ) *m* cross-beam, rafter.

כְּפִיר (kᵉfī'r) *m*, *pl.* כְּפִירִים, young lion, young hero; village.

כְּפִירָה (kᵉfīrā') *pr.n.* of a city in Benjamin.

כָּפַל (kāfā'l) *pt. p.* כָּפוּל to fold together, to double up; *pt. p.* doubled, double. — *Ni.* נִכְפַּל, *fut.* יִכָּפֵל, to be doubled, repeated.

כֶּפֶל (kĕ'fĕl) *m*, *du.* כִּפְלַיִם, a doubling, the double; *adv.* twice.

כָּפַן (kāfā'n) to bend towards.

כָּפָן (kāfā'n) *m* hunger.

כָּפַף (kāfă'f) *inf.* כֹּף [הַלְכְתִּי with הֲ *interr.* and לְ], *pt. p.* כָּפוּף to curve, to bend down. — *Ni. fut.* 1. *sg.* אִכָּפֵף to bow, to humble oneself.

כָּפַר[1] (kāfăʼr) *Pi.* כִּפֶּר, *inf.* and *imp.* כַּפֵּר, *fut.* יְכַפֵּר, to cover, to forgive, expiate, atone for. — *Pu.* כֻּפַּר, *fut.* יְכֻפַּר to be atoned for, to be forgiven, extinguished. — *Hith. fut.* יִתְכַּפֵּר and *Nithp.* נִכַּפֵּר to be forgiven, expiated.

כָּפַר[2] (kāfăʼr) [*denom.* from כֹּפֶר] to cover with pitch.

כָּפָר (kāfāʼr) *m, c.* כְּפַר, *pl.* כְּפָרִים, hamlet, village.

כְּפַר הָעַמּוֹנִי (kᵉfăʼr hāʿămmōnīʼ) *pr.n.* of a place in Benjamin.

כֹּפֶר (kōʼfĕr) *m, w.s.* כָּפְרוֹ (kŏfrōʼ), *pl.* כְּפָרִים village; pitch; cypress-flower; ransom.

כִּפֻּרִים (kĭppūrīʼm) *m/pl.* expiation, atonement.

כַּפֹּרֶת (kăppōʼrĕṯ) *f* cover, lid of the ark, the propiatory.

כָּפַשׁ (kāfăʼš) *Hi.* הִכְפִּישׁ, to press down, to trample down.

כַּפְתּוֹר[1], כַּפְתֹּר (kăftōʼr) *m, pl.* כַּפְתֹּרִים, capital of a column, ornament [knob, crown] of the candelabrum.

כַּפְתֹּר[2] (kăftōʼr) *pr.n., pl.* כַּפְתֹּרִים, Crete [Cappadocia, Cyprus?]; *pl.* Cretans.

כַּר[1] (kăr) *m, pl.* כָּרִים, lamb, sheep; battering-ram.

כַּר[2] (kăr) *m, pl.* כָּרִים, pasture, meadow; a camel's saddle, litter.

כֹּר (kōr) *m* a measure for dry goods and liquids [= 10 ephahs or baths].

כָּרְבַּל (kărbăʼl) *Pu. pt.* מְכֹרְבָּל to be clothed with.

כָּרָה[1] (kārāʼ) *fut.* יִכְרֶה, to pierce, dig, excavate; to devise. — *Ni. fut.* יִכָּרֶה to be digged.

כָּרָה[2] (kārāʼ) *fut.* יִכְרֶה, to prepare a banquet, to make a feast.

כָּרָה[3] (kārāʼ) *fut.* יִכְרֶה, to buy, purchase; to bargain.

כָּרָה[4] (kārāʼ) *f*, only *pl.* כָּרוֹת, כָּרֹת, pit, cistern.

כֶּרֶה (kĕrāʼ) *f* banquet, feast.

כְּרוּב[1] (kᵉrūʼḇ) *m, pl.* כְּרוּבִים, כְּרֻבִים, Cherub.

כְּרוּב[2] (kᵉrūʼḇ) *pr.n.* of a place in Babylonia.

כָּרִי (kārīʼ) *m coll.* royal body-guard, executioners [Carians?].

כְּרִית (kᵉrī'ṯ) *pr.n.* of a brook.

כְּרִיתוּת (kᵉrīṯū'ṯ) *f*, *pl.* כְּרִיתֻתִים, separation, divorce.

כַּרְכֹּב (kărkō'ḇ) *m*, *w.s.* כַּרְכֻּבּוֹ, border, margin.

כַּרְכֹּם (kărkō'm) *m* Indian saffron.

כַּרְכְּמִישׁ (kărkᵉmī'š) *pr.n.* of a city on the Euphrates, Circesium.

כַּרְכַּס (kărkă'ś) *pr.n.m.*

כִּרְכָּרָה (kirkă'rŏṯ) *f*, only *pl.* כִּרְכָּרוֹת, fleet camel, dromedary.

כֶּרֶם (kĕ'rĕm) *m*, *i.p.* כָּרֶם, *w.s.* כַּרְמִי, *pl.* כְּרָמִים, *c.* כַּרְמֵי, garden, orchard, vineyard, plantation.

כַּרְמִי (kărmī') *pr.n.m.*

כַּרְמִיל (kărmī'l) *m* carmine, crimson colour and cloth.

כַּרְמֶל (kărmĕ'l) *m* [= כֶּרֶם], *w.s.* כַּרְמְלוֹ, garden-fruit, garden-grain; as a *pr.n.* Mount Carmel; also a town near the Dead Sea; *gent.* כַּרְמְלִי, *f* כַּרְמְלִית.

כְּרָן (kᵉrā'n) *pr.n.m.*

כִּרְסֵם (kirsē'm) *Pi.*, *fut. w.s.* יְכַרְסְמֶנָּה, to browse, to eat off.

כָּרַע (kāră') *inf.* כְּרֹעַ, *fut.* יִכְרַע, *pt.* כֹּרֵעַ, *pl.* כֹּרְעִים, *f* כֹּרְעוֹת, to bend [the knees], to kneel down, to sink down, to cower, to writhe in pain. — *Hi.* הִכְרִיעַ, *inf.* הַכְרִיעַ, *fut.* יַכְרִיעַ, to bow, bend, prostrate, afflict, grieve.

כָּרַע (kāră') *f*, only *du.* כִּרְעַיִם, *w.s.* כִּרְעָיו, the legs, the lower parts of the thigh.

כַּרְפַּס (kărpă'ś) *m* cotton-stuff.

כָּרַר (kāră'r) *Pi. pt.* מְכָרְכֵר, to turn about, to dance.

כֶּרֶשׁ (kĕ'rĕś) *m* belly, paunch.

כֹּרֶשׁ (kō'rĕš) *pr.n.m.*, Cyrus.

כַּרְשְׁנָא (kăršᵉnā') *pr.n.m.* [Persian].

כָּרַת (kāră'ṯ) *inf.* כָּרֹת, כְּרֹת, *w.s.* כָּרְתִי (kŏrṯī'), *imp.* כְּרֹת, *fut.* יִכְרֹת, *pt.* כֹּרֵת, *pt. p.* כָּרוּת, *f/pl.* כְּרֻתוֹת, to cut, to cut off; to maim, castrate; to root out, to destroy; כָּרַת בְּרִית to make a covenant. — *Ni.* נִכְרַת, *inf.* הִכָּרֵת, *fut.* יִכָּרֵת, to be felled, to be cut off;

to be consumed, exiled, destroyed. — *Pu.* כֹּרַת to be cut off, to be cut down. — *Hi.* הַכְרִית, *inf.* הַכְרִית, *fut.* יַכְרִית, יַכְרֵת to destroy, cut off, withdraw. — *Ho.* הָכְרַת to be cut off, withdrawn.

כְּרֵתוֹת (kᵉrēṯôṯ') *f/pl.* hewed beams.

כְּרֵתִי (kᵉrēṯī') *pr.n.m.*, *pl.* כְּרֵתִים, executioner, bodyguard of David [Cretans or Philistines come from Crete].

כֶּשֶׂב (kĕ'śĕḇ) *m*, *pl.* כְּשָׂבִים, and כִּשְׂבָה (kiśḇā') *f* = כֶּבֶשׂ and כִּבְשָׂה, lamb.

כֶּשֶׂד (kĕ'śĕḏ) *pr.n.m.*

כַּשְׂדִּי (kaśḏī') *pr.n.*, only *pl.* כַּשְׂדִּים, כַּשְׂדִּיִּים, Chaldeans, astrologers, stargazers; Chaldæa; *w. loc.* כַּשְׂדִּימָה ה.

כָּשָׂה (kāśā') to be fat.

כַּשִּׁיל (kaśśī'l) *m* axe, hoe.

כָּשַׁל (kāśa'l) *inf.* כָּשׁוֹל, *fut.* יִכְשַׁל, *pt.* כּוֹשֵׁל, *f/pl.* כְּשָׁלוֹת, to totter, to fail, to stumble, to faint, to fall. — *Ni.* נִכְשַׁל, *fut.* יִכָּשֵׁל, *pt.* נִכְשָׁל to totter, stumble, fall; to become weak. — *Pi. fut.* יְכַשֵּׁל to cause to fall. — *Hi.* הִכְשִׁיל, *inf.* הַכְשִׁיל, *fut.* יַכְשִׁיל to cause to fall, to cause to stumble, to seduce, to lead astray. — *Ho. pt.* מֻכְשָׁל to be overthrown, to be felled.

כִּשָּׁלוֹן (kiśśālō'n) *m* stumbling, fall, ruin.

כָּשַׁף (kāśa'f) *Pi. pt.* מְכַשֵּׁף, *f* מְכַשֵּׁפָה, to mutter magical words or incantations, to practice magic.

כַּשָּׁף (kāśśā'f) *m* magician, sorcerer.

כֶּשֶׁף (kĕ'śĕf) *m*, only *pl.* כְּשָׁפִים, incantation, sorcery.

כָּשֵׁר (kāśē'r) *fut.* יִכְשַׁר to be proper, right, pleasing; to thrive, to grow. — *Hi. inf.* הַכְשֵׁיר to give prosperity.

כִּשָּׁרוֹן (kiśrō'n) *m* profit, advantage, success, prosperity.

כָּתַב (kāṯa'ḇ) *inf.* כָּתוֹב, כְּתֹב, *fut.* יִכְתֹּב, *pt.* כֹּתֵב, *pt. p.* כָּתוּב, to write, to inscribe, to write down, to record, to describe, to prescribe. — *Ni.* נִכְתַּב, *fut.* יִכָּתֵב, to be written, in-

scribed. — *Pi.* כִּתֵּב, *pt.* מְכַתֵּב to write [a decree].

כְּתָב (kᵉθā'b) *m* writing, copy, book, register, letter, written decree.

כְּתֹבֶת (kᵉθō'bĕθ) *f* a writing.

כִּתִּים (kĭttī'm) and כִּתִּיִּים (kĭttĭyyī'm) *pr.n.m. pl.*, inhabitants of כִּת [Cittium], Cyprians, western nations.

כָּתִית (kā̆θī'θ) *m* fine oil [from pounded olives].

כֹּתֶל (kō'θĕl) *m* a wall.

כִּתְלִישׁ (kĭθlī'š) *pr.n.* of a place in Judah.

כָּתַם (kā̆θă'm) *Ni. pt.* נִכְתָּם to be inscribed, to be written.

כֶּתֶם (kĕ'θĕm) *m* [fine] gold.

כֻּתֹּנֶת (kŭttō'nĕθ), כְּתֹנֶת (kᵉθō'nĕθ) *f*, *w.s.* כֻּתָּנְתִּי (kŭttŏntī'), *pl.* כֻּתָּנוֹת, *c.* כְּתֹנוֹת (kŏθōnō'θ) shirt, tunic.

כָּתֵף (kā̆θē'f) *f*, *c.* כֶּתֶף, *du.* כְּתֵפַיִם, *w.s.* כִּתְפָיו, *pl.* כְּתֵפוֹת, כְּתֻפֹת, *c.* כִּתְפוֹת, shoulder, shoulder-blade, side, flank, border; *pl.* shoulder-parts, projections.

כָּתַר (kā̆θă'r) *Pi.* כִּתֵּר to surround, besiege; to wait. — *Hi.* הִכְתִּיר, *fut.* יַכְתִּיר to surround; to encompass; to wear as a crown.

כֶּתֶר (kĕ'θĕr) *m* crown, diadem.

כְּתָרֶת (kᵉθā'rĕθ) *f*, *pl.* כְּתָרוֹת, crown of a column, capital.

כָּתַשׁ (kā̆θă'š) *fut.* יִכְתֹּשׁ to pound, to bruise.

כָּתַת (kā̆θă'θ) *inf.* כָּתוֹת, *imp.* כֹּת, *pl.* כְּתוּ, *fut.* יִכֹּת, *pt. p.* כָּתוּת to hammer, to forge; to beat to pieces, to shatter; to castrate. — *Pi.* כִּתֵּת to hammer; to beat to pieces; to ruin, destroy. — *Pu.* כֻּתַּת to be dashed together. — *Hi.* הֻכַּת, *fut. pl. w.s.* וַיַּכְּתוּם to scatter, to rout. — *Ho.* הֻכַּת, *fut.* יֻכַּת to be beaten to pieces, to be broken; to be crushed, to be destroyed.

ל

ל the twelfth letter of the alphabet, called לָמֶד [ox-goad]; as a numeral = 30.

לְ [לָ] prefixed *prep.* to, for, towards, belonging to, in regard to, according to, in;

w.s. לִי, לְהּ [*i.p.* לָהּ], לְךָ, לָךְ, לָנוּ, לָכֶם, לָכֶנָּה, לָהֶם [לָהֵמָּה, לָמוֹ], לָהֶן, לָהֶנָּה.

לֹא (lō) *adv.* of negation, not, no; in questions, expecting affirmative answers: הֲלֹא; בִּלְעֲדֵי besides, without.

לֹא־דְבָר (lō-ḏᵉḇā'r) *pr.n.* of a place in Gilead.

לֹא עַמִּי (lō ʿămmī') *pr.n.m.*

לֹא רֻחָמָה (lō rŭḥāmā') *pr.n.f.*

לָאָה (lā'ā') *fut.* יִלְאֶה, וַיִּלְא, to be tired, to be wearied, to toil. — *Ni.* נִלְאָה, *pt. f* נִלְאָה to tire oneself, to be tired, weary, exhausted. — *Hi.* הִלְאָה, *inf.* הַלְאוֹת to make weary, to exhaust, to make impatient.

לֵאָה (lē'ā') *pr.n.f.*

לָאַט (lāṭ) = לָט see לוט.

לָאַט, לְאָט see לָט.

לָאַט (lā'ăṭ) to hide, to cover.

לְאֵט (lā'ē'ṭ) *m*, *w.s.* לְאִטִּי, tarrying, slowness [or derived from אַט, אֵט = privily, noiselessly].

לָאֵל (lā'ē'l) *pr.n.m.*

לְאֻמִּים (lᵉ'ŭmmī'm) *m*, *w.s.* לְאֻמֵּי, *pl.* לְאֻמִּים, people, nation.

לְאֻמִּים (lᵉ'ŭmmī'm) *pr.n.* of an Arabian tribe.

לֵב (lēḇ) *m*, *c.* לֵב־, *w.s.* לִבִּי, *pl.* לְבוֹת, and לֵבָב (lēḇā'ḇ), *c.* לְבַב, *w.s.* לְבָבִי, לְבַבְכֶם, לְבַבֵּךְ, the heart, the centre, the middle.

לְבָאָה (lᵉḇā'ā') *f*, only *pl.* לְבָאוֹת, lioness.

לְבָאוֹת (lᵉḇā'ō'ṯ) *pr.n.* of a place in Simeon.

לָבַב (lāḇă'ḇ) *Ni.* נִלְבַּב, *fut.* יִלָּבֵב to be intelligent. — *Pi. fut.* יְלַבֵּב to rob the heart, to bewitch; to make cakes [*den.* of לְבִיבָה].

לֵבָב see לֵב.

לְבִיבָה see לְבִבָה.

לְבַד see בַּד.

לַבָּה (lăbbā') *f* [= לְהָבָה], *c.* לַבַּת, flame.

לְבָּה (lŭbbā') *f* = לֵב heart.

לְבוֹנָה see לְבֹנָה.

לְבוּשׁ, לְבֻשׁ (lᵉḇū'š) *m*, *w.s.* לְבוּשִׁי, לְבוּשֵׁכֶן, לְבוּשֵׁךְ, garment, clothing, wife [?].

לָבַט (lāḇă'ṭ) *Ni.* נִלְבַּט, *fut.* יִלָּבֵט, to fall, to be thrown down.

לְבִי (lᵉḇī′) *m*, *pl.* לְבָאִם, lion.

לָבִיא (lāḇī′) *m* and *f* lion, lioness.

לְבִיָּא (lᵉḇīyyā′) *f* lioness.

לְבִיבָה (lᵉḇīḇā′) *f*, only *pl.* לְבִבוֹת, cake, pancake.

לְבִים see לוּבִים.

לָבַן (lāḇā′n) *inf.* לְבֹן, *fut.* 1. *pl.* נִלְבְּנָה to make bricks [לְבֵנָה]. — *Hi.* הִלְבִּין, *inf.* לַלְבֵּן [for לְהַלְבִּין], *fut.* יַלְבִּין to be white; to make white, to purify.

לָבָן[1] (lāḇā′n) *adj.*, *c.* לְבֶן, *pl.* לְבָנִים, *f* לְבָנָה, *pl.* לְבָנוֹת, white, bright.

לָבָן[2] (lāḇā′n) *pr.n.m.*; also *pr.n.* of a place in the desert.

לְבָנָה[1] (lᵉḇānā′) *f* the moon [the white, the pale].

לְבָנָה[2] (lᵉḇānā′) *pr.n.m.*

לְבֵנָה (lᵉḇēnā′) *f*, *pl.* לְבֵנִים, *c.* לִבְנֵי, limestone, brick, tile.

לִבְנָה[1] (liḇnā′) *f* whiteness, transparency.

לִבְנָה[2] (liḇnā′) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

לִבְנֶה (liḇnē′) *m* storax-tree, *perh.* white poplar.

לְבוֹנָה[1], לְבוֹנָה (lᵉḇōnā′) *f*, white resin, frankincense.

לְבֹנָה[2] (lᵉḇōnā′) *pr.n.* of a place near Shiloh.

לְבָנוֹן (lᵉḇānō′n) *pr.n.*, *w. art.* הַלְּבָנוֹן, the white mountain, Lebanon.

לִבְנִי (liḇnī′) *pr.n.m.*

לִבְנַת see שִׁיחוֹר.

לָבַשׁ (lāḇā′š), לָבֵשׁ (lāḇē′š) *inf.* לְבֹשׁ, *imp.* לְבַשׁ, *fut.* יִלְבַּשׁ, *pt. p.* לָבוּשׁ, to wrap up, to cover, to put on, to dress or clothe oneself. — *Pu. pt.* מְלֻבָּשׁ to be clothed. — *Hi.* הִלְבִּישׁ, *fut.* יַלְבֵּשׁ, יַלְבִּישׁ, *pt.* מַלְבִּשׁ to clothe.

לְבֻשׁ see לָבוּשׁ.

לֹג (lōg) *m* basin; a measure containing the 12th part of a הִין.

לֹד (lōḏ) *pr.n.* of a town in Benjamin, Lydda.

לִדְבָר (liḏḇā′r) *pr.n.* of a place in Gilead.

לֶדֶת, לֵדָה see יָלַד.

לַהַב (lă′hăḇ) *m*, *pl.* לְהָבִים, *c.* לַהֲבֵי, flame, lightning; the shining point of a spear; sword-blade.

לֶהָבָה (lă′hāḇā′), לַהֶבֶת (lă-

hă'bŏth) *f*, *pl.* לְהָבוֹת, *c.* לַהֲבַת = לַהַב.

לְהָבִים (l^{e}hāḇī'm) *pr.n. pl.*, an Hamitic people, Libyans.

לַהַג (lă'hăg) *m* meditation, study.

לַהַד (lă'hăḏ) *pr.n.m.*

לָהָה (lāhā') *fut.* וַתִּלַהּ to be exhausted, to faint.

לָהַהּ (lāhă'h) *Hithpalp. pt.* מִתְלַהֵלַהַּ, to behave foolishly, to be mad.

לָהַט (lāhă't) *pt.* לֹהֵט, *pl.* לְהָטִים, to burn, to be furious. — *Pi.* לִהֵט, *fut.* יְלַהֵט to set on fire, to kindle, to consume.

לַהַט (lă'hăt) *m* flame, flashing blade.

לָהַט (lāhā't) *m*, *pl.* לְהָטִים, *c.* לַהֲטֵי, secret art, magic, sorcery.

לָהַם (lāhă'm) *Hith. pt. pl.* מִתְלַהֲמִים what is eaten greedily, dainties; [others: wounding or mysterious words].

לָהֵן (lāhē'n) *adv.* therefore.

לְהָקָה (l^{e}hāḳā') *f*, only *c.* לַהֲקַת, assembly, troop, company.

לוֹ = לֹא [see also לְ].

לוּא, לוּ (lū) *conj.* if, if yet; oh that! oh if!

לוּבִים (lūḇī'm) also לֻבִּים (lŭbbī'm) *pr.n.m. pl.*, Libyans.

לוּד (lūḏ) *pr.n.m.* Lydia, Lydians; לוּדִים a people in Ethiopia.

לָוָה (lāvā') *fut.* יִלְוֶה, *pt.* לֹוֶה, to cleave to, to accompany; to borrow. — *Ni.* נִלְוָה, *fut.* יִלָּוֶה, to join, to attach oneself. — *Hi.* הִלְוָה, *fut.* יַלְוֶה, *pt.* מַלְוֶה to lend.

לוּז[1] (lūz) *fut.* יָלֻז to bend, to turn away. — *Ni. pt.* נָלוֹז to be perverted, perverse, wicked. — *Hi. fut.* יַלְזִיז to turn away, to depart.

לוּז[2] (lūz) *m* almond- or nut-tree.

לוּז[3] (lūz) *pr.n.* of a town, afterwards בֵּית־אֵל; *pr.n.* of a Hittite town.

לוּחַ (lū'ăḥ) *m*, *pl.* לוּחוֹת, לְחוֹת, table, plate, slab, board, plank; *du.* לְחֹתַיִם deck of a ship.

לוּחִית (lūḥī't) *pr.n.* of a place in Moab.

לוֹחֵשׁ (lōḥē'š); לוֹט[1] (lōṭ); לוֹטָן (lōṭān) *pr.n.m.*

לוט[2] (lōṭ) *m* covering, veil.

לוט (lūṭ) *pf.* לָט, *pt.* לוֹט, *pt. p. f* לוּטָה, to cover, hide, conceal. — *Hi. fut.* וַיַּלֶט to cover.

לוי (lēvī') *pr.n.m.*; *patr.* לֵוִי [for לָוִיִי], *pl.* לְוִיִּם.

לְוָיָה (lĕvyā') *f* wreath, garland.

לִוְיָתָן (lĕvyāθā'n) *m* serpent, crocodile, huge sea-monster.

לול (lūl) *m*, only *pl.* לוּלִים winding stairs.

לוּלֵא (lūlē') [= לוּ לֹא], לוּלֵי, *conj.* if not, unless.

לון[1] (lūn), לין (līn) *pf.* לָן, *inf.* לוּן, לִין, *imp.* לִין, *fut.* יָלִין, יָלֹן, וַיָּלֶן, וַיָּלֶן, *pt.* לָן, to pass the night, to turn in, to stop for the night, to lodge, to abide, to remain, to continue. — *Hi.* הֵלִין, *fut.* יָלִין, to cause to remain over night. — *Hith. fut.* יִתְלוֹנֵן to lodge, to stay.

לון[2] (lūn) *Ni.* נָלוֹן, *fut.* יָלוֹן, to mutter, to murmur, to be refractory. — *Hi.* הֵלִין, *fut.* וַיָּלֶן, יָלִין, *pt.* מַלִּין the same as *Ni.*

לוע (lū'ª) *pf. pl.* לָעוּ, וְלָעוּ, *fut.* יְלַע, to swallow down; to talk foolishly.

לוץ (lūṣ) [לִיץ] *pf.* לָץ, *pt.* לָץ, *pl.* לֵצִים, to mock, deride, scorn. — *Hi.* הֵלִיץ, *fut.* יָלִיץ, *pt.* מֵלִיץ, *pl. c.* מְלִיצֵי, to mock, scorn; to interpret, to meditate. — *Hith.* הִתְלוֹצֵץ to act as a mocker.

לוש[1] (lūš) *inf.* לוּשׁ, *imp.* 2. *sg.* לוּשִׁי, *fut.* יָלוּשׁ, וַיָּלָשׁ (vă'yyā'lŏš), *pt. f/pl.* לָשׁוֹת, to knead.

לוש[2] (lūš) *pr.n.m.*

לְזוּת (lĕzū'θ) *f*, *c.* לְזוּת, perverseness.

לַח (lăḥ) *adj.*, *pl.* לַחִים, moist, fresh, green.

לֵחַ (lē'aḥ) *m*, *w.s.* לֵחֲהּ, freshness, vigour.

לְחוּם (lᵉḥū'm), לָחֻם (lāḥū'm) *m*, *w.s.* לְחוּמִי, לְחוּמוֹ, food, nourishment; flesh, body.

לְחִי[1] (lᵉḥī') *f*, *i.p.* לֶחִי, *w.s.* לֶחְיוֹ, *du.* לְחָיַיִם, *c.* לְחָיֵי, chin, cheek; jaw-bone.

לְחִי[2] (lᵉḥī') *pr.n.* [רָמַת לְחִי] of a place on the border of Philistæa.

לָחַךְ (lāḥă'ḳ) *inf.* לְחֹךְ, to lick, to lick off, to eat off.

— *Pi.* לִחֵךְ, *fut.* יְלַחֵךְ, to lick up, to consume.

לָחַם[1] (lāḥăm) *imp.* לְחַם, *fut.* יִלְחַם, *pt.* לֹחֵם, *pl.* לֹחֲמִים, to compress, to fight, to make war. — *Ni.* נִלְחַם, *inf.* נִלְחֹם, הִלָּחֵם, *imp.* הִלָּחֵם, *fut.* יִלָּחֵם, יִלָּחֵם, to fight, to make war.

לָחַם[2] (lāḥăm) *fut.* יִלְחַם, *pt. p.* לָחוּם, *pl. c.* לְחֻמֵי, to eat, to consume.

לֶחֶם (lāḥĕm) *m, c.* לָחֶם, war, fight, siege.

לֶחֶם (lĕ'ḥĕm) *m, i.p.* לָחֶם, *w.s.* לַחְמִי, food, grain, wheat, bread, loaf.

לַחְמִי (laḥmī') *pr.n.m.* = בֵּית הַלַּחְמִי Bethlehemite.

לַחְמָם = לְחָמָם, לָחַם see חָמַם *inf.*

לַחְמָם (laḥmā'ḇ) *pr.n.* of a place in Judah.

לָחַץ (lāḥă'ḇ) *fut.* יִלְחַץ, *pt.* לֹחֵץ, *pl.* לֹחֲצִים, to press, to crush, to oppress. — *Ni.* *fut.* יִלָּחֵץ to press oneself.

לַחַץ (la'ḥăḇ) *m, i.p.* לָחַץ, *w.s.* לַחֲצֵנוּ, oppression, distress, affliction.

לָחַשׁ (lāḥă'š) *Pi. pt. pl.* מְלַחֲשִׁים, to whisper, to mutter incantations. — *Hith. fut.* יִתְלַחֵשׁ, *pt. pl.* מִתְלַחֲשִׁים, to whisper to each other.

לַחַשׁ (la'ḥăš) *m, i.p.* לָחַשׁ, *pl.* לְחָשִׁים, whisper, murmur, whispered prayer; incantation, charm, spell; amulet.

לֵחַת see לוּחַ.

לָט [לָאט] (lāṭ) *m* secrecy, secret arts; בַּלָּט secretly.

לֹט (lōṭ) *m* ladanum, resin of the cistus-plant.

לְטָאָה (lᵉṭā'ā') *f* a species of lizard.

לְטוּשִׁם (lᵉṭūšī'm) *pr.n.* of an Arabian tribe.

לָטַשׁ (lāṭă'š) *inf.* לְטֹשׁ, *fut.* יִלְטֹשׁ, *pt.* לֹטֵשׁ, to hammer, to forge, to sharpen, to point. — *Pu. pt.* מְלֻטָּשׁ to be whetted, sharpened.

לְיָה (lōyā') *f*, only *pl.* לְיוֹת, wreath, garland, festoon [in architecture].

לַיִל (la'yiḏ) and [*w. loc.* ה] לַיְלָה (la'ylā) *m, c.* לֵיל, *pl.* לֵילוֹת, night; *adv.* by night.

לִילִית (līlī'ṯ) *f* night-spectre,

night-spirit, ghost [Lamia, Empusa].

לִין see לון.

לִיץ see לוץ.

לַיִשׁ[1] (lă'yĭš) *m* lion.

לַיִשׁ[2] (lă'yĭš) *pr.n.* of a town, afterwards called דָּן; also *pr.n.m.*

לָכַד (lāḵă'ḏ) *inf.* לְכֹד, לְכָד, *imp. w.s.* לָכְדָה (lŏḵḏā'h), *fut.* יִלְכֹּד, *pt.* לֹכֵד, to catch, take, seize; to capture, to conquer; to choose. — *Ni.* נִלְכַּד, *fut.* יִלָּכֵד, *pt.* נִלְכָּד to be taken, caught, captured, conquered, selected. — *Hith.* הִתְלַכֵּד to hold fast together, to become firm.

לֶכֶד (lĕ'ḵĕḏ) *m* capture.

לָכָה[1], לֶךְ, לֶכֶת see הָלַךְ.

לָכָה[2] = לוֹ, see לְ.

לָכָה (lēḵā') *pr.n.* of a place in Judah.

לָכִישׁ (lāḵī'š) *pr.n.* of a city in the plain of Judah.

לָכֵן see בֵּן.

לְלֶאת (lŭlā'ṯ) *f pl.*, *c.* לְלֹאת, loop, noose.

לָמַד (lāmă'ḏ) *inf.* לָמוֹד, לְמָד, *w.s.* לַמְדִי (lămdī'), *fut.* יִלְמַד, *pt.p.* לָמוּד, to learn, to study, to be accustomed to. — *Pi.* לִמֵּד, *inf.* and *imp.* לַמֵּד, *fut.* יְלַמֵּד, *pt.* מְלַמֵּד, to teach, instruct, practise, train. — *Pu. pt.* מְלֻמָּד to be taught, to be trained.

לָמוּד, לְמוּד (lŭmmū'ḏ) *adj.*, *pl.* לְמוּדִים, *c.* לְמוּדֵי, taught, trained, skilled, accustomed; disciple.

לָמוֹ = לָהֶם.

לְמוּאֵל (lĕmō'ʾēl), לְמוֹאֵל (lĕmū'ʾēl) *pr.n.m.*

לְמֹד see לָמַד.

לֶמֶךְ (lă'mĕḵ) *pr.n.m.*, *i.p.* לָמֶךְ.

לֹעַ (lō'ă) *m* throat.

לָעַב (lā'ă'b) *Hi. pt.* מַלְעִיב to mock at.

לָעַג (lā'ă'g) *fut.* יִלְעַג, *pt.* לוֹעֵג, to laugh at, to mock, to deride. — *Ni. pt. c.* נִלְעַג to stammer, to speak unintelligibly. — *Hi. fut.* יַלְעִיג, *pt.* מַלְעִיג the same as *Qal.*

לַעַג (lă'ă'g) *m*, *w.s.* לַעֲגָם, mockery, scorn, blasphemy.

לָעֵג (lā'ē'g) *adj.*, *pl. c.* לַעֲגֵי, speaking barbarously, stammering; mocker.

לַעְדָּה (lă'dā'); לַעְדָּן (lă'dā'n) *pr.n.m.*

לָעוּת see עוּת.

לָעַז (lā'ă'z) *pt.* לֹעֵז, to stammer, to speak unintelligibly.

לָעַט (lā'ă't) *Hi. imp. w.s.* הַלְעִיטֵנִי, to give to eat.

לַעֲנָה (lă''anā') *f* a bitter herb, wormwood, bitterness, hard lot, curse.

לַפִּיד (lăppī'd) *m, pl.* לַפִּידִים, torch, flame, lightning.

לַפִּידוֹת (lăppīdō'th) *pr.n.m.*

לְפָנִי see פָּנָה.

לְפַנִי (lĭfnă'y) *adj.* interior.

לָפַת (lāfă'th) *fut.* יִלְפֹּת, to bend a bow, to clasp, to embrace. — *Ni.* *fut.* יִלָּפֵת to turn oneself.

לֵץ (lē'B) [see לוּץ] *m* mocker.

לָצוֹן (lāBō'n) *m* mockery, derision.

לָצַץ (lāBă'B) *pt.* לוֹצֵץ, to mock, to deride.

לַקּוּם (lăkkū'm) *pr.n.* of a place in Naphtali.

לָקַח (lākă'ḥ) *inf.* לָקֹחַ, לֶקַחַת, *w.s.* קָחְתִּי, *imp.* קַח, קְחָה, קְחִי, קְחוּ, *i.p.* קָח, קָחָה, קָחִי, לְקַחְתִּי, *fut.* יִקַּח, *pt.* לֹקֵחַ, to take, to seize, to lay hold of; to take from, to take away, to capture, to conquer; to accept, receive; to perceive. — *Ni.* נִלְקַח, *inf.* הִלָּקַח, *fut.* יִלָּקַח to be taken, seized; to be taken away. — *Pu.* לֻקַּח, *fut.* יֻקַּח [or *Ho.*] to be taken, to be taken away, to be led away. — *Ho. fut.* יָקַח to be brought, to be fetched, to be taken away. — *Hith. pt. f* מִתְלַקַּחַת to contain oneself, to be continuous.

לֶקַח (lē'kăḥ) *m, w.s.* לִקְחִי, learning, instruction, doctrine, knowledge.

לִקְחִי (lĭkḥī') *pr.n.m.*

לָקַט (lākă't) *inf.* and *imp.* לְקֹט, *fut.* יִלְקֹט, to prick up, to collect, gather, glean. — *Pi.* לִקֵּט, *inf.* לַקֵּט, *fut.* יְלַקֵּט, *pt.* מְלַקֵּט, the same as *Qal.* — *Pu. fut.* יְלֻקַּט to be gathered. — *Hith. fut.* יִתְלַקֵּט to be gathered, to assemble.

לֶקֶט (lē'kĕt) *m* a gleaning.

לָקַק (lākă'k) *fut.* יָלֹק, *pl.* יָלֹקוּ, to lick, to lap

up. — *Pi.* *pt.* מְלַקֵּק the same as *Qal.*

לָקַשׁ (lą**k**ą'š) *Pi.* לִקֵּשׁ to gather the late fruits.

לֶקֶשׁ (lę'**k**ęš) *m* after-grass, after-math.

לֵרָא = לִירֹא [לְ and יָרֹא], see יָרֵא.

לֶשַׁד (lą**š**ą'ḍ) *m*, *c.* לְשַׁד, *w.s.* לְשַׁדִּי, juice [of life], vigour; sweet cake.

לָשׁוֹן (lą**š**ọ'n) *f* and *m*, *c.* לְשׁוֹן, *w.s.* לְשׁוֹנִי, *pl.* לְשׁוֹנוֹת, לְשׁוֹנֹת, tongue; speech, language; tongue-like bar of gold; flame; tongue of a sea-bay.

לִשְׁכָּה (lĭšką') *f*, *c.* לִשְׁכַּת, *w.* *loc.* לִשְׁכָּתָה ה, *pl.* לְשָׁכוֹת, *c.* לִשְׁכוֹת, chamber, cell, room, appartment, magazine.

לֶשֶׁם[1] (lę'šęm) *m* a precious stone, opal.

לֶשֶׁם[2] (lę'šęm) *pr.n.* of a town = לַיִשׁ.

לָשַׁן (lą**š**ą'n) *Po.* *pt.* מְלוֹשֵׁן [מְלָשֵׁן] to slander. — *Hi.* *fut.* יַלְשֵׁן to slander, calumniate.

לָשַׁע (lę'šą') *i.p.* לָשַׁע, *pr.n.* of a place near the Dead Sea.

לַת = לָדַת see יָלַד.

לֶתֶךְ (lę'ṯęḵ) *m* a measure for grain.

מ

מ, ם the thirteenth letter of the alphabet, called מַיִם [water]; as a numeral מ = 40, ם = 600.

מַאֲבוּם (mą''ą**b**ū'm) *m*, *pl.* *w.s.* מַאֲבֻסֶיהָ, granary.

מְאֹד (mᵉ'ọ'ḍ) *m*, *w.s.* מְאֹדוֹ, power, strength, force; בְּמְאֹד מְאֹד with all might; עַד מְאֹד to a high degree, very much; *adv.* much, greatly, exceedingly, very.

מֵאָה[1] (mē'ą') *f*, *c.* מְאַת, *du.* מָאתַיִם, *pl.* מֵאוֹת, מְאָיוֹת, a hundred, the hundredth, one per cent, a hundred times; *du.* two hundred; *pl.* hundreds.

מֵאָה[2] (mē'ą') *pr.n.* of a tower in Jerusalem.

מְאוּזָל see אָזַל.

מַאֲוַי (mą''ą**v**ą'y) *m*, only *pl.* *c.* מַאֲוַיִּי desire.

מאום (mūm) [מום], *m*, *w.s.* מוּם, defect, spot, stain.

מְאוּמָה (mᵉ'ūmā') [— וּמָה] whatever, anything, something.

מְאוּם (mā'ō'ūm) *m* refuse, anything despicable [see מָאַס].

מְאוֹר (mā'ō'r) *m*, *c.* מְאוֹר, *pl.* מְאֹרִים, מְאֹרוֹת, a luminous body, light, luminary; candlestick.

מְאוּרָה (mᵉ'ūrā') *f* place of light; cave, hole; eye.

מֹאזֶן (mō'zᵉ'n) *m*, only *du.* מֹאזְנַיִם, *c.* מֹאזְנֵי, pair of scales, balance.

מַאֲכָל (mā''ᵃkhā'l) *m*, *c.* מַאֲכָל, eatables, food, victuals.

מַאֲכֶלֶת (mā''ᵃkhᵉ'lĕth) *f* food [fuel].

מַאֲכֶלֶת (mā''ᵃkhᵉ'lĕth) *f* knife.

מַאֲמָץ (mā''ᵃmā'ts) *m*, only *pl.* מַאֲמָצִים, power, exertion.

מַאֲמָר (mā''ᵃmā'r) *m* word, edict.

מָאַן[1] (mā'ᵉ'n) *IA.* מָאַן, *inf.* מָאֵן, *fut.* יְמָאֵן, to be unwilling, to refuse.

מָאֵן[2] (mā'ᵉ'n) *adj.* unwilling, refusing.

מֵאֵן (mē'ᵉ'n) *adj.*, only *pl.* מֵאֵנִים = מָאֵן[2].

מָאַס[1] (mā'ā's) *inf.* מָאוֹס, מָאֵס, *fut.* יִמְאַס, *pl.* מוֹאֵס, to despise, reject, refuse, repudiate. — *Ni.* נִמְאַס, *fut.* יִמָּאֵס, *pl.* נִמְאָסִים to be despised, rejected.

מָאַס[2] (mā'ā's) [— מָסַס] *fut.* יִמְאַס to melt, to feel undone. — *Ni. fut.* יִמָּאֵס [— יִמַּס] to melt away, to dissolve.

מַאֲפֶה (mā''ᵃfᵉ') *m* something baked.

מַאֲפֵלִי (mā''ᵃfᵉ'lī) *m* darkness.

מַאֲפֵלְיָה (mā'fᵉ'lᵉyā') *f* darkness of יָהּ, utter darkness.

מְאַר (mā'ā'r) *IIi.* הִמְאִיר, *pl.* מַמְאִיר, *f* מַמְאֶרֶת, to hurt, to wound.

מַאֲרָב (mā''ᵃrā'v) *m*, *c.* מַאֲרָב, ambush, ambuscade.

מְאֵרָה (mᵉ''ᵉrā') *f* curse.

מֵאֵת = מִן אֵת.

מֵאֲשֶׁר = מִן אֲשֶׁר *conj.* because.

מִבְדָּל (mivdā'l) *adj.*, only *f/pl.* מִבְדָּלוֹת, separated, single.

מָבוֹא (mābō') *m*, *c.* מְבוֹא, *w.s.* מְבֹאוֹ, מְבֹאָהּ, *pl. c.* מְבוֹאֵי, entrance, act of

entering, entry; setting [of the sun], west.

מְבוֹאָה (mᵉḇōʾā') *f*, only *pl.* מְבוֹאוֹת, entry [of the sea], haven.

מְבוּכָה (mᵉḇūḵā') *f* consternation.

מַבּוּל (mabbūl) *m* flood, deluge.

מְבוּסָה (mᵉḇūsā') *f* a trampling down, subduing.

מַבּוּעַ (mabbūaʿ) *m*, *pl. c.* מַבּוּעִי, fountain, spring.

מְבוּקָה (mᵉḇūkā') *f* emptiness, desolation.

מָבוּשׁ (māḇūš) *m*, only *pl.* מְבוּשִׁים, מְבֻשִׁים, the privy parts, pudenda.

מִבְחוֹר (miḇḥōr) and מִבְחָר[1] (miḇḥār) *m*, *c.* מִבְחַר, selection, the choicest, best.

מִבְחָר[2] (miḇḥār) *pr.n.m.*

מַבָּט (mabbāṭ) *m*, *w.s.* מַבָּטִי, מַבָּטְךָ, expectation, hope.

מִבְטָא (miḇṭā') *m* rash utterance.

מִבְטָח (miḇṭāḥ) *m*, *c.* מִבְטַח, *w.s.* מִבְטָחִי, מִבְטַחִי, *pl.* מִבְטָחִים, confidence, trust, security, ease, prosperity; object of trust.

מֵבִי = מֵבִיא, see בוא.

מַבְלִיגִית (maḇlīgīṯ) *f* a cheering up, cheerfulness.

מִבְנֶה (miḇnē') *m* building, house.

מִבְנְיָה (miḇnᵉyā') *pr.n.m.*

מְבַעְתֶּרֶת = מְבַעֲתֶרֶת, see בָּעַת *Pi. pt. f.*

מִבְצָר[1] (miḇṣār) *m*, *c.* מִבְצַר, *pl.* מִבְצָרִים, מִבְצָרוֹת, *c.* מִבְצָרֵי, fortification, fortress, citadel, fortified city.

מִבְצָר[2] (miḇṣār) *pr.n.m.*

מִבְרָח (miḇrāḥ) *m* flight; a fugitive.

מִבְשָׂם (miḇśām) *pr.n.m.*

מִבַּשֶּׁלֶת (mᵉḇaššelēṯ) *f*, only *pl.* מְבַשְּׁלוֹת, cooking-place, hearth.

מָג (māg) *m* magus, Persian priest.

מַגְבִּישׁ (magbīš) *pr.n.* of a place.

מִגְבָּלָה (miḡbālā') *f*, only *pl.* מִגְבָּלוֹת, something twisted, string, cord.

מִגְבָּעָה (miḡbāʿā') *f*, *pl.* מִגְבָּעוֹת, turban, headdress of priests.

מֻגָּד (mūḡāḏ) *m*, *pl.* מְגָדִים, preciousness, precious thing, choice fruit.

מְגִדּוֹ (mᵉḡiddōʼ) *pr.n.* of a city in Issachar.

מַגְדִּיאֵל (măḡdīʼēʼl) *pr.n.m.*

מִגְדָּל (miḡdāʼl) *m*, *c.* מִגְדַּל, *pl.* מִגְדָּלִים, מִגְדָּלוֹת, tower, watch tower; pulpit, high stage; raised bank of flowers; מִגְדַּל עֵדֶר tower of the flock, a place near Bethlehem.

מִגְדֹּל, מִגְדּוֹל (miḡdōʼl) *pr.n.* of two towns.

מִגְדָּנָה (miḡdānāʼ) *f*, only *pl.* מִגְדָּנוֹת, precious things.

מָגוֹג (māḡōʼḡ) *pr.n.* of a northern people, Scythians.

מָגוֹר[1] (māḡōʼr) *m* fear, terror.

מָגוֹר[2] (māḡōʼr), מָגוּר (māḡūʼr), *m*, *c.* מְגוּר, *pl.* מְגוּרִים, *c.* מְגוּרַי, temporary abode, sojourn; inn, dwelling.

מְגוֹרָה (mᵉḡōrāʼ) *f* fear.

מְגוּרָה (mᵉḡūrāʼ) *f*, *pl.* מְגוּרוֹת, fear, object of fear; granary, store-house.

מַגָּזֵרָה (măḡzērāʼ) *f*, *pl.* מַגָּזְרוֹת, *c.* מַגְזֵרוֹת, axe, hatchet.

מַגָּל (măggāʼl) *m* sickle.

מְגִלָּה (mᵉḡillāʼ) *f*, *c.* מְגִלַּת, roll, book-roll, volume.

מְגַמָּה (mᵉḡămmāʼ) *f*, *c.* מְגַמַּת troop, crowd.

מָגַן (māḡāʼn) *Pi.* מִגֵּן, *fut.* יְמַגֵּן, to deliver over, to give, to bestow.

מָגֵן (māḡēʼn) *m* and *f*, *w.s.* מָגְנִי, *pl.* מָגִנִּים, מָגִנּוֹת, *c.* מָגְנֵי, shield, protection, protector.

מְגִנָּה (mᵉḡinnāʼ) *f* covering; infatuation, blindness.

מִגְעֶרֶת (miḡʿᵉʼrᵉṯ) *f* rebuke, curse.

מַגֵּפָה (măggēfāʼ) *f*, *c.* מַגֵּפַת, *pl.* מַגֵּפוֹת, blow, plague, pestilence, defeat [in battle].

מַגְפִּיעָשׁ (măḡpīʿāʼš) *pr.n.m.*

מָגַר (māḡāʼr) *pt. p.* מָגוּר, to give up, to abandon. — *Pi.* מִגֵּר to cast down.

מְגֵרָה (mᵉḡērāʼ) *f*, *pl.* מְגֵרוֹת, a saw.

מִגְרוֹן (miḡrōʼn) *pr.n.m.* of two towns in Benjamin.

מִגְרָעָה (miḡrāʿāʼ) *f*, only *pl.* מִגְרָעוֹת, diminution, ledge, rest.

מַגְרְפָה (măḡrᵊfāʼ) *f*, *pl. c.* מַגְרְפוֹת, clod of earth.

מִגְרָשׁ (miḡrāʼš) *m*, *c.* מִגְרַשׁ,

pl. מִגְרָשִׁים, *c.* מִגְרְשֵׁי, מִגְרָשׁוֹת, pasture, common land surrounding towns; area, precincts.

מַד (mǎḏ) *m*, *w.s.* מִדִּי, מִדָּהּ, *pl.* מִדִּים, מַדִּים [מִדְיָן], garment, coat; covering, carpet.

מִדְבָּר (mi̯ḏbā'r) *m*, *c.* מִדְבַּר, *w. loc.* מִדְבָּרָה ה, *w.s.* מִדְבָּרָהּ, pasture, grassland, steppe, desert; mouth, speach [דָּבָר].

מָדַד (mā̆ḏă'ḏ) *inf.* מוֹד, *fut.* יָמֹד, וַיָּמָד (vă̆yyā'mŏḏ), יָמֻדוּ, to stretch, to measure, to metè out. — *Ni. fut.* יִמַּד, *pl.* יִמַּדּוּ, to be meted out. — *Pi.* מִדַּד, *fut.* יְמַדֵּד to stretch out, to extend, to measure. — *Po. fut.* יְמוֹדֵד to measure. — *Hith. fut.* יִתְמוֹדֵד to stretch oneself.

מִדָּד (mi̯ddā'ḏ) *m*, *c.* מִדַּד, the passing away.

מִדָּה (mi̯ddā') *f*, *c.* מִדַּת, *pl.* מִדּוֹת, extension, length, tallness; dimension; measure; garment, vestment; tribute.

מַדְהֵבָה (mă̆ḏhēḇā') *f* a name for Babylon, exactress of gold [others read מַרְהֵבָה oppression].

מַדְוֶה[1] (mă̆ḏvĕ') *m*, only *pl. c.* מַדְוֵי garment.

מַדְוֶה[2] (mă̆ḏvĕ') *m*, *pl. c.* מַדְוֵי, sickness, disease.

מַדּוּחַ (mă̆ddū'ă֗ḥ) *m*, only *pl.* מַדּוּחִים, expulsion.

מָדוֹן[1] (mā̆ḏō'n) *m* dispute, quarrel, object of strife.

מָדוֹן[2] (mā̆ḏō'n) *m* extension, length.

מָדוֹן[3] (mā̆ḏō'n) *pr.n.* of a Phenician town.

מַדּוּעַ (mă̆ddū'ă֗) *adv.* [for מָה יָדוּעַ] why? for what reason?

מְדוּרָה (mᵉḏūrā') *f*, *w.s.* מְדֻרָתָהּ, pile of wood.

מְדוּשָׁה (mᵉḏūšā') *f*, *w.s.* מְדֻשָׁתִי, a thrashing, something thrashed, oppressed.

מְדֶחֶה (mi̯ḏḥĕ') *m* overthrow, fall.

מַדֻּחֵפָה (mă̆ḏḥēp̄ā') *f*, only *pl.* מַדֻּחֵפֹת, blow, overthrow, ruin.

מָדַי (mā̆ḏă'y) *pr.n.*, Media; a Mede, Medes [also מָדִי].

מַדַּי = מָה דַּי what is enough.

מִדְיָ see דְּיָ.

מִדְיָן (mǐḏyā'n) *pr.n.* of an Arabian tribe; *gent.* מִדְיָנִי, *pl.* מִדְיָנִים, *f* מִדְיָנִית.

מִדִּין (mǐddī'n) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah [see also מַד].

מְדִינָה (mᵉḏīnā') *f* province, district of jurisdiction.

מְדֹכָה (mᵉḏōḵā') *f* a mortar.

מַדְמֵן (mădmē'n) *pr.n.* of a town in Moab.

מַדְמַנָּה (mădmănnā') *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

מַדְמֵנָה[1] (mădmēnā') *f* dung-hill.

מַדְמֵנָה[2] (mădmēnā') *pr.n.* of a town in Benjamin.

מִדָּן[1] (mᵉḏā'n) *m*, only *pl.* מְדָנִים, contention, strife.

מִדָּן[2] (mᵉḏā'n) *pr.n.m.*

מִדָּנִי (mᵉḏānī') *pr.n.m.*, *pl.* מִדָּנִים = מִדְיָנִים see מִדְיָן.

מַדָּע (mădda'') and מַדַּע (mădda'') *m* knowledge, thought.

מֹדָע see מוֹדָע.

מַדָּעַת (mōḏā''aṯ) see מוֹדַעַת.

מַדְקֵרָה (mădḳērā') *f*, only *pl. c.* מַדְקֵרוֹת, a piercing, wounding.

מַדְרֵגָה (mădrēgā') *f* a stair-like height.

מִדְרָךְ (mǐḏrā'ḵ) *m* a trodden place, foot-hold.

מִדְרָשׁ (mǐḏrā'š) *m* inquiry, examination, commentary.

מָה (mā) *pron. interr.* [מַה־, מֶה, מַ־] what? which? anything, something; *adv.* why? how? how! — בַּמֶּה wherein? whereby? — לָמָּה wherefore? why? — עַד־מָה till when? — עַל־מָה wherefore?

מָהַהּ (māhă'h) *Hith.* הִתְמַהְמַהּ, *inf.* הִתְמַהְמֵהַּ, *imp. w.s.* הִתְמַהְמְהוּ, to tarry, delay, hesitate.

מְהוּמָה (mᵉhūmā') *f*, *c.* מְהוֹמַת confusion, consternation, disturbance, noise.

מְהוּמָן (mᵉhūmā'n) *pr.n.m.*

מְהֵיטַבְאֵל (mᵉhēṭăḇ'ē'l) *pr n.f.*; *pr.n.m.*

מָהִיר (māhī'r) *adj.*, *c.* מְהִיר, quick, prompt.

מָהַל (māhă'l) *pt. p.* מָהוּל to cut [wine], to sophisticate.

מַהֲלָךְ (mă'hălā'ḵ) *m*, *c.* מַהֲלַךְ, way, journey, walk.

מַהֲלָךְ (mă'hălē'ḵ) *m*, only *pl.*

מַהֲלָכִים way, access [others: companion, guide].

מַהֲלָל (mă'hᵃlā'l) *m*, *c.* מַהֲלָל praise, approbation.

מַהֲלַלְאֵל (mă'hᵃlălᵊ'ēl) *pr.n.m.*

מַהֲלֻמָה (mă'hᵃlŭmmā') *f*, only *pl.* מַהֲלֻמוֹת blow, stroke.

מַהֲמֹרָה (mă'hᵃmōrā') *f*, only *pl.* מַהֲמֹרוֹת, flood, stream.

מַהְפֵּכָה (măhpēḵā') *f*, *c.* מַהְפֶּכֶת, overthrow, destruction, ruin.

מַהְפֶּכֶת (măhpĕ'ḵĕṯ) *f* stock [for culprits].

מָהַר[1] (mā̆hă'r) *inf.* מָהֹר, *fut. w.s.* יְמַהֲרֶנָּה, to exchange, to buy.

מָהַר[2] (mā̆hă'r) to hasten. — *Ni.* נִמְהַר, *pt.* נִמְהָר to be hurried, to be hasty, rash; to be timid. — *Pi.* מִהֵר, *inf.* and *imp.* מַהֵר[1], *fut.* יְמַהֵר, *pt.* מְמַהֵר to hasten, to accelerate, to do quickly; *inf. adv.* in haste, quickly; to be expert, skilled.

מַהֵר[2] (mă'hē'r) *adj.* hastening, quick.

מֹהַר (mō'hă̆r) *m* marriage-price.

מְהֵרָה (mᵉhē'rā') *f* haste, speed; *adv.* quickly, speedily.

מַהֲרַי (mă'hᵃră̆'y) *pr.n.m.*

מַהֲתַלָּה (mă'hᵃṯă̆llā') *f*, only *pl.* מַהֲתַלּוֹת, delusion.

מוֹאָב (mō'ā̆'ḇ) *pr.n.m.*; *gent.* מוֹאָבִי, *pl.* מוֹאָבִים, *f* מוֹאֲבִיָּה, מוֹאֲבִית.

מוֹאל see מוּל[1].

מוֹבָא (mōḇā') *m*, *w.s.* מוֹבָאֲךָ, entrance.

מוּג (mūg) *inf.* מוּג, *fut.* יָמוּג, יָמֹג, to melt, to tremble, to shake, to fear; to cause to despond. — *Ni.* נָמוֹג, *pt. pl.* נְמוֹגִים, to be dissolved; to tremble, to be afraid or dismayed. — *Pil.* מוֹגֵג, *fut. w.s.* תְּמוֹגְגֶנָּה, תְּמוֹגְגֵהוּ, to cause to dissolve, to soften. — *Hith. fut.* יִתְמוֹגֵג to dissolve, to tremble.

מוּד (mūḏ) *Pil. fut.* יְמוֹדֵד, to cause to quake [see מָדַד].

מָדָע, מוֹדָע (mōḏā'ʿ) *m* acquaintance, friend.

מוֹדַעַת (mōḏă'ʿă̆ṯ) *f* = מוֹדָע.

מוּט (mūṭ) *pf.* מָט, *inf.* מוֹט, *fut.* יָמוּט, *pt.* מָט, to waver, totter, quake. —

Ni. נָמוֹט, *fut.* יִמּוֹט to totter, stumble, fall, tremble. — *Hi.* הֵמִיט, *fut.* יָמִיט to cause to totter, to cause to fall, to precipitate. — *Hith.* הִתְמוֹטֵט the same as *Qal.* and *Ni.*

מוֹט (mōṭ) *m*, *w.s.* מוֹטֵהוּ, a tottering, stumbling; carrying-pole, yoke.

מוֹטָה (mōṭā') *f*, *pl.* מוֹטוֹת, pole for carrying, staff, yoke, injustice.

מוּךְ (mūḵ) *fut.* יָמוּךְ, to be reduced, to become poor.

מוּל[1] (mūl) *pf.* מָל, *fut.* וַיָּמָל (văyyā'mŏl), *pt. p.* מוּל, to cut off, to circumcise. *Ni. pf. pl.* נִמָּלוּ, *inf.* הִמּוֹל, *fut.* יִמּוֹל, *pl.* יִמָּלוּ, *pt.* נִמּוֹל, to be circumcised, to circumcise oneself. — *Hi. fut.* יָמִיל, *w.s.* אַמִּילֵם to cut off, to destroy.

מוּל[2] (mūl), מוֹל, מוֹאל (mōl) *prep.* and *adv.* before, opposite, in front; אֶל-מוּל before, towards; מִמּוּל from before; מִמֶּלִּי from before me, near me.

מוֹלָדָה (mō'lāḏā') *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

מוֹלֶדֶת (mōlĕ'ḏĕṯ) *f*, *w.s.* מוֹלַדְתִּי, *pl.* מוֹלָדוֹת, *c.* מוֹלְדוֹת, birth, nativity, descent; offspring, family, countrymen.

מוּלָה (mūlā') *f* circumcision.

מוֹלִיד (mōlī'ḏ) *pr.n.m.*

מוּם (mūm) *m*, *w.s.* מוּמוֹ, spot, stain, defect, fault, disgrace.

מוֹמֶת see מות *Hi.*

מוֹסַב (mūsă'ḇ) *m* circuit [round a house].

מוּסַבָּה (mū'săbbā') *f* [or *pt. Ho.* of סָבַב], only *pl.* מוּסַבּוֹת, fold of a door.

מוֹסָד (mōsā'ḏ) *m*, *pl.* מוֹסָדוֹת, *c.* מוֹסְדוֹת, מוֹסְדֵי, foundation, basis.

מוּסָד (mūsā'ḏ) *m*, *c.* מוּסַד, foundation.

מוּסָדָה (mū'săḏā') *f* foundation; decree.

מוּסָךְ (mūsā'ḵ) *m*, *c.* מוּסַךְ, covered passage, corridor.

מוֹסֵר[1] (mōsē'r) *m* [for מֹאסֵר], only *pl.* מוֹסֵרִים, *c.* מוֹסְרֵי, and מוֹסְרוֹת, *c.* מוֹסְרוֹת, fetter, bond.

מוֹסֵר[2] (mōsē'r) and מוֹסֶרֶת (mō'sĕrē'ṯ), *w. loc.* ה מוֹסֶרָה, *pr.n.* of a station in the desert.

מוּסָר (mūsā'r) *m*, *c.* מוֹסַר, chastisement, punishment, correction, instruction, discipline, self-control.

מוֹעָד (mō'ā'd) *m*, *pl.* מְוֹעֲדִים, assembly, troop.

מוֹעֵד (mō'ē'd) *m*, *w.s.* מְוֹעֲדוֹ, *pl.* מְוֹעֲדִים, *c.* מְוֹעֲדֵי, fixed, appointed time, season, term, epoch, festival time; appointed place; assembly, meeting, congregation, festive gathering; appointment, signal.

מוֹעָדָה (mō''āḍā') *f*, only *pl.* מְוֹעָדוֹת, festival.

מוּעָדָה (mū''āḍā') *f* appointed place, refuge, asylum.

מוּעָף (mū'ā'f) *m* darkness.

מוֹעֵצָה (mō''ēBā') *f*, only *pl.* מְוֹעֲצוֹת, *c.* מְוֹעֲצוֹת, counsel, resolution, project.

מוּעָקָה (mū''ākā') *f* pressure, burden.

מוּפָז see פָּוַז *Ho.*

מוֹפֵת (mōfē'th) *m*, *pl.* מְוֹפְתִים, *c.* מְוֹפְתֵי, wonderful deed, wonder, miraculous sign, prodigy, portent, omen.

מוּץ (mūB) *pt.* מֻץ, to oppress.

מֹץ, מוֹץ (mōB) *m* chaff.

מוֹצָא (mōBā') *m*, *w.s.* מְוֹצָאוֹ, *pl. c.* מְוֹצָאֵי, a going out, egress; rise [of the sun]; place whence a thing comes or proceeds, spring, mine, gate; utterance, speech, edict.

מוֹצָאָה (mō'Bā'ā') *f*, *pl.* מְוֹצָאוֹת, descent; sewer, privy.

מוֹצֵאת (mūBē'th) see יָצָא *Ho.*

מוּצָק (mūBā'k) *m* cast metal, the casting of metal.

מוּצַק (mūBă'k) *m*, *i.p.* מוּצָק, narrowness; affliction, distress.

מוּצָקָה (mū'BăkĂ') *f* tube, pipe.

מוּק (mūk) *Hi.* הֵמִיק, *fut.* יָמִיק, to mock, deride.

מוֹקֵד (mōkē'd) *m*, *pl. c.* מְוֹקְדֵי, heat, conflagration.

מוֹקָדָה (mō'kᵉḍā') *f* hearth, altar [others: fuel].

מוֹקֵשׁ (mōkē'š) *m*, *pl.* מְוֹקְשִׁים, *c.* מְוֹקְשֵׁי, and מְוֹקְשׁוֹת, implement for fowling, hook, snare, noose.

מוֹר see מֹר.

מוּר (mūr) *Ni.* נָמַר, to be changed, to alter oneself.

— *Hi. inf.* הָמִיר, *fut.* יָמִיר, יָמֵר to change, exchange; to alter oneself.

מוֹרָא (mōrā') *m*, *w.s.* מוֹרָאִי, מוֹרַאֲכֶם, *pl.* מוֹרָאִים, fear, reverence; object of fear; miracle.

מוֹרָג (mōrāg) *m*, *pl.* מוֹרָגִים [מוֹרִיגִים], thrashing-sledge.

מוֹרָד (mōrād) *m*, *c.* מוֹרַד descent, declivity, slope; festoon.

מוֹרָה[1] (mōrā') *m* razor.

מוֹרָה[2] (mōrā') *f* teaching, instruction; or = מוֹרָא fear, terror.

מוֹרֶה[1] (mōrĕ') *m* teacher, guide.

מוֹרֶה[2] (mōrĕ') *m* shooter, archer.

מוֹרֶה[3] (mōrĕ') *pr.n.m.*; אֵלוֹן מוֹרֶה oak or terebinth of Moreh.

מוֹרֶה[4] (mōrĕ') *pt. Hi.* of יָרָה, early rain.

מוֹרָט (mōrā't) for מְמֹרָט [see מָרַט] sharpened, sharp.

מוֹרִיָּה see מֹרִיָּה.

מוֹרָשׁ (mōrā'š) *m*, *c.* מוֹרַשׁ, *pl. c.* מוֹרָשֵׁי, possession.

מוֹרָשָׁה (mō'rāšā') *f* possession, property.

מוֹרֶשֶׁת גַּת (mōrĕ'šĕth gath) *pr.n.* of a place in Judea; *gent.* מֹרַשְׁתִּי.

מוּשׁ[1] (mūš), *fut.* יָמוּשׁ to give way, to depart; to take away. — *Hi.* הֵמִישׁ, *fut.* יָמִישׁ to take away, to remove; to depart, to give way.

מוּשׁ[2] (mūš) *fut.* יָמוּשׁ, to touch, feel. — *Hi. imp. w.s.* הַמִישֵׁנִי, *fut.* יָמִישׁ to let touch; to touch, feel.

מוֹשָׁב (mōšā'b) *m*, *c.* מוֹשַׁב, *w.s.* מוֹשָׁבוֹ, *pl. c.* מוֹשְׁבוֹת, seat; session; dwelling-place; stay, time of abode; inhabitants of a place; site of a town.

מוּשִׁי (mūšī') *pr.n.m.*

מוֹשֶׁכֶת (mōšĕ'khĕth) *f*, only *pl.* מוֹשְׁכוֹת, rope, fetter.

מוֹשָׁעָה (mō'šā'ā') *f*, only *pl.* מוֹשָׁעוֹת, deliverance, salvation.

מוּת (mūth) *pf.* מֵת, מַתִּי, מֵתוּ, *inf.* מוֹת, מוּת, *imp.* מֻת, *fut.* יָמוּת, יָמֹת, וַיָּמָת, (văyyā'mŏth), וַיָּמֻת, *pt.* מֵת, *pl.* מֵתִים, *f* מֵתָה, to die, to wither, to decay, to be dead. — *Pi.* מוֹתֵת, *inf.* מוֹתֵת, *imp. w.s.* מוֹתְתֵנִי,

fut. יְמוֹתֵת, *pt.* מְמוֹתֵת, to kill, to slay. — *Hi.* הֲמִית, *inf.* הָמִית, הָמֵת, *imp. w.s.* הֲמִיתֵנִי, *fut.* יָמִית, וַיָּמֶת, *pt.* מֵמִית, *pl.* מְמִיתִים, to cause to die, to bring to death, to kill, to slay. — *Ho.* הוּמַת, *fut.* יוּמַת, *pt.* מוּמָת to be put to death.

מָוֶת (mā'vĕth) *m*, *w. loc.* מָוְתָה ה, *c.* מוֹת, *w.s.* מוֹתִי, *pl.* מוֹתִים, *c.* מוֹתֵי, death, realm of the dead; deadly sickness, pestilence, destruction.

מוֹתָר (mōthā'r) *m* abundance, excellence, profit.

מִזְבֵּחַ (mizbē'ăch) *m*, *c.* מִזְבַּח, *w.s.* מִזְבְּחִי, מִזְבַּחֲךָ, *pl.* מִזְבְּחוֹת, altar.

מֶזֶג (mĕ'zĕg) *m* mixed wine, spiced wine.

מָזֶה (māzĕ') *adj.*, *pl. c.* מְזֵי, sucked out, exhausted.

מִזָּה (mizzā') *pr.n.m.*

מֵזָו (mĕ'zāv) or מָזוּ (mā'zū) or מָזֹן (mᵉzā'v) *m*, only *pl. w.s.* מְזָוָיו, garner.

מְזוּזָה (mᵉzūzā') *f*, *c.* מְזוּזַת, *pl.* מְזוּזוֹת, door-post.

מָזוֹן (māzō'n) *m* food.

מָזוֹר[1] (māzō'r) *m* wound, hurt; a binding up, healing.

מָזוֹר[2] (māzō'r) *m* net, trap.

מֶזַח (mē'zăch) *m* girdle; bridle, fetter.

מָזִיחַ (māzī'ach) *m*, *c.* מְזִיחַ, girdle.

מַזָּל (măzzā'l) only *pl. f* מַזָּלוֹת, wandering stars, planets; or the 12 constellations of the zodiac.

מַזְלֵג (măzlē'g) *m* fork, flesh-hook.

מִזְלָגָה (mizlāgā') *f*, only *pl.* מִזְלָגוֹת, fork.

מְזִמָּה (mᵉzimmā') *f*, *c.* מְזִמַּת, *pl.* מְזִמּוֹת, meditation, thought, prudence; plan, device, plot, purpose, intrigue, mischief.

מִזְמוֹר (mizmō'r) *m* song [for musical accompaniment], psalm.

מַזְמֵרָה (măzmērā') *f*, only *pl.* מַזְמֵרוֹת, vine-knife, pruning-hook.

מִזַּמֶּרֶת (mᵉzămmĕ'rĕth) *f*, only *pl.* מִזַּמְרוֹת, snuffers.

מִזְעָר (mizʿā'r) *m* littleness, fewness; *adv.* little.

מָזָר (māzā'r) *m*, only *pl.* מָזָרִים, northern constellations or winds; the north.

מִזְרֶה (mĭzrĕ') *m* winnowing-shovel.

מַזָּרוֹת (măzzārō'th) only *pl.*, probably = מַזָּלוֹת.

מִזְרָח (mĭzrā'ḥ) *m*, *c.* מִזְרַח, *w. loc.* מִזְרָחָה ה, sunrise, east.

מִזְרָע (mĭzrā') *m*, *c.* מִזְרַע, sown field.

מִזְרָק (mĭzrā'k) *m*, *pl.* מִזְרָקִים and מִזְרָקוֹת, sprinkling vessel, sprinkler; wine-bowl.

מַחַ (mē'aḥ) *adj.*, *pl.* מִחִים, marrowy, fat, wealthy.

מֹחַ (mō'aḥ) *m* marrow.

מָחָא (māḥā') *fut.* יִמְחָא, to strike, to clap [the hands for joy]. — *Pi. inf. w.s.* מַחֲאָה to strike, to clap.

מַחְבֵּא (măḥbē') *m* hiding-place.

מַחְבָּא (măḥbō') *m*, only *pl.* מַחֲבָאִים = מַחֲבֵא.

מַחְבֶּרֶת (măḥbĕ'rĕth) *f*, only *pl.* מַחְבָּרוֹת, connecting beam; cramp, hook.

מַחֲבַת (măḥă'th) *f* and *m* frying-pan.

מַחֲגֹרֶת (măḥgō'rĕth) *f* a girding, girdle.

מָחָה[1] (māḥā') *inf.* מָחֹה, מְחוֹת, *imp.* מְחֵה, *fut.* יִמְחֶה, *pt.* מֹחֶה to wipe, to wipe off, to blot out; to adjoin, to touch on. — *Ni.* נִמְחָה, *fut.* יִמָּחֶה, יִמַּח, to be wiped out or off, to be removed, effaced, destroyed. — *Pu. pt. pl.* מְמֻחִים, to be smeared with fat [but see מָחָה[2]]. — *Hi.* הִמְחָה, *inf.* לַמְחוֹת [for לְהַמְחוֹת], *fut.* 2. *sg.* תִּמְחַ, to wipe off, to put away.

מָחָה[2] (māḥā') *Pu. pt. pl.* מְמֻחִים, to be marrowy or fat; *pt.* fat things taken from the marrow.

מְחוּגָה (mᵉḥūgā') *f* compasses [for drawing a circle].

מָחוֹז (māḥō'z) *m*, *c.* מְחוֹז, coast, haven.

מְחוּיָאֵל (mᵉḥū'yā'ē'l), מְחִיָּאֵל (mᵉḥĭyyā'ē'l) *pr.n.m.*

מַחֲוִים (măḥăvī'm) *pr.n.* of an unknown people.

מָחוֹל[1] (māḥō'l) *m* dance, circular dance.

מָחוֹל[2] (māḥō'l) *pr.n.m.*

מְחוֹלָה, מְחֹלָה (mᵉḥōlā') *f*, *pl.* מְחֹלֹת, dance.

מַחֲזֶה (măḥă'zĕ') *m*, *c.* מַחֲזֵה, vision, sight, apparition.

מַחֲזֶה (mă'ḥᵃzē') *f* window, out-look.

מַחֲזוֹאוֹת (mă'ḥᵃzō'ʾō'θ) *pr. n.m.*

מְחִי (mᵉḥī') *m* stroke, blow.

מְחִידָא (mᵉḥīḏā') *pr.n.m.*

מְחִיָּה[1] (mĭḥyā') *f* preservation of life, livelihood, victuals.

מְחִיָּה[2] (mĭḥyā') *f* sign, spot [or wound, scar].

מְחִיר[1] (mᵉḥī'r) *m*, *pl. c.* מְחִירִי, price, purchase-money, wages.

מְחִיר[2] (mᵉḥī'r) *pr.n.m.*

מַחֲלֶה (mă'ḥᵃlĕ') *m* and מַחֲלָה (mă'ḥᵃlā') *f* sickness.

מַחְלָה (măḥlā') *pr.n.f.*

מְחִלָּה (mᵉḥīllā') *f*, only *pl.* מְחִלּוֹת, hole, cave.

מַחְלוֹן (măḥlō'n); מַחְלִי (măḥlī') *pr.n.m.*

מַחֲלֵיִים (mă'ḥᵃlūyī'm) *m/pl.* sickness, disease.

מַחֲלֶפֶת (mă'ḥᵃlā'f) *m*, only *pl.* מַחֲלָפִים, knife.

מַחֲלָפָה (mă'ḥᵃlāfā') *f*, only *pl. c.* מַחְלְפוֹת, braid, plait of hair.

מַחֲלָצָה (mă'ḥᵃlāʙā') *f*, only *pl.* מַחֲלָצוֹת, festive garment.

מַחְלָקָה (măḥlᵒkā') *f*, *pl.* מַחְלְקוֹת, smoothness, escape.

מַחֲלֹקֶת (măḥᵃlō'kĕθ) *f*, *w.s.* מַחְלְקָתוֹ, *pl.* מַחְלֹקוֹת, division, class.

מַחֲלַת (mă'ḥᵃlă'θ) *m* a musical instrument or a mode of performing music.

מָחֲלַת (mā'ḥᵃlă'θ) [מַחֲלַת] *pr.n.f.*

מְחֹלָתִי (mᵉḥō'lāθī') *gent.* of אָבֵל מְחוֹלָה.

מַחְמָאָה (mă'ḥᵃmā'ʾā') *f*, only *pl.* מַחֲמָאֹת, words smooth as butter, flattery.

מַחְמָד (măḥmā'ḏ) *m*, *c.* מַחְמַדּ, *pl.* מַחֲמַדִּים, *c.* מַחֲמַדַּי, desire, delight; darling, a precious, desirable thing; charm, loveliness.

מַחְמָד (mă'ḥᵃmō'ḏ) *m*, only *pl.* מַחֲמָדִים, precious things.

מַחְמַל (măḥmā'l) *m*, *c.* מַחְמָלִ, desire.

מַחְמֶצֶת (măḥmĕ'ʙĕθ) *f* something leavened.

מַחֲנֶה (mă'ḥᵃnĕ') *m*, *c.* מַחֲנֵה, *pl.* מַחֲנִים, *c.* מַחֲנֵי and מַחֲנוֹת, *du.* מַחֲנַיִם[1], camp,

encampment, army, host, troop; band, station of priests.

מַחֲנֵה־דָן (mă'ḥ^{a}nē'-ḍā'n) *pr.n.* of a place.

מַחֲנַיִם [2] (mă'ḥ^{a}nă'yĭm) *pr.n.* of a town between Gad and Manasseh.

מַחֲנָק (mă'ḥ^{a}nā'**k**) *m*, *c.* מַחֲנַק, strangling, strangulation.

מַחֲסֶה (mă'ḥ^{a}sĕ'), מַחְסֶה (măḥsĕ') *m*, *c.* מַחְסֵה, *w.s.* מַחְסִי, refuge, shelter.

מַחְסוֹם (măḥsō'm) *m* muzzle.

מַחְסוֹר, מַחְסֹר (măḥsō'r) *m* want, need, poverty.

מַחְסֵיָה (măḥsēyā') *pr.n.m.*

מָחַץ (māḥă'**s**) *imp.* מְחַץ, *fut.* יְמְחַץ, to split, to cleave, to crush, to wound; to shake, to dip.

מַחַץ (mă'ḥă**s**) *m* wound.

מַחְצֵב (măḥ**s**ē'b) *m* a hewing [of stones].

מֶחֱצָה (mĕ'ḥ^{i}**s**ā') *f* the half.

מַחֲצִית, מַחֲצִת (mă'ḥ^{a}**s**ī'ṯ) *f* the half, the middle.

מָחַק (māḥă'**k**) to pierce, to cut through.

מֶחְקָר (mĕḥ**k**ā'r) *m*, only *pl.* *c.* מֶחְקְרֵי, the deepest, the innermost.

מָחָר (māḥā'r) *m* and *adv.* [from אָחַר, what comes after, the future], the next morning, the morrow; to-morrow, later, hereafter.

מַחְרָאָה (mă'ḥ^{a}rā'ā') *f*, only *pl.* מַחֲרָאוֹת, privy, sink, cloaca.

מַחֲרֵשָׁה (mă'ḥ^{a}rēšā') *f*, *w.s.* מַחֲרַשְׁתּוֹ, and מַחֲרֶשֶׁת (mă'ḥ^{a}rĕ'šĕṯ) *f*, *w.s.* מַחֲרַשְׁתּוֹ, *pl.* מַחֲרֵשׁוֹת, plough-share, coulter, spade, mattock, sickle.

מָחָרָת (mŏ'ḥ^{o}rā'ṯ) *f* and *adv.*, also מָחֳרָתָם (mŏ'ḥ^{o}rāṯā'm) *adv.*, the following day, to-morrow.

מַחְשֵׂף (măḥsō'f) *m* the peeling off, decortication.

מַחֲשָׁבָה (mă'ḥ^{a}šāḇā') and מַחֲשֶׁבֶת (mă'ḥ^{a}šĕ'ḇĕṯ) *f*, *pl.* מַחֲשָׁבוֹת, *c.* מַחְשְׁבוֹת, thought, intention, purpose, plan, device; skilful work, fortification-work.

מַחְשָׁךְ (măḥšā'ḵ) *m*, *pl.* מַחֲשַׁכִּים, *c.* מַחְשַׁכֵּי, darkness, dark place, the realm of the dead.

מַחַת (mă'ḥă**ṯ**) *pr.n.m.*

מַחְתָּה (măḥtā′) *f*, *w.s.* מַחְתָּתוֹ, *pl.* מַחְתּוֹת, מַחְתֹּת, fire-pan, coal-pan, incense-bowl; snuffers.

מְחִתָּה (mᵉḥĭttā′) *f*, *c.* מְחִתַּת, crushing, destruction, terror, consternation.

מַחְתֶּרֶת (măḥtĕ′rĕṯ) *f* a breaking in, burglary.

מַטְאֲטֵא (măṭ′ᵃṭē′) *m* broom, besom.

מַטְבֵּחַ (măṭbē′ᵃḥ) *m* slaughter, massacre.

מַטֶּה (măṭṭĕ′) *m*, *c.* מַטֵּה, *w.s.* מַטֵּהוּ, מַטֵּךְ, מַטֵּהוּ, *pl.* מַטִּים and מַטּוֹת, מַטֹּת, branch, twig; rod, staff, stick, sceptre, spear; stem, tribe.

מַטָּה (mă′ṭṭā) *adv.* downwards, down, below, beneath, underneath.

מִטָּה (mĭṭṭā′) *f*, *c.* מִטַּת, *w.s.* מִטָּתִי, *pl.* מִטּוֹת, bed, couch, divan, litter, bier.

מֻטָּה (mŭṭṭā′) *f*, *pl.* מֻטּוֹת, and מֻטֶּה (mŭṭṭĕ′) *m* extension; the warping of justice.

מַטְוֶה (măṭvĕ′) *m* a spinning, something spun.

מָטִיל (mā′ṭīl) *m*, *c.* מְטִיל, iron-bar.

מַטְמוֹן, מַטְמֹן (măṭmō′n) *m*, *pl.* מַטְמוֹנִים, *c.* מַטְמֻנֵי, hidden place, underground, store-house, hid treasure, treasure.

מַטָּע (măṭṭā′ᶜ) *m*, *c.* מַטַּע, *pl. w.s.* מַטָּעַי, a planting, plantation, garden.

מַטְעַם (măṭ′ă′m) *m*, *pl.* מַטְעַמִּים and מַטְעַמּוֹת, dainties, tit-bits.

מִטְפַּחַת (mĭṭpă′ḥăṯ) *f*, *pl.* מִטְפָּחוֹת, mantle, cloak.

מָטַר (mā′ṭăr) *Ni.* נִמְטַר to be rained upon. — *Hi.* הִמְטִיר, *inf.* הַמְטִיר, *fut.* יַמְטֵר, יַמְטִיר, *pt.* מַמְטִיר, to cause to rain, to send down [rain, hail, lightning].

מָטָר (mā′ṭār) *m*, *c.* מְטַר, *pl. c.* מִטְרוֹת, rain.

מַטְרֵד (măṭrē′ḏ) *pr.n.f.*

מַטָּרָה [once מַטָּרָא] (măṭṭā-rā′) *f* prison, dungeon; aim, mark.

מַטְרִי (măṭrī′) *pr.n.m.*

מַי (mă′y) *m*, only *pl.* מַיִם, *i.p.* מָיִם, *c.* מֵי and מֵימֵי, *w.s.* מֵימָיו, water; juice, liquid; abundance; danger.

מִי (mī) *pron. interr.* who? which? *indef.* whoever, every one.

מֵידְבָא (mē'ḏ'ḇā') *pr.n.* of a town in Moab.

מֵידָד (mēḏā'ḏ) *pr.n.m.*

מֵי זָהָב (mē zāhā'ḇ) *pr.n.m.*

מֵיטָב (mētā'ḇ) *m*, *c.* מֵיטַב, the best, the choicest.

מִיכָא (mīḵā'); מִיכָאֵל (mīḵā'ē'l); מִיכָה (mīḵā'); מִיכָהוּ (mīḵā'hū); מִיכָיָה (mī'ḵāyā'); מִיכָיָהוּ (mī'ḵāyā'hū); מִיכָיְהוּ (mīḵā'y'hū') *pr.n.m.*

מִיכָל (mīḵā'l) *m*, *c.* מִיכַל, brook.

מִיכַל (mīḵă'l) *pr.n.f.*

מִימִין, מִיָמִן (mîyyāmī'n) *pr.n.m.*

מִין (mîn) *m*, *w.s.* מִינוֹ, *pl.* *w.s.* מִינֵיהֶם, species, kind.

מֵינֶקֶת (mēnă'kĕṯ) see יָנַק *Hi.*

מֵיפַעַת, מֵפַעַת (mēfă'ăṯ) *pr.n.* of a town in Reuben.

מִיץ (mîṣ) *m* pressure, squeezing out.

מֵישָׁא (mēšā') *pr.n.m.*

מִישָׁאֵל (mī'šā'ē'l) *pr.n.m.*

מִישׁוֹר, מִישֹׁר (mîšō'r) *m* plain, level land; honesty, righteousness, equity.

מֵישַׁךְ (mēšă'ḵ); מֵישַׁע (mēšă') or מֵישָׁע (mēšā') *pr.n.m.*

מֵישָׁר (mēšā'r) *m*, only *pl.* מֵישָׁרִים, straightness, evenness; uprightness; righteousness, equity, concord, peace; *adv.* rightly, uprightly.

מֵיתָר (mēṯā'r) *m*, *pl.* מֵיתָרִים, string of a bow; cord of a tent.

מַכְאוֹב, מַכְאֹב (măḵ'ō'ḇ) *m*, *pl.* מַכְאֹבִים and מַכְאֻבוֹת, pain, disease, suffering, sorrow, wound.

מַכְבִּיר (măḵbī'r) *m* fulness, abundance.

מַכְבֵּנָה (măḵbēnā') *pr.n.* of a place.

מַכְבַּנַּי (măḵbănnă'y) *pr.n.m.*

מַכְבֵּר (măḵbē'r) *m* cloth, mat, coverlet.

מִכְבָּר (mĭḵbā'r) *m* plaited work, grate.

מַכָּה (măkkā') *f*, *c.* מַכַּת, *pl.* מַכּוֹת, מַכִּים, blow, stroke, beating, wound, defeat.

מִכְוָה (mĭḵvā') *f* a burn.

מָכוֹן (māḵō'n) *m*, *c.* מְכוֹן, *w.s.* מְכוֹנִי, *pl.* מְכוֹנִים, stand, place; dwelling place, site, foundation, basis.

מְכוֹנָה[1], מְכֻנָה (m'ḵōnā') *f*,

w.s. מְכֹנֹתָם, *pl.* מְכֹנוֹת, place, pedestal, basis.

מְכֹנָה[2] (mᵉḵōnā′) *pr.n.* of a place in Judah.

מְכוּרָה (mᵉḵūrā′), מְכוֹרָה (mᵉḵōrā′) *f* origin, descent.

מָכִי (māḵī′) *pr.n.m.*

מָכִיר (māḵī′r) *pr.n.m.*, *patr.* מָכִירִי.

מָכַךְ (māḵaḵ′) *fut.* יָמֹךְ, וַיָּמָכוּ, to sink, to perish. — *Ni. fut.* יִמַּךְ to sink, to go to ruin. — *Ho. pf. pl.* הָמְכוּ, to sink, to perish.

מִכְלָה[1] (miḵlā′) *f*, *pl. c.* מִכְלָאוֹת, sheepfold.

מִכְלָה[2] (miḵlā′) *f*, *pl.* מִכְלוֹת, completion, perfection.

מִכְלוֹל (miḵlō′l) *m*, and מִכְלָל (miḵlā′l) *m*, *c.* מִכְלַל, completion, perfection, perfect beauty, splendour.

מַכְלֻלִים (maḵlūlī′m) *m/pl.* perfect things, splendid garments.

מַכֶּלֶת (maḵkō′leṯ) *f* food.

מִכְמָן (miḵmā′n) *m*, only *pl.* מִכְמַנִּים, treasures.

מִכְמָס (miḵmā′s), מִכְמָשׁ (miḵmā′š), מִכְמָשׁ (miḵmā′š) *pr.n.* of a place in Benjamin.

מִכְמָר (miḵmā′r) and מִכְמֹר (miḵmō′r) *m* a hunter's net.

מִכְמֶרֶת (miḵmḗ′reṯ) and מִכְמֹרֶת (miḵmō′reṯ) *f* net, fish-net.

מִכְמָשׁ see מִכְמָס.

מִכְמְתָת (miḵmᵉṯā′ṯ) *pr.n.* of a town.

מַכְנַדְבַי (maḵnaḏbā′y) *pr.n.m.*

מִכְנָס (miḵnā′s) *m*, *du. c.* מִכְנְסֵי trowsers [of the priests].

מֶכֶס (mḗ′ḵeś) *m* tax, tribute.

מִכְסָה (miḵsā′) *f*, *c.* מִכְסַת, number, amount, price.

מִכְסֶה (miḵsḗ′) *m*, *c.* מִכְסֵה, covering, roof.

מְכַסֶּה (mᵉḵasśḗ′) *m* covering, clothing; the caul [of intestines].

מַכְפֵּלָה (maḵpēlā′) *f* doubling; *pr.n.* of a cave near Hebron.

מָכַר (māḵaḵ′r) *inf.* מָכֹר, מְכֹר, *w.s.* מְכָרָה (mᵉḵārā′h), מְכָרָם, *imp.* מְכֹר, מִכְרָה, *fut.* יִמְכֹּר, *pt.* מוֹכֵר, to sell, to deliver up. — *Ni.* נִמְכַּר, *inf.* הִמָּכֵר, *fut.* יִמָּכֵר, to be sold, to sell oneself; to be given over, abandoned. — *Hith.* הִתְמַכֵּר,

inf. w.s. הִתְמַכְּרָךְ, to be sold, to sell oneself.

מֶכֶר (mĕ'khĕr) *m*, *w.s.* מִכְרָם, things for sale, ware; price, value; possession.

מַכָּר (măkkā'r) *m*, *pl.* מַכָּרִים, acquaintance, friend.

מִכְרֶה (mĭkhrĕ') *m*, *c.* מִכְרֵה, pit.

מְכֵרָה (mᵉkhē'rā') *f*, only *pl.* מְכֵרֹת, a weapon, sword.

מִכְרִי (mĭkhrī') *pr.n.m.*

מְכֵרָתִי (mᵉkhē'rā-thī') *gent. m*, an inhabitant of an unknown place מְכֵרָה.

מִכְשֹׁל, מִכְשֶׁל (mĭkhshō'l) *m*, *pl.* מִכְשֹׁלִים, stumbling block, obstacle, cause of falling or sinning, enticement, offence, scruple.

מַכְשֵׁלָה (măkhshē'lā') *f*, *pl.* מַכְשֵׁלוֹת, fall, ruin; offence.

מִכְתָּב (mĭkhtā'v) *m* a writing; something written, letter, poem, book.

מִכְתָּה (mᵉkhĭttā') *f*, *w.s.* מִכְתָּתוֹ, a breaking, smashing.

מִכְתָּם (mĭkhtā'm) *m* golden poem or epigram.

מַכְתֵּשׁ[1] (măkhtē'sh) *m* mortar; hollow, socket of a tooth.

מַכְתֵּשׁ[2] (măkhtē'sh) *pr.n.* of a place near or in Jerusalem.

מָלֵא[1] (mālē') *inf.* מְלֹאת, *imp. pl.* מִלְאוּ, *fut.* יִמְלָא, *pl.* יִמְלְאוּ, *pt.* מָלֵא, *pl.* מְלֵאִים, to be full, to become full; to overflow, to be filled, to be complete; to make full, to fill.—*Ni.* נִמְלָא, *fut.* יִמָּלֵא to be filled, to become full, to be satisfied, to be completed. — *Pi.* מִלֵּא, *inf.* מַלְאוֹת, מַלֵּא, *imp.* מַלֵּא, *fut.* יְמַלֵּא, *pt.* מְמַלֵּא, *pl.* מְמַלְּאִים, to make full, to fill; to satisfy, to complete, to fulfil; to do fully; to fill in or up.—*Pu. pt. pl.* מְמֻלָּאִים, to be filled in, to be set [of gems].—*Hith.* הִתְמַלֵּא to make one another full, to assist each other.

מָלֵא[2] (mālē') *adj.*, *c.* מָלֵא, *pl.* מְלֵאִים, *f* מְלֵאָה, *c.* מְלֵאָתִי, *pl.* מְלֵאוֹת, filling up; full, filled, abundant; strong, pregnant; *subst.* fulness, abundance; *adv.* fully.

מְלוֹא, מְלֹא (mᵉlō') *m*, *w.s* מְלוֹאָהּ, fulness, what fills up; multitude.

מְלֵאָה (mᵉlē'ā') *f*, *w.s.* מְלֵאָתָהּ, fulness, abundance; tithes of grain and wine.

מִלְאָה (mĭllū'ā') *f*, *c.* מִלְאַת, *pl.* *w.s.* מִלּוּאֹתָם, a filling in, setting [of gems].

מִלֻּאִים (mĭllū'ī'm) *m/pl.*, *c.* מִלֻּאֵי, installation [of priests], consecration; setting [of stones].

מַלְאָךְ (măl'ā'ḵ) *m*, *c.* מַלְאַךְ, *w.s.* מַלְאָכִי, *pl.* מַלְאָכִים, *c.* מַלְאֲכֵי, messenger, herald; angel; prophet, priest.

מְלָאכָה (mᵉlāḵā') *f*, *c.* מְלֶאכֶת, *w.s.* מְלַאכְתּוֹ, *pl.* מְלָאכוֹת, *c.* מַלְאֲכוֹת, service, errand, business, trade, labour, work, performance; goods gained by labour; cattle.

מַלְאָכוּת (măl'āḵū'ṯ) *f*, *c.* מַלְאֲכוּת, message.

מַלְאָכִי (măl'āḵī') *pr.n.m.*

מְלָאכִים = מְלָכִים see מֶלֶךְ.

מִלֵּאת (mĭllē'ṯ) *f* fulness [of waters], others: the setting of the eye in the eye-hole.

מַלְבּוּשׁ (mălbū'š) *m*, *pl.* *c.* מַלְבּוּשֵׁי, garment, clothes.

מַלְבֵּן (mălbē'n) *m* brick-kiln; pavement of bricks.

מִלָּה (mĭllā') *f*, *w.s.* מִלָּתוֹ, *pl.* מִלִּים [מִלִּין], *c.* מִלֵּי, word, speech, matter, thing.

מִלּוֹא (mĭllō') *m* a filling up, rampart, bastion, fortress, citadel [in Sichem and Jerusalem].

מַלּוּחַ (măllū'ₐḥ) *m* a salt-plant, orache [Atriplex halimus] or sea-purslain.

מַלּוּךְ (măllū'ḵ) *pr.n.m.*

מְלוּכָה, מְלֻכָה (mᵉlūḵā') *f* dominion, rule, reign.

מָלוֹן (mālō'n) *m*, *c.* מְלוֹן, night-quarters, inn, shelter.

מְלוֹנָה (mᵉlōnā') *f* night-hut.

מָלַח[1] (mālă'ḥ) *Ni.* נִמְלַח to vanish [like dust].

מָלַח[2] (mālă'ḥ) to salt. — [*denom.* of מֶלַח] *Pu. pt.* מְמֻלָּח to be salted. — *Ho.* הָמְלַח, *inf.* הָמְלֵחַ (hŏmlē'ₐḥ) to be washed with salt-water.

מֶלַח (mĕ'lăḥ) *m* salt, salt-water, sea; יָם הַמֶּלַח the Dead Sea.

מַלָּח (măllā'ḥ) *m*, *pl.* מַלָּחִים, seaman, mariner.

מֶלַח (mĕlaḥ') *m*, only *pl.* מְלָחִים rags.

מְלֵחָה (mᵉlēḥāh') *f* salt land, barren land.

מִלְחָמָה (milḥāmāh'), מִלְחֶמֶת (milḥĕ'meṯ) *f*, *w.s.* מִלְחַמְתּוֹ, *pl.* מִלְחָמוֹת, *c.* מִלְחֲמוֹת, war, fight, battle; weapons, victory.

מָלַט (mālaṭ') *Ni.* נִמְלַט, *inf.* הִמָּלֵט, *fut.* יִמָּלֵט, *pt.* נִמְלָט, to escape; to deliver oneself; to be delivered, saved, freed; to hasten away. — *Pi.* מִלֵּט, *inf.* מַלֵּט, *imp.* מַלְּטָה, *fut.* יְמַלֵּט to deliver, to save; to cause to escape; to escape; to let slip, to lay [eggs]. — *Hi.* הִמְלִיט to deliver, to save; to lay [eggs]. — *Hith. fut.* יִתְמַלַּט to escape; to emit [sparks].

מֶלֶט (mĕ'leṭ) *m* mortar, cement.

מְלַטְיָה (mᵉlaṭyā') *pr.n.m.*

מְלִילָה (mᵉlīlāh') *f* an ear [of corn].

מַלּוֹן see לוּן *Hi.*

מְלִיצָה (mᵉlīṣāh') *f* riddle, proverb; satirical song, taunt.

מָלַךְ (mālaḵ') *inf.* מָלֹךְ, מְלֹךְ, *w.s.* מָלְכוֹ (mŏlḵô'), *imp.* מְלֹךְ, *fut.* יִמְלֹךְ, *pt.* מוֹלֵךְ, to be or become king, to rule, to reign. — *Ni. fut.* יִמָּלֵךְ, to consult, to determine. — *Hi.* הִמְלִיךְ, *inf.* הַמְלִיךְ, *fut.* יַמְלִיךְ, וַיַּמְלֶךְ, *pt.* מַמְלִיךְ, to constitute as king, to cause to reign. — *Ho.* הָמְלַךְ to be made king.

מֶלֶךְ (mĕ'leḵ) *m*, *i.p.* מָלֶךְ, *w.s.* מַלְכִּי, *pl.* מְלָכִים, *c.* מַלְכֵי, king, ruler, prince; God; false god, idol-king.

מֹלֶךְ (mō'leḵ) *m* a god of the Phenicians and Ammonites, Moloch.

מַלְכֻדַּת (mălkō'ḏaṯ) *f* net, snare.

מַלְכָּה (mălkāh') *f*, *c.* מַלְכַּת, *pl.* מְלָכוֹת, queen, princess.

מִלְכָּה (milkāh') *pr.n.f.*

מַלְכוּת (mălḵūṯ') *f*, *w.s.* מַלְכוּתוֹ, מַלְכָּתוֹ, kingdom, dominion, realm, reign.

מַלְכִּיאֵל (mălkī'ēl); מַלְכִּיָּה (mălkiyyāh'), מַלְכִּיָּהוּ (mălkiyyā'hū); מַלְכִּי־צֶדֶק (mălkī-ṣĕ'ḏeḳ); מַלְכִּירָם (mălkīrā'm); מַלְכִּישׁוּעַ (mălkīšū'ª) *pr.n.m.*

מַלְכָּם (mălkā'm), מִלְכֹם (mĭlkō'm) *m* a god of the Ammonites = מֹלֶךְ.

מְלֶכֶת (mᵉlĕ'ḵĕṯ) *f* queen.

מֹלֶכֶת (mōlĕ'ḵĕṯ) *pr.n.f.*

מָלַל[1] (mālă'l) *Pi.* מִלֵּל to speak, to relate, to tell.

מָלַל[2] (mālă'l) *imp.* מֹל, to circumcise. — *Ni.* נִמַּל, *fut.* יִמַּל, *pl.* יִמָּלוּ, to be cut off, to be circumcised. — *Po. fut.* יְמוֹלֵל to be cut off. — *Hith. fut.* יִתְמוֹלֵל to be cut off, to become blunted.

מָלַל[3] (mālă'l) *fut. pl.* יִמָּלוּ to fade, to wither, to decay. — *Po. fut.* יְמוֹלֵל [or from מָלַל[2]] to be withered.

מַלְלַי (mă'lᵃlă'y) *pr.n.m.*

מַלְמָד (mălmā'ḏ) *m* ox-goad.

מָלַץ (mālă'ṣ) *Ni.* נִמְלַץ to be smooth, pleasant.

מְלִצַר (mĕlṣă'r) *m* overseer, guardian [others: butler].

מָלַק (mālă'ḳ) to break off, to nip off [partly].

מַלְקוֹחַ[1] (mălḳō'ᵃḥ) *m* booty.

מַלְקוֹחַ[2] (mălḳō'ᵃḥ) *m*, *du.* *w.s.* מַלְקוֹחַי the jaws, the upper and lower palate.

מַלְקוֹשׁ (mălḳō'š) *m* late rain [in March and April].

מֶלְקָחַיִם (mĕlḳā'ḥ), מַלְקָחַיִם (mălḳā'ḥ) *m*, only *du.* מֶלְקָחֶיהָ, *w.s.* מַלְקְחֵיהֶם, tongs, snuffers.

מֶלְתָּחָה (mĕltāḥā') *f* a wardrobe, dress-chamber.

מַלְתָּעָה (mălṯā'ʿā') *f*, *pl. c.* מַלְתָּעוֹת tooth.

מַמְגֻרָה (mămgūrā') *f*, only *pl.* מַמְגֻרוֹת, storehouse, granary.

מֵמַד (mēmă'ḏ) *m*, only *pl.* *w.s.* מְמַדֶּיהָ, measure, extension.

מְמוּכָן (mᵉmūḵā'n) *pr.n.m.*

מָמוֹת (māmō'ṯ) *m*, only *pl.* מְמוֹתִים, deaths, painful deaths; the dead, corpses.

מַמְזֵר (mămzē'r) *m* mongrel, bastard.

מִמְכָּר (mĭmkā'r) *m*, *c.* מִמְכַּר, *pl.* מִמְכָּרִים, sale; thing for sale or sold.

מִמְכֶּרֶת (mĭmkĕ'rĕṯ) *f* sale.

מַמְלָכָה (mămlāḵā') *f*, *c.* מַמְלֶכֶת, *w.s.* מַמְלַכְתִּי, *pl.* מַמְלָכוֹת, *c.* מַמְלְכוֹת, kingdom, dominion, reign, realm.

מַמְלָכוּת (mămlāḵhūṯ') *f*, *c.* מַמְלָכָה = מַמְלָכוּת.

מִמְסָךְ (mĭmsāḵ') *m* spiced wine.

מֶמֶר (mĕ'mĕr) *m* bitterness, sorrow.

מַמְרֵא (mămrē') *pr.n.m.*

מַמְרֵר (mămrē'r) *m*, only *pl.* מְמֹרָרִים = מֶמֶר.

מִמְשַׁח (mĭmšăḥ') *m* unction, anointing.

מִמְשָׁל (mĭmšāl') *m* dominion, rule.

מֶמְשָׁלָה (mĕmšālā') *f*, *c.* מֶמְשַׁלְתִּי, *w.s.* מֶמְשַׁלְתָּהּ, *pl. c.* מַמְשְׁלוֹת, dominion, rule, reign.

מִמְשָׁק (mĭmšāḳ') *m*, *c.* מְמַשַּׁק, possession.

מַמְתַּק (mămtă'k) *m*, only *pl.* מַמְתַּקִּים, sweetness, sweet things.

מָן (mān) *m*, *w.s.* מַנָּהּ, מַנֵּהוּ, manna.

מֵן[1] (mēn) *m*, *w.s.* מִנֵּהוּ, part, portion.

מֵן[2] (mēn) *m*, *pl.* מִנִּים, strings, a stringed instrument.

מִן (mĭn) *prep.*, before vowels and gutturals מִ, before other consonants ·מְ, *w.s.* מִמֶּנִּי [מִנִּי], מִמֵּךְ, מִמֶּךָּ, מִמֶּנּוּ, מִמֶּנָּה, מִמֶּנּוּ, מִמֵּךְ, מֵהֶם, מִכֶּן, מִכֶּם, מֵהֵנָּה, from, out of, away from, apart from, part of; since, after; because of; with *adj.* = more than.

מַנְגִּינָה (măngĭnā') *f* song of derision, satire.

מָנָה[1] (mānā') *inf.* מְנוֹת, *imp.* מְנֵה, *fut.* יִמְנֶה, *pt.* מוֹנֶה, to divide, to separate; to number, to count; to appoint, to allot to. — *Ni.* נִמְנָה, *inf.* הִמָּנוֹת, *fut.* יִמָּנֶה, to be numbered, reckoned. — *Pi.* מִנָּה, *imp.* מַן, *fut.* וַיְמַן, to dispose, to appoint; to allot to; to cause, to prepare. — *Pu. pt.* מְמֻנֶּה to be appointed, to be set over.

מָנָה[2] (mānā') *f*, *c.* מְנָת, *pl.* מָנוֹת, part, portion, share, lot.

מָנֶה (mānĕ') *m*, *pl.* מָנִים, a weight, the 60th part of a talent, a hundred-shekel weight; in money value equal to 50 shekels.

מֹנֶה (mōnĕ') *m*, only *pl.* מֹנִים parts, times.

מִנְהָג (mĭnhā'g) *m*, *c.* מִנְהַג, the driving [of a chariot].

מִנְהָרָה (mĭnhārā') *f*, only *pl.* מִנְהָרוֹת, cleft, dug hole; mountain-recess.

מָנוֹד (mānō'd) *m*, *c.* מְנוֹד, a shaking of the head.

מָנוֹחַ[1] (mānō'aḥ) *m*, *pl.* *w.s.* מְנוֹחָיְכִי, rest, repose, resting-place; settlement, providing [by marriage].

מָנוֹחַ[2] (mānō'aḥ) *pr.n.m.*

מְנוּחָה (mᵉnūḥā'), מְנֻחָה *f*, *w.s.* מְנוּחָתִי, *pl.* מְנוּחֹת, rest, repose, peace, ease, quiet dwelling, resting-place; settlement.

מָנוֹן (mānō'n) *m* child; offspring; others: refractory.

מָנוֹס (mānō's) *m*, *w.s.* מְנוֹסִי, flight, escape, refuge.

מְנוּסָה (mᵉnūsā') *f*, *c.* מְנֻסַת = מָנוֹס.

מָנוֹר (mānō'r) *m*, *c.* מְנוֹר, a weaver's beam.

מְנוֹרָה, מְנֹרָה (mᵉnōrā') *f*, *c.* מְנֹרַת, *pl.* מְנֹרוֹת, candlestick.

מִנְזָר (mĭnzā'r) *m*, only *pl.* מְנִזָּרִים, princes; others: troops of mercenaries.

מִנְחָה (mĭnḥā') *f*, *c.* מִנְחַת, *w.s.* מִנְחָתִי, *pl.* מְנָחוֹת, *c.* מִנְחוֹת, present, gift; tribute; sacrifice [mostly an unbloody one], offering.

מִנְחוֹת (mᵉnūḥō't) *pr.n.* of a place.

מְנַחֵם (mᵉnaḥē'm) *pr.n.m.*

מָנַחַת (mānaḥă't) *pr.n.m.*; also *pr.n.* of a place; *patr.* מָנַחְתִי.

מְנִי (mᵉnī') *pr.n.* of a Babylonian goddess [Venus].

מִנִּי[1], מִנֵּי = מִן.

מִנִּי[2] (mĭnnī') *pr.n.* of a province of Armenia.

מִנִּים see מִן.

מִנְיָמִין (mĭnyāmī'n) *pr.n.m.* = בִּנְיָמִין.

מִנִּית (mĭnnī't) *pr.n.* of a city of the Ammonites.

מִנְלֶה (mĭnlĕ') *m*, only *w.s.* מִנְלָם, wealth, riches, property.

מָנַע (mānă') *imp.* מְנַע, *fut.* יִמְנַע, *pt.* מֹנֵעַ, to keep back, to withhold, to bar, to refrain, to refuse. — *Ni.* נִמְנַע, *fut.* יִמָּנַע, to be withheld, to keep oneself back, to be reserved; to be refused.

מַנְעוּל (mą̈n·ū'l) *m* bolt, bar, lock.

מַנְעָל (mą̈n·ą̈'l) *m* = מַנְעוּל.

מַנְעַם (mą̈n·ą̈'m) *m*, only *pl.* מַנְעַמִּים delicious food, dainties.

מְנַעֲנַע (m·nă''ᵃnă'') *m*, only *pl.* מְנַעֲנָעִים, a musical instrument, sistrum, rattle, cymbal.

מְנַקִּית (m·nąkkī'ṯ) *f*, *pl.* מְנַקִּיּוֹת, a bowl for libation, sprinkling-vessel.

מֵנֶקֶת see יָנַק *Hi.*

מְנַשֶּׁה (m·nąššą') *pr.n.m.*

מְנָת (m·nā'ṯ) *f*, *c.* מְנַת, *pl.* מְנָאוֹת, מְנָיוֹת, part, portion, share.

מָס (mąś) *m* a suffering, discouraged one.

מַס (mą̈ś) *m*, *pl.* מִסִּים, tribute, tax, bond-service; bond-servant.

מֵסַב (mēśą̈'ḇ) *m*, *w.s.* מְסִבּוֹ, *pl.* מְסִבִּים, *c.* מְסִבֵּי circle, environs; *adv.* round about.

מִסְבָּה (mᵉśbbā') *f*, *pl.* מִסְבּוֹת = מֵסַב.

מַסְגֵּר (mą̈śgē'r) *m* locksmith; prison.

מִסְגֶּרֶת (mīśgĕ'rĕṯ) *f*, *w.s.* מִסְגַּרְתּוֹ, *pl.* מִסְגְּרוֹת, enclosure; fortress, stronghold; margin, border, ledge; panel.

מַסָּד (mą̈śśą̈'ḏ) *m* foundation.

מִסְדְּרוֹן (mīśdᵉrō'n) *m* portico.

מָסָה (mąśą') *Hi.* הִמְסָה, *fut.* יַמְסֶה, וַתֶּמֶס, to cause to melt, to cause to flow, to dissolve, to wet.

מַסָּה[1] (mą̈śśą') *f*, *c.* מַסַּת, *pl.* מַסּוֹת, trial, temptation, testing by misfortune.

מַסָּה[2] (mą̈śśą') *pr.n.* of a place in the desert.

מִסָּה (mīśśā') *f*, *c.* מִסַּת, amount, proportion, measurement; *adv.* according to measure.

מַסְוֶה (mą̈śvĕ') *m* covering, veil.

מְסוּכָה (mᵉśūḵhą') *f* thorn-hedge.

מַסָּח (mą̈śśą'ḥ) *m* a keeping back; others: a relieving.

מִסְחָר (mīśḥą̄'r) *m*, *c.* מִסְחַר, trade, traffic.

מָסַךְ (mąśą'ḵ) *inf.* מְסֹךְ to mix, to mingle.

מֶסֶךְ (mĕ'śĕḵ) *m* mixture, mixed or spiced wine.

מָסָךְ (mā-sā'ḵ) *m*, *c.* מָסָכְךָ, curtain, covering.

מְסֻכָּה (mᵉ-sū-ḵā') *f* a covering.

מַסֵּכָה[1] (mă-sē-ḵā') *f* = מְסֻכָּה.

מַסֵּכָה[2] (mă-sē-ḵā') *f*, *c.* מַסֵּכָתִי, *pl.* מַסֵּכוֹת, a founding, fusion, cast; cast idol; covenant, league.

מִסְכֵּן (mĭs-kēn') *m* poor, wretched.

מִסְכְּנוּת (mĭs-kᵉ-nūṯ') *f* poverty, neediness.

מִסְכָּנֹת (mĭs-kŏ-nōṯ) *f*, only *pl.* מִסְכְּנוֹת, store, storehouse, magazine.

מַסֶּכֶת (mă-sē'-ḵĕṯ) *f* the warp of a web.

מְסִלָּה (mᵉ-sĭl-lā') *f*, *c.* מְסִלָּתִי, *pl.* מְסִלּוֹת, highway, road, street; course, march; staircase, stairs.

מַסְלוּל (măs-lūl') *m* road, way.

מַסְמֵר (măs-mē'r) *m*, only *pl.* מַסְמְרִים, nail, pin.

מַסְמֶרֶת (măs-mĕ'-rĕṯ) *f*, only *pl.* מַסְמְרוֹת, nail.

מָסַס (mā-sās') *inf.* מְסָס, to melt, to dissolve, to perish. — *Ni.* נָמַס, *fut.* יִמַּס, *pl.* יִמַּסוּ, יִמְאַסוּ, *pt.* נָמֵס, to melt, to dissolve, to perish; to despond, to despair; to be loosened, to become lean. — *Hi.* הֵמֵס to cause to despond, to discourage.

מַסַּע (mă-sā') *m*, *pl.* מַסָּעִים, *c.* מַסָּעַי, a breaking up, departure, journey, station.

מַסָּע (mă-sā') *m* stone-quarry, broken and hewn stones; dart.

מִסְעָד (mĭs-'ā-ḏ) *m* balustrade.

מִסְפֵּד (mĭs-pē'-ḏ) *m*, *c.* מִסְפַּד, *w.s.* מִסְפְּדִי, mourning, lamentation.

מִסְפּוֹא (mĭs-pō') *m* fodder.

מִסְפַּחַת (mĭs-pă'-ḥăṯ) *f* scarf, scab; *pl.* מִסְפָּחוֹת, kerchief, cape, cowl.

מִסְפָּר[1] (mĭs-pā'r) *m*, *c.* מִסְפַּר, *pl.* *c.* מִסְפְּרֵי, number; countableness, fewness; a telling, narration.

מִסְפָּר[2] (mĭs-pā'r), מִסְפֶּרֶת (mĭs-pĕ'-rĕṯ) *pr.n.m.*

מָסַר (mā-sā'r) *inf.* מְסָר (mᵉ-sōr'), to give, to commit. — *Ni. fut.* יִמָּסֵר to be given.

מוֹסָר (mō-sā'r) *m* warning, admonition.

מָסֹרֶת (mā·sō·rĕṯ) *f* obligation, duty.

מִסְתּוֹר (mĭs·tō·r) *m* hiding-place, refuge.

מַסְתֵּר (măs·tē·r) *m* a hiding; object of hiding the face.

מִסְתָּר (mĭs·tā·r) *m*, *pl.* מִסְתָּרִים, hiding-place, hidden place.

מַעֲבָד (mă·ʿă·bā·ḏ) *m*, only *pl.* מַעֲבָדִים, doing, work.

מַעֲבֶה (mă·ʿă·bĕ·) *m*, *c.* מַעֲבֵה, density, compactness; mould of clay.

מַעֲבָר (mă·ʿă·bā·r) *m*, *c.* מַעֲבַר, passing over, stroke, passage; ford, mountain-pass.

מַעְבָּרָה (mă·ʿ·bā·rā·) *f*, only *pl.* מַעְבָּרוֹת and מַעֲבָרוֹת, *c.* מַעְבְּרוֹת, passage, ford, pass.

מַעְגָּל (mă·ʿ·gā·l) *m*, *c.* מַעְגַּל, *pl. c.* מַעְגְּלֵי, *w.s.* מַעְגְּלֶיךָ, track, way, way of life; bulwark formed by waggons.

מָעַד (mā·ʿă·ḏ) *fut.* יִמְעַד, *pt.* מוֹעֵד, to waver, totter. — *Pu. pt. f* מוּעֶדֶת [for מְמוּעֶדֶת] to be made to waver. — *Hi.* הֵמְעִיד, *imp.* הַמְעֵד, to cause to waver or tremble.

מַעֲדַי (mă·ʿă·ḏă·y), מַעֲדָיָה (mă·ʿă·ḏā·yā·) *pr.n.m.*

מַעֲדָן (mă·ʿă·ḏā·n) *m*, only *pl.* מַעֲדַנִּים, מַעֲדָנִים, *c.* מַעֲדַנֵּי, and מַעֲדָנוֹת, delights, dainties, pleasures; *adv.* cheerfully.

מַעֲדַנָּה (mă·ʿă·ḏă·nnā·) *f*, only *pl.* מַעֲדַנּוֹת, fetters, group of stars.

מַעְדֵּר (mă·ʿ·dē·r) *m* weeding-hook.

מֵעֶה (mē·ʿ·) *m*, only *pl.* מֵעִים, *c.* מְעֵי and מֵעוֹת, *c.* מְעוֹת, the bowels, the intestines, womb, body, belly; the inmost part, the heart; the sands of the sea.

מָעֹג, מָעוּג (mā·ʿ·ḡ) *m* bread-cake; לַעֲגֵי מָעוּג cake-mockers, parasites who earn their bread by jesting.

מָעוֹז, מָעֻז (mā·ʿ·z) *m*, *w.s.* מָעוּזִּי, מָעוּזּוֹ, *pl.* מָעוֹזִים, *w.s.* מָעוֻזֶיהָ [for מָעוֹזֶיהָ], fortress, strong city, protection, defence, refuge.

מָעוֹךְ (mā·ʿ·ḵ) *pr.n.m.*

מָעוֹן[1] (mā·ʿ·n) *m*, *c.* מְעוֹן, habitation, dwelling, habi-

tation of God, refuge, asylum.

מָעוֹן[2] (mā'ō'n) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah; of a temple in Arabia Petræa; *gent.* מְעוּנִים.

מְעוֹנָה (mᵉ'ōnā') = מָעוֹן[1].

מְעוֹנֹתַי (mᵉ'ō'nōṯā'y) *pr.n.m.*

מָעוּף (mā'ū'f) *m*, *c.* מְעוּף, darkness.

מָעוֹר (mā'ō'r) *m*, only *pl.* מְעוֹרִים pudenda.

מָעוֹז see מָעֻזּוֹ.

מַעֲזֵיָהוּ (mă'ăzyā'hū), מַעֲזִיָּה (mă'ăzyā') *pr.n.m.*

מָעַט (mā'ă't) *inf.* מְעָט, *fut.* יִמְעַט, to be or become little, small, few; to be lessened. — *Pi.* מִעֵּט to become few. — *Hi.* הִמְעִיט, *fut.* יַמְעִיט, *pt.* מַמְעִיט, to make little or small, to lessen, to diminish, to do or give little.

מְעַט (mᵉ'ă't) *m*, *pl.* מְעַטִּים, a little, little, few, a few; *adv.* little, a short time; כִּמְעַט almost, soon; מְעַט מְעַט by little and little, by degrees.

מָעֵט (mā'ē't) *adj.*, only *f* מְעֵטָה, whetted, sharp.

מַעֲטֶה (mă'ăṭĕ') *m*, *c.* מַעֲטֵה, garment, covering.

מַעֲטָפָה (mă'ăṭāfā') *f*, only *pl.* מַעֲטָפוֹת, cloak, mantle.

מָעִי (mā'ī') *pr.n.m.*

מְעִי (mᵉ'ī') *m* heap of rubbish, ruins.

מְעִיל (mᵉ'ī'l) *m*, *w.s.* מְעִילוֹ, *pl.* מְעִילִים, upper garment, sleeveless robe.

מֵעִים see מֵעֶה.

מַעְיָן (mă'yā'n) *m*, *c.* מַעַן and מַעְיָנוֹ, *pl.* מַעְיָנִים, *c.* מַעְיְנֵי, and מַעְיָנוֹת, *c.* מַעְיְנוֹת, place of fountains, spring.

מַעֲכָה (mă'ăḵā') *pr.n.* of a city at the foot of Hermon; also *pr.n.m.* and *f.*

מָעַל (mā'ă'l) *inf.* מָעוֹל, מְעֹל (mᵉ'ō'l), מְעַל, *fut.* יִמְעַל and יִמְעֹל, to cover, to veil; to act secretly, faithlessly, to steal.

מַעַל[1] (mă'ă'l) *m*, *w.s.* מַעֲלוֹ, faithlessness, treachery.

מַעַל[2] (mă'ă'l) *m* what is above, the upper part; *adv.* with *loc.* ה מַעְלָה upwards, forward; מִמַּעַל from above, above; לְמַעְלָה upwards; מִלְמַעְלָה from above upon.

מִן עַל = מֵעַל.

מְעַל (mᵊ'ăl) *m* the lifting up [of hands].

מַעֲלָה (mă'ᵃlā') *f*, *pl.* מַעֲלוֹת, ascent, the journeying up; rising of the mind, thought; step, degree [of a dial]; in inscriptions of psalms: שִׁיר הַמַּעֲלוֹת song of step-like rythm, or song of ascent to the temple, or song of pilgrimage, song of excellence.

מַעֲלֶה (mă'ᵃlĕ') *m*, *c.* מַעֲלֵה, ascent, slope, hill; elevated place, platform.

מַעֲלִיל = מַעֲלָל.

מַעַלָל (mă'ᵃlă'l) *m*, only *pl.* מַעֲלָלִים, *c.* מַעֲלָלַי, deed, action, great deed.

מַעֲמָד (mă'ᵃmā'ḏ) *m*, *c.* מַעֲמַד, station, post.

מָעֳמָד (mŏ'ᵒmā'ḏ) *m* standing-place, footing.

מַעֲמָסָה (mă'ᵃmāsā') *f* burden, weight.

מַעֲמָק (mă'ᵃmā'k) *m*, only *pl.* מַעֲמָקִים, *c.* מַעֲמַקֵּי, depth.

מַעַן (mă'ăn) *m* intention, purpose; *adv.* only לְמַעַן, *w.s.* לְמַעֲנִי, on account of, because, for the sake of, in order that, so that.

מַעֲנָה (mă'ᵃnā') *f* a furrow's length.

מַעֲנֶה (mă'ᵃnĕ') *m*, *c.* מַעֲנֵה, answer, reply, hearing; refutation, object, purpose.

מְעוֹנָה see מְעוֹנָה.

מַעֲנִית (mă'ᵃnī'ṯ) *f* = מַעֲנָה.

מַעַץ (mă'ăʦ) *pr.n.m.*

מַעֲצֵבָה (mă'ᵃʦēḇā') *f* pain, sorrow.

מַעֲצָד (mă'ᵃʦā'ḏ) *m* axe, hatchet.

מַעֲצוֹר (mă'ᵃʦō'r), מַעֲצָר (mă'ᵃʦā'r) *m* restraint, hindrance.

מַעֲקֶה (mă'ᵃkĕ') *m* ledge about a flat roof.

מַעֲקַשׁ (mă'ᵃkā'š) *m*, only *pl.* מַעֲקַשִּׁים, crooked way.

מַעַר (mă'ăr) *m* nakedness, pudenda; empty or bare space.

מַעֲרָב[1] (mă'ᵃrā'ḇ) *m* occident, west, westward.

מַעֲרָב[2] (mă'ᵃrā'ḇ) *m*, *pl.* מַעֲרָבִים, barter-goods, wares; exchange, barter, market.

מַעֲרָבָה (mă'ᵃrāḇā') *f* = מַעֲרָב[1].

מְעָרָה (mᵉʿārā′) *f*, *c.* מְעָרַת, *pl.* מְעָרוֹת, cave.

מַעֲרֶה (maʿărē′) *m*, *c.* מַעֲרֵהּ. bare place, treeless plain.

מַעֲרִיץ (maʿărī′ʦ) *m* object of fear [see עָרַץ *Hi.*]

מַעֲרָךְ (maʿărāḵ) *m*, only *pl. c.* מַעַרְכֵי, arrangement, project.

מַעֲרָכָה (maʿărāḵā′) *f* and מַעֲרֶכֶת (maʿărḗḵeṯ) *f*, *pl.* מַעֲרָכוֹת and מַעַרְכוֹת, arrangement, order, pile, row, array, army; a setting forth, exhibition, show.

מַעֲרֹם (maʿărōm) *m*, only *pl.* מַעֲרֻמִּים, nakedness, naked body.

מַעֲרָצָה (maʿărāʦā′) *f* sudden terror.

מַעֲרַת (maʿăraṯ) *pr.n.* of a place in Judah.

מַעֲשֶׂה (maʿăśḗ) *m*, *c.* מַעֲשֵׂה, *w.s.* מַעֲשֵׂהוּ, *pl.* מַעֲשִׂים, *c.* מַעֲשֵׂי, the doing, executing; activity, action, business; work, deed, production, fabric; property.

מַעֲשַׂי (maʿăśay); מַעֲשֵׂיָה (maʿăśēyā′), מַעֲשֵׂיָהוּ (maʿăśēyā′hū) *pr.n.m.*

מַעֲשֵׂר (maʿăśḗr) *m*, *c.* מַעֲשַׂר, *w.s.* מַעַשְׂרוֹ, *pl.* מַעֲשְׂרוֹת, the tenth part, the tenth, tithe.

מַעֲשַׂקָּה (maʿăśăkkā′) *f*, only *pl.* מַעֲשַׂקּוֹת, oppression, exaction.

מֹף (mōf) *pr.n.* of a city in Egypt, Memphis.

מַפְגִּיעַ (măfgī′ʿ) *m* aggressor; asker, mediator [see פָּגַע *Hi.*].

מִפְגָּע (mĭfgā′) *m* assault, object of attack.

מַפֵּחַ (măppā′ḫ) *m* a breathing out, expiring.

מַפֵּחַ (măppū′ḫ) *m* bellows.

מְפִיבֹשֶׁת (mᵉfīḇṓšeṯ) *pr.n.m.*

מֻפִּים (mŭppī′m) *pr.n.m.*

מֵפִיץ (mēfī′ʦ) *m* hammer, club.

מַפָּל (măppā′l) *m*, *c.* מַפַּל, *pl. c.* מַפָּלָיו, chaff; dewlap, flap.

מִפְלָאָה (mĭflā′ā′) *f*, only *pl. c.* מִפְלְאוֹת, miracle, wonder.

מִפְלַגָּה (mĭflăggā′) *f* division, class.

מַפָּלָה (măppālā′) *f* and מַפֵּלָה (măppēlā′) *f* fall, ruins, heap of rubbish.

מִפְלָט (mĭflā'**t**) *m* place of refuge.

מִפְלֶצֶת (mĭflĕ'**BĕṮ**) *f* monster, terror, hideous idol.

מִפְלָשׁ (mĭflā'**B**) *m* the poising or floating [of clouds].

מַפֶּלֶת (măppĕ'lĕṮ) *f*, *w.s.* מַפַּלְתּוֹ, fall, ruin; fallen trunk; corpse, carcass.

מִפְעָל (mĭf'ā'l) *m*, *pl.* מִפְעָלִים, and מִפְעָלָה (mĭf-'ālā') *f*, *pl. c.* מִפְעָלוֹת, work, deed.

מִפַּעַת see מֵיפַעַת.

מַפָּץ (măppā'**B**) *m* a crushing, smashing.

מַפֵּץ (măppē'**B**) *m* hammer.

מִפְקָד (mĭf**k**ā'ḏ) *m*, *c.* מִפְקַד, numbering, census; arrangement, mandate; appointed place.

מִפְרָץ (mĭfrā'**B**) *m*, *pl.* מִפְרָצִים, incision, inlet, harbour.

מַפְרֶכֶת (māfrĕ'**k**ĕṮ) *f*, *w.s.* מַפְרַכְתּוֹ, the neck.

מִפְרָשׂ (mĭfrā'**B**) *m*, *pl. c.* מִפְרָשֵׂי, a spreading out, extension, sail.

מִפְשָׁעָה (mĭfBā'ā') *f* place where the legs fork off, buttocks.

מַפְתֵּחַ (măftē'aḥ) *m* a key.

מִפְתָּח (mĭftā'ḥ) *m* the opening.

מִפְתָּן (mĭftā'n) *m*, *c.* מִפְתַּן, threshold.

מֹץ = מוֹץ chaff.

מָצָא (māBā') *inf.* מְצֹא, *w.s.* מְצָאֲכֶם, *imp.* מְצָא, *fut.* יִמְצָא, *pl.* מוֹצֵא, *w.s.* מְצָאַי, *f* מֹצֵאת, to come to, to reach to, to arrive at, to acquire; to find, to discover; to meet with, to befall. — *Ni.* נִמְצָא, *inf.* הִמָּצֵא, *fut.* יִמָּצֵא, *pl.* נִמְצָא, *f* נִמְצָאָה, to be found, to be met with; to be acquired; to be discovered; to exist. — *Hi.* הִמְצִיא, *fut.* יַמְצִיא, *pl.* מַמְצִיא, to let come, to deliver, to cause to find; to bring, to present.

מַצָּב (mă**BB**ā'ḇ) *m*, *c.* מַצַּב, stand, station, post, garrison, office.

מְצָב (mŭ**BB**ā'ḇ) *m*, מַצָּבָה (mă**BB**āḇā') *f*, מְצָבָה (mĭ**BB**ā-ḇā') *f* = מַצָּב.

מַצֵּבָה (mă**BB**ēḇā') *f*, *c.* מַצֶּבֶת, מַצָּבַת, *w.s.* מַצַּבְתָּהּ,

pl. מַצֵּבוֹת, *c.* מַצְּבוֹת and מַצֵּבוֹת, pillar, column, monument, statue [of idols]; stump, trunk.

מִצְבְּיָה (mⁱBṣ'bₔyₔ') *pr.n.* of a place.

מְצָד (mⁱBₔ'ḍ) *m*, *pl.* מְצָדוֹת, mountain-hold, castle, stronghold, fortress.

מָצָה (mₔBₔ') *fut.* וַיִּמְצְ, to suck out, to empty; to press out [moisture]. — *Ni.* נִמְצָה, *fut.* יִמָּצֶה, to be sucked out, to be squeezed out.

מַצָּה[1] (mₔBBₔ') *f*, *pl.* מַצּוֹת, unleavened bread or bread-cake.

מַצָּה[2] (mₔBBₔ') *f* contention, quarrel.

מִצָּה (mṍBₔ') *pr.n.* of a place in Benjamin.

מִצְהֲלָה (mⁱBhₔlₔ') *f*, *pl. c.* מְצְהֲלוֹת, neighing.

מָצוֹד (mₔBṍ'ḍ) *m*, *c.* מְצוֹד, net, capture, gain; fortress.

מָצוּד (mₔBū'ḍ) *m* net.

מְצוּדָה (mⁱBṍḍₔ') *f*, *pl.* מְצָדוֹת, fortress, tower, mountain-castle; net.

מְצוּדָה (mⁱBūḍₔ') *f*, *c.* מְצֻדַּת, *w.s.* מְצוּדָתִי, *pl.* מְצוּדוֹת = מָצוֹד.

מִצְוָה (mⁱBvₔ') *f*, *c.* מִצְוַת, *pl.* מִצְוֹת, מִצְוֹת (mⁱBvṍ'ϑ), commandment, precept, law; the due.

מְצוּלָה (mⁱBṍlₔ') *f*, *pl.* מְצוֹלוֹת, and מְצוֹלָה (mⁱBūlₔ') *f*, *pl.* מְצוּלוֹת, מְצֹלוֹת, מְצֹלָת, depth [of the sea, of water], abyss.

מָצוֹק (mₔBṍ'k) *m* pressure, distress, embarrassment.

מָצוּק (mₔBū'k) *m*, *pl. c.* מְצֻקֵי, pillar; height, cliff, peak.

מְצוּקָה (mⁱBūkₔ') *f*, *pl.* מְצוּקוֹת = מָצוֹק.

מָצוֹר[1] (mₔBṍ'r) *m*, *c.* מְצוֹר, straitness, embarrassment, distress; siege; wall, circumvallation, fortification. fortress.

מָצוֹר[2] (mₔBṍ'r) *pr.n.* = מְצָרִים.

מָצוּר (mₔBū'r) *m*, *w.s.* מְצוּרָהּ = מָצוֹר[1] siege.

מְצוּרָה (mⁱBūrₔ') *f*, *pl.* מְצָרוֹת, circumvallation; fortress, fortification.

מַצּוֹת (mₔBBū'ϑ) *f* contention, quarrel, strife.

מֵצַח (mē'Bₔḥ) *m*, *w.s.* מִצְחִי, *pl.* מִצָּחוֹת forehead.

מִצְחָה (mi֫ṣḥā′) *f*, *c.* מִצְחַת greave, frontlet of the leg.

מְצִלָּה (mᵉṣillā′) *f*, *pl.* מְצִלּוֹת, bell.

מְצִלָּה (mᵉṣillā′) *f* shady place; others: tent.

מְצִלֶּת (mᵉṣi֫lleṯ) *f*, only *du.* מְצִלְתַּיִם, cymbal of two plates.

מִצְנֶפֶת (mi֫ṣnefeṯ) *f* turban [of the high priest or the king]; tiara.

מַצָּע (maṣṣā′ᶜ) *m* couch.

מִצְעָד (mi֫ṣᶜāḏ) *m*, only *pl.* *c.* מִצְעֲדֵי, *w.s.* מִצְעָדָיו, step, walk.

מִצְעָר[1] (mi֫ṣᶜār) *m* littleness, smallness, fewness, a little while.

מִצְעָר[2] (mi֫ṣᶜār) *pr.n.* of a hill.

מִצְפָּה (mi֫ṣpā′) *pr.n.* of towns in Gilead and Benjamin; a district near Hermon.

מִצְפֶּה[1] (mi֫ṣpeh) *m*, *c.* מִצְפֵּה, look-out, watch-tower.

מִצְפֶּה[2] (mi֫ṣpeh) *pr.n.* of several places.

מַצְפֹּן (maṣpōn) *m*, only *pl.* מַצְפֻּנִים, hidden thing, treasure.

מָצַץ (māṣaṣ) *fut. pl.* תָּמְצוּ, to suck out.

מֵצַר (mēṣar) *m*, *pl.* מְצָרִים, *c.* מְצָרֵי, straitness, distress.

מִצְרַיִם (miṣrayim) *pr.n. du.*, a son of Ham; [upper and lower] Egypt, Egyptians; *w. loc.* ה מִצְרַיְמָה; *gent.* מִצְרִי, *pl.* מִצְרִים, *f* מִצְרִית, *pl.* מִצְרִיוֹת, Egyptian.

מַצְרֵף (maṣrēf) *m* crucible.

מַק (maḳ) *m* rottenness, putridity.

מַקָּבָה (maḳḳāḇā′) *f* and מַקֶּבֶת (maḳḳeḇeṯ) *f*, *pl.* מַקָּבוֹת, hammer; fissure in a rock, hole.

מַקֵּדָה (maḳḳēḏā′) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

מִקְדָּשׁ (miḳdāš) *m*, *c.* מִקְדַּשׁ, *pl.* מִקְדָּשִׁים, *c.* מִקְדְּשֵׁי, a holy thing, sanctuary, temple, asylum.

מַקְהֵל (maḳhēl) *m*, only *pl.* מַקְהֵלִים and מַקְהֵלוֹת, assembly, choir.

מִקְוֶה (miḳveh) *f* reservoir.

מִקְוֶה (miḳveh) *m*, *c.* מִקְוֵה, hope, trust; gathering, confluence of water; assembly, troop, company.

מָקוֹם (mā**k**ō'm) *m* [and *f*], *c.* מְקוֹם, *pl.* מְקֹמוֹת, מְקוֹמוֹת, stand, place, spot, dwelling-place, abode; מְקוֹם אֲשֶׁר at the place where.

מָקוֹר (mā**k**ō'r) *m*, *c.* מְקוֹר, fountain, spring; the female pudenda.

מִקָּח (mi**kk**ā'ḥ) *m* the taking, receiving.

מִקָּחָה (mi**kk**ā**ḥ**ā') *f*, only *pl.* מְקָחוֹת, saleable things, merchandise.

מִקְטָר (mi**kt**ā'r) *m*, *c.* מִקְטַר, place of incensing.

מִקְטֶרֶת (mi**kt**ĕ'rĕ**th**) *f* censer.

מַקֵּל (mă**kk**ē'l) *m*, *c.* מַקַּל and מַקְלִי, *w.s.* מַקְלוֹ, מַקֶּלְכֶם, *pl.* מַקְלוֹת and מַקָּלוֹת, twig, rod, staff, stick.

מִקְלוֹת (mi**k**lō'**th**) *pr.n.m.*

מִקְלָט (mi**k**lā'**t**) *m* place of refuge, asylum.

מִקְלַעַת (mi**k**lă'ă**th**) *f*, *pl.* מִקְלָעוֹת, *c.* מִקְלְעוֹת, sculptured work, relievo.

מִקְנֶה (mi**k**nĕ') *m*, *c.* מִקְנֵה, *w.s.* מִקְנֵהוּ, מִקְנֵיהּ, acquisition, purchase, possession, property, cattle.

מִקְנָה (mi**k**nā') *f*, *c.* מִקְנַת, purchase, price, possession, property.

מִקְנְיָהוּ (mi**k**nĕyā'hū) *pr.n.m.*

מִקְסָם (mi**k**sā'm) *m* soothsaying, divination.

מָקָץ (mā**k**ā'**b**) *pr.n.* of a place.

מִקְצוֹעַ, מִקְצֹעַ (mi**k**Bō'a') *m*, *pl.* מִקְצֹעוֹת and מִקְצוֹעִים, *c.* מִקְצוֹעֵי, angle, corner, nook.

מַקְצֵעָה (mă**k**Bē'ā') *f*, only *pl.* מַקְצֵעוֹת, carving-knife, chisel.

מִקְצָת, מִקְצַת see קֵצָה.

מָקַק (mā**k**ă'**k**) *Ni.* נָמַק, *pl.* נָמַקוּ, *fut.* יִמַּק, *pt. pl.* נְמַקִּים, to be melted, to be dissolved, to vanish; to flow, to pine away, to perish.

מִקְרָא (mi**k**rā') *m*, *pl. c.* מִקְרָאַי, *w.s.* מִקְרָאָה, a calling together, convocation, assembly, congregation; place of meeting; reading, recital.

מִקְרֶה (mi**k**rĕ') *m*, *c.* מִקְרֵה, *w.s.* מִקְרֶהָ, chance, hap, accident, event, lot.

מִקְרֶה (m'**k**ārĕ') *m* framework.

מְקֵרָה (mᵉkēr̄ā') *f* a cooling.

מְקַרְקֵר (mᵉkăr̆kē'r) *m* a breaking down, overthrow [or *Pi. pt.* of קוּר].

מִקְשָׁה[1] (mĭkšā') *f* turned or carved work.

מִקְשָׁה[2] (mĭkšā') *f* field of cucumbers or melons.

מִקְשֶׁה (mĭkšĕ') *m* twisted hair, lock.

מַר[1] (măr) *m* a drop.

מַר[2] (măr) *adj.*, *i.p.* מָר, *pl.* מָרִים, *c.* מָרֵי, *f* מָרָה [מָרָא], *c.* מָרַת, bitter, sad, embittered, fierce, violent, wild; *subst.* bitterness, sadness.

מֹר, מוֹר (mōr) *m* myrrh.

מָרָא[1] (mārā') *pt. f* מְוֹרָאָה, to be obstinate, rebellious. — *Hi. fut.* יַמְרִיא, to flap the wings.

מָרָא[2] (mārā') *pr.n.f.* [= מָרָה, see מַר[1]].

מְרֹדַךְ, מְרֹדָךְ (mᵉrōḏă'ḵ), מְרוֹדַךְ *pr.n.* of a Babylonian god, Marduk.

מְרֹדַךְ בַּלְאֲדָן (mᵉrōḏă'ḵ băl'ᵃḏā'n) *pr.n.m.* of a king of Babylon.

מַרְאֶה (măr'ĕ') *m*, *c.* מַרְאֵה, *pl. c.* מַרְאֵי, the seeing, sight, appearance, aspect, form; sight, vision.

מַרְאָה (măr'ā') *f*, *pl.* מַרְאוֹת, sight, vision, revelation; mirror.

מָרְאָה (mŏr'ā') *f* craw, crop of birds.

מְרָאוֹן (mᵉrō'n) *pr.n.* of a place.

מָרְאָשָׁה, מָרֵאשָׁה (mā'rēšā'), *pr.n.* of a fortress in Judah.

מַרְאֲשֹׁת (măr'ă'šĕṯ) and מְרַאֲשֹׁת (mᵉră'šĕṯ) *f*, only *pl. c.* מַרְאֲשׁוֹת, מְרַאֲשׁוֹת, the place of the head; *adv.* at or under the head.

מֵרַב (mēră'ḇ) *pr.n.f.*

מַרְבַד (mărḇă'ḏ) *m*, only *pl.* מַרְבַדִּים, coverlet, carpet.

מַרְבֶּה (mărbĕ') *m*, *c.* מַרְבֵּה, multitude, increase, plenty.

מִרְבֶּה (mĭrbā') *f* amplitude, abundance.

מַרְבִּית (mărbī'ṯ) *f* multitude, greatness, the greater part; increase, interest, usury.

מַרְבֵּן (mărbē'ḇ) *m*, *c.* מִרְבַּן, resting-place [for animals].

מַרְבֵּק (mărbē'ḳ) *m* stall, fattening-stable.

מַרְגּוֹעַ (mărgō'ª) *m* rest, resting-place.

מַרְגֵּלֹת (mărgĕlōθ) *f*, only *pl. c.* מַרְגְּלוֹת, place of the feet; *adv.* at the feet.

מַרְגֵּמָה (mărgĕmā') *f* heap of stones; others: sling, swing [for throwing stones].

מַרְגֵּעָה (mărgē'ā') *f* = מַרְגּוֹעַ.

מָרַד (mārăd) *inf.* מְרֹד, *fut.* יִמְרֹד, יִמְרַד, *pt. p.* מָרוּד, to be obstinate, to resist, to disobey, to rebel.

מֶרֶד[1] (mĕ'rĕd) *m* obstinacy, rebellion.

מֶרֶד[2] (mĕ'rĕd) *pr.n.m.*

מַרְדוּת (mărdūθ) *f* obstinacy, refractoriness.

מְרֹדָךְ see מְרֹאדָךְ.

מָרְדְּכַי (mŏrdᵉχă'y) *pr.n.m.*

מִרְדָּף (mĭrdā'f) *m* persecution.

מָרָה[1] (mārā') *inf.* מָרֹא, *pl.* מֹרֶה, *pl.* מֹרִים, to be refractory, rebellious; to rebel, resist, despise. — *Hi.* הִמְרָה, *inf.* לַמְרוֹת [for לְהַמְרוֹת], *fut.* וַיְמֶר, יַמְרֶה. *pt. pl.* מַמְרִים, to quarrel, to dispute; to be rebellious, to rebel, resist, offend.

מָרָה[2] (mārā') *pr.n.* of a bitter fountain in the peninsula of Sinai.

מָרָה[3] (mārā') *f*, *du.* מִרְתַּיִם double rebellion, i. e. Babylon.

מָרָה (mŏrrā') and מֹרָה (mōrā') *f*, *c.* מֹרַת, bitterness, grief, sorrow.

מָרוּד (mārū'd) *m*, *w.s.* מְרוּדִי, *pl.* מְרוּדִים, expulsion, persecution; one homeless, fugitive.

מֵרוֹז (mērō'z) *pr.n.* of a town in northern Palestine.

מָרוֹחַ (mārō'ăχ) *adj.*, *c.* מְרוֹחַ, bruised, castrated.

מָרוֹם (mārō'm) *m*, *c.* מְרוֹם, *pl.* מְרוֹמִים, *c.* מְרוֹמַי, height, elevation, high place [heaven]; high rank; excellence; pride; *adv.* proudly; far.

מֵרוֹם (mērō'm) *pr.n.* of a district near the source of the Jordan.

מֵרוּץ (mērō'ß) *m* and מְרוּצָה[1] (mᵉrūßā') *f*, *c.* מְרוּצַת, race, running.

מְרוּצָה[2] (mᵉrūßā') *f* oppression.

מְרוּקִים (mᵉrūkī'm) *m/pl.* an anointing, cleansing.

מָרוֹת (mārō'ṯ) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

מַרְזֵחַ (mărzē'ăḥ) *m*, *c.* מַרְזַח, cry, shout, wailing.

מָרַח (mārăḥ') *fut.* יִמְרַח, to rub, to rub in, to lay on.

מֶרְחָב (mĕrḥāḇ') *m*, *pl. c.* מֶרְחֲבֵי, wide place, broad space; enlargement, liberty.

מֶרְחָק (mĕrḥāḳ') *m*, *pl.* מֶרְחַקִּים, מֶרְחָקִים, *c.* מֶרְחַקֵּי, remoteness, far distance, remote country.

מַרְחֶשֶׁת (mărḥĕ'šĕṯ) *f* boiling-pot, kettle.

מָרַט (mārăṭ') *inf.* מָרְטָה (mŏrṭā'), *fut.* יִמְרַט, *pt.* מֹרֵט, *pt. p. f* מְרוּטָה, to pluck out [hair]; to whet, sharpen; to wear off [the skin by a burden]. — *Ni.* נִמְרַט to be plucked, to become bald. — *Pu.* מֹרַט, *pt.* מְמֹרָט, to be polished, to be sharpened [see מוֹרָט].

מְרִי (mĕrī') *m*, *i.p.* מֶרִי, *w.s.* מִרְיָךְ, refractoriness, rebellion, perverseness.

מְרִיא (mĕrī') *adj.*, *pl.* מְרִיאִים, fat, fattened; *subst.* fattened beast.

מְרִי בַעַל (mĕrī' bă'ăl), מְרִיב בַּעַל (mĕrīḇ bă'ăl) *pr.n.m.*

מְרִיבָה[1] (mĕrībā') *f*, *c.* מְרִיבַת, *pl.* מְרִיבוֹת, contention, quarrel, strife.

מְרִיבָה[2] (mĕrībā') *pr.n.* of two fountains.

מִרְיָה (mĕrăyā') *pr.n.m.*

מֹרִיָּה (mō'rīyyā') *pr.n.* of a hill in Jerusalem.

מִרְיוֹת (mĕrāyō'ṯ) *pr.n.m.*

מִרְיָם (mīryā'm) *pr.n.f.* [Maria].

מְרִירוּת (mĕrīrū'ṯ) *f* bitterness, grief.

מְרִירִי (mĕrīrī') *adj.* bitter, sharp, poisonous.

מֹרֶךְ (mō'rĕḳ) *m* timidity, fear.

מֶרְכָּב (mĕrkā'ḇ) *m* chariot, chariot-seat.

מֶרְכָּבָה (mĕrkāḇā') *f*, *c.* מִרְכֶּבֶת, *w.s.* מֶרְכַּבְתּוֹ, *pl.* מַרְכְּבוֹת, *c.* מַרְכִּבוֹת, chariot, war-chariot.

מַרְכֹּלֶת (mărkō'lĕṯ) *f* market, mart.

מִרְמָה (mīrmā') *f*, *pl.* מִרְמוֹת, fraud, falsehood, deceit; ill-gotten wealth.

מְרֻמוֹת (mĕrĕmō'ṯ) *pr.n.m.*

מִרְמָם (mĭrmā'ŝ), מִרְמַם (mĭrmă'ŝ) *m*, *c.* מִרְמַם, a treading down, object and place of treading down.

מִרְנַתִּי (mĕrō'nāθī') *pr.n.m.*, inhabitant of the unknown place מִרְנוֹת.

מֶרֶס (mĕ'rĕŝ); מַרְסְנָא (mărŝᵉnā') *pr.n.m.* [both Persian].

מֵרֵעַ (mērē'ᵃ) *m*, *w.s.* מֵרֵעֲהוּ, מֵרֵעֵהוּ, *pl.* מֵרֵעִים, friend, companion.

מֵרַע (mēră'ᶜ) *m* wickedness, evil-doing.

מִרְעֶה (mĭr'ĕ') *m*, *c.* מִרְעֵה, pasture, fodder.

מַרְעִית (măr'ī'θ) *f* a pasturing, feeding; flock.

מַרְעָלָה (măr'ᵃlā') *pr.n.* of a place in Zebulon.

מַרְפֵּא, מַרְפֵּה (mărpē') *m* cure, healing; remedy, health; placidity, softness, calmness.

מִרְפָּשׂ (mĭrpā'ŝ) *m* muddled water.

מָרַץ (mără'B) *Ni.* נִמְרַץ, *pt.* נִמְרָץ, *f* נִמְרֶצֶת, to be forcible, violent. — *Hi. fut.* יַמְרִיץ to excite.

מַרְצֵעַ (mărBē'ᵃ) *m* an awl.

מַרְצֶפֶת (mărBĕ'fĕθ) *f* pavement.

מָרַק (māră'k) *imp. pl.* מִרְקוּ, *pt. p.* מָרוּק, to rub, polish, sharpen. — *Pu.* מֹרָק to be scoured.

מָרָק (mārā'k) *m*, *c.* מְרָק, broth, soup.

מֶרֶקָח (mĕrkā'ḥ) *m*, only *pl.* מְרָקְחִים, aromatic herb.

מִרְקָחָה (mĕrkāḥā') *f* a seasoning, spicing; unguent-pot.

מִרְקַחַת (mĭrkă'ḥăθ) *f* the spicing of unguents; unguent, ointment.

מָרַר (māră'r) *pf.* מַר, מָרָה, *fut.* יִמַּר to be bitter, to be grieved, embittered. — *Ni.* נָמַר to be changed [see מוּר]. — *Pi.* מֵרַר, *fut.* יְמָרֵר, to make bitter, to embitter; to irritate, provoke. — *Hi.* הֵמַר, *inf.* הָמֵר, *fut.* יַמֵּר, to embitter, to grieve; to weep violently. — *Hith.* הִתְמָרְמֵר to be embittered, exasperated.

מָרֹר (mārō'r) *m*, only *pl.* מְרֹרִים bitter herbs.

מְרֵרָה (mᵉrērā') *f* gall.

מְרֹרָה (mᵉrōrā') *f*, *c.* מְרֹרַת,

pl. מְרֹרוֹת, gall, poison, bitter things [unripe grapes].

מְרָרִי (mᵉrārī') *pr.n.m.*

מְרֵאשָׁה (mārēšā') see מְרֵאשָׁה.

מִרְשַׁעַת (miršā''aṯ) *f* wickedness.

מַשָּׂא[1] (maśśā') *m* a carrying, a lifting; burden, load; tribute, present; elevation of the voice, song, utterance, oracle; desire, longing.

מַשָּׂא[2] (maśśā') *pr.n.m.*

מַשָּׂאָה (maśśā'ā') *f* rising smoke, conflagration.

מַשְׂאֵת (maś'ēṯ) *f*, *c.* מַשְׂאַת, *pl.* מַשָּׂאוֹת, a lifting-up; fire-signal; tribute, tax, present; burden; saying, oracle.

מַשָּׂאָה see מַשָּׂאָה.

מִשְׂגָּב (miśgā'ḇ) *m*, *c.* מִשְׂגַּב, *w.s.* מִשְׂגָּבִי, height, high place, fortress, refuge, protection.

מְשֻׂכָה, מְשִׂכָּה (mᵉśūḵā'), מְשׂוּכָה *f* thorn-hedge.

מַשּׂוֹר (maśśō'r) *m* a saw.

מְשׂוּרָה (mᵉśūrā') *f* a measure for liquids.

מָשׂוֹשׂ (māśō'ś) *m*, *c.* מְשׂוֹשׂ, joy, object of joy.

מְשְׂחָק (miśḥā'k) *m* laughter.

מַשְׂטֵמָה (maśṭēmā') *f* enmity, hostility.

מַשְׂכִּיל (maśkī'l) *m* didactic or artful poem [see also שֶׂכֶל *Hi.*].

מַשְׂכִּית (maśkī'ṯ) *f*, *pl.* מַשְׂכִּיּוֹת, image, figure, picture, sculptured work; imagination, thought.

מַשְׂכֹּרֶת (maśkō'rĕṯ) *f*, *w.s.* מַשְׂכֻּרְתִּי wages, reward.

מַשְׂמֶרֶת see מַסְמֶרֶת.

מִשְׁפָּח (miśpā'ḵ) *m* bloodshed, murder.

מִשְׁרָה (miśrā') *f* dominion, lordship.

מִשְׂרֵפֶת (miśrē'fĕṯ) *f*, only *pl. c.* מִשְׂרְפוֹת, a burning, cremation.

מִשְׂרְפוֹת מַיִם (miśrᵉfō'ṯ mā'yim) *pr.n.* of a place near Sidon.

מַשְׂרֵקָה (maśrēḳā') *pr.n.* of a place in Edom.

מַשְׂרֵת (maśrē'ṯ) *m* a pan.

מַשׁ (maś) *pr.n.m.*

מַשָּׁא (maššā') *m* loan, debt, pledge, usury.

מִשָּׂא (miśśā') *pr.n.* of a place in Arabia.

מַשְׁאָב (maš'āḇ) *m*, only *pl.* מַשְׁאֲבִים, draw-well, trough for drawn water.

מַשָּׂאָה (maśśā'āʾ) *f*, *c.* מַשַּׂאת, *pl.* מַשָּׂאוֹת, = מַשָּׂא.

מַשָּׁאָה (maššū'āʾ) *f*, only *pl.* מַשָּׁאוֹת, מַשּׁוֹאוֹת, ruin, desolation.

מְשֹׁאָה (mᵉšō'āʾ) *f* desolation, desolate place.

מִשְׁאָל (miš'āl) *pr.n.* of a town in Asher.

מִשְׁאָלָה (miš'ālāʾ) *f*, *pl. c.* מִשְׁאֲלוֹת, request, wish.

מִשְׁאֶרֶת (miš'ereṯ) *f*, *w.s.* מִשְׁאַרְתָּהּ, *pl. c.* מִשְׁאָרוֹת, kneading-trough.

מִשְׁבֶּצֶת (mišbeṣeṯ) *f*, only *pl. c.* מִשְׁבְּצוֹת, texture, brocade; setting [of precious stones].

מַשְׁבֵּר (maśbēr) *m*, *c.* מִשְׁבַּר, mouth of the womb.

מִשְׁבָּר (mišbāʾr) *m*, *pl.* מִשְׁבָּרִים, *c.* מִשְׁבָּרֵי, breakers, surf, breaking wave.

מִשְׁבָּת (mišbāʾṯ) *m*, only *pl.* מִשְׁבָּתִים, cessation, ruin.

מַשְׁגֶּה (maśgēʾ) *m* deceiver, misleader [see שָׁגָה].

מִשְׁגֶּה (mišgēʾ) *m* error, mistake.

מָשָׁה (māšāʾ) to draw out, to save. — *Hi.* הִמְשָׁה, *fut.* יַמְשֶׁה to draw out, to rescue.

מַשֶּׁה (maššēʾ) *m* loan, debt.

מֹשֶׁה (mōšēʾ) *pr.n.m.*

מְשׁוֹאָה see מְשֹׁאָה.

מַשּׁוֹאָה see מַשָּׁאָה.

מְשׁוֹבָב (mᵉšōḇāʾḇ) *pr.n.m.*

מְשׁוּבָה (mᵉšūḇāʾ) *f*, *c.* מְשׁוּבַת, *pl.* מְשׁוּבוֹת, *w.s.* מְשׁוּבֹתֵיכֶם, turning away, apostasy; an apostate.

מְשׁוּגָה (mᵉšūgāʾ) *f* error, mistake.

מָשׁוּט (māšūṭ) and מַשּׁוֹט (miššōṭ) *m* oar, rudder.

מְשׁוּסָה (mᵉšūssāʾ) *f* a plundering.

מָשַׁח (māšaḥ) *m*, *inf.* מָשֹׁחַ, מְשֹׁחַ, *w.s.* מָשְׁחוֹ (mošḥōʾ), מְשָׁחָהּ, *imp.* מְשַׁח, *fut.* יִמְשַׁח, *pt. pl.* מְשִׁחִים, *pt. p.* מָשׁוּחַ, *pl.* מְשׁוּחִים, to besmear, to paint; to anoint, to consecrate. — *Ni.* *inf.* הִמָּשַׁח to be anointed.

מִשְׁחָה (mišḥāʾ) *f*, *c.* מִשְׁחַת.

anointing, unction; part, portion.

מָשְׁחָה (mŏšḥā') *f* = מִשְׁחָה.

מַשְׁחִית (mašḥī'ṯ) *m* destruction; ambush, snare, trap; destroyer [see שָׁחַת].

מִשְׁחָר (miṯšḥā'r) *m* dawn, day-blush.

מַשְׁחֵת (mašḥē'ṯ) *m* destruction.

מִשְׁחַת (miṯšḥa'ṯ) *m* disfigurement, defacement.

מָשְׁחָת (mŏšḥā'ṯ) *m* blemish.

מִשְׁטוֹחַ (miṯṭō'ªḥ) *m* and מִשְׁטָח (miṯṭā'ḥ) *m*, *c.* מִשְׁטַח, place for spreading out [nets].

מִשְׁטָר (miṯṭā'r) *m* dominion, command.

מֶשִׁי (mĕ'šī) *m* silk, silk-stuff.

מְשֵׁיזַבְאֵל (mᵉšē'zaḇ'ē'l) *pr. n.m.*

מָשִׁיחַ (māšī'ªḥ) *adj.*, *c.* מְשִׁיחַ, *w.s.* מְשִׁיחִי, besmeared, anointed; an anointed one [priest, king, patriarch]; the Christ, Messiah.

מָשַׁךְ (māšă'ḵ) *inf.* מְשֹׁךְ, *imp.* מְשֹׁךְ, *pl.* מִשְׁכוּ and מָשְׁכוּ (mŏšḵū'), *fut.* יִמְשֹׁךְ, *pt.* מֹשֵׁךְ, to draw, pull; to extend, prolong; to sow; to attract, to take, to cherish, to preserve; to wander, to go. — *Ni.* נִמְשַׁךְ, *fut.* יִמָּשֵׁךְ, to be protracted, delayed. — *Pu.* מֻשַּׁךְ, *pt.* מְמֻשָּׁךְ, to be protracted, to be extended, to be tall.

מֹשֶׁךְ[1] (mō'šĕḵ) *m* the drawing, sowing; possession.

מֶשֶׁךְ[2] (mĕ'šĕḵ) *pr.n.m.* of a Japhetic people [Moschians] near the Caucasus.

מִשְׁכָּב (miṯškā'ḇ) *m*, *c.* מִשְׁכַּב, *w.s.* מִשְׁכָּבוֹ, *pl. c.* מִשְׁכְּבוֹת and מִשְׁכְּבֵי, the lying [in bed]; couch, bed.

מִשְׁכָּן (miṯškā'n) *m*, *c.* מִשְׁכַּן, *pl.* מִשְׁכָּנוֹת, *c.* מִשְׁכְּנוֹת and מִשְׁכְּנֵי, habitation, dwelling, haunt; hut, tent; tabernacle, sanctuary, temple; grave.

מָשַׁל[1] (māšă'l) *inf.* מָשׁוֹל, מְשֹׁל, מְשָׁלְ-, *imp.* מְשֹׁל, *fut.* יִמְשֹׁל, *pt.* מֹשֵׁל, מוֹשֵׁל, *f* מֹשֶׁלֶת, to rule, reign, govern; to rule over, to manage. — *Hi.* הִמְשִׁיל, *fut.* יַמְשִׁיל, to cause to rule.

מָשַׁל² (mā̆šā̆'l) [*den.* of מָשָׁל] *imp.* מְשֹׁל, *fut.* יִמְשֹׁל, *pt.* מֹשֵׁל, to propose or use a proverb, a parable; *pt.* gnomic poet. — *Ni.* נִמְשַׁל to be comparable, like, similar. — *Pi.* מִשֵּׁל to speak in parables. — *Hi.* הִמְשִׁיל to compare, liken. — *Hith.* הִתְמַשֵּׁל to become like.

מָשָׁל¹ (mā̆šā̆'l) *m*, *c.* מְשָׁלִי, *pl.* מְשָׁלִים, *c.* מְשָׁלַי, comparison, similitude, parable, proverb, saying, gnomic song, satire, by-word.

מָשָׁל² (mā̆šā̆'l) *pr.n.* of a town.

מִשְׁל (mi̊šō'l) *m* by-word, satire.

מֶשֶׁל (mō'šĕl) *m*, *w.s.* מָשְׁלוֹ (mŏšlō') rule, dominion; likeness, similitude.

מִשְׁלָח (mi̊šlā'ḵ) *m*, *c.* מִשְׁלַח, place where one is sent; business; possession.

מִשְׁלֹחַ (mi̊šlō'ă̆ḵ) *m*, *c.* מִשְׁלֹחַ, a sending; seizure, possession.

מִשְׁלַחַת (mi̊šlā'ḵă̆ṯ) *f* sending, troop; dismissal, discharge.

מִשְׁלָם (mi̊šlā̆'m); מְשֻׁלָּמוֹת (mi̊šŭllā̆'m); מְשֻׁלְּמוֹת (mi̊šŭllĕmō'ṯ); מְשֶׁלְמְיָה (mi̊šĕ'lĕmyā̆') *pr.n.m.*

מִשְׁלֶמֶת (mi̊šŭllĕ'mĕṯ) *pr.n.f.*

מְשַׁמָּה (mi̊šă̆mmā̆') *f*, *pl.* מְשַׁמּוֹת, desolation, horror.

מִשְׁמָן (mi̊šmā̆'n) *m*, *c.* מִשְׁמַן, *pl.* מִשְׁמַנִּים, *c.* מִשְׁמַנֵּי, fatness, fat or fertile soil; strong warrior.

מִשְׁמַנָּה (mi̊šmă̆nnā̆') *pr.n.m.*

מַשְׁמַנִּים (mă̆šmă̆nnī'm) *m/pl.* fat food, delicacies.

מִשְׁמָע¹ (mi̊šmā̆'ʿ) *m*, *c.* מִשְׁמַע, a hearing, report.

מִשְׁמָע² (mi̊šmā̆'ʿ) *pr.n.m.*

מִשְׁמַעַת (mi̊šmă̆'ʿă̆ṯ) *f*, *w.s.* מִשְׁמַעְתּוֹ, audience, admission at court; obedience; subjects.

מִשְׁמָר (mi̊šmā̆'r) *m*, *c.* מִשְׁמַר, guard, watch, post; prison; a thing to be guarded; usage.

מִשְׁמֶרֶת (mi̊šmĕ'rĕṯ) *f*, *w.s.* מִשְׁמַרְתִּי, guard, watch, watch-post, service, duty; keeping, preservation, usage; command, law; fidelity.

מִשְׁנֶה (mi̊šnĕ') *m*, *c.* מִשְׁנֵה, *pl.* מִשְׁנִים, repetition,

doubling; the double, the second; copy; the second place in rank; the younger, later.

מִשְׁסָה (miśsā') *f*, *pl.* מִשְׁסוֹת, plundering, plunder, booty.

מִשְׁעוֹל (miś'ōl) *m* narrow path, hollow way.

מִשְׁעִי (miś'ī) *m* cleansing, purity.

מִשְׁעָם (miś'ām) *pr.n.m.*

מִשְׁעָן (miś'ān) *m*, *c.* מִשְׁעַן, support, stay, staff.

מַשְׁעֵן (maś'ēn) *m* and מַשְׁעֵנָה (maś'ēnā'), מִשְׁעֶנֶת (miś'ɛnɛṯ) *f*, *w.s.* מִשְׁעַנְתִּי = מִשְׁעָן.

מִשְׁפָּחָה (mišpāḥā') *f*, *c.* מִשְׁפַּחַת, *w.s.* מִשְׁפַּחְתּוֹ, *pl.* מִשְׁפָּחוֹת, *c.* מִשְׁפְּחוֹת, species, kind, sort, family; race, tribe, people.

מִשְׁפָּט (mišpāṭ) *m*, *c.* מִשְׁפַּט, *w.s.* מִשְׁפָּטִי, *pl.* מִשְׁפָּטִים, *c.* מִשְׁפְּטֵי judgment, sentence; place of judgment; cause, suit; crime, guilt; right, law, rule; the due.

מִשְׁפָּת (mišpā'ṯ) *m*, only *du.* מִשְׁפְּתַיִם, fold, pen.

מֶשֶׁק (mɛ'šɛk) *m* possession, heirdom.

מַשָּׂק (maśśā'k) *m*, *c.* מַשַּׂק, a running about.

מַשְׁקֶה (maškɛ') *m*, *c.* מַשְׁקֵה, *pl.* מַשְׁקִים, cup-bearer, butler; drink, wine; watered region [see שָׁקָה *Hi.*].

מִשְׁקוֹל (mišqō'l) *m* weight.

מַשְׁקוֹף (maškō'f) *m* upper beam of a door.

מִשְׁקָל (mišqā'l) *m*, *c.* מִשְׁקַל, a weighing; weight, value.

מִשְׁקֶלֶת (mišqɛ'lɛṯ) and מִשְׁקֹלֶת (mišqō'lɛṯ) *f* plummet, level.

מִשְׁקָע (mišqā') *m*, *c.* מִשְׁקַע, a settling; settled and clear water.

מִשְׁרָה (mišrā') *f*, *c.* מִשְׁרַת, solution, maceration, drink.

מִשְׁרָעִי (mišrā'ī') *pr.n. gent.*, one dwelling at מִשְׁרָע.

מָשַׁשׁ (māšaš') *fut.* יְמַשׁ, *w.s.* יְמַשֵּׁנִי, אֲמֻשֶׁהּ [or from מוּשׁ], to touch, to feel. — *Pi.* מִשֵּׁשׁ, *fut.* יְמַשֵּׁשׁ, *pl.* מְמַשְּׁשִׁים, to grope, to explore. — *Hi.* הֵמִישׁ, *imp.* *w.s.* הֲמִישֵׁנִי, *fut.* יָמֵשׁ, *pl.* יְמִישׁוּן, to touch, to feel; to let touch.

מִשְׁתֶּה (mišteh') *m*, *c.* מִשְׁתֵּה,

pl. w.s. מִשְׁתֵּיהֶם, drink, place of drinking; banquet, feast, drinking.

מַתָּה, מַתָּה see מות.

מַת (măṯ) *m*, only *pl.* מְתִים, מְתֵם, *c.* מְתֵי, *w.s.* מְתַי, men, males.

מֵת (mēṯ) *adj.*, *pl.* מֵתִים, *f* מֵתָה, dead [see מות].

מַתְבֵּן (măṯbēn) *m* heap of straw.

מֶתֶג (mĕ'ṯĕg) *m. w.s.* מִתְגִּי, bit, curb.

מָתוֹק (māṯō'k) *adj.*, *pl.* מְתוּקִים, *f* מְתוּקָה, sweet; lovely, pleasant; *subst.* sweetness.

מְתוּשָׁאֵל (mᵉṯūšā'ēl); מְתוּשֶׁלַח (mᵉṯūšĕlăḥ), *i.p.* מְתוּשָׁלַח, *pr.n.m.*

מָתַח (māṯă'ḥ) *fut.* יִמְתַּח, to extend, to stretch out.

מָתַי (māṯă'y) *m* extension of time; *adv.* when?; לְמָתַי and עַד־מָתַי till when? how long?

מַתְכֹּנֶת (măṯkō'nĕṯ) *f*, *w.s.* מַתְכֻּנְתּוֹ, measure; task; proportion.

מַתְלָאָה = מַה־תְּלָאָה what a weariness [see תְּלָאָה].

מִתְלָעָה (mᵉṯălā'ă) *f*, only *pl.* מִתַּלְעוֹת [for מַלְתָּעוֹת], tooth.

מִתָּם (mᵉṯā'm) *m* wholeness, completeness; a thing uninjured.

מַתָּן[1] (măttā'n) *m* present, gift.

מַתָּן[2] (măttā'n) *pr.n.m.*

מָתֶן (mā'ṯĕn) *m*, only *du.* מָתְנַיִם (mŏṯnă'yĭm), *c.* מָתְנֵי, the loins, the waist.

מַתָּנָה[1] (măttānā') *f*, *c.* מַתַּנְתְּ, *pl.* מַתָּנוֹת, מַתָּנֹת, *c.* מַתְּנוֹת, gift, present; offering, sacrificial gift; bribe.

מַתָּנָה[2] (măttānā') *pr.n.* of a place on the eastern border of Moab.

מַתְנִי (măṯnă'y) *pr.n.m.*

מִתְנִי (mĭṯnī') *pr.n. gent.* one dwelling at the unknown place מִתָּן or מִתָּנָה.

מַתַּנְיָה (măttănyā'), מַתַּנְיָהוּ (măttănyā'hū) *pr.n.m.*

מָתַק (māṯă'k) *pf. w.s.* מְתָקוֹ, *fut.* יִמְתַּק, to enjoy, to relish; to be sweet, to be pleasant. — *Hi.* הִמְתִּיק, *fut.* יַמְתִּיק, to make sweet, pleasant; to become sweet.

מֶתֶק (mĕ'ṯĕk) *m* and מֹתֶק (mō'ṯĕk) *m*, *w.s.* מָתְקִי

(mĕθkī′) *m* sweetness, pleasantness.

מִתְקָה (mĭθkā′) *pr.n.* of a station in the wilderness.

מִתְרְדָת (mĭθrᵉḏă′θ) *pr.n.m.* [Persian = Mithradates].

מַתָּת (măttā′θ) *f*, *c.* מַתַּן, gift, present.

מַתַּתָּה (măttăttā′); מַתִּתְיָה (măttĭθyā′); מַתִּתְיָהוּ (măttĭθyā′hū) *pr.n.m.*

נ

נ, ן the fourteenth letter of the alphabet, called נוּן [fish]; as a numeral נ = 50, ן = 700.

נָא[1] (nā) a particle of entreating and inciting: pray! now! oh!

נָא[2] (nā) *adj.* raw, half-cooked.

נֹא and נֹא־אָמוֹן (nō-ʾāmō′n) *pr.n.* of a city in upper Egypt, Thebes.

נאד (nōḏ) *m*, *pl.* נאדות, leather-bag.

נָאָה[1] (nā′ʾ) *Pil. pf.* נִאֲוָה, נָאוָה, *pl.* נָאוּ, to be convenient, becoming, lovely, pleasant.

נָאָה[2] (nā′ʾ) *f*, *pl. c.* נְאוֹת, habitation, dwelling, pasture.

נָאוֶה (nāvĕ′) *adj.*, *f* נָאוָה, becoming, comely, lovely.

נְאוּתָה see אות *Ni.*

נָאַם (nā′ʾă′m) *fut.* יִנְאַם, to whisper, to murmur.

נְאֻם (nᵉʾū′m) *m* [mostly with following יהוה] declaration, utterance, oracle.

נָאַף (nā′ʾă′f) *inf.* נָאוֹף, *fut.* יִנְאַף, *pt.* נֹאֵף, *f* נֹאֶפֶת, to commit adultery [with]. — *Pi. fut.* יְנָאֵף, יְנַאֵף, *pt.* מְנָאֵף, *pl.* מְנָאֲפִים, to commit adultery or idolatry.

נֵאָף (nĭʾū′f) *m*, only *pl.* נְאָפִים, and נַאֲפוּף (nă′ʾăfū′f) *m*, only *pl.* נַאֲפוּפִים, adultery, unchastity.

נָאַץ[1] (nā′ʾă′B) *fut.* יִנְאַץ, to revile, scorn, despise, reject. — *Pi.* נִאֵץ, *inf.* נְאֵץ [for נַאֵץ], *fut.* יְנָאֵץ, *pt.* מְנָאֵץ, *pl.* מְנָאֲצִים, to despise, contemn, deride, reject. — *Hithpo. pt.* מִנָּאֵץ to be derided, scorned.

נָאַץ (nā'ă'B) *Hi. fut.* יָנִאַץ [for יַנְאִיץ] to bloom, to put forth blossoms.

נְאָצָה (n''āBā') and נֶאָצָה (nĕ''āBā') *f*, only *pl.* נְאָצוֹת, reviling, contempt.

נָאַק (nā'ă'k) *fut.* יִנְאַק, to cry, groan, wail.

נְאָקָה (n''ākā') *f*, *c.* נַאֲקַת, *pl.* נְאָקוֹת, a groaning, complaining.

נָאַר (nā'ă'r) *Pi.* נִאֵר, נֵאֵר, to despise, reject.

נֹב (nōḇ), נֹבָה (nō'ḇĕ) *pr.n.* of a town in Benjamin.

נָבָא (nāḇā') *Ni.* נִבָּא, *inf.* הִנָּבֵא, *fut.* יִנָּבֵא, *pt. pl.* נִבְּאִים and נִבָּאִים, to be inspired, to prophesy, to speak or sing as a prophet. — *Hith.* הִתְנַבֵּא, *inf.* הִתְנַבְּאוֹת, *fut.* יִתְנַבֵּא, *pt.* מִתְנַבֵּא, the same as *Ni.*; to rave, to play the madman.

נָבַב (nāḇă'ḇ) *pt. p.* נָבוּב, *c.* נְבוּב, to bore through, to hollow.

נֹבָה see נֹב.

נְבוֹ (n''ḇō') *pr.n.* of a mountain; of towns in Reuben and Judah; of a Chaldean god, Hermes or Mercury.

נְבוּאָה (n''ḇū'ā') *f*, *c.* נְבוּאַת, prophecy.

נְבוּזַרְאֲדָן (n''ḇū'zăr'ᵃḏă'n) *pr.n.m.*

נְבֻכַדְנֶאצַּר, נְבוּכַדְנֶאצַּר, נְבֻכַדְנֶצַּר (n''ḇū'ḵăḏnĕBBă'r), נְבוּכַדְרֶאצַּר (n''ḇū'ḵăḏrĕBBă'r) *pr.n.m.* Nebuchadnezzar, king of Babylon.

נְבוּשַׁזְבָן (n''ḇū'šăzḇă'n) *pr. n.m.*.

נָבוֹת (nāḇō'ṯ) *pr.n.m.*

נָבָזֶה = נָבָל, see בָּזָה.

נָבַח (nāḇă'ḥ) *inf.* נְבֹחַ, to bark.

נִבַּח (nō'ḇăḥ) *pr.n.* of a town in Gad; *pr.n.m.*

נִבְחַז (nĭḇḥă'z) *pr.n.* of an idol of the Avites [עַוִּים].

נָבַט (nāḇă't) *Pi.* נִבֵּט to look. — *Hi.* הֵבִיט, *inf.* הַבִּיט, *imp.* הַבֵּט, הַבִּיט, הַבֵּטּ. *fut.* יַבֵּט, יַבִּיט, *pt.* מַבִּיט, to look, to look at, out, about, on; to behold, regard, respect.

נְבָט (n''ḇā't) *pr.n.m.*

נָבִיא (nāḇī') *m*, *c.* נְבִיא, *pl.* נְבִיאִים, נְבִאִים, *c.* נְבִיאֵי, prophet, speaker of oracles.

נְבִיאָה (n''ḇī'ā') *f* prophetess; wife of a prophet.

נְבָיוֹת (nᵉḇāyṓ'θ) *pr.n.m.* of an Arabian tribe.

נֵבֶךְ (nḗ'ḇĕḵ) *m*, only *pl. c.* נְבָכִי, spring, fountain.

נָבַל (nāḇă'l), נָבֵל (nāḇḗ'l), *inf.* נָבֹל, נָבְלָ, נְבָל, *fut.* יִבֹּל, יִבּוֹל, *pl.* יִבְּלוּ, *pt.* נֹבֵל, *f* נֹבֶלֶת, to wither, fade, decay; to be worn out, to vanish, to perish; to act foolishly. — *Pi.* נִבֵּל, *fut.* יְנַבֵּל, *pt.* מְנַבֵּל, to esteem lightly, to despise, reject.

נָבָל[1] (nāḇā'l) *adj.*, *pl.* נְבָלִים, *f* נְבָלָה, foolish, unbelieving, irreligious, godless; *subst.* fool, unbeliever.

נָבָל[2] (nāḇā'l) *pr.n.m.*

נֵבֶל (nḗ'ḇĕl), נֶבֶל (nĕ'ḇĕl) *m*, *i.p.* נָבֶל, *pl.* נְבָלִים, *c.* נִבְלֵי, leather-bag, vessel, bottle, pitcher; harp.

נְבָלָה (nᵉḇālā') *f* foolishness, wickedness, foul deed, punishment.

נְבֵלָה (nᵉḇḗlā') *f*, *c.* נִבְלַת, *w.s.* נִבְלָתִי and נִבְלָתוֹ, corpse, carcass.

נַבְלוּת (năḇlū'θ) *f* the parts of shame.

נִבְלָט (nᵉḇălā't) *pr.n.* of a town in Benjamin.

נִבְלָת (nāḇḇĕlā'θ) *f coll.* withering leaves.

נָבַע (nāḇă') *pt.* נֹבֵעַ, to bubble forth, to rush. — *Hi.* הַבִּיעַ, *fut.* יַבִּיעַ, *pl.* תַּבַּעְנָה, to pour out, to utter, speak, pronounce; to cause to ferment.

נָבְקָה see בָּקַק.

נִבְשָׁן (nḭḇšā'n) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

נְגָאֲלוּ see גָּאַל.

נֶגֶב (nĕ'gĕḇ) *m*, *w. loc.* נֶגְבָּה ה, the south, southern region.

נָגַד (nāgă'ḏ) *Hi.* הִגִּיד, *inf.* לְהַגִּיד = לְגִדְ] הַגִּיד, הַגֵּד, *imp.* הַגֵּד, הַגִּידִי, *fut.* יַגִּיד, וַיַּגֶּד, *pt.* מַגִּיד, to bring forward, to declare, explain, announce; to make known, to betray. — *Ho.* הֻגַּד, *inf.* הֻגֵּד, *fut.* יֻגַּד, to be announced, to be shown.

נֶגֶד (nĕ'gĕḏ) *m* the front, the visible; *adv.* and *prep.* opposite, in front of, before, in presence of, against, corresponding to; also כְּנֶגֶד, נֶגְדָּה, מִנֶּגֶד, לְנֶגֶד.

נָגַהּ (nāgă'h) *fut.* יִגַּהּ, to shine, to glitter. — *Hi.*

הִגְהִיהַ, *fut.* יַגְהִיהַ, to cause to shine, to illuminate, to make bright.

נֹגַהּ[1] (nō'găh) *m*, *w.s.* נָגְהָם (nŏghā'm) brightness, splendour, glory.

נֹגַהּ[2] (nō'găh) *pr.n.m.*

נְגֹהָה (n'ghōhā') *f* brightness, splendour.

נָגַח (nāgă'ḥ) *fut.* יִגַּח, to thrust, to push. — *Pi.* נִגַּח, *fut.* יְנַגַּח, *pt.* מְנַגֵּחַ, to gore, to thrust, to throw down. — *Hith.* הִתְנַגַּח to strike one another, to make war.

נַגָּח (năggā'ḥ) *adj.* wont to gore.

נָגִיד (nāgī'd) *m*, *c.* נְגִיד, נָגִיד, *pl.* נְגִידִים; *s.* נְגִידִי, a high, a noble one, prince, leader, overseer; *pl.* noble things.

נָגַן (nāgă'n) *pt. pl.* נְגֻנִים, to touch the strings. — *Pi.* נִגֵּן, *inf.* נַגֵּן, *fut.* יְנַגֵּן, *pt.* מְנַגֵּן, to harp, to strike the strings.

נָגַע (nāgă') *inf.* נְגֹעַ, גַּעַת *imp.* גַּע, *fut.* יִגַּע, *pt.* נֹגֵעַ, *f* נֹגַעַת, *pl.* נֹגְעוֹת, *pt. p.* נָגוּעַ, to smite, beat, strike; to punish; to touch; to reach to, to arrive. — *Ni. fut.* יִנָּגַע, to be smitten. — *Pi. fut.* יְנַגַּע, to smite, to inflict plagues. — *Pu.* נֻגַּע to be smitten. — *Hi.* הַגִּיעַ, *inf.* הַגִּיעַ, הַגַּע, *fut.* יַגִּיעַ, וַיַּגַּע, *pt.* מַגִּיעַ, to cause to touch, to cause to reach; to reach to, to touch; to arrive at, to obtain.

נֶגַע (nĕ'gă') *m*, *w.s.* נִגְעִי, *pl.* נְגָעִים, *c.* נִגְעֵי, blow, stroke, punishment, plague, leprosy, pestilence, plague-spot, scurf.

נָגַף (nāgă'f) *inf.* נָגֹף, נְגֹף, *fut.* יִגֹּף, *pt.* נֹגֵף, to smite, push, thrust, punish. — *Ni.* נִגַּף, *inf.* הִנָּגֵף, *fut.* יִנָּגֵף, *pt.* נִגָּף, to be beaten or routed. — *Hith.* הִתְנַגֵּף to stumble.

נֶגֶף (nĕ'gĕf) *m* a stumbling; plague, punishment.

נָגַר (nāgă'r) *Ni.* נִגַּר, *pt.* נִגָּר, to be poured out, to flow, to be stretched out. — *Hi.* הִגִּיר, *fut.* יַגִּיר, וַיַּגֵּר, to pour out, to pour down; to deliver up, to abandon. — *Ho. pt.* מֻגָּר to be poured out.

נָגַשׁ (nāgă'sh) *fut.* יִגַּשׁ, יְנַגֵּשׁ,

pt. נֹגֵשׂ, *pl.* נֹגְשִׂים, *c.* נֹגְשֵׂי, to press, urge, drive, exact; *pt.* driver, taskmaster, exactor. — *Ni.* נִגַּשׂ to be pressed, harassed; to harass one another; to be tired out, wearied.

נָגַשׁ (nāgaš') *inf.* גֶּשֶׁת, *w.s.* גִּשְׁתּוֹ, *imp.* גַּשׁ, גְּשׁ, גְּשׁוּ, *fut.* יִגַּשׁ, to come near, to approach, to touch; to draw near; to stand back. — *Ni.* נִגַּשׁ, *pt.* נִגָּשׁ, to approach; to come near. — *Hi.* הִגִּישׁ, *imp.* הַגִּישָׁה, *fut.* יַגִּישׁ, יַגֵּשׁ, *pt.* מַגִּישׁ, to bring near, to present; to approach. — *Ho.* הָגַשׁ, *pt.* מֻגָּשׁ, to be brought near, to be offered. — *Hith.* הִתְנַגֵּשׁ to draw near.

נֵד (nēḏ) *m* heap, wall.

נָדָא (nāḏā') *Hi. fut.* יַדִּא, to force away, to remove.

נָדַב (nāḏaḇ') *fut. w.s.* יִדְּבֵנוּ, to incite, impel. — *Hith.* הִתְנַדֵּב, to impel oneself, to be willing, to do or give freely.

נָדָב (nāḏāḇ') *pr.n.m.*

נְדָבָה (nᵉḏāḇā') *f, c.* נִדְבַת, *pl.* נְדָבוֹת, *c.* נִדְבוֹת, willingness; free-will gift; plenty; בִּנְדָבָה spontaneously, voluntarily, freely.

נְדַבְיָה (nᵉḏaḇyā') *pr.n.m.*

נָדַד (nāḏaḏ') *fut.* יָדוֹד, יָדֹד, *pt.* נֹדֵד, to flap the wings, to move about, to flee, to escape. — *Po.* נוֹדֵד to disappear, to fly away. — *Hi. fut. w.s.* יְנִדֵּהוּ, to chase, to scare away. — *Ho. fut.* יֻדַּד, *pt.* מֻנָּד, to be scared away; to be thrust away. — *Hith.* הִתְנוֹדֵד, *fut.* יִתְנוֹדֵד [or from נוד], to move to and fro; to flee, to lament.

נְדָדִים (nᵉḏāḏī'm) *m/pl.* a tossing to and fro [sleeplessness].

נָדָה (nāḏā') *Pi.* נִדָּה, *pt.* מְנַדֶּה, *pl. w.s.* מְנַדֵּיכֶם, to remove, expel.

נֵדָה (nē'ḏā) *m* liberal gift; a whore's wages.

נִדָּה (nid'dā') *f, c.* נִדַּת, removal, rejection, abomination, impurity; incest.

נָדַח (nāḏaḥ') *inf.* נְדֹחַ, *fut.* יִדַּח, to strike into; to thrust out, to expel. — *Ni.* *pt.* נִדָּח, *w.s.* נִדָּחוֹ, *pl.* נִדָּחִים, *f* נִדָּחָה, נִדָּחֹת, to be thrust out, expelled,

banished; to be seduced; *pt.* a fugitive, an outcast. — *Pu. pt.* מְנֻדָּח, to be cast out. — *Hi.* הֵדִיחַ, *inf.* הַדִּיחַ, *imp. w.s.* הַדִּיחֵמוֹ, *fut.* יַדִּיחַ, יַדַּח, to thrust out, drive out, expel, reject; to seduce, to bring down upon. — *Ho. pt.* מֻדָּח to be frightened away.

נָדִיב (nāḏī'ḇ) *adj., c.* נְדִיב, *pl.* נְדִיבִים, *c.* נְדִיבֵי, *f* נְדִיבָה, willing, prompt, generous, liberal; *subst.* a noble, prince, tyrant.

נְדִיבָה (nᵉḏīḇā') *f, pl.* נְדִיבוֹת, nobility, honour; noble or generous dealing.

נָדָן (nāḏā'n) *m, w.s.* נְדָנָהּ, *pl.* נְדָנִים, sheath [of a sword]; liberal gift.

נָדַף (nāḏă'f) *fut.* יִדֹּף, יִנְדֹּף, *w.s.* תִּדְפֶּנּוּ, to disperse, to drive away, to expel, to beat. — *Ni.* נִדַּף, *inf.* הִנָּדֵף, *pt.* נִדָּף, to be scattered, to be driven about.

נָדַר (nāḏă'r) *inf.* נְדֹר, *imp. pl.* נִדְרוּ, *fut.* יִדֹּר, יִדֹּר, *pt.* נֹדֵר, to vow.

נֶדֶר (nĕ'ḏĕr), נֵדֶר (nē'ḏĕr) *m, w.s.* נִדְרִי, *pl.* נְדָרִים, *c.* נִדְרֵי, a vow, vowed sacrifice.

נֶהָ (nĕ'hā) *m* splendour, eminence.

נָהַג (nāhă'g) *imp.* נְהַג, *fut.* יִנְהַג, *pt.* נֹהֵג, *pl.* נֹהֲגִים, to drive on, to drive forward, to lead away, to carry away, to act. — *Pi.* נִהֵג, *fut.* יְנַהֵג, to drive, to lead, to carry off; to sigh, to lament.

נָהָה (nāhā') *imp.* נְהֵה, to wail, lament, mourn. — *Ni. fut.* יִנָּהֶה, to assemble [others: to lament].

נְהִי (nᵉhī') *m, i.p.* נָהִי, a lament, wail.

נָהַל (nāhă'l) *Pi.* נִהֵל, *fut.* יְנַהֵל, *pt.* מְנַהֵל, to conduct, lead; to provide for, to protect. — *Hith. fut.* יִתְנַהֵל, to walk on.

נַהֲלָל (nă'hᵃlā'l), נַהֲלוֹל[1] (nă'hᵃlō'l) *pr.n.* of a town in Zebulon.

נַהֲלָל[2] (nă'hᵃlō'l) *m* pasture.

נָהַם (nāhă'm) *fut.* יִנְהֹם, to gnarl, to growl; to roar.

נַהַם (nă'hăm) *m* a growling, roaring.

נְהָמָה (nᵉhāmā') *f, c.* נַהֲמַת, the same as נַהַם.

נָהַק (nāhăḳ'k) *fut.* יִנְהַק, to bray; to cry wildly.

נָהַר (nāhăr') *fut.* יִנְהַר, to flow, to run; to crowd to; to shine, to be cheerful.

נָהָר (nāhār') *m*, *c.* נְהַר, *du.* נַהֲרַיִם, *pl.* נְהָרִים and נְהָרוֹת, *c.* נַהֲרֵי, river, stream, current; the Euphrates, the Nile; אֲרַם נַהֲרַיִם Mesopotamia.

נְהָרָה (nᵉhārā') *f* light, daylight.

נוּא (nū) *fut. pl.* תָּנוּאוּן, to avert, hinder. — *Hi.* הֵנִיא, *fut.* יָנִי [for יָנִיא], to avert, hinder; to refuse, to frustrate.

נוּב[1] (nūḇ) *fut.* יָנוּב, to bud, sprout, grow, thrive; to utter, to speak. — *Pil. fut.* יְנוֹבֵב to cause to sprout, to produce.

נוֹב, נוֹב[2] see נִיב.

נוּד (nūḏ) *pf.* נָד, נֵד, *inf.* and *imp.* נוֹד, *fut.* יָנוּד, *pt.* נָד, to move to and fro, to shake, to nod; to rove about, to wander, to flee; to lament, deplore, pity, condole. — *Hi.* הֵנִיד, *inf.* הָנִיד, *fut.* יָנִיד, to cause to wander, to scare away; to nod, to shake. — *Ho. pt.* מֻנָד see נָדַד. — *Hith.* הִתְנוֹדֵד see נָדַד.

נוֹד[1] (nōḏ) *m*, *w.s.* נֹדִי, a wandering about.

נוֹד[2] (nōḏ) *pr.n.* of a country east of Eden.

נוֹדָב (nōḏāḇ') *pr.n.m.*

נָוָה[1] (nāvā') *fut.* יִנְוֶה, to dwell, abide, rest.

נָוָה[2] (nāvā') *Hi. fut.* יַנְוֶה, to praise, extol.

נָוָה[3] (nāvā') *f*, *c.* נְוַת, *pl. c.* נְוֹת, the same as נָוָה[2].

נָוֶה[1] (nāvĕ') *adj.*, *f* נָוָה, *c.* נְוַת, dwelling, abiding; comely, beautiful, lovely; נְוַת בַּיִת the mistress [honour or inhabitant] of the house.

נָוֶה[2] (nāvĕ') *m*, *c.* נְוֵה, *pl.* נָוִים, *c.* נְוֵי, dwelling-place, habitation; pasture.

נוּחַ[1] (nū'aḥ) *pf.* נָח, נֹחַ, *inf.* נֹחַ, נַחַ, *imp.* נוּחַ, *fut.* יָנוּחַ, וַיָּנַח, to settle down, to rest, to lie down, to dwell; to be silent. — *Hi.* הָנִיחַ, הֵנִיחַ [הֵנַח], *inf.* הָנִיחַ, *imp.* הַנַּח, הָנִיחָה, הַנִּיחַ, *fut.* יָנִיחַ, יַנִּיחַ, וַיַּנַּח, *pt.* מֵנִיחַ, to set or lay down, to lead to rest, to give

rest, to leave in quiet; to leave, to let remain; to permit, to place or put, to cast down. — *Ho.* הוּנַח and הֻנִּיחַ, *pt.* מֻנָּח, to be set down or placed, to be left, to be brought to rest.

נוּחַ[2] (nū'aḥ), נֹחַ (nō'aḥ) *m* rest, quiet, resting-place.

נוֹחָה (nōḥā') *pr.n.m.*

נוּט (nūṭ) *fut.* יָנוּט, to quake.

נְוָיוֹת (nᵉvāyō'ṯ) = נָיוֹת *pr.n.*, dwelling of a prophetic school.

נוּם (nūm) *pf.* נָם, *fut.* יָנוּם, to slumber, to fall asleep.

נוֹמָה (nūmā') *f* slumber, drowsiness.

נוּן[1] (nūn) *Ni. fut.* יִנּוֹן or *Hi. fut.* יָנִין, to sprout, to spread.

נוּן[2] (nūn) *pr.n.m.*

נוּס (nūs) *pf.* נָס, *inf.* נוֹס, נוּס, *imp.* נוֹס, נֻסוּ, *fut.* יָנוּס, וַיָּנָס (vayyā'nōs), וַיָּנָס, *pt.* נָס, *pl.* נָסִים, to flee, to move on quickly; to escape. — *Pil.* נוֹסֵס to chase, to drive. — *Hi.* הֵנִיס, *inf.* הָנִיס, *fut.* יָנִיס, to put to flight; to rescue, to save. — *Hith.* הִתְנוֹסֵס to betake oneself to flight.

נוּעַ (nū'a') *pf.* נָע, *inf.* נוֹעַ, נוּעַ, *fut.* יָנוּעַ, וַיָּנַע, *pt.* נָע, *f/pl.* נָעוֹת, to totter, quake, shake, reel; to move to and fro, to tremble; to wave about, to rove, to wander. — *Ni. fut.* יִנּוֹעַ to be shaken, to be sifted. — *Hi.* הֵנִיעַ, *imp. w.s.* הֲנִיעֵמוֹ, *fut.* יָנִיעַ, יָנַע, *pl.* יָנִיעוּן, to shake, to drive, to move, to set in motion, to drive abroad, to disturb.

נוֹעַדְיָה (nō'ăḏyā') *pr.n.m.* and *f.*

נוּף (nūf) *Hi.* הֵנִיף, *inf.* הָנִיף, הֲנָפָה, הָנֵף, *imp. pl.* הָנִיפוּ, *fut.* יָנִיף, וַיָּנֶף, *pt.* מֵנִיף, *w.s.* מְנִיפוֹ, to cause to move, to shake, to swing, to wave, to move up and down; to wave [a sacrifice], to dedicate; to sprinkle, to moisten. — *Ho.* הוּנַף to be waved. — *Pil. fut.* יְנוֹפֵף, to beckon, to threaten.

נוֹף (nōf) *m* elevation, height.

נוּץ (nūẓ) *Hi. pf. pl.* הֵנֵצוּ, *fut.* יָנֵץ, to bloom, to blossom [see נָצַץ].

נוֹצָה (nōẓā') *f* wing, pinion.

נוק (nūk) *Hi. fut. w.s.* וַתְּנִיקֵהוּ, to suckle, see יָנַק.

נוּשׁ (nūš) *fut.* אָנוּשָׁה, to be ill, sick.

נָזָה (nāzā') *fut.* יִזֶּה, וַיִּז, וַיִּזּוּ, to spirt, to sprinkle. — *Hi.* הִזָּה, *fut.* יַזֶּה, וַיַּז, *pt.* מַזֶּה, to sprinkle; to cause to start, to startle.

נָזִיד (nāzī'ḏ) *m* a cooked dish, mess.

נָזִיר (nāzī'r) *m, c.* נְזִר, a separate, dedicated one; Nazarite; prince; the unpruned vine.

נָזַל (nāzā'l) *fut.* יִזַּל, *pt.* נֹזֵל, *pl.* נֹזְלִים, to flow down, to run down; to overflow, to spread. — *Hi.* הִזִּיל to cause to flow.

נֶזֶם (nē'zĕm) *m, w.s.* נִזְמָהּ, *pl.* נְזָמִים, *c.* נִזְמֵי ring [for the nose and ears].

נֶזֶק (nē'zĕk) *m* loss, damage.

נָזַר (nāzā'r) *Ni.* נִזַּר, *inf.* הִנָּזֵר, *fut.* יִנָּזֵר, to separate oneself; to abstain; to devote oneself. — *Hi.* הִזִּיר, *inf.* הַזִּיר, *fut.* יַזִּיר, to refrain, restrain; to consecrate; to abstain.

נֵזֶר (nē'zĕr) *m, w.s.* נִזְרוֹ, consecration; consecrated or unshorn head; diadem, crown.

נֹחַ (nō'aḥ) *pr.n.m.*, Noah.

נַחְבִּי (naḥbī') *pr.n.m.*

נָחָה (nāḥā') *imp.* נְחֵה, to guide, to lead. — *Hi.* הִנְחָה, *inf. w.s.* לַנְחֹתָם [for לְהַנְחֹתָם], *fut.* יַנְחֶה, to guide, to lead.

נַחוּם (naḥū'm) *pr.n.m.*

נֹחַם (nō'aḥm) *m*, only *pl.* נֶחָמִים, consolation, comfort, compassion.

נָחוֹר (nāḥō'r) *pr.n.m.*

נָחוּשׁ (nāḥū'š) *adj, f* נְחוּשָׁה, of copper or bronze; *subst.* copper.

נְחִילָה (nᵉḥīlā') *f*, only *pl.* נְחִילוֹת [for נְחֻלָה], pipe, flute.

נַחִיר (naḥī'r) *m*, only *du.* נְחִירַיִם, nostrils.

נָחַל (nāḥā'l) *inf.* נְחֹל, *fut.* יִנְחַל, to seize, to take into possession; to get, to inherit; to take or have for one's own; to give in possession. — *Pi.* נִחֵל, *inf.* נַחֵל, to distribute, to allot. — *Hi.* הִנְחִיל, *inf.* הַנְחִיל, הַנְחֵל, *fut.* יַנְחִיל, *pt.* מַנְחִיל, to give in possession or inheritance. —

Ho. הָנְחַל to be made to possess. — *Hith.* הִתְנַחֵל to possess for oneself.

נַחַל (nă'ḥăl) *m*, *i.p.* נָחַל, *w. loc.* נַחֲלָה ה, *pl.* נְחָלִים, *c.* נַחְלֵי, *du.* נַחֲלַיִם, brook, stream, torrent; valley, ravine, gorge.

נַחֲלָה (nă'ḥᵃlā') *f*, *c.* נַחֲלַת, *pl.* נְחָלוֹת, possession, property, inheritance.

נַחֲלִיאֵל (nă'ḥᵃlī'ʾēl) *pr.n.* of a station in the desert.

נַחְלָם (nă'ḥᵉlā'm) *pr.n.m.*

נַחֲלַת (nă'ḥᵃlaṯ) *f* = נַחֲלָה.

נָחַם (nāḥă'm) *Ni.* נִחַם, *i.p.* נָחָם, *inf.* and *imp.* הִנָּחֵם, *fut.* יִנָּחֵם, *pt.* נִחָם, to have compassion, to pity, to grieve, to be sorry; to comfort oneself; to feel repentance; to take vengeance. — *Pi.* נִחַם, *inf.* נַחֵם, *imp. pl.* נַחֲמוּ, *fut.* יְנַחֵם, *pt.* מְנַחֵם, to comfort, console, pity. — *Pu.* נֻחַם, *fut.* יְנֻחַם, to be comforted. — *Hith.* הִתְנַחֵם to feel compassion, repentance; to comfort oneself; to take revenge.

נַחַם (nă'ḥăm) *pr.n.m.*

נֹחַם (nō'ḥăm) *m* repentance.

נֶחָמָה (nĕḥāmā') *f* consolation, comfort.

נְחֶמְיָה (nᵉḥĕmyā') *pr.n.m.*

נֶחָמִים see חָמָם.

נְחֻמִים (nĭḥūmī'm) see נָחוּם,

נַחְנוּ see אֲנַחְנוּ.

נָחַץ (nāḥă'ṣ) *pt. p.* נָחוּץ, to press, to urge.

נָחַר (nāḥă'r) *Ni. pt. pl.* נֶחֱרִים, see חָנָה.

נַחַר (nă'ḥăr) *m* a snorting.

נַחֲרָה (nă'ḥᵃrā') *f* = נַחַר.

נַחֲרַי (nă'ḥᵃrā'y) *pr.n.m.*.

נָחַשׁ (nāḥă'š) *Pi.* נִחֵשׁ, *inf.* נַחֵשׁ, *fut.* יְנַחֵשׁ, *pt.* מְנַחֵשׁ, to practice sorcery, to give oracles, to divine, to foretell.

נָחָשׁ[1] (nāḥā'š) *m*, *c.* נְחַשׁ, *pl.* נְחָשִׁים, serpent, the constellation of the dragon.

נָחָשׁ[2] (nāḥā'š) *pr.n.m.*

נַחַשׁ (nă'ḥăš) *m*, *pl.* נְחָשִׁים, incantation, omen.

נַחְשׁוֹן (nă'ḥšō'n) *pr.n.m.*

נְחֹשֶׁת (nᵉḥō'šĕṯ) *f* and *m*, *w.s.* נְחָשְׁתִּי (nᵉḥŏštī'), נְחָשְׁתָּה, *du.* נְחֹשְׁתַּיִם, copper, bronze; fetter; [copper] money.

נְחֻשְׁתָּא (nᵉḥŭštā') *pr.n.f.*

נְחֻשְׁתָּן (nᵉḥŭštā'n) *adj.*

made of copper; the bronze serpent made by Moses.

נָחַת (nāḥaṯ') *fut.* יִנְחַת, יֵחַת, to descend, to come down, to sink. — *Ni.* נִחַת to come down on. — *Pi.* נִחַת, *imp.* נַחַת, to press down, to bend [a bow], to level [or to water]. — *Hi. imp.* הַנְחֵת to cause to come down.

נַחַת[1] (nă'ḥaṯ) *m* a coming down, descent, rest, repose, ease.

נַחַת[2] (nă'ḥaṯ) *pr.n.m.*

נָחֵת (nāḥē'ṯ) *adj.*, only *pl.* נְחֵתִים, descending.

נִחַת see נָחַת and חָתַת.

נָטָה (nāṭā') *inf.* נְטוֹת, *imp.* נְטֵה, *fut.* יִטֶּה, וַיֵּט, יֵט, *pt.* נֹטֶה, *f* נֹטָה, *pt. p.* נָטוּי, *f* נְטוּיָה, *pl.* נְטוּיוֹת, to stretch, to extend; to stretch out, to spread out; to bend, to bow down, to decline; to turn aside. — *Ni.* נִטָּה, *fut.* יִנָּטֶה, to be stretched, extended. — *Hi.* הִטָּה, *inf.* הַטּוֹת, *imp.* הַטֵּה, הַט, *fut.* יַטֶּה, וַיַּט, *pt.* מַטֶּה, *pl.* מַטִּים, to stretch out, to spread out, to reach; to bow down, to incline; to turn aside, to avert, to turn away; to bend.

נָטוּל (nāṭū'l) *adj.*, only *pl. c.* נְטוּלֵי, bearing, laden.

נָטִיעַ (nāṭī'a') *m*, only *pl.* נְטָעִים, a plant.

נְטִיפָה (nᵉṭīfā') *f*, only *pl.* נְטִיפוֹת, pendant for the ear.

נְטִישָׁה (nᵉṭīšā') *f*, only *pl* נְטִישׁוֹת, tendril, twig.

נָטַל (nāṭă'l) *fut.* יִטּוֹל, *pt.* נוֹטֵל, to lift up, to raise. — *Pi. fut.* יְנַטֵּל to take up.

נֵטֶל (nē'ṭĕl) *m* load, burden.

נָטַע (nāṭă') *inf.* נְטֹעַ, טַעַת, *imp.* נְטַע, *fut.* יִטַּע, *pt.* נוֹטֵעַ, *w. interr.* הֲנוֹטַע, to set in, to plant; to set up, to establish. — *Ni.* נִטַּע to be planted.

נֶטַע (nĕ'ṭă') *m*, *i.p.* נָטַע, *c.* נְטַע, *w.s.* נִטְעֵךְ, *pl.* נְטָעִים, *c.* נִטְעֵי, the planting, plantation, plant.

נִטְעִים see נָטִיעַ.

נָטַף (nāṭă'f) *fut.* יִטֹּף, to drop, to drip, to flow. — *Hi.* הִטִּיף, *fut.* יַטִּיף, *pt.* מַטִּיף, to cause to drip; to speak, preach, prophesy.

נָטָף (nāṭā'f) *m*, *pl. c.* נִטְפֵי,

drop, aromatic resin [myrrh].

נְטֹפָה (nᵉṭōṭā') *pr.n.* of a town near Bethlehem; *gent.* נְטוֹפָתִי.

נָטַר (nāṭa'r) *fut.* יִטֹּר, יִנְטֹר, to keep, to guard, to watch.

נָטַשׁ (nāṭa'š) *fut.* יִטֹּשׁ, *pt. p.* נָטוּשׁ, *pl.* נְטוּשִׁים, *f* נְטוּשָׁה, to stretch, to extend, to spread; to scatter; to reject, to leave, to give up, to remit, to allow; to draw [a sword], to brandish. — *Ni.* נִטַּשׁ, *fut.* יִנָּטֵשׁ, to be spread out, to be dispersed, to be loosened. — *Pu.* נֻטַּשׁ to be left, forsaken.

נִי (nī) *m* wailing, lament.

נִיב (nīḇ) *m* fruit, produce; speech [praise].

נֵיבַי (nēḇā'y) *pr.n.m.*

נִיד (nīḏ) *m* consolation, comfort.

נִידָה (nīḏā') *f* abomination; others: banishment.

נָיוֹת see גְּוִיָּת.

נִיחוֹחַ, נִיחֹחַ (nīḥō'aḥ) *m*, *pl.* נִיחוֹחִים, rest, pleasantness, agreeableness, delight.

נִין (nīn) *m*, *w.s.* נִינִי, offspring, descendant.

נִינְוֵה (nīnᵉvē') *pr.n.* of a city in Assyria, Nineveh.

נִיס (nīs) *m* a fugitive.

נִיסָן (nīsā'n) *m* the first month of the Hebrew year.

נִיצוֹץ (nīṣō'n) *m* spark.

נֵיר (nēr) *m* light, lamp.

נִיר[1] (nīr) *imp. pl.* נִירוּ, to make arable, to plough.

נִיר[2] (nīr) = נֵר.

נִיר[3] (nīr) *m* newly broken land, land made arable.

נִירָם see יָרָה.

נַךְ see נָכָה *Hi.*

נָכָא[1] (nāḵā') *Ni.* נִכָּא, *pl.* נִכְּאוּ, to be beaten.

נָכֵא[2] (nāḵā') and נָכֶא (nāḵē'), *adj.*, *pl.* נְכֵאִים, *f* נְכֵאָה, beaten, afflicted, grieved.

נְכֹאת (nᵉḵō'ṯ) *f* powdered spice, an aromatic gum [tragacanth] for censing.

נֵכֶד (nē'ḵeḏ) *m*, *w.s.* נְכָדִי, progeny.

נָכָה (nāḵā') *Ni.* נִכָּה to be beaten, slain. — *Pi. inf.* נַכֵּה see *Hi. fut.* — *Pu.* נֻכָּה to be beaten. — *Hi.* הִכָּה, *inf.* הַכּוֹת, הַכֵּה, *imp.*

הִכָּה, הַךְ, *fut.* יַכֶּה, וַיַּךְ, יַךְ, *pl.* מַכֶּה, *w.s.* מַכֵּהוּ, *pl.* מַכִּים, to beat, strike, smite, hit, hurt, wound, kill, slay, pierce; to rout, defeat, conquer. — *Ho.* הָכָּה, הוּכָּה, *fut.* יֻכֶּה, *pt.* מֻכֶּה, *c.* מֻכֵּה, *pl.* מֻכִּים, to be beaten, hit, punished, killed.

נָכֶה (nāḵéʾ) *adj.*, *c.* נְכֵה, smitten, afflicted.

נֵכֶה (nḗḵeʾ) *m*, only *pl.* נֵכִים, slanderer.

נָכֹה, נְכוֹ (nᵉḵṓʾ) *pr.n.m.*

נָכֹן (nāḵṓʾn) *m* threshing-floor [*pr.n.*].

נָכֹחַ (nāḵṓʾaḥ) *adj.*, *w.s.* נְכֹחוֹ, *pl.* נְכֹחִים, *f* נְכֹחָה, *pl.* נְכֹחוֹת, lying ahead, straight on; right, righteous; *subst.* right, justice, righteousness.

נֹכַח (nṓʾḵaḥ) *m*, *w.s.* נָכְחוֹ, the front; *prep.* before, in presence of, over against, straight ahead.

נְכֹחַ (nᵉḵṓʾaḥ) = נֹכַח.

נָכַל (nāḵáʾl) *pt.* נוֹכֵל, to deal deceitfully, to deceive. — *Pi.* נִכֵּל same as *Qal.* — *Hith.* הִתְנַכֵּל to show oneself cunning, deceitful.

נֵכֶל (nḗḵeʾl) *m*, only *pl. c.* נְכָלִים, cunning, deceit.

נֵכֶס (nḗḵeʾs) *m*, only *pl.* נְכָסִים, riches, wealth.

נָכַר (nāḵáʾr) *Ni.* נִכַּר, *fut.* יִנָּכֵר, to feign, to dissemble, to make oneself unknown; to be recognised, known. — *Pi.* נִכֵּר, *fut.* יְנַכֵּר, to find strange, not to know; to disdain, to deny, to reject. — *Hi.* הִכִּיר, *inf.* הַכֵּר, הַכִּיר, הַכֵּר, *imp.* הַכֵּר, *fut.* יַכִּיר, וַיַּכֵּר, *pt.* מַכִּיר, to find out, to recognise, to regard, to observe, to perceive, to understand; to honour. — *Hith.* הִתְנַכֵּר to feign, to dissemble; to be recognised.

נֵכָר (nḗḵāʾr) *m*, *c.* נֵכַר, strangeness; strange, foreign land.

נֶכֶר (nḗḵeʾr) *m* and נֹכֶר (nṓʾḵer) *m* misfortune, calamity.

נָכְרִי (nāḵrīʾ) *adj.*, *pl.* נָכְרִים, *f* נָכְרִיָּה, *pl.* נָכְרִיּוֹת, strange, foreign, alien, unknown.

נְכֹת (nᵉḵṓʾθ) *f*, *w.s.* נְכֹתָהּ [for נְכֹתוֹ], only in בֵּית־נְכֹת treasure-house, store-house.

נָלָה (nālā′) *Hi. inf. w.s.* כַּהֲנָלוֹתֵךְ [for כְּהַנְלוֹתֵךְ], to bring to an end.

נִמְבְּזֶה (nimḇzē′) *adj.* = נִבְזֶה contemptible, vile.

נְמוּאֵל (nᵉmū′ʾēl) *pr.n.m.*

נְמָלָה (nᵉmālā′) *f, pl.* נְמָלִים, an ant.

נָמַר (nāmā′r) see מור.

נָמֵר (nāmē′r) *m, pl.* נְמֵרִים, leopard, panther.

נִמְרֹד (nimrō′d) *pr.n.m.*; אֶרֶץ נ׳ Babylonia.

נִמְרָה (nimrā′) and נִמְרִים (nimrī′m) *pr.n.* of a place.

נִמְשִׁי (nimšī′) *pr.n.m.*

נֵס (nēs) *m, w.s.* נִסִּי, pole, sign, standard, banner, signal.

נִסְבָּה (nisbbā′) *f* turn, course.

נָסַג see סוג.

נָסָה (nāsā′) *Pi.* נִסָּה, *inf.* נַסּוֹת, נַסֹּת, *imp.* נַס, *fut.* יְנַסֶּה, *pt.* מְנַסֶּה, to try, to put to the proof, to tempt, to attempt.

נָסָה = נָשָׂא, see נָשָׂא.

נָסַח (nāsā′ḥ) *fut.* יִסַּח, to pull out, to root out, to expel, to banish; to pull down. — *Ni.* נִסַּח, *fut.* יִסַּח, to be driven out.

נָסִיךְ (nāsī′ḵ) *m, w.s.* נְסִיכָם, *pl. c.* נְסִיכַי, *w.s.* נְסִיכֶיהָ, libation, drink-offering; a cast image; prince, ruler.

נָסַךְ[1] (nāsā′ḵ) *inf.* נָסֹךְ, *fut.* יִסֹּךְ, יִסֹּךְ, to pour out [libations]; to cast [metals]; to appoint, to consecrate. — *Ni.* נִסַּךְ to be appointed. — *Pi. fut.* יְנַסֵּךְ to pour out. — *Hi.* הִסִּיךְ, *inf.* הַסֵּךְ, הַסִּיךְ, *fut.* יַסִּיךְ, וַיַּסֵּךְ, to pour out [as a libation]. — *Ho. fut.* יֻסַּךְ to be poured out.

נָסַךְ[2] (nāsā′ḵ) *pt. pf.* נְסוּכָה, to knot, weave; to cover, to veil.

נֶסֶךְ (nĕ′sĕḵ), נֵסֶךְ (nē′sĕḵ) *m, w.s.* נִסְכִּי, *pl.* נְסָכִים, *c.* נִסְכֵּי, a pouring out, libation, drink-offering; a molten image.

נִסְמָן see סָמַן.

נָסַם[1] (nāsā′s) *pt.* נִסֵּם, to be sick.

נָסַם[2] (nāsā′s) *Hith.* הִתְנוֹסֵם, to lift oneself up, to become conspicuous [or to collect round a standard].

נָסַע (nāsā′ʿ) *inf.* נָסוֹעַ, נָסְעַ,

w.s. נָסְעָם (nŏs·ā'm), *imp.* סַע, סְעוּ, *fut.* יִסַּע, to pull up, to tear out [tent-pins, &c.], to break up [a tent], to move on, to remove, to migrate. — *Ni.* נִסַּע to be torn away. — *Hi.* הִסִּיעַ, *fut.* יַסִּיעַ, יַסַּע, *pt.* מַסִּיעַ, to cause to break up, to lead forth; to remove; to quarry stones.

נָסַק (nāsăk') **k** *fut.* יִסַּק, to rise, to ascend.

נִסְרָךְ (nĭsrō'ḵ) *pr.n.* of an Assyrian idol.

נָעָה (nē·ā') *pr.n.* of a place in Zebulon.

נָעָה (nō·ā') *pr.n.f.*

נְעוּרוֹת (n^{e}·ūrō'ṯ) *f/pl.* and נְעוּרִים (n^{e}·ūrī'm) *m/pl.* youth, childhood, boyhood.

נְעִיאֵל (n^{e}·ī·ē'l) *pr.n.m.*

נָעִים (nā·ī'm) *adj.*, *c.* נְעִים, *pl.* נְעִימִים, *f* נְעִימָה, *pl.* נְעִימוֹת, lovely, sweet, pleasant, agreeable.

נָעַל[1] (nā·ăl') *inf.* נְעֹל, *fut.* יִנְעַל, *pt. p.* נָעוּל, *f/pl.* נְעֻלוֹת, to bolt, to bar, to lock up.

נָעַל[2] (nā·ăl') [*denom.* of נַעַל], *fut.* יִנְעַל, to shoe. — *Hi.* הִנְעִיל to shoe.

נַעַל (nă·'ăl) *m*, *w.s.* נַעֲלִי, *pl.* נְעָלִים, נְעָלוֹת, *c.* נַעֲלֵי, *du.* נַעֲלַיִם, a shoe, sandal.

נָעַם (nā·ē'm) *fut.* יִנְעַם, *i.p.* יִנְעֲם, to be lovely, gracious, charming, pleasant, mild, sweet.

נַעַם (nă·'ăm) *pr.n.m.*

נֹעַם (nō·'ăm) *m* loveliness, pleasantness, charm; kindness, favour.

נַעֲמָה (nă·'^{a}mā') *pr.n.f.*; *pr.n.* of towns, *gent.* נַעֲמָתִי.

נַעֲמִי (nă·'^{o}mī') *pr.n.f.*

נַעֲמָן[1] (nă·'^{a}mā'n) *adj.* lovely, pleasant; *pl.* נַעֲמָנִים loveliness, delight.

נַעֲמָן[2] (nă·'^{a}mā'n) *pr.n.m.*

נַעֲצוּץ (nă·'^{a}ʦū'ʦ) *m*, *pl.* נַעֲצוּצִים, thorn-bush, thorn-hedge.

נָעַר[1] (nā·'ăr) to growl, to roar.

נָעַר[2] (nā·'ăr) *pt.* נֹעֵר, *pt. p.* נָעוּר, to shake, to stir; to shake out. — *Ni.* נִנְעַר, *fut.* יִנָּעֵר, to shake oneself free from, to get rid of; to be shaken off. — *Pi.* נִעֵר, *fut.* יְנַעֵר, to shake, push, drive away. — *Hith.* הִתְנַעֵר to shake oneself from.

נַעַר[1] (nă'ʿăr) *m*, *w.s.* נַעֲרוֹ, *pl.* נְעָרִים, *c.* נַעֲרֵי, child, boy, youth; servant; male; maid, girl.

נַעַר[2] (nă'ʿăr) *m* scattered, straying sheep.

נְעַר (nō'ʿăr) *m* boyhood, youth.

נַעֲרָה[1] [נַעֲרָן] (nă'ʿarā') *f*, *pl.* נַעֲרוֹת, *c.* נַעֲרוֹת, girl, maid, young woman, servant.

נַעֲרָה[2] (nă'ʿarā') *pr.n.f.*; *pr.n.* of a place in Ephraim.

נַעֲרַי (nă'ʿară'y); נְעַרְיָה (nᵉʿăryā') *pr.n.m.*

נַעֲרָן (nă'ʿarā'n) *pr.n.* = נַעֲרָה[2].

נְעֹרֶת (nᵉʿō'rĕṯ) *f* tow, refuse.

נֹף (nōf) *pr.n.* = מֹף Memphis.

נֹפֶג (nō'fĕg) *pr.n.m.*

נָפָה[1] (nāfā') *f*, *c.* נָפַת, sieve.

נָפָה[2] (nāfā') *f*, *c.* נָפַת, *pl.* נָפוֹת, elevation, height, hill.

נְפוּסִים (nᵉfūsī'm) *pr.n.m.*

נָפַח (nāfă'ḥ) *inf.* נָפֹחַ, *fut.* יִפַּח, *pt.* נֹפֵחַ, *pt. p.* נָפוּחַ, to blow, to breathe; to blow on, up, away; to exhale, to breathe one's last. — *Pu.* נֻפַּח to be blown up [a fire]. — *Hi.* הָפִיחַ to cause to breathe one's last; to despise, to contemn.

נֹפַח (nō'fă'ḥ) *pr.n.* of a town in Moab.

נְפִיל (nāfī'l) *m*, only *pl.* נְפִילִים, נְפִלִים, giant.

נְפוּסִים = נְפוּסִים.

נָפִישׁ (nāfī'ă) *pr.n.m.*

נֹפֶךְ (nō'fĕḳ) *m* a precious stone, ruby, carbuncle or garnet.

נָפַל (nāfă'l) *inf.* נְפֹל, *w.s.* נָפְלוֹ (nŏflō'), נְפָלוֹ, *fut.* יִפֹּל, *pt.* נֹפֵל, *f* נֹפֶלֶת, to fall, to fall down, to be prostrate, to drop; to be born; to fall out, to happen, to turn out; to fall away, to sink; to be overthrown, to decay; to settle down, to abide. — *Hi.* הִפִּיל, *inf.* וַיַּפֵּל, הַנְפֵּל, הַפִּיל, *fut.* יַפִּיל, *pt.* מַפִּיל, to make fall, to cause to fall, to throw down, to fell, to make the face fall; to lay down, to desist. — *Hith.* הִתְנַפֵּל to cast oneself down; to fall upon, to attack. — *Pil.* נִפַּל to fall.

נֶפֶל (nē'fĕl), נֵפֶל (nē'fēl) *m* untimely birth, abortion.

נָפַץ (nāfă'ʦ) *inf.* נָפוֹץ, *pt. p.* נָפוּץ, to be dispersed; *tr.* to scatter, smash, dash to pieces. — *Pi.* נִפֵּץ, *fut.* יְנַפֵּץ, to break or dash to pieces, to shatter, to scatter. — *Pu. pt.* מְנֻפָּץ to be broken, scattered.

נֵפֶץ (nē'fĕʦ) *m* shower of rain, tempest.

נַפָּץ (năppē'ʦ) *m* dispersion.

נָפַשׁ (nāfă'š) *Ni.* נִפַּשׁ, *fut.* יִנָּפֵשׁ, to take breath; to be refreshed.

נֶפֶשׁ (nē'fĕš) *f*, *w.s.* נַפְשִׁי, *pl.* נְפָשׁוֹת, *c.* נַפְשׁוֹת, breath, respiration, life; soul, spirit, mind; living being, creature, a person, self.

נֵפֶת (nē'fĕṯ) *f* height, hill.

נֹפֶת (nō'fĕṯ) *m* liquid honey.

נַפְתּוּל (năftū'l) *m*, only *pl.* נַפְתּוּלִים, wrestling, fight.

נַפְתֻּחִים (năftŭḥī'm) *pr.n.* the people of middle Egypt.

נַפְתָּלִי (năftālī') *pr.n.m.*

נֵץ (nē'ṣ) *m*, *w.s.* נִצָּהּ, blossom, flower; hawk.

נָצָא (nāṣā') *inf.* נָצֹא, to fly, to fly away.

נָצַב (nāṣă'ḇ) — יָצַב, *Ni.* נִצַּב, *pt.* נִצָּב, *f* נִצָּבָה, *f* נִצָּבֶת, to be set up, to be stationed, to station oneself, to stand; to be firm or healthy. — *Hi.* הִצִּיב, *inf.* הַצִּיב, *imp. f* הַצִּיבִי, *fut.* יַצִּיב, יַצֵּב, *pt.* מַצִּיב, to set, to place, to erect, to establish. — *Ho.* הָצַּב, *pt.* מָצָּב, to be placed. — *Hith.* הִתְיַצֵּב see יָצַב.

נָצָב (nāṣā'ḇ) *m* handle, haft; prefect, superior.

נָצָה (nāṣā') *fut.* יִצֶּה, to flee; to be waste, to be desolate. — *Ni. fut.* יִנָּצֶה, *pt.* נִצֶּה, *pl.* נִצִּים, to quarrel, to strive; to be wasted, destroyed. — *Hi.* הִצָּה, *inf. w.s.* הַצֹּתוֹ, to quarrel, to strife, to war.

נָצָה[1] (nōṣā') — נוֹצָה.

נָצָה[2] (nōṣā') *f* filth, excrements [in the crop].

נִצָּה (nĭṣṣā') *f* blossom, flower.

נְצוּרָה (nĕṣūrā') *f* watch, guard.

נְצוּרִים (nĕṣūrī'm) *m/pl.* and נְצוּרוֹת (nĕṣūrō'ṯ) *f/pl* guarded, secret places.

נָצַח (nāṣā'ḥ) *Pi.* נִצַּח, *inf.* נַצֵּחַ, *pt.* מְנַצֵּחַ, to excel, to be superior; to superintend, to be chief; *pt.* music-master, precentor. — *Ni. pt. f* נִצָּחַת, to endure, to last.

נֵצַח (nē'ṣaḥ), נֶצַח (nē'ṣaḥ) *m, w.s.* נִצְחִי, *pl.* נְצָחִים, splendour, glory, truth, power, firmness, confidence, duration, perpetuity; *adv.* and לָנֶצַח עַד־נֶצַח always, for ever, till eternity.

נְצִיב[1] (nᵉṣī'v) *m, pl.* נְצִיבִים, *c.* נְצִיבֵי, prefect, superior; military post; pillar, column.

נְצִיב[2] (nᵉṣī'v) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

נְצִיחַ (nᵉṣī'aḥ) *pr.n.m.*

נָצִיר (nāṣī'r) see נְצוּרִים.

נָצַל (nāṣā'l) *Ni.* נִצַּל, *inf.* הִנָּצֵל, *fut.* יִנָּצֵל, to be drawn out, to be delivered, saved; to free oneself. — *Pi.* נִצֵּל, *fut.* יְנַצֵּל, to rob, to plunder; to deliver, to save. — *Hi.* הִצִּיל, *inf.* הַצֵּל, הַצִּיל, *imp.* הַצֵּל, *fut.* יַצִּיל, יַצֵּל, *pt.* מַצִּיל, to tear apart, to pull away, to snatch, to rob; to withdraw, escape; to deliver, to save, to free. — *Ho.* הָצַל, *pt.* מָצָל, to be drawn out, to be snatched out of. — *Hith.* הִתְנַצֵּל to strip or put off [a garment].

נֵצֶן (nēṣe'n) *m* flower, blossom.

נָצַץ (nāṣa'ṣ) *pt.* נֹצֵץ, to glitter, to sparkle. — *Hi.* see נָאַץ[2] *Hi.*

נָצַר (nāṣa'r) *imp.* נְצֹר, צוֹר, נְצָרָה, *fut.* יִצֹּר, יִנְצֹר, *pt.* נֹצֵר, *f* נְצָרָה, *pt. p.* נָצוּר, *f* נְצוּרָה, to observe, behold; to watch, guard, inspect, keep, preserve, protect; to hide; to besiege.

נֵצֶר (nē'ṣer) *m* sprout, shoot, descendant.

נָצַת see יָצַת.

נָקַב (nāqa'v) *inf.* נָקֹב, נָקֵב, *imp.* נָקְבָה (nāqᵉvā'), *fut.* יִקֹּב, יִנְקֹב, *pt.* נֹקֵב, *pt. p.* נָקוּב, *pl. c.* נְקֻבֵי, to bore, to pierce, to hollow out; to mark, to distinguish, to fix; to curse, to blaspheme. — *Ni.* נִקַּב to be marked, to be called by name.

נֶקֶב[1] (nē'qeḇ) *m* a bezel for precious stones.

נַקֵּב[2] (nă'kĕḇ) *pr.n.* of a town in Naphtali.

נְקֵבָה (nᵉkēḇā') *f* a female [of men and beasts].

נָקֹד (nāḳō'ḏ) *adj.*, *pl.* נְקֻדִּים, *f/pl.* נְקֻדּוֹת, spotted, speckled.

נֹקֵד (nōḳē'ḏ) *m* shepherd.

נְקֻדָּה (nᵉḳŭddā') *f*, *pl.* נְקֻדּוֹת, a stud [of silver].

נָקָה (nāḳā') *Ni.* נִקָּה, *imp.* הִנָּקֶה, *fut.* יִנָּקֶה, to be pure, guiltless, free from punishment; to be free, empty, evacuated, destroyed. — *Pi.* נִקָּה, *inf.* נַקֵּה, *fut.* יְנַקֶּה, to declare innocent, to let go unpunished, to acquit; to cleanse by punishment.

נְקוּד (nᵉḳūḏ') *m*, only *pl.* נְקֻדִּים, crumb, crust; a kind of cake.

נְקוֹדָא (nᵉḳōḏā') *pr.n.m.*

נָקַט see קוּט.

נָקִי (nāḳī') *adj.*, *c.* נְקִי, *pl.* נְקִיִּים, נְקִיִם, pure, innocent, guiltless, free, quit.

נָקִיא = נָקִי.

נְקִיּוֹן (nᵉḳiyyō'n) *m*, *c.* נְקִיּוֹן, purity, innocence; bareness.

נָקִיק (nāḳī'k) *m*, *pl. c.* נְקִיקִי, cleft, crevice.

נָקַל (nāḳă'l) see קָלַל *Ni.*

נָקַם (nāḳă'm) *inf.* נָקֹם, נְקֹם, *fut.* יִקֹּם, *pt.* נֹקֵם, to avenge, to punish, to take vengeance, to revenge on. — *Ni.* נִקַּם, *inf.* הִנָּקֵם, *fut.* יִנָּקֵם, to take revenge, to avenge oneself; to be avenged, punished. — *Pi.* נִקֵּם to avenge. — *Ho. fut.* יֻקַּם to be avenged, punished. — *Hith.* הִתְנַקֵּם to avenge oneself; to be revengeful.

נָקָם (nāḳā'm) *m*, *c.* נְקַם, revenge, vengeance, retaliation, punishment.

נְקָמָה (nᵉḳāmā') *f*, *c.* נִקְמַת, *pl.* נְקָמוֹת, vengeance, retaliation, punishment; vindictiveness.

נָקַע (nāḳă') to turn away [*intr.*].

נָקַף[1] (nāḳă'f) *Pi.* נִקַּף, to cut down, to fell; to destroy.

נָקַף[2] (nāḳă'f) *fut.* יִנְקֹף, to go round, to move in a circle. — *Hi.* הִקִּיף, *inf.* הַקִּיף, *imp. pl.* הַקִּיפוּ, *fut.* יַקִּיף, *pt.* מַקִּיף, to let go

round, to make round, to surround, to draw arround.

נְקֶף (nᵊ'kĕf) *m* the shaking or beating off [fruits].

נִקְפָּה (nikpā') *f* rope [for a girdle].

נָקַר (nāqā'r) *inf.* נְקוֹר, *fut.* יִקֹּר, to bore, pierce, hollow out. — *Pi.* נִקֵּר, *fut.* יְנַקֵּר the same as *Qal.* — *Pu.* נְקַר to be dug out.

נְקָרָה (nᵊqārā') *f*, *c.* נִקְבַת, *pl. c.* נִקְרוֹת, a hole, cavern.

נָקַשׁ (nāqă'š) *pt.* נוֹקֵשׁ, to snare, ensnare. — *Ni. fut.* יִנָּקֵשׁ to be snared, to be seduced. — *Pi. fut.* יְנַקֵּשׁ to lay a snare. — *Hith. pt.* מִתְנַקֵּשׁ to lay a snare.

נֵר[1] (nēr) *m*, *w.s.* נֵרִי, *pl.* נֵרוֹת, נֵרֹת, light, lamp; prosperity, instruction.

נֵר[2] (nēr) *pr.n.m.*

נֵרְגַל (nērgă'l) *pr.n.* of an idol of the Cuthites, the planet Mars.

נֵרְגַל שַׂרְאֶצֶר (nērgă'l šăr-'ᵊṣĕr) *pr.n.m.*

נִרְגָּן (nirgā'n) *m* whisperer, slanderer.

נֵרְד (nērd) *m*, *w.s.* נִרְדִּי, *pl.* נְרָדִים, nard, a fragrant grass.

נֵרִיָּה (nēr'iyyā') *pr.n.m.*

נָשָׂא (nāśā') *inf.* נָשֹׂא, נָשׂוֹא, נְשָׂא, שְׂאֵת, שֵׂאת, *imp.* שָׂא, נְשָׂא [נָסָה], שְׂאִי, שְׂאוּ, *fut.* יִשָּׂא, *pt.* נֹשֵׂא, *pl.* נֹשְׂאִים, *c.* נֹשְׂאֵי, *f* נֹשְׂאֵת, *pl.* נֹשְׂאוֹת, *pt. p.* נָשׂוּא, *c.* נְשׂוּא, נְשׂוּי, *pl.* נְשׂוּאִים, to raise, to lift up [the countenance, the eyes, the voice, the soul]; to bear, to carry, to wear; to take, to take away; to accept, to be partial. — *Ni.* נִשָּׂא, *imp.* הִנָּשֵׂא, *fut.* יִנָּשֵׂא, *pt.* נִשָּׂא, *pl. m* נִשָּׂאִים, *f* נִשָּׂאוֹת, to be lifted up, to be raised; to be elevated, extolled, exalted; to be borne, carried, taken away. — *Pi.* נִשֵּׂא, *imp.* נַשֵּׂא, *fut.* יְנַשֵּׂא, to raise, lift up, exalt, heighten; to support, help; to carry off. — *Hi.* הִשְׂיא to cause to bear; to apply to. — *Hith. fut.* יִתְנַשֵּׂא, יִנַּשֵּׂא, *pt.* מִתְנַשֵּׂא, to raise oneself, to be exalted, to be proud, haughty.

נָשַׂג (nāśă'g) *Hi.* הִשִּׂיג, *inf.* הַשִּׂג, *fut.* יַשִּׂיג, יַשֵּׂג, *pt.* מַשִּׂיג, to reach, catch, overtake; to attain to, to

obtain, to acquire; to bring near.

נְשׂוֹאָה (nᵉśōʾā) *f*, *pl.* נְשׂוֹאוֹת, idol carried in procession.

נָשִׂיא (nāśīʾ) *m*, *c.* נְשִׂיא, *pl.* נְשִׂיאִים, *c.* נְשִׂיאֵי, an exalted one, prince, king, chief; rising vapour, mist, cloud.

נָשַׁק (nāśaq) *Ni.* נִשַּׁק to be kindled. — *Hi.* הִשִּׁיק, *fut.* יַשִּׁיק, to kindle, to set on fire.

נָשָׁא[1] (nāšāʾ) *pt.* נֹשֶׁא, נֹשֵׁא, to lend on usury; *pt.* money-lender, creditor. — *Hi. fut.* יַשִּׁיא, to vex like a creditor.

נָשָׁא[2] (nāšāʾ) *inf.* נָשֹׁא see נָשָׂה. — *Ni.* נִשָּׁא to be deceived. — *Hi.* הִשִּׁיא, *fut.* יַשִּׁיא, יַשִּׁא, יַשִּׁי, to lead astray, to mislead, to deceive, to seduce; to surprise, to oppress.

נָשַׁב (nāšaḇ) to breathe, to blow. — *Hi. fut.* יַשִּׁיב, יַשֵּׁב, to cause to blow; to blow away.

נָשָׂה (nāśāʾ) *inf.* נָשֹׂא [for נָשְׂאָה], *pt.* נֹשֶׂה, *pl.* נֹשִׁים, to neglect, to forget; to loan, to lend on usury; *pt.* usurer, creditor. — *Ni. fut.* יִנָּשֶׁה to be forgotten. — *Pi.* נִשָּׁה, *w.s.* נַשַּׁנִי, to cause to forget. — *Hi.* הִשָּׁה, *fut.* יַשֶּׁה, to cause to forget; to lend to.

נָשֶׂה (nāśeʾ) *m* sinew, tendon in the thigh, hip-sinew.

נֶשִׁי (nᵉšī) *m*, *w.s.* נִשְׁיִי, debt.

נִשְׁיָה (nᵉšiyyāʾ) *f* forgetfulness, oblivion.

נָשִׁים see אִשָּׁה.

נַשִּׁים see שָׁמַם.

נְשִׁיקָה (nᵉšīqāʾ) *f* a kiss.

נָשַׁךְ (nāšaḵ) *fut.* יִשַּׁךְ, יִשַּׁךְ, *pt.* נֹשֵׁךְ, *pt. p.* נָשׁוּךְ, to bite, to vex, to inflict injury. — *Pi.* נִשֵּׁךְ, *fut.* יְנַשֵּׁךְ, to bite, to sting. — *Hi.* הִשִּׁיךְ, *fut.* יַשִּׁיךְ, *pt.* מַשִּׁיךְ, to lend on usury; to impose tribute.

נֶשֶׁךְ (nɛ̄šeḵ) *m* interest, usury.

נִשְׁכָּה (nišqāʾ) *f* = לִשְׁכָּה, cell, appartment.

נָשַׁל (nāšal) *imp.* שַׁל, *fut.* יִשַּׁל, to draw off, to pull off; to reject, cast out; *intr.* to fall off, to drop off. — *Pi. fut.* יְנַשֵּׁל to expel, to drive out.

נָשַׁם (nāšą'm) *fut.* 1. *sg.* אֶשֹׁם, to breathe, to pant.

נִשְׁמָה (nᵉšąmą') *f, c.* נִשְׁמַת, *pl.* נְשָׁמוֹת, breath, breathing, panting; breathing being, animal, living soul.

נָשַׁף (nāšą'f) to breathe, to blow.

נֶשֶׁף (nĕ'šĕf) *m* a blowing, cooling; twilight, darkness.

נָשַׁק (nāšą'k) *inf.* נְשֹׁק, נָשְׁקֹ, *imp.* שַׁק, שָׁקָה, שָׁקִי, *fut.* יִשַּׁק, *pl.* נִשְׁקוּ, to kiss; to be attached; to put on, to arm oneself. — *Pi. inf.* נַשֵּׁק, *imp. pl.* נַשְּׁקוּ, *fut.* יְנַשֵּׁק, to kiss. — *Hi.* הִשִּׁיק, *pt. f/pl.* מַשִּׁיקוֹת, to touch, to fit to one another.

נֶשֶׁק (nĕ'šĕk), נְשֶׁק (nᵉ'šĕk) *m, i.p.* נָשֶׁק, armour, arms; armoury, arsenal.

נֶשֶׁר (nĕ'šĕr) *m, i.p.* נָשֶׁר, *pl.* נְשָׁרִים, *c.* נִשְׁרֵי, eagle, vulture, or other bird of prey.

נָשַׁת (nāšą'ṯ) to be parched, to be dried up. — *Ni.* נִשַּׁת to be dried up, to be drained.

נִשְׁתְּוָן (nᵢšᵗᵉvą'n) *m* letter, epistle [Persian].

נָתַח (nāṯą'ḥ) *Pi.* נִתַּח, *fut.* יְנַתַּח, to cut in pieces [flesh].

נֵתַח (nē'ṯąḥ) *m, pl.* נְתָחִים, a piece of flesh.

נָתִיב (nāṯī'v) *m, c.* נְתִיב, and נְתִיבָה (nᵉṯīvą') *f, pl.* נְתִיבִים, נְתִיבוֹת, trodden way, path.

נָתִין (nāṯī'n) *m*, only *pl.* נְתִינִים, a dedicated one, servant of the temple.

נָתַךְ (nāṯą'ḵ) *fut.* יִתַּךְ, to be poured out, to flow out. — *Ni.* נִתַּךְ, *pt. f* נִתֶּכֶת, to be poured out; to be melted, dissolved. — *Hi.* הִתִּיךְ, *inf.* הַנְתִּיךְ, *fut.* יַתִּיךְ, to pour out, to melt. — *Ho.* יֻתַּךְ to be melted.

נָתַן (nāṯą'n) *pf.* 2. *sg.* נָתַתָּ, נָתַתָּה, תָּתָה [for נָתַנְתָּ], *inf.* תֵּת, תֶּתֶת, נָתֹן, נָתְנָה, תִּתָּן, *w.s.* תִּתִּי, *imp.* תֵּן, תְּנָה, תְּנִי, *fut.* יִתֵּן, יִתֶּן, *pt.* נֹתֵן, נוֹתֵן, *pt. p.* נָתוּן, to give, to hand over, to grant, to yield; to allow, permit; to put, place, establish, constitute; to make, render. — *Ni.* נִתַּן, *inf.* הִנָּתֵן, הִנָּתְנָן, *fut.* יִנָּתֵן, *pt.* נִתָּן, to be given, to be given over, to be delivered; to be

placed; to be reduced. — *Ho.* הָנַּתַן, *fut.* יֻנַּתַן, to be given, put, placed.

נָתָן (nāṯā'n); נְתַנְאֵל (nᵉṯanᵉ'ēl); נְתַנְיָה (nᵉṯanyā'), נְתַנְיָהוּ (nᵉṯanyā'hū); נְתַן־מֶלֶךְ (nᵉṯan mĕ'lĕḵ) *pr.n.m.*

נָתַס (nāṯā's) to tear up, to destroy.

נָתַע (nāṯā') *Ni.* נִתַּע to be broken out, to be crushed.

נָתַץ (nāṯā'ṣ) *fut.* יִתֹּץ, to pull down, to break down, to destroy; to knock out [teeth]. — *Ni.* נִתַּץ to be torn down, to be destroyed. — *Pi.* נִתֵּץ, *fut.* יְנַתֵּץ, to break, to smash. — *Pu.* נְתֻץ to be broken, smashed down. — *Ho. fut.* יֻתַּץ, to be broken up.

נָתַק (nāṯā'ḳ) *fut.* יִתֹּק, *pt. p.* נָתוּק, to tear away, to cut off; to castrate. — *Ni.* נִתַּק, *fut.* יִנָּתֵק, to be torn or broken off; to be pulled, torn out; to be torn away, removed. — *Hi.* הִתִּיק, *inf.* הַתִּיק, to push away; to cut off. — *Ho.* הָנְתַּק to be driven away, to be removed.

נֶתֶק (nĕ'ṯĕḳ) *m* scurf, scab; one affected with the mange.

נָתַר[1] (nāṯā'r) *fut.* יִתַּר, to be startled, to tremble. — *Pi. inf.* נַתֵּר to spring, to leap. — *Hi.* הִתִּיר, *imp.* הַתֵּר, *fut.* יַתֵּר, to cause to tremble.

נָתַר[2] (nāṯā'r) *Hi.* הִתִּיר, *fut.* יַתִּיר, to loose, to untie, to set free.

נֶתֶר (nĕ'ṯĕr) *m* an alkaline salt, natron, potash.

נָתַשׁ (nāṯā'š) *inf.* נְתוֹשׁ, *fut.* יִתּוֹשׁ, to tear out, to root out, to expel, to destroy. — *Ni.* נִתַּשׁ, *fut.* יִנָּתֵשׁ, to be rooted out, to be destroyed; to be dried up. *Ho. fut.* יֻתַּשׁ, to be rooted out.

ס

ס the fifteenth letter of the alphabet, called סָמֶךְ [support]; as a numeral = 60.

סְאָה (sᵉ'ā') *f, pl.* סְאִים, *du.* סְאתַיִם, a measure for grain, one third of an Ephah, one thirtieth of a

to change, to alter. — *Po.* סוֹבֵב, *fut.* יְסוֹבֵב, יִסֹּבֵב, to go about; to encompass; to surround. — *Hi.* הֵסֵב, *inf.* and *imp.* הָסֵב, *fut.* יָסֵב, יַסֵּב, *pt.* מֵסֵב, to cause to turn; to change; to transfer; to bring; to direct, to conduct, to lead about; to surround; to go about. — *Ho.* הוּסַב, *fut.* יוּסַב, *pt.* מוּסַב, *f/pl.* מֻסַּבּוֹת, מוּסַבֹּת, to be turned; to be turning, to revolve; to be surrounded; to be changed.

סִבָּה (sibbā') *f* a turn, course; divine ordinance.

סָבִיב (sābīḇ) *m*, *c.* סְבִיב, *pl.* סְבִיבִים, סְבִיבוֹת, circle, circuit; *pl.* environs, neighbourhood; *adv.* round about.

סְבִיבָה see סָבִיב.

סָבַךְ (sābaḵ') *pt. p.* סָבֻךְ, to interweave, to fold together. — *Pu. fut.* יְסֻבַּךְ, to be interwoven.

סִבֹּךְ (sibbōḵ) *m* and סֻבֶּךְ (sukkeḵ) *m*, *c.* סְבָךְ, *pl. c.* סִבְכֵי, thicket, shrubbery.

סֹבֶךְ (sōḇeḵ) *m*, *w.s.* סָבְכוֹ, סֻבְכוֹ, i. q. סְבָךְ.

סִבְכַי (sibbᵉḵay) *pr.n.m.*

בְּסַאסְאָה moderately.

סְאוֹן (sᵉ'ō'n) *m* shoe, boot; others: armour.

סָאַן (sā'an) [*denom.* of סְאוֹן], *pt.* סֹאֵן, to put on [shoes], to be shod; to equip oneself.

סַאסְאָה = סְאָה סְאָה. see סְאָה.

סָבָא[1] (sāḇā') *fut.* יִסְבָּא, 1. *pl.* נִסְבָּאָה, *pt.* סֹבֵא, *pl.* סֹבְאִים, *pt. p.* סָבוּא, to drink, to quaff, to tipple; to be drunk.

סָבָא[2] (sāḇā') *m*, only *pl.* סָבְאִים, drunkard.

סֹבֶא (sō'ḇeḵ) *m* drink, wine; carousal.

סְבָא (sᵉḇā') *pr.n.* of a son of Cush, and a people in Ethiopia [Meroe].

סָבַב (sāḇaḇ') *inf.* סֹב, סָבֹב, *imp.* סֹב, *fut.* יָסֹב, *pt.* סוֹבֵב, to go round, to go in a circle, to surround, to encompass, to besiege; to go or turn about; to change; to bring about. — *Ni.* נָסַב, *fut.* יִסָּב, to turn oneself; to place oneself in a circle; to turn to, to turn about. — *Pi. inf.* סַבֵּב

סָבַל (sāḇăl') *inf.* סְבֹל, *fut.* יִסְבֹּל, to bear, to suffer, to carry. — *Pu. pt.* מְסֻבָּל, to be pregnant. — *Hith.* הִסְתַּבֵּל, to be burdensome, to drag along [*intr.*].

סַבָּל (săbbā'l) *m* bearer, porter.

סֵבֶל (sē'ḇĕl) *m* burden, charge.

סֹבֶל (sō'ḇĕl) *m*, *w.s.* סִבְלוֹ (sĭḇlō'), burden.

סִבְלָה (sĭḇlā') *f*, only *pl. c.* סִבְלוֹת, hard labour, heavy task.

סִבֹּלֶת (sĭḇbō'lĕṯ) Ephraimitic pronunciation of שִׁבֹּלֶת.

סִבְרַיִם (sĭḇră'yĭm) *pr.n.* of a town in Syria.

סַבְתָּה, סַבְתָא (săḇtā') *pr.n.m.* of a son of Cush, people in southern Arabia.

סַבְתְּכָא (săḇtᵉḵā') *pr.n.m.* of a son of Cush, people east of the Persian gulf.

סָגַד (sāḡă'ḏ) *fut.* יִסְגֹּד, יִסְגֹּוד, to bow down, to fall down, to adore [an idol].

סְגוֹר (sᵉḡō'r) *m* enclosure; — זָהָב סָגוֹר gold kept in a treasury, fine gold; spear or battle-axe.

סִגִּים see סִיג.

סְגֻלָּה (sᵉḡŭllā') *f* property, possession.

סָגָן (sāḡā'n) *m*, only *pl.* סְגָנִים, prefect, governor, nobleman.

סָגַר (sāḡă'r) *inf.* סְגֹר, *imp.* סְגֹר, *fut.* יִסְגֹּר, *pt.* סֹגֵר, *f* סֹגֶרֶת, *pt. p.* סָגוּר, to surround, to enclose; to shut, to close, to shut up; זָהָב סָגוּר solid, fine gold [see סְגוֹר]. — *Ni.* נִסְגַּר, *fut.* יִסָּגֵר, to be shut; to be shut up; to shut oneself in. — *Pi.* סִגֵּר, *fut.* יְסַגֵּר, to deliver over, to give up. — *Pu.* סֻגַּר, *pt. f* מְסֻגֶּרֶת, to be shut, to be barred. — *Hi.* הַסְגִּיר, *inf.* הַסְגִּיר, *fut.* יַסְגִּיר, יַסְגֵּר, to shut up or in; to deliver over, to give up to, to abandon.

סַגְרִיר (săḡrī'r) *m* heavy rain, rain-gush.

סַד (săḏ) *m* stocks [for the feet of a culprit].

סָדִין (sāḏī'n) *m*, *pl.* סְדִינִים, linen garment, shirt.

סְדֹם (sᵉḏō'm) *pr.n.* of a town, Sodom.

סֵדֶר (sē'ḏĕr) *m*, only *pl.* סְדָרִים, order, rank, row.

סַהַר (sa'hăr) *m* roundness.

סְהַר (sō'hăr) *m* tower, prison.

סוֹא (sō) *pr.n.m.* of an Egyptian king, Sabaco or Sethos.

סוּג[1] (sūg) *pf.* סָג, *fut.* יָסוֹג, *pt. p.* סוּג, to go back, to draw back; to hedge in. — *Ni.* נָסוֹג, *fut.* יִסּוֹג, *pt. pl.* נְסוֹגִים, to draw back, to retreat, to turn apostate. — *Hi.* הֵסִיג to put away or back, to remove. — *Ho.* הוּסַג to be driven back, to be removed.

סוּג[2] (sūg) *m* dross, refuse.

סוּגַר (sūgă'r) *m* prison, cage.

סוֹד (sōd) *m* a sitting, session, consultation, talk, association, counsel, secret.

סוֹדִי (sōdī'); סוּחַ (sū'ach) *pr.n.m.*

סוּחָה (sūchā') *f* sweepings, filth, dung.

סוּתַי (sūtă'y) *pr.n.m.*

סוּךְ (sūch) *pf.* סָךְ, *inf.* סוּךְ, *fut.* יָסוּךְ [יְיַסֵּךְ see יָסַךְ], to pour out, to anoint; to anoint oneself. — *Hi.* הֵסִיךְ, *fut.* וַיָּסֶךְ, to anoint [oneself].

סְוֵנֵה (sᵉvēnē') *pr.n.* of an Egyptian town, Syene.

סוּס[1] (sūs) *m*, *pl.* סוּסִים, *c.* סוּסֵי, horse, war-horse.

סוּס[2] (sūs) *m* swallow.

סוּסָה (sūsā') *f* a mare.

סוּסִי (sūsī') *pr.n.m.*

סוּף[1] (sūf) *pf.* סָף, *fut.* יָסוּף, to be at an end, to cease, vanish, perish. — *Hi.* הֵסִיף, *fut.* יָסִיף, יָסֵף, to bring to an end, to destroy.

סוּף[2] (sūf) *m* sea weed, reed, rushes, bulrushes; יַם־סוּף northwestern part of the Red Sea.

סוּף[3] (sūf) *pr.n.* of a place.

סוֹף (sōf) *m* the end, the last.

סוּפָה (sūfā') *f*, *pl.* סוּפוֹת, tempest, hurricane, whirlwind.

סוּר[1] (sūr) *pf.* סָר, *inf.* סוּר, סוּר, *imp.* סוּר, *fut.* יָסוּר, וַיָּסַר, *pt.* סָר, to turn aside, to go away, to recede, to depart, to apostatise; to forsake; to pass away, cease; to turn to, to apply to, to approach, to turn in, to alight. — *Pi.* סוֹרֵר *tr.* to turn aside, to pervert. — *Hi.* הֵסִיר, *inf.* הָסֵר,

הָסִיר, *imp.* הָסֵר, *fut.* יָסִיר, יָסֵר, וַיָּסַר, *pt.* מֵסִיר, to cause to turn away, to make depart or disappear, to put away, to take away, to remove; to cause to turn to, to let come to. — *Ho.* הוּסַר, *fut.* יוּסַר, *pt.* מוּסָר, to be taken or carried away, to be removed.

סוּר[3] (sūr) *adj.*, *f* סוֹרָה, separated, removed, departed; infidel, rebellious; wild twig of a vine.

סוּר[2] (sūr) *pr.n.* of a gate of the temple.

סוּת[1] (sūṯ) *Hi.* הֵסִית, הִסִּית, *fut.* יָסִית, יַסִּית, וַיָּסֶת, to incite, to stimulate, to urge on, to persuade, to entice, to seduce.

סוּת[2] (sūṯ) *f*, *w.s.* סוּתָה, garment, clothing.

סָחַב (śāḥaḇ') *inf.* סָחוֹב, סְחֹב, *fut.* יִסְחַב, to draw, drag, trail, pull; to tear to rags.

סְחָבָה (śᵉḥāḇā') *f*, only *pl.* סְחָבוֹת, old, torn clothes, rags.

סָחָה (śāḥā') *Pi.* סִחָּה to wipe off, to sweep away.

סְחִי (śᵉḥī') *m* sweepings, offscouring, dirt.

סָחִישׁ (śāḥīš) *m* aftergrowth, what grows spontaneously after reaping.

סָחַף (śāḥaf') *pt.* סֹחֵף, to sweep or wash away. — *Ni.* נִסְחַף to be thrown down, to be prostrate.

סָחַר (śāḥar) *fut.* יִסְחַר, *pt.* סֹחֵר, *pl.* סֹחֲרִים, *c.* סֹחֲרֵי, *f* סֹחֶרֶת, to go about, to roam about, to traverse [a land]; to go about as a trader; *pt.* trader, merchant, buyer, seller. — *Pilp.* סִחֲרַחַר to palpitate, to throb.

סָחַר (śāḥar) *m*, *c.* סְחַר, trade, traffic; mart; gain.

סַחַר (śaḥar) *m*, *w.s.* סַחְרָה, the same as סָחַר.

סֹחֶרֶת (śōḥereṯ) *f* a shield.

סְחֹרֶת (śᵉḥōreṯ) *f* trade, traffic; merchants.

סֹחֶרֶת (śōḥereṯ) *f* a kind of red or black marble; see also סָחַר.

סֵט (śēṭ) *m*, only *pl.* סֵטִים, transgression, error, sin.

סִיג (sīg) *m*, *pl.* סִיגִים, refuse, offal, dross, base metal.

סִיוָן (sīvā'n) *pr.n.m.*, the third month of the Hebrew year [June and July].

סִיחָן, סִיחוֹן (sīḥō'n) *pr.n.m.*

סִין (sīn) *pr.n.* of a desert near Mount Sinai; *pr.n.* of a town in Egypt, Pelusium.

סִינַי (sīnă'y) *pr.n.* of a mountain, Sinai.

סִינִי (sīnī') *pr.n.m.* of a son of Canaan, and of a people near Lebanon.

סִינִים (sīnī'm) *pr.n.m. pl.*, a people in the far East, the Chinese; אֶרֶץ סִינִים China.

סִיס (sīs) *m* swallow [= סוּס].

סִיסְרָא (sī'sᵉrā') *pr.n.m.*

סִיעָה (sī'ă') or סִיעָהָא (sī'-ᵓahă') *pr.n.m.*

סִיר[1] (sīr) *m* [and *f*], *pl.* סִירוֹת, סִירֹת, vessel, pot, bowl, kettle.

סִיר[2] (sīr) *m*, *pl.* סִירִים, סִירוֹת, thorns, briars; fish-hook.

סָךְ (sāḵ) *m* mass of people, crowd.

סֹךְ (sōḵ) *m*, *w.s.* סְכוֹ, סֻכָּה, hut, tent; covert, thicket.

סֻכָּה (sŭkkā') *f*, *c.* סֻכַּת, *pl.* סֻכּוֹת, סֻכֹּת, booth, hut, arbour, tent, house, covert; חַג הַסֻּכּוֹת the feast of tabernacles.

סֻכּוֹת (sŭkkō'ṯ) *pr.n.* of a station in Goshen; *pr.n.* of towns in Gad.

סֻכּוֹת בְּנוֹת (sŭkkō'ṯ bᵉnō'ṯ) *pr.n.* of a Babylonian idol [or huts for worshipping it].

סִכּוּת (sīkkū'ṯ) *pr.n.* of a Babylonian deity.

סֻכִּיִּים (sŭkkiyyī'm) *pr.n.* of a people, Troglodytes in Ethiopia.

סָכַךְ (sāḵă'ḵ) *fut.* יָסֹךְ, *pt.* סֹכֵךְ, *pl.* סֹכְכִים, to cover, protect, shelter, hide; to plait, to interweave. — *Hi.* הִסְכִּיךְ, *inf.* הַסְכֵּךְ, *fut.* יַסְכִּיךְ, וַיַּסְכֵּךְ, *pt.* מַסְכִּיךְ [for מְסַכֵּךְ], to cover, protect, shelter, surround, enclose, hedge in; הִסְכִּיךְ רַגְלָיו to cover one's feet, i. e. to ease oneself. — *Ho.* הוּסַךְ, *fut.* יוּסַךְ, to be covered. — *Pilp.* סִכְסֵךְ to incite, to stir up.

סֹכֶךְ (sōḵē'ḵ) *m* a sheltering roof or covering.

סִכְכָה (sᵉḵāḵā') *pr.n.* of a place in Judah.

סָבַל (sāḇă'l) *Ni.* נִסְבַּל, to

act foolishly, wickedly. — *Pi. imp.* סַכֵּל, *fut.* יְסַכֵּל, to make foolish, to frustrate. — *Hi.* הִסְכִּיל to commit folly, to act foolishly.

סָכָל (sākhāʾl) *m* fool, foolish.

סֵכֶל (sēʾkhēl) *m* folly.

סִכְלוּת (sikhlūʾth) *f* folly.

סָכַן[1] (sākhaʾn) *fut.* יִסְכֹּן, *pt.* סֹכֵן, *f* סֹכֶנֶת, to be familiar, to manage, to perform, to administer; to do useful service; *pt.* keeper, steward, administrator. — *Hi.* הִסְכִּין, *inf.* הַסְכֵּן, to be familiar, to be accustomed.

סָכַן[2] (sākhaʾn) *Ni. fut.* יִסָּכֵן, to be endangered, hurt. — *Pu. pt.* מְסֻכָּן to be impoverished, to be poor.

סָכַר[1] (sākhaʾr) *Ni.* נִסְכַּר, *fut.* יִסָּכֵר, to be shut, stopped. — *Pi.* סִכֵּר to deliver, to give up.

סָכַר[2] (sākhaʾr) = שָׂכַר.

סָכַת (sākhaʾth) *Hi.* הִסְכִּית, *imp.* הַסְכֵּת, to keep silence.

סַל (sal) *m*, *pl.* סַלִּים, *c.* סַלֵּי, basket.

סָלָא (sālāʾ) *Pu. pt.* מְסֻלָּא, to be weighed.

סְלָא (sillāʾ) *pr.n.* of a locality [street or highway], or of a town near Jerusalem.

סָלַד (sālaʾd) *Pi. fut.* יְסַלֵּד, to exult, to rejoice.

סֶלֶד (sēʾlēd) *pr.n.m.*

סָלָה (sālāʾ) to despise, to reject. — *Pi.* סִלָּה same as *Qal.* — *Pu. fut.* יְסֻלֶּה to be weighed [see סָלָא *Pu.*].

סֶלָה (sēʾlā) *m* a musical term: pause, silence, interlude, elevation of the voice.

סַלּוּא, סָלְוָא, סַלְוָא (sallūʾ) *pr.n.m.*

סַלּוֹן (sallōʾn), סְלוֹן (sillōʾn) *m* thorn.

סָלַח (sālaʾkh) *inf.* סְלֹחַ, *imp.* סְלַח, *fut.* יִסְלַח, אֶסְלְחָה, *pt.* סֹלֵחַ, to forgive, pardon. — *Ni.* נִסְלַח to be forgiven, pardoned.

סַלָּח (sallāʾkh) *adj.* forgiving, gracious, merciful.

סַלַּי (sallaʾy) *pr.n.m.*

סְלִיחָה (sᵉlīkhāʾ) *f* forgiveness, pardon.

סַלְכָה (salkhāʾ) *pr.n.* of a town in Bashan.

סָלַל (sālaʾl) *imp. pl.* סְלוּ, *w.s.* סָלוּהָ (sallūʾhā), *fut.* יִסֹּל,

pt. p. f סְלוּלָה, to heap up, to pile up, to cast up [earth for making a road]. — *Pilp. imp. w.s.* סַלְסְלֶהָ, to extol, to esteem highly. — *Hith.* הִסְתּוֹלֵל to resist like a barrier.

סְלֹלָה (sᵊlōlā′) *f* mound, wall, rampart.

סֻלָּם (sŭllā′m) *m* ladder, stairs.

סַלְסִלָּה (salsillā′) *f*, only *pl.* סַלְסִלּוֹת, basket.

סֶלַע[1] (sĕ′la′) *m*, *i.p.* סָלַע, *w.s.* סַלְעִי, *pl.* סְלָעִים, rock, cliff.

סֶלַע[2] (sĕ′la′) *pr.n.* of the chief-town in Idumea, Petra.

סַלְעָם (sal′ā′m) *m* a kind of eatable winged locust.

סָלַף (sālă′f) *Pi.* סִלֵּף, *fut.* יְסַלֵּף, to pervert, corrupt; to overthrow, destroy.

סֶלֶף (sĕ′lĕf) *m* perversity.

סָלַק (sālă′k) *fut.* 1. *sg.* אֶסֹּק or אֶסְלַק, to ascend.

סֹלֶת (sō′lĕt) *f* and *m* fine meal, flour.

סַם (săm) *m*, only *pl.* סַמִּים, perfume, aromatics, spices.

סַמְגַּר נְבוֹ (samgă′r nᵉbū′) *pr.n.m.*

סְמָדַר (sᵉmădă′r) *m*, *i.p.* סְמָדַר, bud, blossom [of the vine].

סָמַךְ (sămă′ḵ) *imp. w.s.* סָמְכֵנִי (sŏmḵē′nī), *fut.* יִסְמֹךְ, *pt.* סוֹמֵךְ, *pl. c.* סָמְכִי, *pt. p.* סָמוּךְ, to support, to lean, to press, to lie on, to lay hold of; to prop, to aid, to assist; to draw near. — *Ni.* נִסְמַךְ, *fut.* יִסָּמֵךְ, to be supported, to support oneself. — *Pi. imp.* סַמְּכוּ to support, to refresh.

סְמַכְיָהוּ (sᵉmăḵyā′hū) *pr.n.m.*

סֶמֶל (sĕ′mĕl), סֶמֶל (sē′mĕl) *m*, *i.p.* סָמֶל, likeness, image, statue.

סָמַן (sămă′n) *Ni. pt.* נִסְמָן, to be marked, determined.

סָמַר (sămă′r) to bristle, to stand on end, to shudder. — *Pi. fut.* יְסַמֵּר, to stand erect.

סָמָר (sămā′r) *adj.* bristling.

סְנָאָה (sᵉnā′ā′) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

סַנְבַלַּט (sănbălla′t) *pr.n.m.*

סְנֶה (sᵉnĕ′) *m* thorn-bush.

סֶנֶה (sĕ′nĕ) *pr.n.* of a rock.

סְנוֹאָה (sᵉnō'ā') *pr.n.m.* or *f.*

סַנְוֵר (sănvē'r) *m*, only *pl.* סַנְוֵרִים blindness.

סַנְחֵרִיב (sănḥērī'ḇ) *pr.n.m.*

סַנְסַן (sănsă'n) *m*, only *pl.* סַנְסִנִּים, twig of a palm-tree.

סַנְסַנָּה (sănsănnā') *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

סַנְפִּיר (sănpī'r) *m* fin [of a fish].

סָס (sās) *m* a moth.

סִסְמַי (sīsmă'y) *pr.n.m.*

סָעַד (sā'ă'd) *inf. w.s.* סַעֲדָהּ, *imp.* סְעָדָה (sᵉ'ōḏā'), *fut.* יִסְעַד, to support, to make firm, to assist, to help, to refresh.

סָעָה (sā'ā') *pt. f* סֹעָה, to rush forth.

סָעִיף[1] (sā'ī'f) *m*, *pl. w.s.* סְעִיפֶיהָ, twig, tender branch.

סָעִיף[2] (sā'ī'f) *m*, *c.* סְעִיף, *pl.* סְעִפִּים, *c.* סְעִפֵּי, cleft, fissure.

סָעַף (sā'ă'f) *Pi. pt.* מְסָעֵף, to cut off boughs.

סֵעֵף (sē'ē'f) *adj.*, *pl.* סֵעֲפִים, wavering in opinion, doubter, sceptic.

סְעַפָּה (sᵉ'ăppā') *f*, only *pl.* סָעֲפוֹת, twig, branch.

סְעִפָּה (sᵉ'ĭppā') *f*, *pl.* סְעִפִּים, divided opinion, division, party.

סָעַר (sā'ă'r) *fut.* יִסְעַר, *pt.* סֹעֵר, *f* סֹעֲרָה, to storm, rage, to be agitated. — *Ni. fut.* יִסָּעֵר to be moved, to be restless. — *Pi. fut.* 1. *sg.* אֲסָעֵר to toss about. — *Pu.* סֹעַר, *fut.* יְסֹעַר, to be whirled about.

סַעַר (să'ă'r) *m*, *i.p.* סָעַר, *w.s.* סַעֲרָהּ, storm, tempest, hurricane.

סְעָרָה (sᵉ'ārā') *f*, *c.* סַעֲרַת, *pl.* סְעָרוֹת, *c.* סַעֲרוֹת — סַעַר.

סַף[1] (sāf) *m*, *i.p.* סָף, *pl.* סִפִּים and סִפּוֹת, basin, bowl.

סַף[2] (sāf) *m*, *pl.* סִפִּים, threshold, entrance.

סַף[3] (sāf) *pr.n.m.*

סָפַד (sāfă'ḏ) *inf.* סְפֹד, *imp. pl.* סִפְדוּ, *fut.* יִסְפֹּד, *pt.* מִסְפֵּד, to lament, to mourn. — *Ni.* נִסְפַּד, *fut.* יִסָּפֵד, to be lamented.

סָפָה (sāfā') *inf.* סְפוֹת, *imp. pl.* סְפוּ, *fut.* יִסְפֶּה, to take off, to shave; to destroy; *intr.* to perish; to add, to augment. — *Ni.*

נִסְפָּה, *fut.* יִסָּפֶה, *pt.* נִסְפֶּה, to be taken away, to be destroyed, to perish; to be seized. — *Hi. fut.* יַסְפֶּה to collect, to heap up.

סָפַח[1] (sāfaḥ') *imp. w.s.* סְפָחֵנִי, to attach, to associate. — *Ni.* נִסְפַּח to attach oneself. — *Hith. inf.* הִסְתַּפֵּחַ, to join oneself, to adhere to.

סָפַח[2] (sāfaḥ') *Pi. pt.* מְסַפֵּחַ, to pour out. — *Pu. fut.* יְסֻפַּח, to be poured out, to be prostrate.

סַפַּחַת (sappaḥath) *f* scurf, scab.

סָפִיחַ (sāfī'aḥ) *m, c.* סְפִיחִים, *pl.* סְפִיחִים, rain, flood; spontaneous growth.

סְפִינָה (sᵉfīnā') *f* ship.

סַפִּיר (sappīr) *m, pl.* סַפִּירִים, sapphire.

סֵפֶל (sē'fel) *m* bowl, dish, cup.

סָפַן (sāfan) *fut.* יִסְפֹּן, *pt. p.* סָפוּן, סָפֻן, to cover, to roof, to overlay, to wainscot; to preserve.

סִפֻּן (sippūn) *m* ceiling, wainscoting.

סָפַף (sāfaf) *Hith.* הִסְתּוֹפֵף [*denom.* of סַף[3]], to stand at the threshold, to be a door-keeper.

סָפַק[1] (sāfaḳ') *fut.* יִסְפֹּק, to strike, thrust, slap; to clap [the hands]; to punish, to chastise; to fall into.

סָפַק[2] (sāfaḳ') to overflow, to vomit.

סֵפֶק (sē'feḳ) *m, w.s.* סְפֵקוֹ, abundance.

סָפַר (sāfar) *inf.* סָפוֹר, *imp.* סְפֹר, *fut.* יִסְפֹּר, *pt.* סֹפֵר, to write; *pt.* writer, scribe, secretary, chancellor; to number, to count, to tell, to measure. — *Ni.* נִסְפַּר, *fut.* יִסָּפֵר, to be numbered. — *Pi.* סִפֵּר, *inf.* and *imp.* סַפֵּר, *fut.* יְסַפֵּר, *pt.* מְסַפֵּר, to count; to tell, relate, narrate, to celebrate, make known, praise; to speak. — *Pu.* סֻפַּר, *fut.* יְסֻפַּר, to be told, recounted.

סֵפֶר (sē'fer) *m, w.s.* סִפְרְךָ, *pl.* סְפָרִים, *c.* סִפְרֵי, a writing, letter, document, bill; book, book-roll.

סִפְרַי[1] (sᵉfar'ī) *m* a numbering, census.

סִפְרַי[2] (sᵉfar'ī) *pr.n.* of a town in Hadramaut.

סְפָרַד (sᵉfārăd') *pr.n.* of a country near the Black-Sea [wrongly Spain].

סִפְרָה (sĭfrā') *f* book or enumeration.

סְפֹרָה (sᵉfōrā') *f*, only *pl.* סְפֹרוֹת, number, measure, limit.

סְפַרְוַיִם (sᵉfărvă'yĭm) *pr.n.* of a town and district belonging to Assyria.

סִפֶּרֶת (sĭfĕ'rĕth) *pr.n.m.*

סָקַל (sāka'l) *inf.* סָקוֹל, *imp. pl.* סִקְלוּ, *fut.* יִסְקֹל, to stone, to cover with stones. — *Ni. fut.* יִסָּקֵל to be stoned. — *Pi.* סִקֵּל, *imp.* סַקֵּל, *fut.* יְסַקֵּל, to stone, to pelt with stones; to free from stones. — *Pu.* סֻקַּל to be stoned to death.

סַר (sār) *adj.*, *f* סָרָה, ill-humoured, peevish; rebellious.

סָרֵב (sārā'v) *adj.*, only *pl.* סָרְבִים, rebellious; rebels [others: thorns].

סַרְגּוֹן (sărgō'n) *pr.n.m.*

סֶרֶד (sĕ'rĕd) *pr.n.m.*

סָרָה (sārā') *f* a turning away, apostasy; cessation, remission.

סִרָה (sĭrā') *pr.n.* of a cistern.

סָרַח (sāră'ch) *fut.* יִסְרַח, *pt. f* סֹרַחַת, *pt. p.* סָרוּחַ, *intr.* to extend, to spread out; to overhang; to be luxuriant. — *Ni.* נִסְרַח to be poured out, wasted [others: to be corrupt].

סֶרַח (sĕ'răch) *m* the overhanging, superfluous part.

סִרְיוֹן (sĭryō'n) *m*, *w.s.* סִרְיֹנוֹ, *pl.* סִרְיֹנִים, coat of mail.

סָרִיס (sārī's) *m*, *c.* סְרִיס, *pl.* סָרִיסִים, *c.* סָרִיסֵי, סְרִיסֵי, a castrated one, eunuch; courtier, minister, chamberlain.

סֶרֶן (sĕ'rĕn) *m*, *pl.* סְרָנִים, *c.* סַרְנֵי, axle; prince [of the Philistines].

סַרְעַפָּה (sărᵉăppā') *f* bough, branch.

סָרַף (sāră'f) *Pi. pt.* מְסָרֵף, to burn [a corpse].

סִרְפָּד (sĭrpā'd) *m* a prickly plant, nettle.

סָרַר (sāră'r) *pt.* סוֹרֵר, *pl.* סוֹרְרִים, *f* סֹרֶרֶת, to be refractory, rebellious, to apostatise.

סְתָו (sᵉthā'v) *m* rainy season, winter.

סְתִוּר (sᵉthū'r) *pr.n.m.*

סָתַם (sāthăm') *fut.* יִסְתֹּם, *pt. p.* סָתוּם, סָתֻם, to stop up, to close up; to keep secret, to conceal. — *Ni.* נִסְתַּם, to be closed, filled up, repaired. — *Pi.* סִתֵּם, *fut.* יְסַתֵּם, to stop up.

סָתַר (sāthăr') *Ni.* נִסְתַּר, *fut.* יִסָּתֵר, *pt.* נִסְתָּר, to be hidden, concealed, not known; to hide, cover or protect oneself; to escape. — *Pi. imp. f* סַתֲרִי, to hide, conceal. — *Pu. pt. f* מְסֻתֶּרֶת, to be hidden. — *Hi.* הִסְתִּיר, *inf.* הַסְתֵּר [לְהַסְתֵּר for לְסַתֵּר], *imp.* הַסְתֵּר, *fut.* יַסְתִּיר, יַסְתֵּר, *pt.* מַסְתִּיר, מַסְתֵּר, to hide, conceal, cover; to keep secret, to protect, shelter, save, pardon; to disregard, ignore; to cause to hide. — *Hith.* הִסְתַּתֵּר to hide oneself, to disappear.

סֵתֶר (sē'thĕr) *m, i.p.* סָתֶר, *w.s.* סִתְרִי, *pl.* סְתָרִים, a covering, veil; shelter, hiding place, protection; concealment, secrecy; a secret.

סִתְרָה (sithrā') *f* screen, protection.

סִתְרִי (sithrī') *pr.n.m.*

ע

ע the sixteenth letter of the alphabet, called עַיִן [eye]; as a numeral = 70.

עָב[1] ('āb) *m, c.* עַב and עָב, *pl.* עָבִים, עָבוֹת, *c.* עָבֵי, density, thicket; darkness, cloud.

עָב[2] ('āb) *m* a term of architecture: threshold, projecting step.

עֹב ('ōb) *m*, only *pl.* עֳבִים = עָב[2].

עָבַד ('ābăd') *inf.* עָבֹד, *w.s.* עָבְדָם ('ŏbdām'), *imp.* עֲבֹד, עִבְדוּ, *fut.* יַעֲבֹד, *pt.* עֹבֵד, *pl.* עֹבְדִים, *c.* עֹבְדֵי, to work, to labour, to toil, to till, to plough; to serve, to work as a slave; to worship. — *Ni.* נֶעֱבַד, *fut.* יֵעָבֵד, to be cultivated; to be served or honoured. — *Pu.* עֻבַּד to be worked. — *Hi.* הֶעֱבִיד, *inf.* הַעֲבִיד, *fut*

יַעֲבִיד, *pt.* מַעֲבִיד, to cause to work, to make weary, to fatigue; to enslave; to cause to worship. — *Ho. fut.* יָעְבַד (yŏ'ʿoḇă'ḏ) to be made to serve.

עֶבֶד[1] (ʿĕ'ḇĕḏ) *m*, *i.p.* עָבֶד, *w.s.* עַבְדִּי, *pl.* עֲבָדִים, *c.* עַבְדֵי, labourer, servant, slave, bondsman, subject; worshipper.

עֶבֶד[2] (ʿĕ'ḇĕḏ) *pr.n.m.*

עַבְדָּא (ʿăḇdā'); עַבְדִּיאֵל (ʿăḇdî'ʾēl) *pr.n.m.*

עֹבֵד אֱדֹם (ʿōḇē'ḏ ʾĕḏō'm); עֶבֶד מֶלֶךְ (ʿĕ'ḇĕḏ mĕ'lĕḵ); עֲבַד נְגוֹ (ʿaḇē'ḏ nᵉgō') *pr.n.m.*

עֲבֹדָה (ʿaḇōḏā') *f*, *c.* עֲבֹדַת, work, labour, husbandry, service, employment, business; worship, divine service; implements, furniture.

עֲבֻדָּה (ʿaḇŭddā') *f* service; servants.

עַבְדּוֹן (ʿăḇdō'n) *pr.n.m.*; *pr.n.* of a town in Asher.

עַבְדוּת (ʿăḇdū'ṯ) *f* servitude, bondage.

עַבְדִּי (ʿăḇdî'); עַבְדִּיאֵל (ʿăḇdî'ʾēl); עֹבַדְיָה (ʿō'ḇăḏyā'), עֹבַדְיָהוּ (ʿō'ḇăḏyā'hū) *pr.n.m.*

עָבָה[1] (ʿāḇā') to be fat, thick.

עָבָה[2] (ʿāḇā') *f*, *pl.* עָבוֹת, see עָב[1].

עֲבוֹט (ʿaḇō'ṭ) *m* pledge.

עָבוּר (ʿāḇū'r) *m*, *c.* עֲבוּר, end, produce, fruit; בַּעֲבוּר, *w.s.* בַּעֲבוּרִי, בַּעֲבוּרָם, *prep.* and *conj.* in order that, because of, on account of, for the sake of, while.

עָבַט (ʿāḇă'ṭ) *inf.* עֲבָט, *fut.* יַעֲבֹט, to borrow [upon a pledge], to pledge. — *Pi. fut.* יְעַבֵּט, to twist, to make tortuous. — *Hi. inf.* הַעֲבֵט, *fut.* יַעֲבִיט, to lend on a pledge.

עַבְטִיט (ʿăḇṭī'ṭ) *m* a pledging; extorted goods, robbery.

עָבִי (ʿaḇî') *m* and עֳבִי (ʿoḇî') *m*, *w.s.* עָבְיוֹ (ʿŏḇyō'), denseness, thickness.

עָבַר (ʿāḇă'r) *inf.* עָבוֹר, עֲבָר, *w.s.* עָבְרִי (ʿŏḇrî'), *imp.* עְבָר, עִבְרוּ, *fut.* יַעֲבֹר, *pt.* עֹבֵר, עוֹבֵר, *pl.* עֹבְרִים, *c.* עֹבְרֵי, to pass over, to cross, to go over or through; to penetrate, to go beyond, to pass by, to pass along, to travel; to pass away, to disappear; to go forward, to pass on; to

transgress; to depart. — *Ni. fut.* יֵעָבֵר, to be passed through, to be crossed. — *Pi.* עִבֵּר, *fut.* יְעַבֵּר, to bolt, to shut up; to impregnate. — *Hi.* הֶעֱבִיר, *inf.* הַעֲבִיר, הַעֲבֵר, *imp.* הַעֲבֵר, *fut.* יַעֲבִיר, יַעֲבֵר, *pt.* מַעֲבִיר, *pl.* מַעֲבִירִים, to cause to pass, to cause to cross over, to lead over, to transport, to conduct across; to remove, transfer; to cause to trespass; to let pass through, to lead along or through, to bring. — *Hith.* הִתְעַבֵּר to be irritated, to be wroth, to fall into a passion.

עֵבֶר[1] (ʿēḇer) *m*, *w.s.* עִבְרוֹ, *pl.* עֲבָרִים, *c.* עִבְרֵי, what is beyond, region or land beyond, river-land, coast-land; the opposite side, flank, side; אֶל־עֵבֶר to beyond, to the other side, across, forwards; מֵעֵבֶר from beyond; עַל־עֵבֶר over against.

עֵבֶר[2] (ʿēḇer) *pr.n.m.*

עֲבָרָה (ʿăḇārā') *f*, *pl.* עֲבָרוֹת, *c.* עִבְרוֹת, passage, ford, crossing; ferry-boat.

עֶבְרָה (ʿeḇrā') *f*, *c.* עֶבְרַת, *pl.* עֲבָרוֹת, *c.* עִבְרוֹת and עַבְרוֹת, an overflowing, outburst of wrath, fury, pride, haughtiness.

עִבְרִי (ʿiḇrī') *pr.n.m.*, *pl.* עִבְרִיִּים, עִבְרִים, *f* עִבְרִיָּה, *pl.* עִבְרִיּוֹת [*gent.* of עֵבֶר[1]], Hebrew, i. e. emigrant.

עֲבָרִים (ʿăḇārīm) *pr.n.* of a mountain-range in Moab.

עֲברוֹנָה (ʿăḇrōnā') *pr.n.* of a station near Eziongeber.

עָבַשׁ (ʿāḇaš') to be shrunk, to die.

עָבַת (ʿāḇaṯ) *Pi. fut.* יְעַבֵּת, to interweave, to complicate.

עָבֻת (ʿāḇuṯ) *adj.*, *f* עֲבֻתָה, interwoven, tangled.

עָבֹת (ʿāḇōṯ) *m* [and *f*], *pl.* עֲבֹתִים, *w.s.* עֲבֹתֵיהֶם, and עֲבוֹתֹת, rope, cord, band; braided work, wreath; tangled bough [or = עָבוֹת clouds].

עָגַב (ʿāgaḇ) *fut.* יַעֲגַב, *pt.* עֹגֵב, to desire, to dote on, to be inflamed, to lust after.

עֶגֶב (ʿeḡeḇ) *m*, only *pl.* עֲגָבִים, loveliness, charm.

עַגָבָה (ʿagābā') *f*, *w.s.* עַגְבָתָהּ, lust, impure passion.

עֻגָה (ʿūgā') and עֻגָּה (ʿuggā') *f*, *c.* עֻגַת, *pl.* עֻגוֹת, עֻגֹת, round cake or loaf.

עָגוּר (ʿāgū'r) *m* swallow [or crane].

עָגִיל (ʿāgī'l) *m*, *pl.* עֲגִילִים, ear-ring, ring.

עָגֹל, עָגוֹל (ʿāgō'l) *adj.*, *f* עֲגֹלָה, *pl.* עֲגֹלוֹת, rounded, round.

עֵגֶל (ʿē'gĕl) *m*, *w.s.* עֶגְלֵהוּ, *pl.* עֲגָלִים, *c.* עִגְלֵי, a calf; calf-image.

עֶגְלָה[1] (ʿĕglā') *f*, *c.* עֶגְלַת, *pl.* עֲגָלוֹת, calf, young cow, heifer.

עֶגְלָה[2] (ʿĕglā') *pr.n.f.*

עֲגָלָה (ʿagālā') *f*, *w.s.* עֲגָלָתוֹ, *pl.* עֲגָלוֹת, *c.* עִגְלוֹת, cart, waggon, thrashing-sledge, war-chariot.

עֶגְלוֹן (ʿĕglō'n) *pr.n.m.*; *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

עֶגְלַיִם (ʿĕglă'ym) *pr.n.* of a place.

עָגַם (ʿāgă'm) to be grieved, to be sad.

עָגַן (ʿāgă'n) *Ni.* נֶעֱגַן, *fut.* יֵעָגֵן, to shut oneself up, to be lone.

עַד[1] (ʿăd), also עָד, *m* duration, advance, perpetuity, eternity; *prep.* and *conj.* during, while, as far as, to [of space and time], till; עַד אֲשֶׁר, עַד כִּי until that; עָדֵי־עַד till eternity; עוֹלְמֵי עַד eternities of eternity.

עַד[2] (ʿăd) *m* booty.

עֵד (ʿēd) *m*, *pl.* עֵדִים, *c.* עֵדֵי, עִידֵי, a witness; proof, testimony; ruler.

עֹד see עוֹד.

עִדּוֹ, עִדָּא (ʿĭddō') *pr.n.m.*

עָדָה[1] (ʿādā') *imp.* עֲדֵה, *fut.* וַיַּעַד, יַעֲדֶה, to veil, to cover, to put on, to adorn oneself; to go on, to march along. — *Hi.* הֶעֱדָה, *pl.* מַעֲדֵה, to put off.

עָדָה[2] (ʿādā') *pr.n.f.*

עֵדָה[1] (ʿēdā') *f*, *pl.* עֵדוֹת, female witness; testimony; attestation, prescription.

עֵדָה[2] (ʿēdā') *f*, *c.* עֲדַת, *w.s.* עֲדָתוֹ, *pl.* עֵדוֹת, assembly, meeting, congregation, company; household, family; troop, gang, herd, swarm.

עִדָּה (ʿĭddā') *f*, only *pl.* עִדִּים, period, monthly courses.

עֵדוּת (ʿēḏūθ), עֵדָת *f*, *pl.* עֵדוֹת and עֵדָוֹת (ʿēḏôṯ), testimony, prescription, precept, law; אֲרוֹן הָעֵדָת ark of the law; אֹהֶל הָעֵדוּת tabernacle of the law.

עֲדִי (ʿăḏî) *m*, *i.p.* עֲדִי, *w.s.* עֲדִיהּ, *pl.* עֲדָיִים, covering, ornament; trappings, harness [of a horse].

עֲדִיאֵל (ʿăḏî'ēl); עֲדָיָה (ʿăḏāyā'), עֲדָיָהוּ (ʿăḏāyā'hū) *pr.n.m.*

עֲדִין[1] (ʿāḏîn) *adj.*, only *f* עֲדִינָה, delicate, voluptious, luxurious.

עֲדִין[2] (ʿāḏîn); עֲדִינָא (ʿăḏînā'); עֲדִינוֹ (ʿăḏînō') [perh. for עֲדִינוֹן] *pr.n.m.*

עֲדִיתַיִם (ʿăḏîθă'yim) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

עַדְלַי (ʿăḏlă'y) *pr.n.m.*

עֲדֻלָּם (ʿăḏullā'm) *pr.n.* of a town near Bethlehem; *gent.* עֲדֻלָּמִי.

עָדַן (ʿāḏă'n) *Hith.* הִתְעַדֵּן to live voluptuously.

עֶדֶן (ʿḗḏen) *m*, *pl.* עֲדָנִים, loveliness, delight, pleasure; גַּן־עֵדֶן Eden, the garden of Paradise.

עֶדֶן (ʿḗḏen) *pr.n.* of a district in Mesopotamia.

עֲדֶן (ʿăḏḗn), עֲדֶנָּה (ʿăḏḗnnā') *adv.* till now.

עַדְנָא, עַדְנָה (ʿăḏnā') *pr.n.m.*

עֶדְנָה (ʿḗḏnā') *f* sexual pleasure.

עַדְעָדָה (ʿăḏʿāḏā') *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

עָדַף (ʿāḏă'f) *pt.* עֹדֵף, *f* עֹדֶפֶת, to overhang; to remain over, to be more than enough, to be redundant. — *Hi.* הֶעְדִּיף to have in excess.

עָדַר[1] (ʿāḏă'r) *Ni.* נֶעֱדַר, *fut.* יֵעָדֵר, to be missed, to be wanting. — *Pi.* *fut.* יְעַדֵּר, to let be wanting.

עָדַר[2] (ʿāḏă'r) *inf.* עָדֹר, *pt.* עֹדֵר, to arrange, to set in order. — *Ni.* נֶעְדַּר, *pt.* *f* נֶעְדֶּרֶת, to be arranged, to be set in order, to be cultivated.

עֵדֶר[1] (ʿḗḏer) *m*, *w.s.* עֶדְרוֹ, *pl.* עֲדָרִים, *c.* עֶדְרֵי, a herd, flock.

עֵדֶר[2] (ʿḗḏer) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah; *pr.n.m.*

עֶדֶר (ʿḗḏer) *i.p.* עֲדָר, *pr.n.m.*

עַדְרִיאֵל (ʿăḏrî'ēl) *pr.n.m.*

עֲדָשָׁה (ʿăḏāšā') *f*, only *pl.* עֲדָשִׁים lentils.

עוּב (ʿūḇ) *Hi.* הֵעִיב, *fut.* יָעִיב, to enwrap in clouds, to darken.

עוֹבֵד (ʿōḇēḏ) *pr.n.m.*

עוֹבָל (ʿōḇāl) *pr.n.* of a people in the south-west of Arabia.

עוּג (ʿūg) *fut.* יָעוּג, *w.s.* תְּעֻגֶנָּה, to bake [a cake].

עוֹג (ʿōg) *pr.n.m.*

עוּגָב (ʿūgāḇ), עֻגָּב (ʿuggāḇ) *m* musical instrument, flute, pipe.

עוֹד, עַד (ʿōḏ) *m* repetition, duration, continuance; *adv.* again, once more; continually, further, longer, still, yet; בְּעוֹד while yet; מֵעוֹד ever since.

עוּד (ʿūḏ) *fut.* יָעוּד, to attest, to assure. — *Pi.* עִוֵּד (ʿivvēḏ) to surround; *fut.* יְעוֹדֵד, *pt.* מְעוֹדֵד, to restore, to make firm, to support. — *Hi.* הֵעִיד, *inf.* הָעֵד, *imp.* הָעֵד, *fut.* יָעִיד, יָעֵד, יַעֵד, *pt.* מֵעִיד, to make firm; to assure, attest, affirm, to protest, to testify; to be a witness, to take as witness; to adjure, admonish, warn, comfort, punish. — *Ho.* הוּעַד to be testified, announced. — *Hith.* הִתְעוֹדֵד to be established, to stand upright.

עוֹדֵד (ʿōḏēḏ) *pr.n.m.*

עָוָה (ʿāvā′) to act perversely, to sin. — *Ni.* נֶעֱוָה, *pt.* נָעֱוֶה, to be bent, to writhe; to be perverse. — *Pi.* עִוָּה (ʿivvā′) to subvert, to turn upside down, to make impassable. — *Hi.* הֶעֱוָה, *inf. w.s.* הַעֲוֹתְךָ (haʿ″avōṯᵉḵā′) to make crooked, to bend, to pervert, to sin.

עַוָּה (ʿăvvā′) *f* destruction, ruin.

עַוָּא, עִוָּה (ʿivvā′, ʿăvvā′) *pr.n.* of a city in Mesopotamia or Syria; *gent. pl.* עַוִּים.

עָוֹן see עָוֶן.

עוֹז see עֹז.

עוּז (ʿūz) *inf.* עוֹז, to flee, to take refuge. — *Hi.* הֵעִיז, *imp.* הָעֵז, הָעִיזוּ, הָעֵזוּ, to transport in haste, to save by fleeing; to flee in haste.

עִוֶּזֶת see עָזוּז.

עָוִיל (ʿāvīl) *m*, only *pl.* עֲוִילִים, child, boy.

עַוִּיל (ʿavvīl) *adj.* perverse, insolent, wicked.

עַוִּית (ʿavvīṯ) *pr.n.* of a town in Edom.

עוֹל see עַל.

עוּל[1] (ʿūl) *pt.* עָל, *f/pl.* עָלוֹת, to suckle, to give milk.

עוּל[2] (ʿūl) *m*, *w.s.* עוּלָהּ, suckling, infant.

עָוַל (ʿāvāʾl) *Pi.* עִוֵּל, *fut.* יְעַוֵּל, *pt.* מְעַוֵּל, to do wrong, to act wickedly.

עַוָּל (ʿāvvāʾl) *m* a wicked one, a wrong-doer.

עָוֶל (ʿāʾvĕl) *m*, *c.* עֶוֶל, *w.s.* עַוְלוֹ, perverseness, wickedness, dishonesty, wrong.

עַוְלָה (ʿāvlāʾ) *f*, *w. loc.* עַוְלָתָה ה, *pl.* עוֹלֹת = עָוֶל.

עוֹלָה see עֹלָה and עַוְלָה.

עוֹלֶה (ʿōlāʾ) *m* ascent, step.

עוֹלָל (ʿōlāʾl) *m*, *pl.* עוֹלָלִים, and עוֹלָל (ʿōlāʾl) *m*, *pl.* עוֹלָלִים, *c.* עוֹלָלַי, child, infant, boy.

עוֹלֵלוֹת see עֹלֵלוֹת.

עוֹלָם, עֹלָם (ʿōlāʾm) *m*, *w.s.* עוֹלָמוֹ, עֹלָמוֹ, *pl.* עוֹלָמִים, *c.* עוֹלָמַי, time immemorial, time past, eternity, distant future, duration, everlasting time, life-time; *pl.* ages, endless times.

עוּם (ʿūm) *Ho. fut.* יוּעַם see עָמַם.

עוּן (ʿūn) *pf.* עָן, *f* עָנָה, to dwell [or from עָנָה].

עָוֹן, עָווֹן (ʿāvōʾn) *m*, *c.* עֲוֹן, *w.s.* עֲוֹנִי, *pl.* עֲוֹנִים, עֲוֹנוֹת, perverseness, sin, guilt, crime; punishment, suffering.

עוֹנָה (ʿōnāʾ) *f* cohabitation; *pl.* עוֹנוֹת = עֲוֹנוֹת see עָוֹן.

עִוְעֵה (ʿĬvʿāʾ) *m*, only *pl.* עִוְעִים, perverseness, confusion, giddiness.

עוּף (ʿūf) *pf.* עָף, *inf.* עוּף, *fut.* יָעוּף, יָעָף, וַיָּעָף (vāyyāʿ-ʿāf), to fly, to flit; to cover, to shelter under the wings; to be overcast, gloomy, dark; to swoon, to faint. — *Pil.* עוֹפֵף, *fut.* יְעוֹפֵף, *pt.* מְעוֹפֵף, to fly about; to brandish [a sword]. — *Hi.* הֵעִיף to cause to fly away. — *Hith.* הִתְעוֹפֵף to fly away, to vanish.

עוֹף (ʿōf) *m coll.* what flies, birds, fowl.

עוּץ[1] (ʿūṣ) *imp. pl.* עֻצוּ, to counsel, advise, recommend.

עוּץ[2] (ʿūṣ) *pr.n.m.*; also *pr.n.* of an eastern country.

עוּק (ʿūk) *Hi. fut.* יָעִיק, *pt.* מֵעִיק, to press down.

עוּר (ʿūr) *imp.* עוּרִי, עוּרָה, *fut.* יָעוּר, *pt.* עֵר, to awake, to be astir, to wake; *tr.* to rouse, to stir up. — *Ni.* נֵעוֹר, *fut.* יֵעוֹר, to be awaked, aroused, to rise. — *Pi.* עוֹרֵר, *imp.* עוֹרְרָה, *fut.* יְעוֹרֵר, to stir up, arouse, excite; to brandish. — *Pilp.* עַרְעֵר, *inf.* עַרְעֵר, *fut. pl.* יְעַרְעֲרוּ [for יְעַרְעֲרוּ], to raise [cries]. — *Hi.* הֵעִיר, *inf.* בְּהָעִיר [for בְּהָעִיר], *fut.* יָעַר, יָעֵר, to excite, to stir, to waken, to rouse; *intr.* to awake. — *Hith.* הִתְעוֹרֵר to rouse oneself; to exult, to start from joy.

עוֹר (ʿōr) *m*, *w.s.* עוֹרוֹ, עֹרוֹ, *pl.* עוֹרוֹת, עֹרֹת, skin, hide, leather; body, flesh.

עָוַר (ʿāvēr) [to be blind] *Pi.* עִוֵּר, *fut.* יְעַוֵּר, to make blind, to blind; to bribe.

עִוֵּר (ʿivvēr) *adj.*, only *pl. m* עִוְרִים, *f* עִוְרוֹת, blind, blinded; infatuated.

עִוָּרוֹן (ʿivvārōn) *m* blindness.

עִוֶּרֶת (ʿivvĕrĕṯ) *f* blindness.

עוּשׁ (ʿūš) *imp. pl.* עוּשׁוּ, to hurry up.

עָוַת (ʿāvaṯ) *Pi.* עִוֵּת, *inf.* עַוֵּת, *fut.* יְעַוֵּת, to bend, to make crooked, to pervert to falsify, to corrupt, to seduce, to subvert. — *Pu. pt.* מְעֻוָּת, to be crooked, curved. — *Hith.* הִתְעַוֵּת to bend oneself, to stoop.

עוּת (ʿūṯ) *inf.* עוּת, to succour, help, support.

עַוָּתָה (ʿăvvāṯā') *f* oppression.

עוּתַי (ʿūṯăy) *pr.n.m.*

עַז (ʿăz) *adj.*, *i.p.* עָז, *pl.* עַזִּים, *c.* עַזֵּי, *f* עַזָּה, *pl.* עַזּוֹת, strong, powerful, firm; fierce, violent, hard, bold; *subst.* strength, power.

עֵז (ʿēz) *f*, *pl.* עִזִּים, goat, she-goat; *pl.* goat's hair; גְּדֵי עִזִּים kid of the goats; שְׂעִיר ע׳ buck of the goats.

עוֹז, עֹז (ʿōz) *m*, *c.* עֻז, *w.s.* עֻזִּי, strength, power, might; firmness; violence, boldness; protection, refuge; splendour, glory, praise.

עֻזָּה, עֻזָּא (ʿŭzzā') *pr.n.m.*

עֲזָאזֵל (ʿazāzēl') *pr.n.* of an evil spirit dwelling in the wilderness.

עָזַב[1] (ʿāzaḇ') *inf.* עָזֹב, עֲזֹב, *w.s.* עָזְבָה (ʿŏzḇēṩ), *imp.* עֲזֹב, *fut.* יַעֲזֹב, *pt.* עֹזֵב, *pl.* עֹזְבִים, *c.* עֹזְבֵי, *pt. p.* עָזוּב, *f* עֲזוּבָה, *pl.* עֲזֻבוֹת,

to loosen, to release, to set free, *pt. p.* freed; to leave, forsake, abandon, to leave behind; to omit, to relax. — *Ni.* נֶעֱזַב, *fut.* יֵעָזֵב, *pt.* נֶעֱזָב, to be forsaken, abandoned. — *Pu.* עֻזַּב to be forsaken.

עָזַב[2] (ʿāzāḇ) to build, repair, fortify.

עִזָּבוֹן (ʿizzāḇōn) *m*, only *pl.* עִזְּבֹנִים, commerce, traffic, waves.

עַזְבּוּק (ʿazbūḳ); עַזְגָּד (ʿazgāḏ) *pr.n.m.*

עַזָּה (ʿazzāh) *pr.n.*, *w. loc.* עַזָּתָה ה, Gaza, one of the five Philistine cities; *gent.* עַזָּתִי, *pl.* עַזָּתִים.

עֲזוּבָה[1] (ʿᵃzūḇāh) *f*, *c.* עֲזוּבַת, desolations, ruins.

עֲזוּבָה[2] (ʿᵃzūḇāh) *pr.n.f.*

עֻזּוֹ (ʿᵉzūz) *m*, *w.s.* עֻזּוֹ, might, power, strength.

עָזּוּז (ʿizzūz) *adj.* strong, mighty.

עָזַז (ʿāzaz) *inf.* עֻזּוֹ, עֹז, *imp.* עוּזָה, *fut.* יַעֹז, יָעֹז, to be or become strong, firm, powerful; to be bold, hard [see יָעַז]. — *Hi.* הֶעֱז to harden, to make bold.

עָזָז (ʿāzāz); עֲזַזְיָהוּ (ʿᵃzazyāhū); עֻזָּא (ʿuzzāʾ); עֻזִּיָּא (ʿuzziyyāʾ); עֻזִּיאֵל (ʿuzziʾēl); עֻזִּיָּה (ʿuzziyyāh), עֻזִּיָּהוּ (ʿuzziyyāhū); עֲזִיזָא (ʿᵃzīzāʾ); עַזְמָוֶת (ʿazmāveṯ); עַזָּן (ʿazzān) *pr.n.m.*

עַזְנִיָּה (ʿaznîyyāh) *f* a species of eagle, black eagle.

עָזַק (ʿāzaḳ) *Pi. fut.* יְעַזֵּק, to dig up, to till.

עֲזֵקָה (ʿᵃzēḳāh) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

עָזַר (ʿāzar) *inf.* עָזוֹר, *w.s.* עָזְרִי (ʿozrēnî), *imp. w.s.* עָזְרֵנִי, *fut.* יַעְזֹר, *pt.* עֹזֵר, עוֹזֵר, *pl. c.* עֹזְרֵי, *pt. p.* עָזוּר, to help, assist, aid. — *Ni.* נֶעֱזַר to be helped, to obtain help. — *Hi. inf.* לְעָזִיר [for לְהַעְזִיר], *pt.* מַעְזִיר, *pl.* מַעְזִרִים, to help.

עֶזֶר[1] (ʿēzer) *m*, *w.s.* עֶזְרִי, help, assistance, helper.

עֶזֶר[2] (ʿēzer); עֵזֶר (ʿēzer); עַזּוּר (ʿazzūr); עֻזָּא (ʿuzzāʾ); עֲזַרְאֵל (ʿᵃzarʾēl); עֻזָּה (ʿuzzāh); עֻזִּי (ʿuzzî); עֶזְרִיאֵל (ʿazrîʾēl); עֲזַרְיָה (ʿᵃzaryāh), עֲזַרְיָהוּ (ʿᵃzaryāhū); עֶזְרִיקָם (ʿazrîḳām) *pr.n.m.*

עֻזָּה (ʿuzzāh) and עֻזָּת (ʿuzzāṯ) *f*, *c.* עֻזַּת = עֶזֶר[1].

עַוָּתִי see עָוָה.

עֵט (ʿēṭ) *m* style for engraving letters, writing-tool, pen, reed.

עָטָה[1] (ʿāṭāʾ) *inf.* עָטֹה, *fut.* יַעֲטֶה, וַיַּעַט, *pt.* עֹטֶה, *w.s.* עָטֵהוּ, *f* עֹטָיָה, to cover, veil; to wrap, fold up, to put on; to veil oneself. — *Hi.* הֶעֱטָה, *fut.* יַעֲטֶה, וַיַּעַט [or from עיט], *w.s.* יְעָטָנִי [for וַיַּעֲטֵנִי], to cover.

עָטָה[2] (ʿāṭāʾ) *Hi. fut.* וַיַּעַט, to rush on, to fly at [see עיט].

עָטִין (ʿāṭīʾn) *m*, only *pl.* עֲטִינִים, vessel, pail [others: resting-place; vein].

עֲטִישָׁה (ʿᵃṭīšāʾ) *f* a sneezing.

עֲטַלֵּף (ʿᵃṭallēʾf) *m*, *pl.* עֲטַלֵּפִים, a bat.

עָטַף (ʿāṭaʾf) *inf.* עָטֹף, *fut.* יַעֲטֹף, *pt. p.* עָטוּף, to cover, clothe; to be covered; to languish, to faint, to be exhausted; to hide oneself; to turn to; *pt. p.* weak, exhausted. — *Ni. inf.* בֵּעָטֵף [for בְּהֵ֫], to be exhausted, to faint. — *Hi. inf.* הַעֲטִיף to be weak. — *Hith.* הִתְעַטֵּף to be feeble, to languish, to faint.

עָטַר (ʿāṭaʾr) *fut.* יַעְטֹר, *w.s.* תַּעְטְרֵנוּ, *pt.* עֹטֵר, *pl.* עֹטְרִים, to surround, to encircle, to encompass. — *Pi.* עִטֵּר, *fut. w.s.* תְּעַטְּרֵהוּ, *pt.* מְעַטֵּר, to encircle with a diadem, to crown. — *Hi. pt. f* מַעֲטִירָה to distribute crowns.

עֲטָרָה[1] (ʿᵃṭārāʾ) *f*, *c.* עֲטֶרֶת, *pl.* עֲטָרוֹת, *c.* עִטְרוֹת, crown, diadem, chaplet.

עֲטָרָה[2] (ʿᵃṭārāʾ) *pr.n.f.*

עֲטָרוֹת (ʿᵃṭārōʾθ) *pr.n.* of several towns.

עַי (ʿăyʾ) mostly *w. art.* הָעַי, also עַיָּא, עַיָּה, עַיָּת, *pr.n.* of a town near Bethel.

עִי (ʿīʾ) *m*, *pl.* עִיִּים, heap of stones, rubbish, ruin, ruins.

עִיִּים (ʿIyyīʾm) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah; *pr.n.* of a mountain.

עֵיבָל (ʿēḇāʾl) *pr.n.* of a mountain near Shechem.

עִיּוֹן (ʿIyyōʾn) *pr.n.* of a town in Naphtali.

עִיט (ʿīṭ) *fut.* וַיַּעַט, to rush on, to fly at [see עָטָה].

עַיִט (ʿăyīṭ) *m*, *c.* עַיִט, bird of prey; *coll.* birds of prey.

עֵיטָם (ʿēṭā'm) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

עֵילוֹם (ʿēlō'm) *m* = עוֹלָם eternity.

עִילַי (ʿīlā'y) *pr.n.m.*

עֵילָם (ʿēlā'm) *pr.n.* of a people and country east of Babylonia [Lusiana]; also *pr.n.* of a place.

עֵיָם (ʿayā'm) *m*, *c.* עִיַּם [בַּעְיָם], heat, glow.

עַיִן[1] (ʿa'yĭn) *f*, *c.* עֵין, *w.s.* עֵינִי, *du.* עֵינַיִם, *c.* עֵינֵי, *w.s.* עֵינֶיךָ for עֵינֶיךָ [עֵינַיִךְ], *pl.* עֲיָנוֹת, *c.* עֵינוֹת, the eye; eye of the mind; look, appearance, sight, face, surface; the sparkling or bead of wine; fountain, spring.

עַיִן[2] (ʿa'yĭn) *pr.n.* of a town in Simeon.

עֵין (ʿēn) in compounds of proper names: עֵין גֶּדִי; עֵין דּוֹר or עֵין דֹּאר; עֵין גַּנִּים; עֵין מִשְׁפָּט; עֵין חָצוֹר; עֵין חַדָּה; עֵין רִמּוֹן; עֵין רֹגֶל; עֵין עֶגְלַיִם; עֵין תַּפּוּחַ; עֵין תַּנִּין; עֵין שֶׁמֶשׁ.

עֵינַיִם (ʿēnă'yĭm) and עֵינָם (ʿēnā'm) *pr.n.* of a place in Judah.

עֵינָן (ʿēnā'n) *pr.n.m.*

עָיֵף[1] (ʿāyē'f) to be weary, to languish.

עָיֵף[2] (ʿāyē'f) *adj.*, *pl.* עֲיֵפִים, *f* עֲיֵפָה, weary, exhausted, languid, faint.

עֵיפָה[1] (ʿēfā') *f* darkness, obscurity.

עֵיפָה[2] (ʿēfā') *pr.n.* of a tribe of the Midianites.

עֵיפִי (ʿēfā'y) *pr.n.m.*

עִיר[1] (ʿĭr) *f*, *w. loc.* עִירָה ה, *pl.* עָרִים, עֲיָרִים, *w. art.* הֶעָרִים, *c.* עָרֵי, tower, city, town, village, hamlet, capital; עִיר הַתְּמָרִים Jericho.

עִיר[2] (ʿĭr) *m* anger, wrath.

עִיר[3] (ʿīr) *m* anguish, distress.

עַיִר (ʿă'yĭr) *m*, *w.s.* עִירָהּ, *pl.* עֲיָרִים, young ass, ass.

עִירָא (ʿīrā'); עִירָד (ʿīrā'd); עִירוּ (ʿīrū'); עִירִי (ʿīrī'); עִירָם (ʿīrā'm) *pr.n.m.*

עֵרֹם, עֵרֹם (ʿērō'm) *adj.*, *pl.* עֵירֻמִּים, naked, bare; *subst.* nakedness, bareness.

עַיִשׁ (ʿă'yĭš) *f* a constellation, the Great Bear [or the Pleiades].

עַיִת — עי.

עַכְבּוֹר (ʿăḵbō'r) *pr n.m.*

עַכָּבִישׁ (ʿăkkāḇīʾš) *m* spider.

עַכְבָּר (ʿăḵbāʾr) *m*, *pl. c.* עַכְבְּרֵי, mouse.

עַכּוֹ (ʿăkkōʾ) *pr.n.* of a city, Acca or Acre in Phenicia.

עָכוֹר (ʿāḵōʾr) *pr.n.* of a valley near Jericho.

עָכָן (ʿāḵāʾn) *pr.n.m.*

עָכַם (ʿāḵāʾḇ) *Pi.* עִכֵּם, *fut.* יְעַכֵּם, to wear anklets.

עֶכֶם (ʿĕʾḵĕḇ) *m*, *pl.* עֲכָבִים, fetter, anklet, ankle-band.

עַכְסָה (ʿăḵsāʾ) *pr.n.f.*

עָכַר (ʿāḵāʾr) *fut.* יַעְכֹּר, *pt.* עֹכֵר, *pl. c.* עֹכְרֵי, to trouble, to disturb; to afflict, to grieve. — *Ni.* *pt.* נֶעְכָּר, *f* נֶעֱכֶרֶת, to be troubled, grieved; *pt.* trouble.

עָכָר (ʿāḵāʾr); עָכָן (ʿŏḵārāʾn) *pr.n.m.*

עַכְשׁוּב (ʿăḵšūʾḇ) *m* adder, viper.

עַל (ʿăl) *m* what is high, the upper part; *prep.* [also וְעַלִי, *w.s.* עָלַי, עָלֶיךָ, עֲלֵיכֶם, עֲלֵיהֶם, on, upon, above, over; on account of; to, unto; towards, near, against, according to, after; in spite of; because of; מֵעַל from above, from upon; מֵעַל לְ over, above.

עֹל, עוֹל (ʿōl) *m*, *w.s.* עֻלִּי, yoke, servitude.

עֵלָא (ʿēllāʾ) *pr.n.m.*

עִלֵּג (ʿillēʾg) *adj.*, *pl.* עִלְּגִים, stammering.

עָלָה (ʿālāʾ) *inf.* עָלֹה, עֲלוֹת, עֲלֹת, *imp.* עֲלֵה, עֲלִי, *fut.* יַעֲלֶה, וַיַּעַל, *pt.* עוֹלֶה, עֹלֶה, *pl.* עֹלִים, *f* עֹלָה, *pl.* עֹלוֹת, to ascend, to mount up, to go up, to rise; to grow up; to be lifted up, to be put up. — *Ni.* נַעֲלָה, *inf.* הֵעָלוֹת, *imp. pl.* הֵעָלוּ, *fut.* יֵעָלֶה, to be led up or away; to rise up; to be high, exalted. — *Hi.* הֶעֱלָה, *inf.* הַעֲלוֹת, *imp.* הַעַל, הַעֲלֵה, *fut.* יַעֲלֶה, וַיַּעַל, *pt.* מַעֲלֶה, *c.* מַעֲלֵה, *pl.* מַעֲלִים, *f* מַעֲלָה, to cause to go up, to lead or bring up, to raise, to impose; to take away, to remove; to overlay. — *Ho.* הָעֳלָה to be brought up, offered. — *Hith.* הִתְעַלָּה to be elated, to pride oneself.

עָלֶה (ʿālĕʾ) *m*, *w. art.* הָעָלָה, *c.* עָלֵה, *w.s.* עָלֵהוּ, *pl. c.* עָלֵי, *coll.* foliage, leaves.

עֹלָה (ʿōlā') *f* [עוֹלָה], *c.* עֹלַת, *pl.* עֹלוֹת, burnt-offering, holocaust; ascent, stairs.

עַוְלָה[1] (ʿăwlā') *f* for עַוְלָה wickedness, wrong.

עַוְלָה[2] (ʿăwlā') *pr.n.m.*

עֲלוּמִים (ʿălūmī'm) *m/pl.*, *w.s.* עַלְמֻנִי, youth, time of youth, youthful vigour.

עַלְוָן (ʿălwā'n) *pr.n.m.*

עֲלוּקָה (ʿălūkā') *f* blood-sucking monster, leech, vampire.

עָלַז (ʿālă'z) *inf.* עָלוֹז, *imp. pl.* עִלְזוּ, *fut.* יַעֲלֹז, יַעְלֹז, to exult, rejoice.

עָלֵז (ʿālē'z) *adj.* rejoicing.

עֲלָטָה (ʿălāṭā') *f* darkness.

עֵלִי (ʿēlī') *pr.n.m.*

עֵלִי (ʿēlī') *m* a pestle.

עִלַּי (ʿillay') *adj.*, *f* עִלָּית, *pl.* עִלָּיוֹת, the upper, the higher.

עֲלִיָּה (ʿălīyyā') *f* upper room, upper story; the chambers of heaven; ascent, stairs.

עֶלְיוֹן (ʿĕlyō'n) *adj.*, *f* עֶלְיוֹנָה, high, exalted; the most high, supreme [i. e. God].

עֲלִיז (ʿălī'z) *adj.*, *pl.* עֲלִיזִים, *f* עֲלִיזָה, exultant, rejoicing, noisy, proud.

עֲלִיל (ʿălī'l) *m* crucible [or workshop].

עֲלִילָה (ʿălīlā') *f*, *pl.* עֲלִילֹת, עֲלִלוֹת, work, deed, exploit.

עֲלִילִיָּה (ʿălīlīyyā') *f* deed.

עֲלִיצוּת (ʿălīṣū'ṯ) *f* exultation, rejoicing.

עָלַל (ʿālă'l) *Poel fut.* יְעוֹלֵל, *pt.* מְעוֹלֵל, to vex, maltreat; to glean, to destroy the remnant; *pt.* child, wanton boy. — *Poal* עוֹלַל to be inflicted. — *Hith.* הִתְעַלֵּל to practise wantonness, to vex, to mock; to be busy, to achieve. — *Hithpo.* הִתְעוֹלֵל to perform, to do [an evil deed].

עֹלְלוֹת (ʿōlĕlō'ṯ) *f/pl.* gleanings; gleaning-time.

עָלַם (ʿālă'm) *pt. p.* עָלוּם, *pl.* עֲלֻמִים, to hide, conceal; *pt. p.* secret sin. — *Ni.* נֶעֱלַם, *pt.* נֶעְלָם, to be hidden, concealed, dissembled. — *Hi.* הֶעֱלִים, הֶעְלִים, *fut.* יַעֲלִים, *pt.* מַעְלִים, to cover, hide, conceal; to darken, to blame. — *Hith.* הִתְעַלֵּם to

hide oneself, to withdraw oneself.

עֶלֶם (ʿĕlĕm) *m*, *i.p.* עָלַם, a youth, young man.

עַלְמָה (ʿălmā') *f*, *pl.* עֲלָמוֹת, maiden, young marriageable woman; עַל־עֲלָמוֹת a musical term: in treble or soprano.

עַלְמוֹן (ʿălmō'n) *pr.n.* of a town in Benjamin; *pr.n.* of a station in the desert.

עַלְמוּת (ʿălmūṯ) = עַל־מוּת = עַל־עֲלָמוֹת, see עַלְמָה.

עָלְמֶת (ʿālĕ'mĕṯ) *pr.n.m.*

עָלַס (ʿālă's) *fut.* יַעֲלֹס, to exult, rejoice. — *Ni.* נֶעֱלַס to exult, to wave joyfully.

עָלַע (ʿālă') *Pi. fut.* יְעַלַּע, *pl.* יְעַלְּעוּ, to suck up.

עָלַף (ʿālă'f) *Pu.* עֻלַּף, to be covered; to be overcome, to faint. — *Hith.* הִתְעַלֵּף to cover or veil oneself; to faint.

עֻלְפָּה (ʿŭlpă') *m* a mourning, languor; or *adj.* languishing, mourning.

עָלַץ (ʿālă'ṣ) *inf.* עָלֹץ, *fut.* יַעֲלֹץ, 1. *sg.* אֶעֱלְצָה, to exult, rejoice; to show mischievous joy.

עַם (ʿăm), עַם (ʿăm) *m* [and *f*], *w. art.* הָעָם, *c.* עַם, *w.s.* עַמִּי, *pl.* עַמִּים, עַמְמִים, *c.* עַמֵּי, people, nation, tribe, community; common people, men, inhabitants, populace, mankind.

עִם (ʿĭm) *prep.*, *w.s.* עִמִּי and עִמָּנוּ, עִמּוֹ, עִמָּהּ, עִמָּדִי, עִמָּכֶם, עִמָּם, with, by, beside, at, near; מֵעִם from with, away from, from away.

עָמַד (ʿāmă'ḏ) *inf.* עָמֹד, *w.s.* עָמְדוֹ (ʿŏmḏō'), *imp.* עֲמֹד, עִמְדִי, *fut.* יַעֲמֹד, *pt.* עֹמֵד, עוֹמֵד, *pl.* עֹמְדִים, *f* עֹמֶדֶת, *pl.* עֹמְדוֹת, to stand, to stand before one, to wait on, to serve; to place oneself; to stay, to continue, to persist, to persevere, to resist; to stand still, to cease; to stand up, to rise, to make one's appearance. — *Hi.* הֶעֱמִיד, *inf.* הַעֲמִיד, *imp.* הַעֲמֵד, *fut.* יַעֲמִיד, *pt.* מַעֲמִיד, to cause to stand, to set up, to erect, to establish, to appoint, to place, to settle, to raise up, to stir up; to preserve. to maintain. — *Ho.* הָעֳמַד,

fut. יַעֲמֹד, *pt.* מַעֲמִיד, to be placed, to stand upright.

עִמָּד (ʿimmāḏ) *prep.* in עִמָּדִי, see עִם.

עֶמֶד (ʿḗmeḏ) *m* a standing, station, platform.

עֶמְדָה (ʿemdāʾ) *f* domicile.

עֻמָּה[1] (ʿummāʾ) *f*, *c.* עִמַּת, union, society, junction; *adv.* and *prep.* לְעֻמַּת together with, at, by, near, by the side of, near to, compared with, like as, beside.

עֻמָּה[2] (ʿummāʾ) *pr.n.* of a town in Asher.

עַמּוּד (ʿammūḏ) *m*, *pl.* עַמּוּדִים, pillar, column; stage, platform.

עַמּוֹן (ʿammṓn) *pr.n.m.*; *gent.* עַמּוֹנִי, *pl.* עַמּוֹנִים — בְּנֵי עַמּוֹן Ammonites.

עָמוֹם (ʿāmṓs); עָמוֹק (ʿāmṓk); עַמִּיאֵל (ʿammîʾḗl); עַמִּינָדָב (ʿammînāḏāḇ); עַמִּיהוּד (ʿammîhûḏ); עַמִּינָדָב (ʿammînāḏāḇ) *pr.n.m.*

עָמִיר (ʿāmîr) *m* bundle, heap of cut grain, swath.

עַמִּישַׁדַּי (ʿammîšaddāʾy) *pr. n.m.*

עָמִית (ʿāmîṯ) *f*, *w.s.* עֲמִיתוֹ, society, fellowship; neighbour, fellow-man.

עָמַל (ʿāmāʾl) *fut.* יַעֲמֹל, to labour, to toil.

עָמָל (ʿāmāʾl) *m*, *c.* עֲמַל, *w.s.* עָמְלִי, labour, toil; gain by labour; trouble, misery, distress, sorrow, suffering; mischief, wrong, oppression.

עָמֵל (ʿāmḗl) *adj.*, *pl.* עֲמֵלִים, labouring, toiling, suffering, wretched; *subst.* workman, labourer.

עֲמָלֵק (ʿămālḗḳ) *pr.n.m.*; *gent.* עֲמָלֵקִי.

עָמַם (ʿāmāʾm) to surpass, to be higher. — *Ho. fut.* יוּעַם to be darkened.

עַמְנוּאֵל (ʿammānûʾḗl) *pr.n.m.*

עָמַס (ʿāmāʾs) *fut.* יַעֲמֹס, *pt.* עֹמֵס, *pt. p.* עָמוּס, to lift up, to heave; to bear, to carry; to lay upon, to bestow. — *Hi.* הֶעֱמִיס to load upon.

עַמַסְיָה (ʿămaśyāʾ) *pr.n.m.*

עַמְעָד (ʿamʿāḏ) *pr.n.* of a town in Asher.

עָמַק (ʿāmāʾḳ) to be unfathomable, unsearchable. — *Hi.* הֶעְמִיק, *imp.* הַעְמֵק,

pt. מַעֲמִיק, to make deep; to do extensively.

עָמֵק (ʿāmēʾk) *adj.*, *pl. c.* עִמְקֵי, deep, unintelligible.

עָמֹק (ʿāmṓk) *adj.*, *pl.* עֲמֻקִּים, *f* עֲמֻקָּה, *pl.* עֲמֻקּוֹת, deep, low; mysterious, unsearchable.

עֵמֶק (ʿḗmĕk) *m*, *w.s.* עִמְקֵךְ, *pl.* עֲמָקִים, depth, deep plain, valley.

עֵמֶק הָאֵלָה (ʿḗmĕk hāʾḗlāʾ) *pr.n.*, terebinth-valley, near Bethlehem.

עֵמֶק הַבָּכָא (ʿḗmĕk hăbbāḵāʾ) *pr.n.*, valley of the balsam-shrub, near Jerusalem.

עֵמֶק הַבְּרָכָה (ʿḗmĕk hăbbᵉrāḵāʾ) *pr.n.*, valley of the praise or blessing, near Tekoah.

עֵמֶק הַמֶּלֶךְ (ʿḗmĕk hămmĕʾlĕḵ) *pr.n.*, the king's valley, i. e. the valley of the Kidron.

עֵמֶק רְפָאִים (ʿḗmĕk rᵉfāʾīm) *pr.n.*, valley of giants, between Jerusalem and Bethlehem.

עֵמֶק הַשִּׂדִּים (ʿḗmĕk hăśśīddīm) *pr.n.*, valley on the site of the Dead Sea.

עֹמֶק (ʿṓmĕk) *m* depth.

עָמַר (ʿāmāʾr) *Pi. pt.* מְעַמֵּר, to bind; *pt.* sheaf-binder. — *Hith.* הִתְעַמֵּר to pawn [others: to be harsh or rough].

עֹמֶר[1] (ʿṓmĕr) *m*, *pl.* עֳמָרִים, sheaf, bundle of ears.

עֹמֶר[2] (ʿṓmĕr) *m* a measure for dry goods, 10th part of an Ephah.

עֲמֹרָה (ʿᵃmṓrāʾ) *pr.n.* of a town, Gomorrah.

עָמְרִי (ʿŏmrīʾ); עַמְרָם (ʿămrāʾm) *pr.n.m.*

עָמֵשׁ = עָמָם.

עֲמָשָׂה (ʿᵃmāśāʾ); עֲמָשַׂי (ʿᵃmāśāʾy); עֲמַשְׂיָ (ʿᵃmăśśāʾy) *pr.n.m.*

עֲנָב (ʿᵃnāʾḇ) *pr.n.* of a town near Hebron.

עֵנָב (ʿḗnāʾḇ) *m*, *pl.* עֲנָבִים, *c.* עִנְבֵי, *w.s.* עֲנָבְמוֹ, berry, grape, raisin.

עָנַג (ʿānāʾg) *Pu. pt.* מְעֻנָּג, to be delicate, luxurious. — *Hith.* הִתְעַנֵּג to make oneself delicate; to enjoy oneself, to relish; to mock.

עָנֹג (ʿānṓg) *adj.*, *w. art.* הֶעָנֹג, *f* עֲנֻגָּה, delicate, effeminate.

עֹנֶג (ʿō'nĕg) *m* delight, enjoyment, joy.

עָנָה[1] (ʿānā') *inf.* עֲנוֹת, *imp.* עֲנֵה, *fut.* יַעֲנֶה, וַיַּעַן, *pt.* עוֹנֶה, *w.s.* עֹנֵהוּ, *f* עוֹנָה, to reply, to answer, to hear [prayers]; to bear witness; to vindicate oneself; to begin to speak, to begin to sing, to respond in a choir; to declare, announce, reveal. — *Ni.* נֶעֱנָה, *fut.* יֵעָנֶה, *pt.* נֶעֱנֶה, to be answered, to be heard; to answer. — *Pi.* עִנָּה, *inf.* עַנּוֹת. *imp.* עַנֵּה, to answer in singing, to sing alternately. — *Hi. pt.* מַעֲנֶה to answer, to vouch [others: to cause to sing].

עָנָה[2] (ʿānā') *inf.* עֲנוֹת, *fut.* יַעֲנֶה, to be bowed down, to be oppressed or depressed, humbled, miserable; to toil, to labour. — *Ni.* נֶעֱנָה, *inf.* לֵעָנוֹת [for לְהֵעָנוֹת], *pt.* נֶעֱנֶה, *f* נֶעֱנָה, to be bowed down, to be afflicted; to humble oneself. — *Pi.* עִנָּה, *inf.* עַנֵּה, עַנֹּת, *fut.* יְעַנֶּה, *pt.* מְעַנֶּה, to bow down, oppress, humble; to maltreat; to force, violate; to afflict oneself, to fast. — *Pu.* עֻנָּה, *inf.* עֻנּוֹת, *fut.* יְעֻנֶּה, *pt.* מְעֻנֶּה, to be maltreated, afflicted, humbled. — *Hi.* הֶעֱנָה, *fut.* יַעֲנֶה, to oppress, humble. — *Hith.* הִתְעַנָּה, *inf.* הִתְעַנּוֹת, to humble oneself, to be afflicted, to suffer.

עֲנָה (ʿanā') *pr.n.m.*

עֹנָה see עוֹנָה.

עָנִו (ʿānā'v) *adj.*, *pl.* עֲנָוִים, *c.* עֲנֵוֵי, oppressed, humbled, submitting, suffering, patient, pious.

עָנוּב (ʿānū'b) *pr.n.m.*

עֲנָוָה (ʿanāvā') *f*, *w.s.* עַנְוָתְהּ [עַנְתָּהּ], humility, gentleness, condescension.

עַנְוָה (ʿănvā') *f* = עֲנָוָה.

עָנוֹק = עֲנָק.

עָנוּת (ʿānū'th) *f*, *c.* עֲנוּת, affliction, suffering [others: cry].

עָנִי (ʿānī') *adj.*, *pl.* עֲנִיִּים [עֲנָוִים], *c.* עֲנִיֵּי, oppressed, afflicted, poor, wretched, miserable, helpless; humble, patient, meek.

עֳנִי (ʿonī') *m*, *i.p.* עֳנִי, *w.s.* עָנְיִי (ʿŏnyī'), oppression, affliction, misery, suffering, poverty.

עֲנִי (ʿănnî'); עֲנָיָה (ʿănāyā') *pr.n.m.*

עֲנִים (ʿănî'm) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

עִנְיָן (ʿinyā'n) *m*, *c.* עִנְיַן, toil, work, labour, employment, business; matter, thing, cause.

עֲנָם (ʿănē'm) *pr.n.* of a place in Issachar.

עֲנָמִים (ʿănāmî'm) *pr.n.* of a tribe in Egypt.

עַנַמֶּלֶךְ (ʿănammĕ'lĕḳ) *pr.n.m.*; *pr.n.* of a god of the Sepharvites.

עָנַן[1] (ʿānă'n) *Po.* עוֹנֵן, *pt.* מְעוֹנֵן, to act covertly, to practise magic, to soothsay, to divine; *pt.* sorcerer, enchanter.

עָנַן[2] (ʿānă'n) [*den.* of עָנָן] *Pi. inf. w.s.* עַנֵּנִי, to gather clouds.

עָנָן[1] (ʿānā'n) *m*, *w. art.* הֶעָנָן, *c.* עֲנַן, *pl.* עֲנָנִים, cloud, clouds; crowd, host.

עָנָן[2] (ʿānā'n) *pr.n.m.*

עֲנָנָה (ʿănānā') *f* = עָנָן[1] clouds.

עֲנַנְיָה (ʿănanyā') *pr.n.m.*; *pr.n.* of a place in Benjamin.

עָנָף (ʿānā'f) *m*, *c.* עֲנַף, *pl. c.* עַנְפֵי, sprout, branch, bough.

עָנֵף (ʿānē'f) *adj.*, *f* עֲנֵפָה, full of boughs.

עָנַק (ʿānă'ḳ) *pf. w.s.* עָנַקְתָּמוֹ, to be put round the neck, to deck as a collar. — *Hi.* הֶעֱנִיק, *fut.* יַעֲנִיק, to lay upon the neck, to load, to supply.

עָנָק (ʿānā'ḳ) *m*, *pl.* עֲנָקִים, עֲנָקוֹת, neck-ornament, neck-lace.

עֲנָק (ʿănā'ḳ) *pr.n.m.* of a giant, Anak, and his descendants, *pl.* עֲנָקִים.

עָנֵר (ʿānē'r) *pr.n.m.*; *pr.n.* of a town in Manasseh.

עָנַשׁ (ʿānă'š) *inf.* עָנוֹשׁ, עֲנוֹשׁ, to impose a contribution or fine; to punish. — *Ni.* נֶעֱנַשׁ, *fut.* יֵעָנֵשׁ, to be fined, to be punished.

עֹנֶשׁ (ʿō'nĕš) *m* contribution, fine, punishment.

עֲנָת (ʿănā'ṯ) *pr.n.m.*

עֲנָתוֹת (ʿănāṯō'ṯ) *pr.n.* of a place near Jerusalem in Benjamin; *gent.* עֲנְתֹתִי.

עֲנְתֹתִיָּה (ʿănṯōṯî'yyā') *pr.n.m*

עָסִים (ʿāsīm) *m*, *c.* עֲסִים, new wine, must.

עָפִי (ʿōfî) *m*, *pl.* עֲפָאִים, twig, branch, foliage.

עָפַל (ʿāfal) *Pu.* עֻפַּל to be inflated, arrogant. — *Hi. fut.* יַעְפִּיל to act proudly or presumptuously.

עֹפֶל (ʿōfel) *m*, *pl.* עֲפָלִים, *c.* עָפְלֵי (ʿŏfē), הָעֹפֶל an eminence upon Zion; tumor, swelling.

עָפְנִי (ʿŏfnî) *pr.n.* of a place in Benjamin.

עַפְעַף (ʿafʿaf) *m*, only *du.* עַפְעַפַּיִם, *c.* עַפְעַפֵּי, eyelashes, eyelids.

עָפַר (ʿāfar) [*den.* of עָפָר] *Pi.* עִפֵּר to pelt with dust, to bedust.

עָפָר (ʿāfār) *m*, *w. art.* הֶעָפָר, *c.* עֲפַר, *pl. c.* עַפְרוֹת, dust, dry earth, soil, clay, lump, clod; gold-dust.

עֵפֶר (ʿēfer) *pr.n.m.*

עֹפֶר (ʿōfer) *m* young deer, roe, gazelle.

עָפְרָה (ʿŏfrā) *pr.n.* of towns in Benjamin and Manasseh.

עֶפְרוֹן (ʿefrō'n) *pr.n.m.*; *pr.n.* of a town in Benjamin; *pr.n.* of a mountain.

עוֹפֶרֶת, עֹפֶרֶת (ʿōfereth) *f* lead.

עֵץ (ʿēṣ) *m*, *w.s.* עֲצָהּ, *pl.* עֵצִים, *c.* עֲצֵי, tree, wood, timber, stake, pole, log, wooden work.

עָצַב (ʿāṣaḇ) *pt. p.* עָצוּב, *f c.* עֲצוּבַת, to afflict, grieve, pain. — *Ni.* נֶעֱצַב, *fut.* יֵעָצֵב, to grieve oneself, to be sorrowful. — *Pi.* עִצֵּב, *fut.* יְעַצֵּב, to form, to shape; to grieve, pain, afflict. — *Hi.* הֵעֱצִיב, *inf.* הַעֲצִיב, *fut.* יַעֲצִיב, to form, fashion, shape; to grieve, offend. — *Hith.* הִתְעַצֵּב to grieve oneself; to be angry.

עֶצֶב (ʿāṣeḇ) *m*, only *pl.* עֲצַבִּים, *c.* עֲצַבֵּי, image, idol.

עָצֵב (ʿāṣēḇ) *m*, only *pl. c.* עֲצֵבֵי, labourer, bondsman.

עֶצֶב (ʿeṣeḇ) *m*, *pl.* עֲצָבִים, a thing formed or shaped; earthen vessel; labour, toil, gain; trouble, grievance.

עֹצֶב (ʿōṣeḇ) *m*, *w.s.* עָצְבָּהּ (ʿŏṣeḇbʰāh), image, idol; pain, labour, affliction.

עָצְבוֹן (ʿāṣeḇōn) *m*, *c.*

עִצָּבוֹן, *w.s.* עִצְּבוֹנֵךְ, labour, toil; pain.

עַצֶּבֶת (ʿăBBĕ'bĕth) *f*, *c.* עֶצֶב, *pl. c.* עֲצָבוֹת, pain, grievance, affliction, sorrow, wound.

עָצָה (ʿāBā') *pt.* עֹצֶה, to shut, to close.

עָצָה (ʿāBē') *m* the spine, the back-bone.

עֵצָה (ʿēBā') *f*, *c.* עֲצַת, *w.s.* עֲצָתִי, *pl.* עֵצוֹת, *w.s.* עֲצָתֵיךְ, wood [= עֵץ]; counsel, advice; consultation; purpose, project, plan, design; wisdom, deliberation.

עָצוּם (ʿāBū'm) *adj.*, *pl.* עֲצוּמִים, strong, powerful, mighty, numerous; *pl.* strong limbs, fangs.

עֶצְיוֹן גֶּבֶר (ʿĕByō'n gĕ'bĕr) *pr.n.* of a seaport on the Elanitic gulf.

עָצַל (ʿāBā'l) *Ni. fut.* יֵעָצֵל.., to be idle, to tarry.

עָצֵל (ʿāBē'l) *adj.* slothful, sluggard.

עַצְלָה (ʿăBlā') and עַצְלוּת (ʿăBlū'th) *f*, *du.* עֲצַלְתַּיִם, sloth.

עָצַם (ʿāBă'm), עָצֵם (ʿāBē'm) *inf.* *w.s.* עָצְמוֹ (ʿŏBmō'), *fut.* יֶעְצַם, יֵעָצֵם, *pl.* יַעַצְמוּ, *pt.* עֹצֵם, to be or become firm, strong, powerful, mighty; to shut, to close. — *Pi.* עִצֵּם, *fut.* יְעַצֵּם, to close; *den.* of עֶצֶם: to break or gnaw the bones. — *Hi. fut.* יַעֲצִים to make strong.

עֶצֶם (ʿĕBĕm) *f* [and *m*], *w.s.* עַצְמִי, *pl.* עֲצָמִים and עֲצָמוֹת, *c.* עַצְמוֹת, bone; body, frame; essence, self; the selfsame; בְּעֶצֶם הַיּוֹם הַזֶּה on that very day.

עֹצֶם (ʿŏBĕm) *m*, *w.s.* עָצְמִי (ʿŏBmī'), strength, might; bone, body.

עָצְמָה (ʿŏBmā') *f*, *c.* עָצְמַת, strength; multitude.

עַצְמוֹן (ʿăBmō'n) *pr.n.* of a town.

עַצְמוֹת (ʿăBBūmō'th) *fl/pl.* arguments, reasons, proofs.

עֵצֶן (ʿē'Bĕn) *m*, only in הָעֵצְנוֹ or הָעֵצְנִי, spear [or *gent.* of *pr.n.* עֵצֶן].

עָצַר (ʿāBă'r) *inf.* עָצֹר, *fut.* יַעֲצֹר, יֵעָצֵר, *pt. p.* עָצוּר, *f* עֲצֻרָה, to close, to shut up, to restrain, to stop, to hold back, to retain, to withhold; to rule, prevail, bridle; עָצוּר וְעָזוּב a

slave and a freed one. — *Ni.* נֶעֱצַר, *inf.* הֵעָצֵר, *pl.* נֶעֱצָר, to be shut up, restrained, hindered; to be assembled.

עֵצֶר (ʿēṣer) *m* dominion.

עָצֶר (ʿāṣer) *m* a shutting up; constraint, oppression.

עֲצָרָה (ʿăṣārā') *f*, עֲצֶרֶת (ʿăṣereṯ) *f* assembly, festive assembly, festival.

עָקַב (ʿāqaḇ) *inf.* עָקוֹב, *fut.* יַעֲקֹב, to deceive; to take by the heel. — *Pi. fut.* יְעַקֵּב to keep back.

עָקֵב[1] (ʿāqēḇ) *m*, *c.* עָקֵב, *w.s.* עֲקֵבוֹ, *pl.* עֲקֵבִים, *c.* עִקְבֵי and עִקְּבוֹת, heel, hoof; step, foot-print; the rear.

עָקֵב[2] (ʿāqēḇ) [*adj.*] *m*, *pl. w.s.* עֲקֵבַי, plotter, deceiver, lier-in-wait.

עָקֹב (ʿāqōḇ) *adj.*, *f* עֲקֻבָּה, uneven, hilly; deceitful; showing foot-prints.

עֵקֶב (ʿēqeḇ) *m* the end, the last; result, reward; *prep.* and *conj.* on account of, because of, because.

עָקְבָה (ʿŏqḇā') *f* cunning, deceit.

עָקַד (ʿāqăḏ) *fut.* יַעֲקֹד to bind.

עָקֹד (ʿāqōḏ) *adj.*, *pl.* עֲקֻדִּים, striped, streaky.

עָקָה (ʿāqā') *f*, *c.* עָקַת, oppression.

עֲקוּב (ʿăqqū'ḇ) *pr.n.m.*

עָקַל (ʿāqăl) *Pu. pt.* מְעֻקָּל, to be perverted.

עַקַלָּקַל (ʿaqălāqă'l) *adj.*, *f/pl.* עֲקַלָּקַלּוֹת, crooked, winding.

עֲקַלָּתוֹן (ʿaqălāṯō'n) *adj.* crooked, winding, tortuous.

עֲקָן (ʿaqā'n) *pr.n.m.*

עָקַר (ʿāqăr) *inf.* עָקוֹר to root out. — *Ni.* נֶעֱקַר to be destroyed. — *Pi.* עִקֵּר, *fut.* יְעַקֵּר, to lame, to hamstring.

עָקָר (ʿāqā'r) *adj.*, *f* עֲקָרָה, *c.* עֲקֶרֶת, barren.

עֵקֶר[1] (ʿēqer) *m* a naturalized foreigner.

עֵקֶר[2] (ʿēqer) *pr.n.m.*

עַקְרָב (ʿăqrā'ḇ) *m*, *c.* עַקְרַב, *pl.* עַקְרַבִּים, scorpion; a knotted scourge.

עֶקְרוֹן (ʿeqrō'n) *pr.n.* of a Philistine city.

עָקַשׁ (ʿāqă'š) *Ni.* נֶעֱקַשׁ to be perverted. — *Pi.* עִקֵּשׁ[1] to pervert, to make

crooked. — *Hi. fut. w.s.* יַעְקְשֵׁנִי, to regard as perverse.

עִקֵּשׁ[2] (ʿikkēš) *adj., pl.* עִקְּשִׁים, *c.* עִקְּשֵׁי, perverted, perverse.

עִקֵּשׁ[3] (ʿikkēš) *pr.n.m.*

עִקְּשׁוּת (ʿikkšūṯ) *f* perverseness.

עָר[1] (ʿār) = עִיר; עָר מוֹאָב *pr.n.*, chief town in Moab.

עָר[2] (ʿār) = צָר enemy, *pl.* עָרִים.

עֵר (ʿēr) *pr.n.m.* [see also עוּר].

עָרַב[1] (ʿārăḇ) *fut.* יַעֲרֹב, *w.s.* אֶעֱרָבֶנּוּ, *pt.* עֹרֵב, *pl.* עֹרְבִים, to exchange, to traffic; to pledge, to pawn; to give security, to warrant. — *Hith.* הִתְעָרֵב to intermingle, to have intercourse, to rival.

עָרַב[2] (ʿārăḇ) to be or grow dark, to be obscured. — *Hi. inf.* בְּהַעֲרִב to do at evening.

עָרֵב[1] (ʿārēḇ) *fut.* יֶעֱרַב, to be sweet, pleasant.

עָרָב (ʿārāḇ) *m, pl.* עֲרָבִים, *c.* עַרְבֵי, poplar or willow.

עֲרָב (ʿarāḇ), עֲרַב (ʿarăḇ) *pr.n.* Arabia; *gent.* עֲרָבִי, *pl.* עַרְבִים and עַרְבִיאִים, Arab, Arabian.

עָרֵב[2] (ʿārēḇ) *adj.* sweet, pleasant.

עֵרֶב (ʿērĕḇ), עֲרֶב[1] (ʿărĕḇ) *m* woof, weft; mixed multitude, promiscuous mass of foreigners.

עֶרֶב[2] (ʿĕrĕḇ) *m* and *f*, *i.p.* עָרֶב, *du.* עַרְבַּיִם, the becoming dark, evening, twilight; בֵּין הָעַרְבַּיִם between the two evenings, at the time of sunset, or between sunset and dark.

עוֹרֵב[1] (ʿōrēḇ) *m, pl.* עֹרְבִים, raven, crow.

עוֹרֵב[2] (ʿōrēḇ) *pr.n.m.*

עָרֹב (ʿārōḇ) *m, w. art.* הָעָרֹב, a stinging insect, dog-fly, gadfly.

עֲרָבָה (ʿarāḇāʾ) *f, w. loc.* עֲרָבָתָה, *w.s.* עַרְבָתָהּ, *pl.* עֲרָבוֹת, *c.* עַרְבוֹת, dry land, desert, wilderness, plain.

עֲרֻבָּה (ʿarŭbbāʾ) *f, w.s.* עֲרֻבָּתָם, surety, pawn, pledge.

עֵרָבוֹן (ʿērāḇōʾn) *m* pledge, warrant-money.

עַרְבָתִי (ʿărḇāṯīʾ) *pr.n.m.* in-

habitant of an unknown place עַרְבָה or עֲרָבָה.

עָרַג (ʿārăg') *fut.* יַעֲרֹג, to pant, to long for.

עָרָד (ʿărād') *pr.n.* of a royal town of the Canaanites; *pr.n.m.*

עָרָה[1] (ʿārā') *Pi.* עִרָּה, *inf.* עָרוֹת, *imp. pl.* עֲרוּ, *fut.* יְעָרֶה, יְעַר, to uncover; to destroy, demolish; to pour out, to empty. — *Ni. fut.* יֵעָרֶה, to be poured out. — *Hi.* הֶעֱרָה to uncover, to pour out, to give up. — *Hith.* הִתְעָרָה to uncover oneself, to make oneself naked, to spread oneself.

עָרָה[2] (ʿărā') *f*, only *pl.* עָרוֹת, cleared place, meadow.

עֲרוּגָה (ʿărūgā') *f*, *c.* עֲרוּגַת, *pl.* עֲרוּגוֹת, garden-bed.

עָרוֹד (ʿārōd') *m* wild ass.

עֶרְוָה (ʿĕrvā') *f*, *c.* עֶרְוַת, *w.s.* עֶרְוָתְךָ, nakedness, bareness, the pudenda; shame; shameful or foul thing, filthiness.

עָרֹם, עָרֻם (ʿārōm) *adj.*, *pl.* עֲרֻמִּים, עֲרֻמִּים, *f* עֲרֻמָּה, naked, bared, half-dressed.

עָרוּם (ʿārūm) *adj.*, *pl.* עֲרוּמִים, cunning, sly, crafty.

עַרְעָר[1] (ʿărʿār) *m* tree, shrub, heath.

עֲרוֹעֵר[2] (ʿărōʿēr), עֲרֹעֵר, *pr.n.* of several towns.

עָרוּץ (ʿārūṣ) *m*, *c.* עֲרוּץ, horror [others: fissure].

עֵרִי (ʿērī') *pr.n.m.*

עֶרְיָה (ʿĕryā') *f* = עֶרְוָה nakedness, bareness.

עֲרִיסָה (ʿărīsā') *f*, only *pl.* עֲרִיסוֹת, grit, groats; gruel.

עֲרִיף (ʿărīf) *m*, only *pl.* עֲרִיפִים, clouds, darkness of clouds.

עָרִיץ (ʿārīṣ) *adj.*, *pl.* עָרִיצִים, *c.* עָרִיצֵי, violent, tyrannical; mighty, powerful; tyrant; a mighty one.

עֲרִירִי (ʿărīrī') *adj.*, *pl.* עֲרִירִים, forsaken, solitary, childless.

עָרַךְ (ʿārăḵ) *inf.* עָרוֹךְ, עֲרֹךְ, *imp.* עֲרֹךְ, עִרְכָה, *fut.* יַעֲרֹךְ, *pt.* עֹרֵךְ, *pl.* עֹרְכִים, *pt. p.* עָרוּךְ, *f* עֲרוּכָה, *pl.* עֲרֻכוֹת, to set in order, to prepare, to arrange; to draw up for battle, to muster; to compare, to equal, to

estimate. — *Hi.* הֶעֱרִיךְ, *fut.* יַעֲרִיךְ, to estimate or value.

עֵרֶךְ (ʿērĕḵ) *m*, *w.s.* עֶרְכּוֹ, arrangement, row, pile; preparation; estimation, value, price.

עָרַל (ʿārăl) to cast away as profane. — *Ni. imp.* הֵעָרֵל to show one's foreskin, to bare oneself.

עָרֵל (ʿārēl) *adj.*, *c.* עָרֵל, עָרֶל, *pl.* עֲרֵלִים, *c.* עֲרֵלַי, *f* עֲרֵלָה, uncircumcised, unclean, unconsecrated, insensible.

עָרְלָה (ʿŏrlā) *f*, *c.* עָרְלַת, *w.s.* עָרְלָתוֹ, *pl.* עֲרָלוֹת, *c.* עָרְלוֹת (ʿŏrlō), foreskin; uncleanness, insensibility; unclean fruit.

עָרַם[1] (ʿārăm) *inf.* עָרֹם to be cunning, crafty. — *Hi.* הֶעֱרִים, *fut.* יַעֲרִים, to act craftily, to form a cunning plan; to act prudently.

עָרַם[2] (ʿārăm) *Ni.* נֶעֱרַם, to be heaped up, to be amassed.

עָרֹם see עָרוֹם.

עָרֹם (ʿārŏm) *m* cunning; craftiness.

עָרְמָה (ʿŏrmā) *f* cunning, craft, prudence.

עֲרֵמָה (ʿărēmā) *f*, *c.* עֲרֵמַת, *pl.* עֲרֵמוֹת, עֲרֵמִים, heap [of grain, of rubbish].

עַרְמוֹן (ʿărmō'n) *m* plane-tree, maple.

עֵרָן (ʿērā'n) *pr.n.m.*; *patr.* עַרְנִי.

עַרְעוֹר see עָרוֹעֵר.

עַרְעָר (ʿăr'ā'r) *adj.* naked, bare, forsaken.

עָרַף[1] (ʿārăf) *fut.* יַעֲרֹף, to drop down.

עָרַף[2] (ʿārăf) *pt.* עֹרֵף, to break the neck [of an animal].

עֹרֶף (ʿō'rĕf) *m*, *w.s.* עָרְפִּי (ʿŏrpī), the neck, the nape.

עָרְפָּה (ʿŏrpā) *pr.n.f.*

עֲרָפֶל (ʿărā'fĕl) *m* darkness, dark clouds.

עָרַץ (ʿārăṣ) *inf.* עָרֹץ, *fut.* יַעֲרֹץ, to be afraid, to fear; *tr.* to frighten, to terrify. — *Ni. pt.* נֶעֱרָץ to be fearful, terrible. — *Hi.* הֶעֱרִיץ, *fut.* יַעֲרִיץ, *pt.* מַעֲרִיץ, to fear, to be afraid; *tr.* to inspire fear or awe.

עָבַק (ʿārāḳ) *pt.* עֹרֵק, to gnaw; others: to flee.

עַרְקִי (ʿarkī) *pr.n.m.*

עָרַר (ʿārār) *imp.* עָרֵה, to be naked, bare; to bare oneself. — *Pi.* עוֹרֵר to lay bare, to demolish. — *Pil. inf.* עַרְעֵר, to lay bare. — *Hithpalp.* הִתְעַרְעֵר to be bared or demolished.

עֶרֶשׂ (ʿereś) *f* bedstead, bed, canopy-bed.

עֵשֶׂב (ʿēśeḇ) *m*, *w.s.* עִשְׂבָּם, *pl. c.* עִשְׂבוֹת, plant, vegetable, herb, greens.

עָשָׂה (ʿāśā) *inf.* עָשֹׂה, עֲשׂוֹת, עֲשֹׂה, עֲשׂוֹ, *imp.* עֲשֵׂה, *fut.* יַעֲשֶׂה־, וַיַּעַשׂ, *pt.* עֹשֶׂה, עוֹשֶׂה, *c.* עֹשֵׂה, *pl.* עֹשִׂים, *c.* עֹשֵׂי, *f* עֹשָׂה, *pt. p.* עָשׂוּי, *pl.* עֲשׂוּיִם, *f/pl.* עֲשׂוּיוֹת, to work, labour, toil; to make, to create, construct, build, accomplish; to acquire, earn, procure; to prepare; to offer or sacrifice; to appoint or constitute; to keep, to fulfil. — *Ni.* נֶעֱשָׂה, נַעֲשָׂה־, *inf.* הֵעָשׂוֹת, *fut.* יֵעָשֶׂה־, יֵעָשׂ־, *pt.* נַעֲשֶׂה, to be made, done, created, prepared; to happen, to be. — *Pi.* עִשָּׂה to handle, to squeeze. — *Pu.* עֻשָּׂה to be made, created.

עֲשָׂהאֵל (ʿaśāʾēl) *pr.n.m.*

עֵשָׂו (ʿēśāv) *pr.n.m.*

עֲשׂוֹר (ʿaśōr) *m*, *w. art.* הָעֲשׂוֹר, the number ten; decad; ten days, tenth day; an instrument with ten strings, decachord.

עֲשׂיאֵל (ʿaśīʾēl); עֲשָׂיָה (ʿaśāyā) *pr.n.m.*

עֲשִׂירִי (ʿaśīrī) *adj. num.*, *f* עֲשִׂירִית, עֲשִׂירָה, tenth; *f* the tenth part.

עָשַׂק (ʿāśaḳ) *Hith.* הִתְעַשֵּׂק, to quarrel, to strive.

עֵשֶׂק (ʿēśeḳ) *pr.n.* of a well near Gerar.

עָשַׂר (ʿāśar) [*den.* of עֶשֶׂר] *fut.* יְעַשֵּׂר, to tithe, to take the tenth part. — *Pi. inf.* עַשֵּׂר, *fut.* יְעַשֵּׂר, *pt.* מְעַשֵּׂר, to give or take the tenth part. — *Hi. inf.* לְעַשֵּׂר [for לְהַעֲשִׂיר] the same as *Pi.*

עֶשֶׂר (ʿeśer) *f*, *m* עֲשָׂרָה, עֶשְׂרֵת, *num.* ten; *pl.* עֲשָׂרוֹת decads.

עָשָׂר (ʿāśār) *m*, *f* עֶשְׂרֵה ten [in compounded num-

bers from 11 to 19]; *pl.* עֶשְׂרִים *m* and *f* twenty; the twentieth.

עִשָּׂרוֹן (ʿissārṓn) *m* the tenth part; a measure for grain and meal [one tenth of an Ephah].

עָשׁ[1] (ʿāš) *m* a moth.

עָשׁ[2] (ʿāš) = עַיִשׁ.

עָשׁוֹק (ʿāšṓk) *m* oppressor.

עָשׁוּק (ʿāšūk) *m*, only *pl.* עֲשׁוּקִים, oppression, violence.

עָשׁוּת (ʿāšṓṯ) *adj.* forged, wrought.

עַשְׁוָת (ʿašvāṯ) *pr.n.m.*

עָשִׁיר (ʿāšīr) *adj.*, *w. art.* הֶעָשִׁיר, *pl.* עֲשִׁירִים, *c.* עֲשִׁירֵי, rich, wealthy; noble, distinguished; proud, violent.

עָשַׁן (ʿāšan) *fut.* יֶעְשַׁן, to smoke, to burn.

עָשֵׁן (ʿāšēn) *adj.*, *pl.* עֲשֵׁנִים, smoking.

עָשָׁן (ʿāšān) *m*, *w. art.* הֶעָשָׁן, *c.* עֲשַׁן, smoke, vapour.

עָשַׁק (ʿāšaq) *inf.* עָשׁק, *w.s.* עָשְׁקָם (ʿošqām), *fut.* יַעֲשֹׁק, *pt.* עֹשֵׁק, *pt. p.* עָשׁוּק, to oppress, maltreat, subjugate; to cheat; to overflow. — *Pu. pt.* מְעֻשָּׁק to be forced, subdued.

עֲשַׁק (ʿᵉšaq) *pr.n.m.*

עֹשֶׁק[1] (ʿōšeq) *m* oppression, violence; extortion, unjust gain; grievance, distress.

עֹשֶׁק[2] (ʿōšeq) *pr.n.m.*

עָשְׁקָה (ʿošqā) *f* oppression, distress.

עָשַׁר (ʿāšar) *fut.* יֶעְשַׁר, to be or become rich. — *Hi.* הֶעֱשִׁיר, *fut.* יַעֲשִׁיר, יַעֲשֵׁר, *w.s.* יַעֲשְׁרֵנוּ, to make rich, to enrich; to acquire wealth, to become rich. — *Hith.* הִתְעַשֵּׁר to feign oneself rich.

עֹשֶׁר (ʿōšer) *m*, *w.s.* עָשְׁרוֹ (ʿošrṓ), riches, wealth.

עָשֵׁשׁ (ʿāšēš) to become dry, to grow old, to decay, to wither.

עָשַׁת (ʿāšaṯ) *Hith.* הִתְעַשֵּׁת to recollect, to consider.

עֶשֶׁת (ʿešeṯ) *f* device, artificial work.

עַשְׁתּוּת (ʿaštūṯ) *f* thought, opinion.

עַשְׁתֵּי עָשָׂר (ʿašṯē ʿāśār), עַשְׁתֵּי עֶשְׂרֵה (ʿašṯē ʿeśrē) *num.* eleven, the eleventh.

עֶשְׂתֹּנֶת (ʿeśṯṓneṯ) *f*, only

pl. w.s. עֶשְׁתֹּנֹתָיו, thought, plan.

עַשְׁתֹּרֶת (ʿăštō'rĕṯ) *pr.n.f.*, *pl.* עַשְׁתָּרוֹת, *c.* עַשְׁתֹּרוֹת, a Phenician goddess, Astarte, also called אַשְׁתָּרֶת; *pl.* statues or different forms of A.; increase of the flock.

עַשְׁתָּרוֹת (ʿăštārō'ṯ) *pr.n.*, *c.* עַשְׁתָּרוֹת, a city in Bashan.

עֵת (ʿēṯ) *f*, *w.s.* עִתִּי, *pl.* עִתִּים, עִתּוֹת, time, right or proper time, season; *pl.* circumstances, courses of time, occurrences, events.

עֵת קְצִיז (ʿēṯ qĕṣīz) *pr.n.* of a town in Zebulon, *w. loc.* עִתָּה קְ ה.

עַתָּה — עַתָּה.

עָתַד (ʿāṯăḏ) *Pi.* עִתֵּד to make ready, to prepare. — *Hith.* הִתְעַתֵּד to be destined, prepared.

עַתָּה (ʿăttā') *adv.* now, at present; then, presently, soon.

עָתוּד see עָתִיד.

עַתּוּד (ʿăttūḏ) *m*, *pl.* עַתּוּדִים he-goat; leader.

עַתַּי (ʿăttă'y) *pr.n.m.*

עִתִּי (ʿittī') *adj.* opportune, convenient.

עָתִיד (ʿāṯīḏ) *adj.*, *pl.* עֲתִידִים, *f* עֲתִידָה, *pl.* עֲתִידוֹת, עָתוּדוֹת, ready, prepared, skilful; *f/pl.* future things, future destiny; treasures.

עֲתָיָה (ʿăṯāyā') *pr.n.m.*

עָתִיק (ʿāṯī'k) *adj.* splendid, stately.

עַתִּיק (ʿăttī'k) *adj.*, *pl.* עַתִּיקִים, removed [from the breast], weaned; old.

עֲתָךְ (ʿăṯā'ḵ) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

עַתַּלְיָ (ʿăṯălă'y) *pr.n.m.*

עֲתַלְיָה (ʿăṯălyā'), עֲתַלְיָהוּ (ʿăṯălyā'hū) *pr.n.m.* and *f.*

עָתַם (ʿāṯă'm) *Ni.* נֶעְתַּם to be burnt, to be parched up.

עָתְנִי (ʿŏṯnī'); עָתְנִיאֵל (ʿŏṯnī'ʾēl) *pr.n.m.*

עָתַק (ʿāṯă'ḵ) *fut.* יֶעְתַּק, to be removed, to be advanced, to become old; to be released, freed. — *Hi.* הֶעְתִּיק, *fut.* יַעְתִּיק, וַיַּעְתֵּק, to displace, remove, transfer, advance; to take away.

עָתָק (ʿāṯā'ḵ) *adj.* arrogant, bold, wanton.

עָתִק (ʿāṯīḳ) *adj.* old [and good]; solid; splendid.

עָתַר[1] (ʿāṯar) *fut.* יֶעְתַּר, to pray, to supplicate. — *Ni.* נֶעְתַּר, *inf.* נַעְתֵּר, *fut.* יֵעָתֵר, to let oneself be entreated, to hear [a prayer]. — *Hi.* הֶעְתִּיר, *imp. pl.* הַעְתִּירוּ, *fut.* יַעְתִּיר, to pray, to supplicate.

עָתַר[2] (ʿāṯar) *Ni.* נֶעְתַּר to be abundant or plentiful. — *Hi.* הֶעְתִּיר to make abundant, to multiply.

עֶתֶר (ʿeṯer) *m, c.* עֲתָר, fragrance, perfume; worshipper, suppliant.

עֶתֶר (ʿeṯer) *pr.n.* of a town in Simeon.

עֲתֶרֶת (ʿaṯereṯ) *f* abundance, riches.

פ

פ, ף the seventeenth letter of the alphabet, called פֵּא, פֵּי [= פֶּה mouth]; as a numeral = 80, ף = 800.

פֵּא see פֶּה.

פָּאָה (pāʾāʾ) *Hi. fut.* יַפְאֶה, *w.s.* אַפְאִיהֵם, to blow away, to scatter.

פֵּאָה (pēʾāʾ) *f, c.* פְּאַת, *pl.* פֵּאוֹת, *du.* פְּאָתַיִם, *c.* פַּאֲתֵי, side, quarter, region, district; extremity, border, corner.

פָּאַר (pāʾar) *Pi.* פֵּאֵר, *inf.* פָּאֵר, *fut.* יְפָאֵר, to adorn, beautify, glorify; to glean from a fruit-tree [*den.* of פְּאָרָה]. — *Hith.* הִתְפָּאֵר to be glorified, to glorify oneself; to boast, to glory; to declare, to speak plainly.

פְּאֵר (pᵉʾēr) *m, pl.* פְּאֵרִים, *c.* פַּאֲרֵי, head-dress, turban, chaplet, tiara.

פְּאֹרָה (pōrāʾ) and פְּארָה (pūrāʾ) *f* green branch, bough, top-branch.

פָּארוּר (pārūʾr) *m* redness, flush.

פָּארָן (pārāʾn) *pr.n.* of a desert.

פַּג (pag) *m*, only *pl.* פַּגִּים, unripe fig.

פִּגּוּל (piggūʾl) *m, pl.* פִּגֻּלִים, filth, what is putrified, unclean, abominable.

פָּגַע (pāgaʿ) *inf.* פְּגֹעַ, *imp.* פְּגַע, *fut.* יִפְגַּע, to meet

with, to push against, to strike, to hit, to attack; to entreat; to intercede for, to help; to reach to, to border upon. — *Hi.* הִפְגִּיעַ, *fut.* יַפְגִּיעַ, *pt.* מַפְגִּיעַ, to cause to fall on, to lay upon; to assail; to intercede, to entreat.

פֶּגַע (pĕ'gă') *m* event, chance.

פָּגַר (pāgă'r) *Pi.* פִּגֵּר to be languid, lazy.

פֶּגֶר (pĕ'gĕr) *m*, *pl.* פְּגָרִים, *c.* פִּגְרֵי, body, corpse, dead body.

פָּגַשׁ (pāgă'š) *fut.* יִפְגַּשׁ, to fall upon, to attack, to strike, to meet, to come together. — *Ni.* נִפְגַּשׁ to meet one another. — *Pi.* פִּגֵּשׁ, *fut.* יְפַגֵּשׁ, to hit, to meet one another.

פָּדָה (pāḍā') *inf.* פָּדֹה, פְּדוֹת, *imp.* פְּדֵה, *fut.* יִפְדֶּה, *pt.* פּוֹדֶה, *pt. p.* פָּדוּי, to redeem, to ransom, to free; to dismiss, to rescue. — *Ni. fut.* יִפָּדֶה to be redeemed, to be released. — *Hi. pf. w.s.* הִפְדָּה to cause to be redeemed. — *Ho. inf.* הָפְדֵּה to be redeemed.

פְּדַהְאֵל (pᵉḍăh'ē'l); פְּדָהְצוּר (pᵉḍāBū'r) *pr.n.m.*

פָּדוּי (pāḍū'y) *m*, only *pl.* פְּדוּיִם ransom, redemption.

פָּדוֹן (pāḍō'n) *pr.n.m.*

פְּדוּת, פְּדֻת (pᵉḍū'Ṯ) *f* redemption, deliverance; division, separation, interval.

פְּדָיָה (pᵉḍāyā'), פְּדָיָהוּ (pᵉḍāyā'hū) *pr.n.m.*

פִּדְיוֹם (pĭḍyō'm), פִּדְיֹן (pĭḍyō'n) *m* redemption-money.

פַּדָּן (păddā'n) *m*, *c.* פַּדַּן, *w. loc.* פַּדָּנָה ה, plain, flat, field; פַּדַּן אֲרָם plain of Syria, i. e. Upper Mesopotamia.

פְּדַע (pāḍă') *imp.* פְּדַע to deliver, to rescue.

פֶּדֶר (pĕ'ḍĕr) *m* fat, grease.

פֶּה (pĕ) *m*, *c.* פִּי, *w.s.* פִּי, פִּיהָ, פִּיהוּ and פִּיָהּ, פִּיהֶם and פִּימוֹ, *pl.* פִּים and פִּיוֹת, mouth, bill; opening, entrance; edge, border, side; mouthful, portion; לְפִי, כְּפִי according to; עַל־פִּי in proportion to, according to command or to one's assertion.

פֹּה (pō), פּוֹ, *adv.* here, in this place; hither.

פּוּאָה (pū'ā') *pr.n.m.*

פּוּג (pūg) *fut.* יָפוּג, וַיָּפָג (văyyā'fōg), to be cold, chilled, torpid; to be weak. — *Ni.* נָפוּג, 1. *sg.* נָפוּגֹתִי, to be benumbed, to be without vital force.

פּוּגָה (pūgā') *f* intermission, cessation.

פֻּוָּה (pŭvvā') *pr.n.m.*

פּוּחַ (pū'aḥ) *fut.* יָפוּחַ, to breathe, to blow, to become cool. — *Hi.* הֵפִיחַ, *inf.* הָפִחַ, *fut.* יָפִיחַ, to breathe or blow through; to blow up; to speak, to utter; to address harshly.

פּוּט (pūt) *pr.n.* of a people in Africa, Libyans.

פּוּטִיאֵל (pū'tī'ēl); פּוֹטִיפַר (pō'tīfăr'); פּוֹטִי פֶרַע (pō'tī fĕ'ră') *pr.n.m.*

פּוֹטֶר (pōṭ̣'r) *m* a breaking out; see פָּטַר.

פּוּךְ (pūḵ) *m* antimony; eye-paint; mortar, cement.

פּוֹל (pōl) *m* bean.

פּוּל[1] (pūl) *pr.n.* of an unknown people, perh. the same as פּוּט.

פּוּל[2] (pūl) *pr.n.m.*

פּוּן (pūn) *fut.* יָפוּן, 1. *sg.* אָפוּנָה, to become weak, helpless.

פּוֹנָה (pōnā') *m* corner [for פִּנָּה].

פּוּנִי (pūnī') *pr.n.m.*, *patr.* of an unknown פּוּן.

פּוּנֹן (pūnō'n) *pr.n.* of a town in Edom.

פּוּעָה (pū'ā') *pr.n.f.*

פּוּץ (pūṣ) *imp. pl.* פֻּצוּ, *fut.* יָפוּץ, *pt. p.* פּוּץ, to scatter, disperse; to be scattered, to be spread out; to overflow. — *Ni.* נָפוּץ, *pt.* נָפוּץ, *f* נְפוּצָה, to be scattered, dispersed; to disperse oneself. — *Pil.* פּוֹצֵץ to dash in pieces. — *Pilp.* פֻּצְפֵּץ to dash to pieces. — *Hi.* הֵפִיץ, *inf.* הָפִיץ, *fut.* יָפִיץ, וַיָּפֶץ, *pt.* מֵפִיץ, to scatter, disperse, destroy; to drive away; to pour forth; to be dispersed. — *Hith.* הִתְפּוֹצֵץ to be dashed to pieces, to be reduced to dust.

פּוּק[1] (pūḳ) *pf.* פָּק, to waver, to totter. — *Hi. fut.* יָפִיק to be unsteady.

פּוּק[2] (pūḳ) *Hi.* הֵפִיק, *fut.* יָפִיק, יָפֵק, *pt. pl.* מְפִיקִים, to let go out, to send forth, to supply; to obtain;

to bring to an end, to carry out.

פּוּקָה (pūkā′) *f* stumbling-block.

פּוּר[1] (pūr) *Hi.* הֵפִיר to frustrate; see פָּרַר.

פּוּר[2] (pūr) *m*, *pl.* פּוּרִים, lot; *pl.* the feast of Purim.

פּוּרָה (pūrā′) *f* wine-press; a measure for liquids.

פּוּרָתָא (pō′rāθā′) *pr.n.m.*

פּוּשׁ (pūš) *pf. pl.* פָּשׁוּ, פִּשְׁתֶּם [for פַּשְׁתֶּם], to leap or caper about, to prance, to be proud. — *Ni.* נָפוּשׁ to be scattered about.

פּוּתִי (pūθī′) *pr.n.m.*

פָּז (pāz) *m* pure gold, refined gold.

פָּזַז[1] (pāză′z) *Ho. pt.* מוּפָז, to be purified, refined.

פָּזַז[2] (pāză′z) *fut.* יָפֹז, to be flexible, supple. — *Pi. pt.* מְפַזֵּז to leap, to dance.

פָּזַר (pāză′r) *pt. p. f.* פְּזוּרָה, to scatter, to lead astray. — *Ni.* נָפוֹץ to be scattered. — *Pi.* פִּזֵּר, *fut.* יְפַזֵּר, to scatter, disperse; to distribute largely.

פַּח[1] (păḥ) *m*, *i.p.* פָּח, *pl.* פַּחִים, snare, trap-net; danger, calamity.

פַּח[2] (păḥ) *m*, *pl.* פַּחִים, *c.* פַּחֵי, plate of metal.

פָּחַד (pāḥă′d) *fut.* יִפְחַד, to tremble, to quake, to be afraid; to palpitate with joy. — *Pi. fut.* יְפַחֵד, *pt.* מְפַחֵד, to be afraid, timid, cautious. — *Hi.* הִפְחִיד to make tremble.

פַּחַד[1] (pă′ḥăḍ) *m*, *i.p.* פָּחַד, *w.s.* פַּחְדָּהּ, fear, terror, awe; object of fear.

פַּחַד[2] (pă′ḥăḍ) *m*, only *pl. w.s.* פַּחֲדָיו, the loins [the testicles].

פַּחְדָּה (păḥdā′) *f* fear, terror.

פֶּחָה (pĕḥā′) *m*, *c.* פַּחַת, *pl.* פַּחוֹת, *c.* פַּחֲוֹת, [Babylonian or Persian] governor, prefect, pasha.

פָּחַז (pāḥă′z) *pt. pl.* פָּחֲזִים, to be frivolous, wanton, fickle.

פַּחַז (pă′ḥăz) *m* a boiling over, wantonness.

פַּחֲזוּת (pă′ḥᵃzū′θ) *f* boastfulness.

פָּחַח (pāḥă′ḥ) *Hi.* הֶפֵחַ, *inf.* הָפֵחַ, to ensnare, to fetter.

פַּחִים (păḥī′m) *m* glow, heat, lightning [or *pl.* of פַּח].

פֶּחָם (pĕḥā′m) *m* live coal.

פַּחַת (pă'ḥăṯ) *m* [and *f*], *pl.* פְּחָתִים, pit, fissure; destruction.

פַּחַת מוֹאָב (pă'ḥăṯ mō'ʾāḇ) *pr.n.m.*

פְּחֶתֶת (pᵉḥĕ'ṯĕṯ) *f* sunken spot [made by the leprosy of garments].

פְּטְדָה (pĭṭḏā') *f* a precious stone, topaz.

פָּטָה, פָּטוּר, פְּטִיר, see פָּתַר.

פַּטִּישׁ (păṭṭī'š) *m* hammer.

פָּתַר (pāṯă'r) *fut.* יִפְתַּר, *pt. p.* פָּטוּר, to split, to break open, to let out; *pt. p.* burst open flower, garland; one set free or made exempt. — *Hi.* הִפְטִיר, *fut.* יַפְטִיר, to gape with the lips in mockery.

פֶּטֶר (pĕ'ṭĕr) *m* a breaking through; what breaks through, first-born.

פִּטְרָה (pĭṭrā') *f* first-born.

פִּי see פֶּה.

פִּי־בֶסֶת (pī ḇĕ'sĕṯ) *pr.n.* of a city in lower Egypt, Bubastis.

פִּיד (pīḏ) *m* misfortune.

פֵּיָה (pēyā') *f*, only *pl.* פֵּיוֹת, edge [= פֶּה].

פִּיָּה (pĭyyā') *f*, *pl.* פִּיּוֹת, see פֶּה.

פִּי־הַחִירֹת (pī hă'ḥīrō'ṯ) *pr.n.* of a place in Egypt.

פִּיחַ (pī'ᵃḥ) *m* ashes, dust.

פִּיכֹל (pīḵō'l) *pr.n.m.*

פִּילֶגֶשׁ (pīlĕ'gĕš) and פִּלֶגֶשׁ (pĭlle'gĕš) *f*, *w.s.* פִּילַגְשִׁי, *pl.* פִּלַגְשִׁים, *c.* פִּלַגְשֵׁי, concubine; prostitute.

פִּימָה (pīmā') *f* fat, fatness.

פִּינְחָס (pī'nᵉḥā'ś); פִּינֹן (pī-nō'n) *pr.n.m.*

פִּיפִיּוֹת (pī'fiyyō'ṯ) *f/pl.* mouths, edges.

פִּיק (pīk) *m* a tottering.

פִּישׁוֹן (pīšō'n) *pr.n.* of a river in Paradise.

פִּיתוֹן (pīṯō'n) *pr.n.m.*

פַּךְ (păḵ) *m* flask, bottle.

פָּכָה (pāḵā') *Pi.* *pt.* מְפַכֶּה, to flow out, to drip.

פֻּכֶרֶת הַצְּבָיִים (pōḵĕ'rĕṯ hăṣṣᵉḇā**BB**ᵉ'ḇāyī'm) *pr.n.m.*

פָּלָא (pālā') *Ni.* נִפְלָא, *fut.* יִפָּלֵא, *pt. pl.* נִפְלָאִים, *f* נִפְלָאת, *pl.* נִפְלָאוֹת, *c.* נִפְלְאוֹת, נִפְלָאֹת, to be distinguished, to be singular, extraordinary, wonderful, miraculous, astonishing, hard; *pt. f/pl.* wondrous

things, miracles. — *Pi.* פִּלֵּא, *inf.* פַּלֵּא, to separate, to consecrate. — *Hi.* הִפְלִא, הִפְלָא, הִפְלָיא, *inf.* הַפְלִא, הַפְלָא, הַפְלָיא, *fut.* יַפְלִא, *pt.* מַפְלִא, to make extraordinary, wonderful, to act miraculously, marvellously; to consecrate, to sanctify. — *Hith.* הִתְפַּלֵּא to show oneself extraordinary.

פֶּלֶא (pĕ'lĕ) *m*, *w.s.* פִּלְאֵהּ, *pl.* פְּלָאִים and פְּלָאוֹת, wonder, wonderful thing or deed, miracle.

פְּלֻאִי (pĕlū'Ţ) *adj.*, *f* פְּלֻאִיָּה, wonderful.

פְּלָאיָה (pᵉlāyā') *pr.n.m.*

פִּלְאֶסֶר (pĭl'ĕ'sĕr) see תִּגְלַת.

פָּלַג (pālă'g) *Ni.* נִפְלַג to be divided. — *Pi.* פִּלֵּג, *imp.* פַּלֵּג, to divide, to make discordant.

פֶּלֶג[1] (pĕ'lĕg) *m*, *pl.* פְּלָגִים, *c.* פַּלְגֵי, river, brook, stream.

פֶּלֶג[2] (pĕ'lĕg) *pr.n.m.*

פְּלַגָּה (pᵉlăggā') *f*, only *pl.* פְּלַגּוֹת, division of a family, kindred, clan; brook.

פְּלֻגָּה (pᵉlŭggā') *f* division, class.

פִּלֶּגֶשׁ (pĭllĕ'gĕš) *f* see פִּילֶגֶשׁ.

פְּלָדָה (pᵉlādā') or פַּלְדָה (păldā') *f*, only *pl.* פְּלָדוֹת, iron, steel [scythes of war-chariots].

פִּלְדָשׁ (pĭldā'š) *pr.n.m.*

פָּלָה (pālā') *Ni.* נִפְלָה to be separated, singled out, preferred. — *Hi.* הִפְלָה, *imp.* הַפְלֵה, *fut.* יַפְלֶה, to distinguish, to select, to favour.

פַּלּוּא (păllū') *pr.n.m.*

פָּלַח (pālă'ḥ) *pt.* פֹּלֵחַ, to cleave, to plough, to furrow. — *Pi.* פִּלַּח, *fut.* יְפַלַּח, to cleave, to cut in pieces, to let break forth, to bring forth.

פֶּלַח (pĕ'lăḥ) *m* piece, slice, the half; פֶּלַח רָכָב the upper mill-stone; פ׳ תַּחְתִּית the lower mill-stone.

פִּלְחָא (pĭlḥā') *pr.n.m.*

פָּלַט (pālă'Ţ) to escape. — *Pi.* פִּלֵּט, *inf.* and *imp.* פַּלֵּט, *fut.* יְפַלֵּט, *pt.* מְפַלֵּט, to let escape, to deliver, to let slip forth, to bring forth; *intr.* to escape. — *Hi. fut.* יַפְלִיט, וַיַּפְלֵט, to save, to rescue, to bring into safety.

פָּלֵט (pālēṭ) *m*, only *pl.* פְּלֵטִים, a fugitive, who has escaped.

פַּלֵּט (pallēṭ) *m* deliverance.

פֶּלֶט (pĕlĕṭ) *pr.n.m.*

פְּלֵטָה (pᵉlēṭā′) see פְּלֵיטָה.

פַּלְטִי (palṭī′); פִּלְתַי (pilṭă′y); פַּלְטִיאֵל (palṭī′ēl); פִּלַּטְיָה (pᵉlăṭyā′), פִּלְטָיָהוּ (pᵉlăṭyā′hū); פְּלָיָה (pᵉlāyā′) *pr.n.m.*

פְּלִי and פְּלִיא (pᵉlī′) *adj.*, *f* פְּלִיאָה, wonderful.

פָּלִיט (pālī′ṭ), פָּלֵיט (pālēṭ) *m*, *pl.* פְּלֵיטִים, פְּלֵיטִים, a fugitive, one saved or escaped.

פְּלֵטָה, פְּלֵיטָה (pᵉlēṭā′) *f*, *c.* פְּלֵיטַת, deliverance, escape, remnant.

פָּלִיל (pālī′l) *m*, only *pl.* פְּלִילִים, פְּלִלִים, judge.

פְּלִילָה (pᵉlīlā′) *f* judgment, decision of an umpire.

פְּלִילִי (pᵉlīlī′) *adj.* judicial; *f* פְּלִילִיָּה judgment.

פֶּלֶךְ (pĕlĕḵ) *m*, *w.s.* פִּלְכוֹ, circuit, district; staff, stick; spindle.

פָּלַל (pālăl) *Pi.* פִּלֵּל, *fut.* יְפַלֵּל, to judge, decide, punish; to adjudge; to think. — *Hith.* הִתְפַּלֵּל to act as arbiter or mediator; to pray [to God].

פָּלָל (pālā′l); פְּלַלְיָה (pᵉlălyā′) *pr.n.m.*

פַּלְמֹנִי (palmōnī′), פְּלֹנִי (pᵉlōnī′) *adj. m* such a one, a certain one, an unnamed one.

פָּלַם (pālă′ḇ) *Pi.* פִּלֵּם, *fut.* יְפַלֵּם, to make level, to prepare [a path]; to weigh [*den.* of פֶּלֶם].

פֶּלֶם (pĕlĕḇ) *m* a balance.

פָּלַץ (pālă′ṣ) *Hith.* הִתְפַּלֵּץ to burst, to be shaken, to tremble.

פַּלָּצוּת (pallāṣū′ṯ) *f* trembling, terror, horror.

פָּלַשׁ (pālă′š) *Hith.* הִתְפַּלֵּשׁ to roll oneself.

פְּלֶשֶׁת (pᵉlĕ′šĕṯ) *pr.n.*, the land of the Philistines, Philistia [hence Palestine].

פְּלִשְׁתִּי (pᵉlištī′) *pr.n.m.*, *pl.* פְּלִשְׁתִּים, פְּלִשְׁתִּיִּים, Philistine.

פֶּלֶת (pĕlĕṯ) *pr.n.m.*

פְּלֹתִי (pᵉlōṯī′) *pr.n.m.* [Philistine, or runner, courier], body-guard of king David, together with כְּרֵתִי.

פֶּן (pĕn) *conj.* that not, lest.

פַּנַּג (pănnă'g) *m* sweet cake.

פָּנָה (pānā') *inf.* פָּנוֹת, פְּנוֹת, *imp.* פְּנֵה, *fut.* יִפֶּן, וַיִּפֶן, וְתִפֶּן, *pt.* פֹּנֶה, *pl.* פֹּנִים, to turn [*intr.*], to turn to, to turn away; to go, to look. — *Pi.* פִּנָּה, *imp. pl.* פַּנּוּ, to remove, to drive away, to clear. — *Hi.* הִפְנָה, *inf.* הַפְנוֹת, *fut.* וַיַּפֶן, to turn [*tr.* and *intr.*], to flee. — *Ho.* הָפְנָה to be turned or directed.

פָּנֶה (pānĕ') *m*, only *pl.* פָּנִים, *c.* פְּנֵי, face, countenance, surface, front; appearance, exterior, person; אֶל־פְּנֵי to the front of, before; — אֵת־פְּנֵי before; — לִפְנֵי in sight of, in presence of, before, sooner than; — מִפְּנֵי, מִלִּפְנֵי from before, by reason of; — עַל־פְּנֵי before, over against, upon the surface, over the surface.

פִּנָּה (pĭnnā') *f*, *c.* פִּנַּת, *pl.* פִּנּוֹת, pinnacle, corner, turn; pillar, chief, prince.

פְּנוּאֵל (pĕnū'ē'l) *pr.n.* of a town beyond the Jordan; *pr.n.m.*

פְּנִי (pĕnī') *m*, only *pl.* פְּנִינִים = פְּנִינִים see פָּנִין.

פְּנִיאֵל (pĕnī'ē'l) = פְּנוּאֵל.

פְּנִימָה (pĕnī'mā) *adv.* within, in the interior; לִפְנִימָה to within, in the inside of, inwardly; מִפְּנִימָה from within.

פְּנִימִי (pĕnīmī') *adj.*, *f* פְּנִימִית, interior, inner.

פָּנִין (pānī'n) *m*, only *pl.* פְּנִינִים, coral, pearl.

פְּנִנָּה (pĕnĭnnā') *pr.n.f.*

פָּנַק (pānă'k) *Pi. pt.* מְפַנֵּק, to fondle, indulge.

פַּס (păs) *m*, only *pl.* פַּסִּים, extremity; כְּתֹנֶת פַּסִּים a long tunic with sleaves [others: a garment with stripes].

פָּסַג (pāsă'g) *Pi. imp. pl.* פַּסְּגוּ, to pass through, to walk through.

פִּסְגָּה (pĭsgā') *pr.n.* of a mountain ridge in Moab.

פִּסָּה (pĭssā') *f*, *c.* פִּסַּת, plenty, abundance.

פָּסַח (pāsă'ḥ) *inf.* פָּסוֹחַ, *fut.* יִפְסַח, *pt. pl.* פֹּסְחִים, to pass through, to pass over,

to spare; to halt, to waver [in opinion]. — *Ni. fut.* יִפָּסֵחַ to become lame. — *Pi. fut.* יְפַסֵּחַ to leap, to hobble, to dance.

פֶּסַח (pĕ'saḥ) *m*, *i.p.* פָּסַח, *pl.* פְּסָחִים, a sparing, exemption; the passover-feast, the paschal lamb.

פְּסֵחַ (pᵃsēḥ'a) *pr.n.m.*

פִּסֵּחַ (pissēḥ'a) *adj.*, *pl.* פִּסְּחִים, lame.

פָּסִיל (pāsī'l) *m*, only *pl.* פְּסִילִים, *c.* פְּסִילֵי, cast or carved image, idol; *pl. pr.n.* of a place.

פָּסֵךְ (pāsē'ḳ) *pr.n.m.*

פָּסַל (pāsa'l) *imp.* פְּסָל, *fut.* יִפְסֹל, to hew, cut, carve.

פֶּסֶל (pĕ'sel) *m*, *i.p.* פָּסֶל, *w.s.* פִּסְלִי, carved or cast idol.

פָּסַס (pāsa's) to cease, to disappear.

פִּסְפָּה (pispā') *pr.n.m.*

פָּעָה (pā'ā') *fut.* יִפְעֶה, to groan, to pant.

פָּעוּ (pā'ū') *pr.n.* of a town in Idumea.

פְּעוֹר (pᵉ'ō'r) *pr.n.* of a mountain in Moab; בַּעַל פְּ׳ a deity worshipped there.

פָּעַל (pā'a'l) [in poetry = עָשָׂה] *fut.* יִפְעַל, *pt.* פֹּעֵל, *pl. c.* פָּעֲלֵי, to do, make, form, create, accomplish, prepare.

פֹּעַל (pō''al) *m*, *w.s.* פָּעֳלוֹ (pŏ''olō'), *pl.* פְּעָלִים, work, deed, action, business; product, achievement; gain, wages, reward.

פְּעֻלָה (pᵉ'ŭllā') *f*, *c.* פְּעֻלַת, *pl.* פְּעֻלוֹת, פְּעֻלֹת, a doing, performing; wages, reward.

פְּעֻלְתַי (pᵉ'ŭltay') *pr.n.m.*

פָּעַם (pā'a'm) *inf.*, *w.s.* פַּעֲמוֹ, to beat, strike, impel. — *Ni.* נִפְעַם, *fut.* יִפָּעֵם, to be moved, stirred. — *Hith.* הִתְפָּעֵם to be agitated.

פַּעַם (pă''ăm) *f* and *m*, *i.p.* פָּעַם, *pl.* פְּעָמִים, *c.* פַּעֲמֵי, *du.* פַּעֲמַיִם, stroke, anvil; tread, step, pace; with numerals = times, turns; *sing.* once; *du.* twice; הַפַּעַם this time.

פַּעֲמָה (pă''ᵃmā') *f*, only *pl.* פְּעָמוֹת, [artificial] foot.

פַּעֲמוֹן (pă''ᵃmō'n) *m*, *pl.* פַּעֲמֹנִים, bell, clock.

פַּעֲנֵחַ (pă''ᵃnē'ᵃḥ) see צָפְנַת־פַּעְנֵחַ.

פָּעַר (pāʿăr) to open the mouth, to gape.

פַּעֲרַי (pă'ărăy) *pr.n.m.*

פָּצָה (pāBā') *imp.* פְּצֵה, *fut.* יִפְצֶה, *pt.* פֹּצֶה, to open wide [the mouth]; to deliver, rescue.

פָּצַח (pāBăḥ) *imp.* פְּצַחְנָה, פְּצָחוּ, *fut.* יִפְצַח, to break out into joy, to rejoice. — *Pi.* פִּצֵּם, to break in pieces.

פְּצִירָה (pᵉBîrā') *f* bluntness, dulness.

פָּצַל (pāBăl) *Pi. fut.* יְפַצֵּל to peel off.

פְּצָלָה (pᵉBālā') *f*, only *pl.* פְּצָלוֹת, a peeling, peeled spot.

פָּצַם (pāBăm) to split, to rend.

פָּצַע (pāBă') *inf.* פְּצֹעַ, *pt. p.* פָּצוּעַ, *c.* פְּצוּעַ, to cut, wound, crush.

פֶּצַע (pĕ'Bă') *m*, *i.p.* פָּצַע, *w.s.* פִּצְעִי, *pl.* פְּצָעִים, *c.* פִּצְעֵי, a wound.

פִּצֵּץ (pîBBĕ'B) *pr.n.m.*

פָּצַר (pāBăr) *fut.* יִפְצַר to press, to urge. — *Hi. inf.* הַפְצֵר [for הַפְצֵר] to be obstinate or stubborn; *inf.* obstinacy, rebelliousness.

פָּקַד (pākă'ḍ) *inf.* פָּקֹד, פְּקֹד, *w.s.* פָּקְדִי (pŏkḍî'), *imp.* פְּקֹד, *fut.* יִפְקֹד, *pt.* פּוֹקֵד, *pt. p. pl.* פְּקֻדִים, *c.* פְּקוּדֵי, *f* פְּקֻדַּת, to visit, inspect, muster, review, number; to care for; to look for, to miss; to chastise, punish; to cause to inspect, to appoint, to charge with, to entrust; *pt. p.* an officer, overseer. — *Ni.* נִפְקַד, *inf.* הִפָּקֵד, *fut.* יִפָּקֵד, to be visited, punished, mustered, missed; to be set over. — *Pi. pt.* מְפַקֵּד to muster. — *Pu.* פֻּקַּד to be mustered; to be punished; to want. — *Hi.* הִפְקִיד, *imp.* הַפְקֵד, *fut.* יַפְקִיד, וַיַּפְקֵד, to appoint, to set over; to entrust or charge with; to deposit or lay up. — *Ho. pt.* מָפְקָד to be appointed, to be set over; to be punished; to be deposited. — *Hith.* הִתְפַּקֵּד to be mustered, numbered.

פְּקֻדָּה (pᵉkŭddā') *f*, *c.* פְּקֻדַּת, *pl.* פְּקֻדוֹת, a numbering, mustering, review; visitation, punishment; charge,

service, care, watch, office; goods in trust, stores, property.

פִּקָּדוֹן (pikkāḏō'n) *m* goods in trust, deposit.

פְּקֻדּוּת (pᵉkiḏū'ṯ) *f* oversight, office.

פָּקוּד (pāḳū'ḏ) *m*, only *pl.* פְּקוּדִים, *c.* פְּקוּדַי, a numbering, mustering.

פִּקּוּד (pikkū'ḏ) *m*, only *pl.* פִּקּוּדִים, *c.* פִּקּוּדַי, precept, order, command.

פָּקַח (pāḳă'ḥ) *inf.* פָּקֹחַ, פְּקֹחַ, *imp.* פְּקַח, *fut.* יִפְקַח, *pt.* פָּקֵחַ, to open [the eyes or ears], to be watchful; to open one's eyes, to make one see.—*Ni.* נִפְקַח, *fut.* יִפָּקַח, to be opened, to get sight or understanding.

פִּקֵּחַ (pᵉḳă'ḥ) *pr.n.m.*

פִּקֵּחַ (pikkᵉ'aḥ) *adj.*, *pl.* פִּקְּחִים, open-eyed, seeing, intelligent.

פִּקַּחְיָה (pᵉkăḥyā') *pr.n.m.*

פְּקַח־קוֹחַ [פְּקַחְקוֹחַ] (pᵉkăḥ kō'aḥ) *m* an opening, loosening, deliverance.

פָּקִיד (pāḳī'ḏ) *m*, *c.* פְּקִיד, *pl.* פְּקִידִים, officer, overseer, prefect, magistrate, commander.

פְּקַע (pᵉḳă') *m*, only *pl.* פְּקָעִים, an architectural ornament in the shape of cucumbers or coloquints.

פַּקָּעָה (păkkū'ā') *f*, only *pl.* פַּקָּעוֹת, gourd, cucumber, pumpkin or coloquint.

פַּר (păr) *m*, *i.p.* פָּר, *pl.* פָּרִים, a bull, young bullock; victim, offering.

פָּרָא (pārā') *Hi. fut.* יַפְרִיא, to bring forth, to bear fruit.

פֶּרֶא (pᵉ'rĕ') *m*, *pl.* פְּרָאִים, wild ass, culan.

פִּרְאָם (pir'ā'm) *pr.n.m.*

פַּרְבָּר (părbā'r) and פַּרְוָר (părvā'r) *m*, *pl.* פַּרְוָרִים, portico on the western side of the temple-building, open summer house; others: suburb.

פָּרַד (pāră'ḏ) to spread out. — *Ni.* נִפְרַד, *inf.* and *imp.* הִפָּרֵד, *fut.* יִפָּרֵד, *pt.* נִפְרָד, to be parted, divided, separated, scattered; *pt.* going one's own way, whimsical.— *Pi. fut.* יְפָרֵד to separate oneself, to go aside. — *Pu. pt.* מְפֹרָד to be separated, isolated. —

Hi. הִפְרִיד, *inf.* הַפְרִיד, *fut.* יַפְרִיד, to separate, divide, disperse. — *Hith.* הִתְפָּרֵד to be dispersed, to separate oneself.

פֶּרֶד (pĕ'rĕḏ) *m*, *w.s.* פִּרְדּוֹ, *pl.* פְּרָדִים, *c.* פִּרְדֵי, a mule.

פִּרְדָּה (pĭrdā') *f*, *c.* פִּרְדַּת, she-mule.

פְּרֻדָּה (pᵉrŭddā') *f*, only *pl.* פְּרֻדוֹת, seed-corn, grains.

פַּרְדֵּס (părdē'ś) *m*, *pl.* פַּרְדֵּסִים, park, pleasure-garden; hence Paradise [Persian].

פָּרָה[1] (pārā') *imp.* פְּרֵה, פְּרִי, *fut.* יִפְרֶה, *pt.* פֹּרֶה, *f* פֹּרִיָּה, פֹּרָה, to break forth, to be fertile, to bear fruit; to bring forth [children]. — *Hi.* הִפְרָה, *fut.* יַפְרֶה, וַיַּפְרְ, *pt. w.s.* מַפְרֵהּ, to make fruitful.

פָּרָה[2] (pārā') *f* young cow, heifer.

פָּרָה[3] (pārā') *pr.n.* of a town in Benjamin.

פֵּרָה (pērā') *f*, only *pl.* פֵּרוֹת, mouse or rat.

פֶּרֶה see פֶּרֶא.

פְּרוּדָא (pᵉrūḏā'); פְּרוּדָה (pūrā') *pr.n.m.*

פְּרוּזִי see פְּרָזִי.

פָּרוּחַ (pārū'ăḥ) *pr.n.m.*

פַּרְוַיִם (părvă'yĭm) *pr.n.* of a gold-region.

פַּרְוָר see פַּרְבָּר.

פָּרוּר (pārū'r) *m* pot, kettle.

פֶּרֶז (pĕ'rĕz) or פָּרָז (pārā'z) *m*, only *pl.* פְּרָזִים, ruler, chief, leader; others: populace, country-people, crowd.

פְּרָזָה (pᵉrāzā') *f*, only *pl.* פְּרָזוֹת open country.

פְּרָזוֹן (pᵉrāzō'n) *m*, *w.s.* פִּרְזוֹנוֹ, open country, peasantry; others: ruler, leader.

פְּרָזִי (pᵉrāzī') *adj.* living in the open country, countryman, peasant.

פְּרִזִּי (pᵉrĭzzī') *pr.n.m.* of a Canaanitish tribe.

פָּרַח (pāră'ḥ) *inf.* פְּרֹחַ, *fut.* יִפְרַח, *pt.* פֹּרֵחַ, *f* פֹּרַחַת, to burst forth, to sprout, to blossom; to break out; to thrive, prosper; to fly. — *Hi.* הִפְרִיחַ, *fut.* יַפְרִיחַ, to cause to blossom; *intr.* to blossom, flourish, thrive.

פֶּרַח (pĕ'răḥ) *m*, *w.s.* פִּרְחָם, *pl.* פְּרָחִים, sprout, blossom; blossom-shaped ornament.

פִּרְחָה (pĭrḥā') *f* brood, rabble, mob.

פָּרַט (pārăṭ) *pt.* פֹּרֵט, to sing foolishly.

פֶּרֶט (pĕ'rĕṭ) *m* single berry [fallen off in the vintage].

פְּרִי (pĕrī') *m*, *i.p.* פֶּרִי, *w.s.* פִּרְיוֹ, fruit; offspring; result, consequence.

פְּרִידָא (pĕrīḏā') *pr.n.m.*

פָּרִיץ (pārī'ṣ) *adj.*, *c.* פָּרִץ, *pl.* פָּרִיצִים, *c.* פָּרִיצֵי, violent, wild; tyrant, robber, oppressor.

פֶּרֶךְ (pĕ'rĕḵ) *m* oppression.

פָּרֹכֶת (pārō'ḵĕṯ) and פָּרֹכֶת (părō'ḵĕṯ) *f* curtain [before the holy of holies].

פָּרַם (pārăm) *fut.* יִפְרֹם, to rend, to tear.

פַּרְמַשְׁתָּא (părmăštā') *pr.n.m.* [Persian].

פַּרְנָךְ (părnā'ḵ) *pr.n.m.* [Persian].

פָּרַס[1] (pārăs) *inf.* פָּרֹס, *fut.* יִפְרֹס, to break [bread], to distribute. — *Hi.* הִפְרִיס, *pt.* מַפְרִיס, *f* מַפְרֶסֶת, to cleave, divide [the hoof], to have a cloven hoof.

פָּרַס[2] (pārăs) *pr.n.* of a country, Persia, *i.p.* פָּרָס; *gent.* פַּרְסִי.

פֶּרֶס (pĕ'rĕs) *m*, *pl. c.* פַּרְסֵי, hoof, cloven foot, claw; a species of eagle.

פַּרְסָה (părsā') *f*, *pl.* פְּרָסוֹת, *c.* פַּרְסוֹת, hoof, claw, cloven foot.

פָּרַע (pārăʿ) *inf.* פְּרֹעַ, *fut.* יִפְרַע, *pt. p.* פָּרֻעַ, to loosen, dismiss, absolve; to make bare; to reject; to lead, to be at the head. — *Ni.* *fut.* יִפָּרַע to be unruly. — *Hi.* הִפְרִיעַ, *fut.* יַפְרִיעַ, to make unruly; to free [from work].

פֶּרַע[1] (pĕ'răʿ) *m*, only *pl.* פְּרָעוֹת, *c.* פַּרְעוֹת, leader, prince.

פֶּרַע[2] (pĕ'răʿ) *m* the hair.

פַּרְעֹה (păr'ō') *m* title of the kings of Egypt, Pharaoh.

פַּרְעֹשׁ[1] (păr'ō'š) *m* a stinging insect, flea.

פַּרְעֹשׁ[2] (păr'ō'š) *pr.n.m.*

פִּרְעָתוֹן (pĭr'āṯō'n) *pr.n.* of a town in Ephraim.

פַּרְפַּר (părpă'r) *pr.n.* of a river near Damascus.

פָּרַץ (pārăṣ) *inf.* פָּרֹץ, פָּרֻץ,

fut. יִפְרֹץ, *pt.* פֹּרֵץ, to break, to demolish, to tear down, to make a breach, to scatter; *intr.* to rush upon, to spread; to increase, to overflow. — *Ni.* *pt.* נִפְרָץ to be spread, diffused, to be common. — *Pu.* *pt.* *f* מְפֹרָצָת to be broken down. — *Hith.* הִתְפָּרֵץ to separate oneself, to run away.

פֶּרֶץ[1] (pĕ'rĕB) *m*, *i.p.* פָּרֶץ, *pl.* פְּרָצִים, *c.* פִּרְצֵי, breach, gap, fissure; a breaking through, attack, defeat.

פֶּרֶץ[2] (pĕ'rĕB) *pr.n.m.*; *patr.* פַּרְצִי.

פִּרְצָה (pĕrBā') *f*, only *pl.* פְּרָצוֹת, breach.

פָּרַק (pārā'K) *fut.* יִפְרֹק, *pt.* פֹּרֵק, to break off, to tear to pieces; to tear away, to deliver, to set free. — *Pi.* פֵּרֵק, *imp. pl.* פָּרְקוּ, *fut.* יְפָרֵק, *pt.* מְפָרֵק, to tear off, to break to pieces. — *Hith.* הִתְפָּרֵק to be broken; to tear off from oneself.

פֶּרֶק (pārā'K) *m*, *c.* פִּרְקִי, lump, bit; others: broth, soup.

פֶּרֶק (pĕ'rĕK) *m* violence, murder; cross-way, fork.

פָּרַר (pārā'r) *inf.* פּוֹר, to break in pieces, to crush. — *Hi.* הֵפֵר, הַפֵּר, *inf.* and *imp.* הָפֵר, *fut.* יָפֵר, יָפִיר, וַיָּפֶר, *pt.* מֵפֵר, to break, dissolve, violate; to frustrate, annihilate, annul. — *Ho.* *fut.* יָפַר to be dissolved, destroyed. — *Po.* פּוֹרֵר to cleave, to divide. — *Pilp.* פִּרְפֵּר to crush, to shatter. — *Hith.* הִתְפּוֹרֵר to be torn asunder, to be shaken.

פָּרַשׂ (pārā'Ś) *fut.* יִפְרֹשׂ, *pt.* פֹּרֵשׂ, *pl.* פֹּרְשִׂים, *c.* פֹּרְשֵׂי, *pt. p.* *f* פְּרוּשָׂה, *pl.* פְּרוּשׂוֹת, to divide, to break in pieces, to distribute; to spread out, to expand. — *Ni.* *fut.* יִפָּרֵשׂ to be dispersed, scattered. — *Pi.* פֵּרֵשׂ, *inf.* פָּרֵשׂ, *w.s.* פָּרְשָׂם, *fut.* יְפָרֵשׂ, to spread out, to scatter.

פָּרַשׁ (pārā'Ś) *inf.* פָּרֹשׁ, to divide, to distinguish, to declare distinctly. — *Ni.* נִפְרַשׁ to be dispersed, scattered. — *Pu.* פֻּרַשׁ, *pt.* מְפֹרָשׁ, to be declared distinctly; *pt.* distinctly, plainly. — *Hi.* *fut.* יַפְרִשׁ to sting, to wound.

פָּרָשׁ (pārā'š) *m*, *pl.* פָּרָשִׁים, horse [for riding and war-chariots]; rider, horseman.

פֶּרֶשׁ[1] (pĕ'rĕš) *m*, *w.s.* פִּרְשׁוֹ, excrement, dung.

פֶּרֶשׁ[2] (pĕ'rĕš) *pr.n.m.*

פַּרְשֶׁגֶן (păršĕ'gĕn) *m* transcript, copy [Persian].

פַּרְשְׁדוֹן (părš^{e}dō'n) *m*, *w. loc.* פַּרְשְׁדָנָה ה, fork between the legs; others: evacuation of excrements [פֶּרֶשׁ[1]], or flat roof.

פְּרִשָׁה (pā'rāšā') *f*, *c.* פְּרִשַׁת, distinct declaration, explanation.

פָּרְשֵׁז (pāršē'z) to spread out.

פַּרְשַׁנְדָּתָא (pāršāndā'θā) *pr.n.m.* [Persian].

פְּרָת (p^{e}rā'θ) or נְהַר־פְּרָת, *pr.n.*, the river Euphrates.

פְּרָת (pōrā'θ) *f* fruit-tree.

פָּשָׂה (pāśā') *inf.* פָּשֹׂה, *fut.* יִפְשֶׂה, to spread.

פָּשַׂע (pāśă') *fut.* 1. *sg.* אֶפְשְׂעָה, to stride, to advance, to rush upon.

פֶּשַׂע (pĕ'śă') *m* step, stride.

פָּשַׂק (pāśă'k) *pt.* פּוֹשֵׂק, to open wide [the lips]. — *Pi. fut.* יְפַשֵּׂק to spread out [the feet].

פַּשׁ (păš) *m* folly, haughtiness.

פָּשַׁח (pāšă'ḥ) *Pi. fut.* יְפַשַּׁח, to tear in pieces.

פָּשַׁט (pāšă't) *imp.* פְּשֹׁט, *fut.* יִפְשֹׁט, יְפַשֵּׁט, *intr.* to spread out, to roam about; to put off, to lay aside, to strip. — *Pi.* פִּשֵּׁט, *inf.* פַּשֵּׁט, to strip, spoil, plunder. — *Hi.* הִפְשִׁיט, *inf.* הַפְשֵׁט, *fut.* יַפְשִׁיט, to cause to put off; to strip off, to take off; to flay. — *Hith.* הִתְפַּשֵּׁט to strip oneself.

פָּשַׁע (pāšă') *inf.* פָּשְׁעַ, *fut.* יִפְשַׁע, *pt.* פֹּשֵׁעַ, *pl.* פֹּשְׁעִים, to sin, to transgress, to rebel, to be refractory. — *Ni. pt.* נִפְשָׁע, to be offended.

פֶּשַׁע (pĕ'šă') *m*, *i.p.* פָּשַׁע, *w.s.* פִּשְׁעִי, *pl.* פְּשָׁעִים, *c.* פִּשְׁעֵי, transgression, sin, wickedness, faithlessness, apostasy; sin-offering; punishment for sin.

פֵּשֶׁר (pē'šĕr) *m* explanation, interpretation.

פִּשֶׁת (pē'šĕθ) *f*, *w.s.* פִּשְׁתִּי, *pl.* פִּשְׁתִּים, *c.* פִּשְׁתֵּי, flax, linen.

פִּשְׁתָּה (pĭštā') *f* = פִּשֶׁת.

פַּת (pắṯ) *f*, *w.s.* פִּתִּי, *pl.* פִּתִּים, *c.* פִּתּוֹת, lump, piece, bit, morsel.

פֶּת (pṓṯ) *m*, *w.s.* פִּתְחָן (pĕṯḥắ'n), *pl.* פִּתּוֹת, opening; hole in which a door-hinge moves; female pudenda.

פִּתְאֵים see פֶּתִי.

פִּתְאֹם (pĭṯ'ṓ'm) *adv.* suddenly, in a moment.

פַּתְבַּג (pắṯbắ'g) *m*, *w.s.* פִּתְבָּגָו, food, dainties.

פִּתְגָם (pĭṯgā́'m) *m* word, sentence, edict.

פָּתָה (pā́ṯā') *fut.* יְפַתֶּה, וַיְפַתְּ, *pt.* פֹּתֶה, to open; *intr.* to be open; to be open-hearted, susceptible, accessible, simple; to be open to seduction. — *Ni.* נִפְתָּה, *fut.* 1. *sg.* אֶפָּתֶה, to be easily persuaded, enticed, seduced. — *Pi.* פִּתָּה, *inf.* פַּתּוֹת, *imp. f s.* פַּתִּי, *fut.* יְפַתֶּה, to persuade, entice, seduce, deceive. — *Pu.* פֻּתָּה, *fut.* יְפֻתֶּה, to be persuaded, deceived. — *Hi. fut.* יַפְתְּ to make wide.

פְּתוּאֵל (pĕṯū'ḗl) *pr.n.m.*

פִּתּוּחַ (pĭttū'ăḥ) *m*, *w.s.* פִּתֻּחָה, *pl.* פִּתּוּחִים, *c.* פִּתּוּחֵי, engraving, sculpture.

פְּתוֹר (pĕṯṓ'r) *pr.n.* of a town on the Euphrates.

פְּתוֹת see פַּת.

פָּתַח (pā́ṯă'ḥ) *inf.* פָּתוֹחַ, פְּתֹחַ, *imp.* פְּתַח. פִּתְחוּ, *fut.* יִפְתַּח, *pt.* פֹּתֵחַ, *pt. p. f* פְּתוּחָה, to open, to throw open, to uncover; to release; to begin; to surrender. — *Ni.* נִפְתַּח, *inf.* הִפָּתֵחַ, *fut.* יִפָּתֵחַ, יִפָּתַח, to be opened, to be loosed, to be released or set free. — *Pi.* פִּתַּח, *inf.* פַּתֵּחַ, *fut.* יְפַתֵּחַ, יְפַתַּח, *pt.* מְפַתֵּחַ, to open, to loose, to untie, to set free; to plough; to engrave, carve, hew; to open oneself. — *Pu. pt.* מְפֻתָּח to be engraved. — *Hith.* הִתְפַּתַּח to loosen for oneself [fetters].

פֶּתַח (pĕ'ṯắḥ) *m*, *i.p.* פָּתַח, *w. loc.* פִּתְחָה ה, *w.s.* פִּתְחִי, *pl.* פְּתָחִים, *c.* פִּתְחֵי, opening, entrance, door, gate; *adv.* at the door.

פֵּתַח (pē'ṯắḥ) *m* opening, explanation, insight.

פִּתָּחוֹן (pĭttā́ḥṓ'n) *m*, *c.* פִּתְחוֹן, the opening.

פְּתַחְיָה (pᵉthaḥyā') *pr.n.m.*

פְּתִי (pᵉthī') *m*, *i.p.* פֶּתִי, *pl.* פְּתָיִם, פְּתָאִים, simplicity, folly; *adj.* simple, foolish, credulous.

פְּתִיגִיל (pᵉthīgī'l) *m* festive garment, mantle.

פְּתַיּוּת (pᵉthayyū'th) *f* simplicity, folly.

פְּתִיחָה (pᵉthīḥā') *f*, only *pl.* פְּתִחוֹת, drawn sword.

פָּתִיל (pāthī'l) *m*, *c.* פְּתִיל, *pl.* פְּתִילִים, thread, cord.

פָּתַל (pāthal') to twist. — *Ni.* נִפְתַּל, *pt.* נִפְתָּל, to be twisted, to wrestle; to be tortuous, perverse, crafty. *Hith.* הִתְפַּתֵּל to show oneself cunning, perverse, crafty.

פְּתַלְתֹּל (pᵉthaltō'l) *adj.* twisted, tortuous, crafty, perverse.

פִּתֹם (pithō'm) *pr.n.* of a town in Goshen.

פֶּתֶן (pā'thēn) *m*, *i.p.* פֶּתֶן, *pl.* פְּתָנִים, poisonous snake, adder, viper.

פֶּתַע (pā'thaʿ) *m* the opening of the eyes, moment, wink, twinkling; *adv.* suddenly.

פָּתַר (pāthar') *inf.* פְּתֹר, *fut.* יִפְתֹּר, *pt.* פּוֹתֵר, פֹּתֵר, to explain, to interpret.

פִּתְרוֹן, פִּתְרֹן (pithrō'n) *m*, *pl.* פִּתְרֹנִים, explanation, interpretation.

פַּתְרוֹס (pathrō's) *pr.n.* of a southern country, upper Egypt; *gent. pl.* פַּתְרֻסִים.

פַּרְשֶׁגֶן = פַּתְשֶׁגֶן.

פָּתַת (pāthath') to break.

צ

צ, ץ the eighteenth letter of the alphabet, called צָדִי [fishing-hook]; as a numeral צ = 90, ץ = 900.

צֵא, צֵאת see יָצָא.

צֵאָה (Bē'th') *f*, *c.* צֵאַת, excrements, dung.

צֹאָה (Bō'th'), צוֹאָה, *f*, *c.* צֹאַת, *w.s.* צֹאָתָם, excrements, dung, filth.

צֹאִי (Bō'ī'), צוֹאִי, *adj.*, only *pl.* צֹאִים, filthy, dirty.

צֶאֱל (Bē''ēl) *m*, only *pl.* צֶאֱלִים, lotus-shrub, lotus-tree.

צאן (Bōn) *f* [also *m*], *coll.*

w.s. צֹאנִי, צֹאנֵנוּ, צֹאנָם. small cattle, sheep and goats; flock, troop.

צַאֲנָן (**B**ṣ''ₐnā'n) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

צֶאֱצָא (**B**ṣ''ᵉ**B**ā') *m*, only *pl.* צֶאֱצָאִים, *c.* צֶאֱצָאַי, produce, shoot, issue, offspring, children.

צָב (**B**āḇ) *m*, *pl.* צָבִים, litter, sedan-chair, covered wagon; a species of lizard.

צָבָא[1] (**B**āḇā') *inf.* צְבָא, *fut.* יִצְבָּה, *pt.* צֹבֵא, *pl.* צְבָאִים, *f* צְבָאוֹת, to do military service, to collect and go forth for war; to do temple service. — *Hi. pt.* מַצְבֵּא to levy for military service,

צָבָא[2] (**B**āḇā') *m* [also *f*], *c.* צְבָא, *w.s.* צְבָאָהּ, צְבָאוֹ [צְבָאָיו], *pl.* צְבָאוֹת, *c.* צִבְאוֹת, host, army, troop; host of heaven [angels or stars]; יהוה צְבָאוֹת the Lord of the heavenly hosts; military service, warfare, campaign; heavy service, hardship, calamity, temple service.

צְבָאִים (**B**ᵉḇā'Ī'm) *pr.n.* of a place in the valley of Siddim.

צְבֻבָה (**B**ᵉḇ'ḇēḇā') *pr.n.f.*

צָבָה (**B**āḇā') *pt.* צֹבֶה to swell; = יָצָא[1] to go forth to war. — *Hi.* הִצְבָּה, *inf. w.* לְצַבּוֹת ל to cause to swell.

צָבֶה (**B**āḇḕ') *adj.* swelling, swollen.

צָבוּעַ (**B**āḇū'ᵃ') *m* hyena.

צִבּוּר (**B**ḭbbū'r) *m*, only *pl.* צִבֻּרִים, a heap.

צָבַט (**B**āḇa't) *fut.* יִצְבֹּט, to reach out to [others: to bind together].

צְבִי[1] (**B**ᵉḇī') *m*, *i.p.* צֶבִי, ornament, splendour, glory, beauty.

צְבִי[2] (**B**ᵉḇī') *f*, *pl.* צְבָיוֹת, צְבָיִם, צְבָאִים, צְבָאוֹת, gazelle, antelope.

צִבְיָא (**B**ḭḇyā'), צִבְיָה *pr.n.f.*

צְבִיָּה (**B**ᵉḇḭyyā') *f* female gazelle.

צְבֹיִם, צְבוֹיִם see צְבָאִים.

צֶבַע (**B**ṣ''ḇa') *m*, only *pl.* צְבָעִים, party-coloured or dyed garment.

צִבְעוֹן (**B**ḭḇ'ō'n) *pr.n.m.*

צְבֹעִים (**B**ᵉḇō'Ī'm) *pr.n.* of a place and valley in Benjamin.

צָבַר (Bāḇā'r) *fut.* יִצְבֹּר, to heap up, to collect.

צִבְרִים see צָבוּר.

צֶבֶת (Bē'ḇĕṯ) *m*, only *pl.* צְבָתִים, bundle of ears, sheaf.

צַד (Băḏ) *m*, *w.s.* צִדּוֹ, *w. loc.* ה צִדָּה, *pl.* צְדִים, *c.* צִדֵּי, side, turning; מִצַּד at the side; עַל־צַד on the side, i. e. upon the arms; לְצִדִים at the sides [as cumbersome adversaries].

צָדָד (Bāḏā'ḏ) or צָדַד, only *w. loc.* ה צְדָדָה (Bᵉḏā'ḏā) a town in northern Palestine.

צָדָה (Bāḏā') *pt.* צֹדֶה, to look after, to lie in wait for. — *Ni.* נִצְדָּה to be laid waste, to be destroyed.

צֵדָה see צֵידָה.

צָדוֹק (Bāḏō'k) *pr.n.m.*

צְדִיָּה (Bᵉḏiyyā') *f* intention, purpose.

צְדִים (Bĭḏdī'm) *pr.n.* of a town in Naphtali.

צַדִּיק (Băḏdī'k) *adj.*, only *pl.* צַדִּיקִים, just, righteous, honest, right.

צֵדְנִית [from צִדֹנִי] see צִידוֹנִי.

צָדַק (Bāḏă'k) *fut.* יִצְדַּק to be right, straight, just, true, upright, righteous; to be in the right. — *Ni.* נִצְדַּק to be justified, to be restored. — *Pi.* צִדֵּק, *inf.* צַדֶּקֶת, to justify, to declare righteous. — *Hi.* הִצְדִּיק, *inf.* הַצְדִּיק, *imp. pl.* הַצְדִּיקוּ, *fut.* יַצְדִּיק, *pt.* מַצְדִּיק, to justify, to make righteous, to declare innocent, to absolve, to approve of. — *Hith. fut.* יִצְטַדַּק to justify oneself.

צֶדֶק (Bĕ'ḏĕk) *m*, *w.s.* צִדְקִי, straightness, justness, right, justice, honesty.

צְדָקָה (Bᵉḏāqā') *f*, *c.* צִדְקַת, *w.s.* צִדְקָתִי, *pl.* צְדָקוֹת, *c.* צִדְקוֹת, divine and human right, claim, justice, righteousness, justness, faithfulness, piety, mercy, mildness.

צִדְקִיָּה (Bĭḏqĭyyā'), צִדְקִיָּהוּ *pr.n.m.*

צַדֶּקֶת see צָדַק *Pi.*

צָהַב (Bāhă'ḇ) *Ho. pt.* מְצֻהָב, to be shining, glittering.

צָהֹב (Bāhō'ḇ) *adj.* yellow like gold.

צָהַל (Bāhă'l) *imp. f* צַהֲלִי, *fut.* יִצְהַל, to cry, rejoice,

exult; to neigh. — *Pi. imp. f* צַהֲלִי [or *Q.*] to make shrill. — *Hi. inf.* הַצְהִיל to make bright, to cause to shine.

צָהַר (**Bāhăr**) *Hi. fut.* יַצְהִיר, to press out oil.

צֹהַר (**Bō'hăr**) *f* opening for light, window.

צָהֳרַיִם (**Bō'hŏrā'yĭm**), צָהֳרַיִם *du. f* [of צֹהַר] two lights, double light [between forenoon and afternoon, or intensively full light], midday, clear day; בַּצָּהֳרַיִם suddenly, unexpectedly.

צַו (**Bāv**), צָו (**Bāv**) *m* statute, law, precept; צַו לָצָו precept to precept [*prob.* imitation of childish babble].

צְוָאר (**Bĕvvā'r**) *m, c.* צַוָּאר, *w.s.* צַוָּארוֹ, *pl.* צְוָארִים, *c.* צַוָּארֵי, the neck, the nape.

צַוֶּארֶת (**Bāvvā'rĕth**) *f*, only *pl. w.s.* צַוָּארוֹתֵיכֶם = צַוָּארֵיכֶם.

צוֹבָה, צוֹבָא (**Bōvā'**) *pr.n.* of an Aramæan kingdom [אֲרַם צוֹבָה].

צוּד (**Būd**) *pf.* and *pt.* צָד, *inf.* צוֹד, צוּד, *imp.* צוּדָה, *fut.* יָצוּד, to hunt, to catch, to seize, to fish, to waylay. — *Pi.* צוֹדֵד to catch, to waylay. — *Hith.* הִתְצַיֵּד see צִיד.

צָוָה (**Bāvā'**) *Pi.* צִוָּה, *inf.* צַוֹּת, צַוֵּה, צַוּה, צַו, צַוֵּנִי, צַוֵּנוּ, *imp.* צַוֵּה, צַוּה, צַו, צַוֵּנִי, צַוֵּנוּ, *fut.* וַיְצַוֵּה, וַיְצַו, וַיְצַוֵּנִי, וַיְצַוֵּנוּ, *pt.* מְצַוֶּה, *c.* מְצַוֵּה, *w.s.* מְצַוֶּךָּ, *f* מְצַוָּה, to constitute, to make firm, to establish, appoint, arrange; to command, charge, ordain. — *Pu.* צֻוָּה, *fut.* יְצֻוֶּה, to be commanded.

צָוַח (**Bāvă'ch**) *fut.* יִצְוַח, to cry out, to shout with joy.

צְוָחָה (**Bĕvā'chā'**) *f, c.* צַוַּחַת, shout of joy or sorrow.

צוֹלָה (**Bōlā'**) *f* depth of water, abyss.

צוֹם (**Bōm**) *pf.* and *pt.* צָם, *inf.* צוֹם, *fut.* יָצוּם, וַיָּצָם (**văyyā'Bŏm**) to fast.

צוֹם (**Bōm**) *m, w.s.* צֹמְכֶם, *pl.* צוֹמוֹת, a fasting.

צוֹעַר see צֹעַר.

צוֹעָר (**Bō'ār**) *pr.n.m.*

צוּף[1] (**Būf**) *pf.* צָף, to flow, to flow over. — *Hi.* הֵצִיף, *fut.* וַיָּצֶף, to cause to flow, to cause to float.

צוּף[2] (**Būf**) *m, pl.* צוּפִים, honey-comb.

צוּף[3] (Būf) *pr.n.m.*; *pr.n.* of a district in Benjamin.

צוֹפַח (Bōfă'ḥ) *pr.n.m.*

צוֹפִים (Bōfī'm) see רָמָתַיִם.

צוֹפַר (Bōfă'r) *pr.n.m.*

צוּץ (BūB) *pf.* צָץ, to shine, to bloom. — *Hi. fut.* יָצִיץ, *pt.* מַצִּיץ, to shine, to glitter; to bloom.

צוּק[1] (Būk) *Hi.* הֵצִיק, *fut.* יָצִיק, *pt.* מֵצִיק, to straiten, to confine, to press hard, to urge, to oppress, to besiege. — *Ho. pt.* see מוּצָק.

צוּק[2] (Būk) = יָצַק, *pf. pl.* צָקוּ = צָקוּ, *fut.* יָצוּק, to pour out; to place, to set.

צוֹק (Bōk) *m* narrowness, oppression.

צוּקָה (Būkā') *f* = צוֹק.

צוּר[1] (Būr) *pf.* and *pt.* צָר, *inf.* and *imp.* צוּר, *fut.* יָצוּר, וַיָּצַר, to bind together, to straiten, to invest, besiege, assail, attack; to press, to instigate; to cut, form, shape.

צוּר[2] (Būr) *m*, *w.s.* צוּרִי, *pl.* צוּרִים, צָרִים, stone, rock, refuge, protection; sharpness, edge; form, shape.

צוּר[3] (Būr) *pr.n.m.*

צוּר, צֹר (Bōr) *pr.n.* of a city in Phenicia, Tyrus; *gent.* צֹרִי.

צַוָּאר see צַוָּאר.

צוּרָה (Būrā') *f/pl.* צוּרוֹת, form, shape; stone, rock.

צַוְרוֹן (Bă'vvārō'n) *m*, only *pl. w.s.* צַוְרֹנֶיהָ, neck-chain, neck-lace.

צוּרִיאֵל (Būrī'ē'l) *pr.n.m.*

צוּרִישַׁדַּי (Būrī'šăddă'y) *pr. n.m.*

צוּת (Būṯ) = יָצַת. — *Hi. fut. w.s.* אַצִּיתֶנָּה, to kindle, to set on fire.

צַח (Bă'ḥ) *adj.*, *f/pl.* צַחוֹת, dazzling white, sunlit, bright, clear, hot.

צִחָה (Bīḥā') *adj.*, *c.* צְחֵה, dry.

צָחַח (Bă'ḥă'ḥ) to shine, to be dazzling white.

צָחִיחַ (Bă'ḥī'aḥ) *m*, *c.* צְחִיחַ, dryness, nakedness.

צְחִיחָה (Bᵉḥīḥā') *f* sunburnt, parched or waste land.

צְחִיחִי (Bᵉḥīḥī') *m*, only *pl.* צְחִיחִים, sunburnt [parched places].

צַחֲנָה (Bẓaḥᵃnāʾ) *f* stench, bad smell.

צַחְצָחָה (BẓaḥBāḥāʾ) *f*, only *pl.* צַחְצָחוֹת, = צְחִיחָה.

צָחַק (Bṣāḥāḳ) *fut.* יִצְחַק, to laugh. — *Pi. inf.* צַחֵק, *fut.* יְצַחֵק, *pt.* מְצַחֵק, to laugh repeatedly, to jest, to caress.

צְחֹק (Bṣᵉḥōḳ) *m* laughter, mockery.

צַחַר (Bṣaḥar) *m* dazzling whiteness.

צָחֹר (Bṣāḥōr) *adj.*, *f/pl.* צְחֹרוֹת, white, spotted with white.

צֹחַר (Bṣōḥar) *pr.n.m.*

צִי (Bṣī) *m*, *pl.* צִיִּים, צִיִּם, צִיִּוֹת, dryness, dry desert; ship, boat.

צִיבָא (Bṣībāʾ) *pr.n.m.*

צִיד (Bṣīḏ) *Hith.* הִתְצַיֵּד [*denom.* of צַיִד] to provide oneself with food.

צַיִד (Bṣayiḏ) *m*, *i.p.* צָיִד, *c.* צֵיד, *w.s.* צֵידוֹ, chase, hunting; game, venison; food, nourishment, provision.

צַיָּד (Bṣayyāḏ) *m* hunter.

צֵדָה, צֵדָה (Bṣēḏāʾ) *f* food, nourishment, provision [for travelling].

צִידוֹן, צִידֹן (Bṣīḏōn) *pr.n.m.*; *pr.n.* of a city in Phenicia, Sidon.

צִידוֹנִי (Bṣīḏōnī) *pr.n.m.* [*gent.* of צִידוֹן], *pl.* צִידֹנִים, צִדֹנִים, צִידֹנִין, צִדֹנִים, *f* צִידֹנִית, *pl.* צִדֹנִיּוֹת, Sidonian.

צִיָּה (Bṣiyyāʾ) *f*, *pl.* צִיּוֹת, dryness, desert, steppe.

צִיּוֹן (Bṣiyyōn) *m* dryness, desert.

צִיּוֹן (Bṣiyyōn) *pr.n.* of the south-western hill of Jerusalem, Sion, with the temple-building, the holy mountain of God; poetically = Jerusalem; בַּת צִיּוֹן the inhabitants of Jerusalem, the Jewish people; בְּנוֹת צ׳ the women of Jerusalem.

צִיּוּן (Bṣiyyūn) *m* erected stone, pillar, monument [on sepulchres], waymark.

צִיִּי (Bṣiyyī) *adj.*, only *pl.* צִיִּים, dwelling in the desert, nomad, wild beast or bird of the steppe; see also צִי.

צִין see צֵן.

צִינָק (Bṣīnōḳ) *m* confinement, prison [others: pillory].

צִיעָר (Bîʿōr) *pr.n.* of a place in Judah.

צִיף see צוּף².

צִיץ¹ (Bîṣ) *m*, *pl.* צִיצִים, צְצִים, gold plate, diadem; blossom, flower; festoon, ornament [in architecture]; wing.

צִיץ² (Bîṣ) *pr.n.* of a place.

צִיצָה (BîṣBā) *f*, *c.* צִיצַת, a flower.

צִיצִת (BîṣBîṯ) *f* forelock; tassel, fringe.

צִיקְלַג see צִקְלַג.

צִיר¹ (Bîr) *Hith.* הִתְצַיֵּר, to go as a messenger, to set off.

צִיר² (Bîr) *m*, *pl.* צִירִים, *c.* צִירֵי, hinge of a door; pain, labour in childbirth; messenger; form, shape, idol.

צֵל (Bēl) *m*, *w.s.* צִלִּי, צִלְלוֹ, *pl.* צְלָלִים, *c.* צִלְלֵי, shadow; protection, shelter; transitoriness.

צָלָה (Bālā) *inf.* צְלוֹת, *fut.* יִצְלֶה, to roast.

צְלָה (Blā) *pr.n.f.*

צְלוּל (Bᵉlūl) [also צְלִיל] *m* round cake.

צָלַח (Bālaḥ) *fut.* יִצְלַח, to pass through, to get on, to thrive, to succeed, to fall upon, to come over. — *Hi.* הִצְלִיחַ, *imp.* הַצְלַח, הַצְלִיחָה, *fut.* יַצְלִיחַ, וַיַּצְלַח, *pt.* מַצְלִיחַ, to bring to an end, to cause to thrive, to lead to success; to be successful or blessed.

צֵלָחָה (Bēlāḥā) *f*, only *pl.* צֵלָחוֹת, a dish, bowl.

צְלָחִית (Bᵉlāḥîṯ) *f* and צַלַּחַת (Ballaḥaṯ) *f* = צֵלָחָה.

צָלִי (Bālî) *m*, *c.* צְלִי, something roasted, roasted meat.

צָלַל¹ (Bālal) *fut.* 3. *pl. f* תְּצַלֶּלְנָה, תְּצַלֶּינָה [or *Hi.*], to sound, to tinkle, to tingle, to clatter, to quiver.

צָלַל² (Bālal) to sink, to plunge.

צָלַל³ (Bālal) to give shadow, to become overshadowed. — *Hi. pt.* מַצֵּל to shade, to give shadow.

צְלָלִים, צִלְלוֹ see צֵל.

צֶלֶם (Bᵉlem) *m*, *w.s.* צַלְמוֹ, *pl.* צְלָמִים, *c.* צַלְמֵי, image, likeness, idol; shade, phantom, nothingness.

צַלְמוֹן¹ (Balmōn) *adj.* shady, dark; darkness.

צַלְמוֹן² (Balmōn) *pr.n.m.*

צַלְמָוֶת (Bṣalmā'veṯ) *f* [either for צֵל מָוֶת shadow of death, or = צַלְמוּת] deep darkness, terror.

צַלְמֹנָה (Bṣalmōnā') *pr.n.* of a station in the desert.

צַלְמֻנָּע (Bṣalmunnā'') *pr.n.m.*

צָלַע (Bṣālā'') *pt.* צֹלֵעַ, *f* צְלֻעָה, to be sprained in the hip, to halt, to be lame.

צֵלָע[1] (Bṣēlā'') *f*, *c.* צֶלַע, צֶלַע, *pl.* צְלָעִים, צְלָעוֹת, *c.* צַלְעוֹת, rib; side, wing of a building, side-chamber, leaf of a folding door, slope of a mountain; board, beam.

צְלָע[2] (Bṣēlā'') *pr.n.* of a town in Benjamin.

צֶלַע[1] (Bṣe'lā') *f*, *w.s.* צַלְעִי, a falling, fall.

צֶלַע[2] (Bṣe'lā') *f* side, slope, flank.

צָלָף (Bṣālā'f) *pr.n.m.*

צְלָפְחָד (Bṣᵉlāfḥā'ḏ) *pr.n.m.*

צֶלְצַח (BṣelBṣa'ḥ) *pr.n.* of a town in Benjamin.

צִלְצָל (BṣilBṣā'l) *m*, *i.p.* צְלָצָל, *c.* צִלְצַל, *pl.* צְלָצְלִים, *c.* צִלְצְלֵי, a whirring; whirring insect, cricket, grasshopper; cymbal, fishing spear, harpoon.

צֶלֶק (Bṣe'lek) *pr.n.m.*

צִלְתַי (Bṣilᵉṯa'y) *pr.n.m.*.

צָמָא[1] (Bṣāmē') *pf.* צָמֵת, צָמַתִּי, *fut.* יִצְמָא, to gape, to thirst.

צָמֵא[2] (Bṣāmē') *adj.*, *pl.* צְמֵאִים, *f* צְמֵאָה, thirsty, dry.

צָמָא (Bṣāmā') *m*, *w.s.* צְמָאִי, thirst.

צִמְאָה (Bṣim'ā') *f* thirst, desire.

צִמָּאוֹן (Bṣimmā'ō'n) *m* thirsty, parched, arid land.

צָמַד (Bṣāmā'ḏ) *Ni. fut.* יִצָּמֵד, to be attached, to be devoted, to serve. — *Pu. pt. f i.p.* מְצֻמָּדֶת to be bound, to be fastened. — *Hi. fut.* יַצְמִיד to knot, to contrive, to devise.

צֶמֶד (Bṣe'meḏ) *m*, *w.s.* צִמְדּוֹ, *pl.* צְמָדִים, *c.* צִמְדֵי, a pair, a yoke; a measure for land.

צַמָּה (Bṣammā') *f*, *w.s.* צַמָּתֵךְ, a veil [others: net-cap].

צִמּוּק (Bṣimmū'k) *m* cake of dried grapes, pressed raisins.

צָמַח (Bāmăʼḥ) *fut.* יִצְמַח, *pt.* צֹמֵחַ, *fpl.* צְמָחוֹת, to sprout forth, to spring up, to grow, to turn out. — *Pi.* צִמַּח, *inf.* צַמֵּחַ, *fut.* יְצַמַּח, to sprout, to grow. — *Hi.* הִצְמִיחַ, *fut.* יַצְמִיחַ, וַיַּצְמַח, to cause to sprout, to let grow, to give offspring.

צֶמַח (Bĕʼmăḥ) *m*, *w.s.* צִמְחָהּ, a sprout, fruit, descendant; the Messiah.

צָמִיד (Bāmīʼḍ) *m*, *pl.* צְמִידִים, bracelet; cover, lid.

צַמִּים (Bămmīʼm) *m* noose, snare; perdition.

צְמִיתֻת (Bᵉmīṯūʼṯ) *f* destruction, extinction.

צָמַק (Bāmăʼk) to be dried up.

צֶמֶר (Bĕʼmĕr) *m*, *i.p.* צָמֶר, *w.s.* צַמְרִי, wool.

צָמָרִי (Bᵉmārīʼ) *pr.n.m.* of a Canaanitish people.

צְמָרַיִם (Bᵉmārăʼyim) *pr.n.* of a town in Benjamin.

צַמֶּרֶת (Bămmĕʼrĕṯ) *f*, *w.s.* צַמַּרְתּוֹ, foliage, branch of a tree.

צָמַת (Bāmăʼṯ) to extirpate. — *Ni.* נִצְמַת to be destroyed, to become extinct, to vanish. — *Pi.* צִמֵּת, *pl. w.s.* צִמְּתֻנִי [צִמְּתוּנִי], to destroy, to extirpate. — *Hi.* הִצְמִית, *imp. w.s.* הַצְמִיתֵם, *fut.* יַצְמִית, *pt.* מַצְמִית, to destroy, to annihilate.

צִין, צִן (Bīn) *pr.n.* of a district in southern Canaan, *w. loc.* צִנָּה ה.

צֵן (Bēn) *m*, only *pl.* צִנִּים, thorn, thorn-hedge.

צֹנֵא (Bōnēʼ), צֹנָה (Bōnăʼ) *f* = צֹאן.

צִנָּה (Bĭnnāʼ) *f*, *c.* צִנַּת, *pl.* צִנּוֹת, cold; thorn, fishing hook; shield.

צָנוּף, צָנוּפָה see צָנִיף.

צִנּוֹר (Bĭnnōʼr) *m*, *pl.* צִנּוֹרִים, conduit, canal, waterfall.

צָנַח (Bānăʼḥ) *fut.* יִצְנַח, to descend, to sink, to penetrate.

צָנִין (Bānīʼn) *m*, only *pl.* צְנִינִים, thorn, prick.

צָנִיף (Bānīʼf) *m*, *c.* צָנִיף, *pl.* צְנִיפוֹת, headdress, turban, tiara, diadem.

צָנֻם (Bānăʼm) only *pt. p. f/pl.* צְנֻמוֹת dry, hard, barren.

צָנַע (Bānăʼʿ) *pt. p.* צָנוּעַ, to be humble, modest. — *Hi.*

inf. הַצְנֵעַ to behave humbly or modestly.

צָנַף (Bānăf') *inf.* צָנוֹף, *fut.* יִצְנֹף, to wrap, to roll around or together.

צְנֵפָה (Bᵉnēfā') *f* ball.

צְנִנְצֶנֶת (BĭnBĕ'nĕȣ) *f* basket.

צַנְתֶּרֶת (Bănte'rĕȣ) *f*, *pl.* צַנְתְּרוֹת, tube or pipe of an oil-vessel.

צָעַד (Bā'ă'd) *inf. w.s.* צַעְדֶּךָ, *fut.* יִצְעַד, to step, to stride, to pace, to march, to mount. — *Hi. fut.* יַצְעִיד to cause to step, to drive.

צַעַד (Bă''ăd) *m*, *w.s.* צַעֲדִי, *pl.* צְעָדִים, step, pace.

צְעָדָה (Bᵉ''ādā') *f*, *pl.* צְעָדוֹת, step, pace, march; step-chain [a foot-ornament of women].

צָעָה (Bā'ā') *pt.* צֹעֶה, *pl.* צֹעִים, *f* צֹעָה, to bend downward, to incline; to be bent [by fetters]; to lie down; to walk proudly [for צָעַד]. — *Pi.* צֵעָה to bend down, to incline.

צָעוֹר = צָעִיר.

צָעִיף (Bā'ī'f) *m*, *w.s.* צְעִיפָהּ, a veil.

צָעִיר[1] (Bā'ī'r) *adj.*, *w.s.* צְעִירוֹ, *pl.* צְעִירִים, *f* צְעִירָה, small, mean, little; weak, humble; young, younger.

צָעִיר[2] (Bā'ī'r) *pr.n.* of a place on the way to Edom; *w. loc.* צְעִירָה ה.

צְעִירָה (Bᵉ''īrā') *f* youngness, age of youth.

צָעַן (Bā'ă'n) *fut.* יִצְעַן to migrate, to wander.

צֹעַן (Bō''ăn) *pr.n.* of a city in Egypt, Tanis.

צַעֲנַנִּים (Bă''anănnī'm) *pr.n.* of a town in Naphtali.

צַעֲצַע (Bă''aBā'a') *m*, only *pl.* צַעֲצָעִים, sculptor's work, carving.

צָעַק (Bā'ă'k) *inf.* צָעֹק, צָעְקָה, *fut.* יִצְעַק, *pt.* צֹעֵק, *pl.* צֹעֲקִים, *f* צֹעֶקֶת, to cry out, to call out, to complaint, to cry for help. — *Ni.* נִצְעַק, *fut.* יִצָּעֵק, to be called together. — *Pi. pt.* מְצַעֵק to cry aloud. — *Hi. fut.* וַיַּצְעֵק to call together.

צְעָקָה (Bᵉ''ākā') *f*, *c.* צַעֲקַת, *w.s.* צַעֲקָתוֹ, a crying, cry.

צָעַר (Bā'ă'r) *fut.* יִצְעַר, to be or become small, mean, despised.

צֹעַר, צוֹעַר (Bō''ăr) *pr.n.* of

a town south east of the Dead Sea.

צָפַד (Bāfą'ḍ) to be attached, to cling to.

צָפָה[1] (Bāfā') *inf.* צָפֹה, *fut.* יִצְפֶּה, יִצֶף, *pt.* צֹפֶה, *pl.* צֹפִים, צוֹפִים, *f* צְפִיָּה, *pl.* צְפִיּוֹת, to look, to view, to regard, to watch, to look out sharply; to expect, to select; *pt.* a seer, prophet, watchman.—*Pi.* צִפָּה, *fut.* יְצַפֶּה, *pt.* מְצַפֶּה, to look out sharply, to watch, to observe.

צָפָה[2] (Bāfā') *inf.* צָפֹה to spread. — *Pi.* צִפָּה, *fut.* וַיְצַף, יְצַפֶּה, to cover, to overlay. — *Pu. pt. pl.* מְצֻפִּים, to be overlaid.

צָפָה[3] (Bāfā') *f* inundation.

צְפוֹ (Bᵉfō') *pr.n.m.*

צִפּוּי (Bĭppū'y) *m* an overlaying, coating.

צָפוֹן[1] (Bāfō'n) *f* and *m*, *w. loc.* צָפוֹנָה ה, *c.* צְפוֹן, hidden region, the north, the northern side, northern land or people, north wind, northern heaven.

צָפוֹן[2] (Bāfō'n) *pr.n.* of a town in Gad.

צְפוֹנִי (Bᵉfōnī') *adj.* coming from the north; see also צְפוֹן.

צָפוּעַ see צָפִיעַ.

צִפּוֹר[1], צִפֹּר (Bĭppō'r) *f* and *m*, *pl.* צִפֳּרִים, a [small] bird, birds.

צִפּוֹר[2] (Bĭppō'r) *pr.n.m.*

צַפַּחַת (Băppă'ḥăṯ) *f* pitcher, jug, flask.

צָפְוִי = צָפוּי.

צְפִיָּה (Bĭppĭyyā') *f* watch-tower.

צְפִיוֹן (Bĭfyō'n) *pr.n.m.*; *patr.* צְפוֹנִי.

צַפִּיחִית (Băppĭḥī'ṯ) *f* cake, flat bread.

צָפִין = צָפוּן [hidden, i. e. treasure], see צָפַן.

צָפִיעַ (Bāfī'ᵃ) *m*, only *pl.* צְפִיעִים, excrements of beasts, dung.

צְפִיעָה (Bᵉfī'ā') *f*, only *pl.* צְפִיעוֹת, shoot, sprout.

צָפִיר (Bāfī'r) *m*, *c.* צְפִיר, he-goat.

צְפִירָה (Bᵉfīrā') *f*, *c.* צְפִירַת, circlet, diadem, crown; cycle of time, turn of fate.

צְפִית (Bāfī'ṯ) *f* watch, guard [others: carpet, mat, or horoscope].

צָפַן (Bāfă'n) *fut.* יִצְפֹּן, *pt. p.* צָפוּן [צְפִין], to cover, conceal, hide; to lay in, to treasure up, to hoard, to preserve; *pt. p.* hidden treasure; to lie in wait. — *Ni.* נִצְפַּן to be hidden, to be unknown; to be preserved or destined for. — *Hi. inf. w.s.* הַצְפִּינוֹ, *fut.* יַצְפִּין, to hide, conceal; to lie in wait.

צְפַנְיָה (B'fănyā'), צְפַנְיָהוּ (B'fănyā'hū) *pr.n.m.*

צָפְנַת פַּעְנֵחַ (Bā'fnă'th pă'nē'ăḥ) *pr.n.m.*, Egyptian surname of Joseph.

צֶפַע (Bĕ'fă') and צִפְעֹנִי (Bĭf'ōnī') *m* a poisonous serpent, basilisk, viper.

צָפַף (Bāfă'f) *Pilp. fut.* יְצַפְצֵף, *pt.* מְצַפְצֵף, *pl.* מְצַפְצְפִים, to chirp, to twitter, to whisper.

צַפְצָפָה (BăfBāfā') *f* a willow.

צָפַר (Bāfă'r) *fut.* יִצְפֹּר to turn oneself, to turn away.

צְפַרְדֵּעַ (B'fărdē'a') *f* and [in *pl.*] *m*, *pl.* צְפַרְדְּעִים, a frog.

צִפֹּרָה (Bĭppōrā') *pr.n.f.*

צִפֹּרֶן (Bĭppō'rĕn) *m*, *pl. w.s.* צִפָּרְנֶיהָ, nail of a finger; diamond-pointed style.

צֶפֶת (Bĕ'fĕth) *m* capital of a column.

צְפַת (B'fă'th) *pr.n.* of a Canaanitish town; the same as חָרְמָה.

צְפָתָה (B'fā'thā) *pr.n.* of a valley in Judah.

צִצִּים see צִיץ.

צַק see יָצַק.

צִקְלַג (Bĭklă'g), צִקְלָג, צִיקְלַג, *pr.n.* of a town in Simeon.

צִקְלוֹן (Bĭkkālō'n) *m*, *w.s.* צִקְלֹנוֹ, a sack, bag, knapsack.

צֶקֶת see יָצַק.

צַר[1] (Băr), צָר (Bār) *m*, *w.s.* צָרִי, *pl.* צָרִים, *c.* צָרֵי, oppressor, persecutor, adversary, enemy; straitness, distress, embarrassment, danger, trouble.

צַר[2] (Băr) *adj.*, *f* צָרָה, narrow, straitened.

צַר[3] (Băr) *m* = צוֹר stone.

צֵר (Bēr) *pr.n.* of a town in Naphtali.

צֹר[1] (Bōr) [= צוּר] *m*, *pl.* צָרִים, stone, rock, sharp flint [knife].

צֹר² (Bōr) = צוֹר.

צָרַב (Bārăḇ) *Ni.* נִצְרַב to be burnt.

צָרֵב (Bārēḇ) *adj.*, *f* צְרֵבֶת, burning, scorching.

צָרֶבֶת (Bārĕḇeθ) *f* a burn, mark caused by fire.

צְרֵדָה (Bᵉrēḏāʾ) *pr.n.* of a town in Ephraim, *w. loc.* צְרֵדָתָה ה.

צָרָה (Bārāʾ) *f*, *c.* צָרַת, *w. loc.* צָרָתָה ה, *w.s.* צָרָתִי, *pl.* צָרוֹת, *c.* צָרוֹת, a female adversary or rival; straitness, distress; anguish.

צְרוּיָה, צְרִיָּה (Bᵉrūyāʾ) *pr.n.f.*

צְרוּעָה (Bᵉrūʿāʾ) *pr.n.f.*

צְרוֹר¹ (Bᵉrōr) see צְרֹר.

צְרוֹר² (Bᵉrōr) *pr.n.m.*

צָרַח (Bārăḥ) to cry, to shriek. — *Hi. fut.* יַצְרִיחַ to shout, to raise a war-cry.

צֹרִי (Bōrī) *pr.n.m.* Tyrian, *gent.* of צֹר = צוֹר.

צָרִי (Borī), צְרִי¹ (Bᵉrī) *m*, *i.p.* צֳרִי, balsam, resin of the mastix-tree.

צְרִי² (Bᵉrī) *pr.n.m.* = יִצְרִי.

צְרִיחַ (Bᵉrīᵃḥ) *m*, *pl.* צְרִיחִים, hole, vault, cellar [others: watch-tower].

צָרֵךְ (Bōrĕḵ) *m*, *w.s.* צָרְכֵּךְ (Bŏrkĕḵāʾ) need, necessity.

צָרַע (Bārăʿ) *pt. p.* צָרוּעַ, to plague, to strike with leprosy; *pt. p.* a leper. — *Pu. pt.* מְצֹרָע, *f* מְצֹרַעַת, to be struck with leprosy, to be leprous.

צִרְעָה (Bĭrʿāʾ) *f coll.* wasps, hornets.

צָרְעָה (Bŏrʿāʾ) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah; *gent.* צָרְעִי and צָרְעָתִי.

צָרַעַת (Bārăʿaθ) *f*, *w.s.* צָרַעְתּוֹ, leprosy [of men, garments and houses].

צָרַף (Bārăf) *inf.* צָרוֹף, צְרֹף, צְרָף, *imp.* צָרְפָה (Bŏrfāʾ), צָרְפָה, *fut.* יִצְרֹף, *pt.* צוֹרֵף, צוֹרֵף, *pt. p.* צָרוּף, *f* צְרוּפָה, to smelt, to refine, to test, to prove; *pt.* smelter, goldsmith.

צָרְפִי (Bōrᵉfī) *pr.n.m.*

צָרְפַת (Bārᵉfăθ) *pr.n.* of a Phenician town near Sidon, Sarepta.

צָרַר (Bārăr) *pf.* also צַר, *inf.* צָרוֹר, צָרֹר, *imp.* צוֹר, צֹר, *fut.* יָצַר, וַיֵּצַר, *pt.* צוֹרֵר, צוֹרֵר, *pl.* צָרְרִים,

צָרִים, *pt. p.* צָרוּר, *f* צְרוּרָה, *pl.* צְרֻרוֹת, to bind in, to press in or together, to compress, to wrap up; to enclose, to straiten, to persecute, to treat with enmity; *intr.* to be straitened, pressed, narrow, distressed, to be in anguish or sorrow. — *Pu. pt. pl.* מְצֹרָרִים to be bound together. — *Hi.* הִצַּר, *inf.* הָצֵר, *fut.* יָצַר, יָצֵר, *pt. f* מְצֵרָה, to straiten, to press upon, to distress, to besiege.

צְרֹר, צְרוֹר (**B**ᵉrṓr) *m* bundle, bag; pebble, flint.

צְרֵרָה = צְרוּדָה.

צֶרֶת (**B**ṣ̌ereṯ) *pr.n.m.*

צֶרֶת הַשַּׁחַר (**B**ṣ̌ereṯ haššaḥar) *pr.n.* of a town in Reuben.

צָרְתָן (**B**ṣ̌orᵉṯān) *pr.n.* of a town near the Jordan, *w. loc.* אֲזָרְתָנָה ה.

ק

ק the nineteenth letter of the alphabet, called קוֹף [back of the head]; as a numeral = 100.

קֵא (**k**ē) *m*, *w.s.* קֵאוֹ, vomit.

קָאַת (**k**āʾaṯ), קָאָת *f*, *c.* קְאַת, pelican [heron].

קַב (**k**aḇ) *m* a measure for dry goods, 1/6 of a סְאָה.

קָבַב (**k**āḇaḇ) *inf.* קֹב, *imp.* קָבְבָה־קֹב, *w.s.* קָבְבֵנוּ, *fut.* יִקֹּב, *w.s.* תְּקַבְּבֵנוּ, to curse, to blaspheme.

קֵבָה (**k**ēḇāʾ) *f* the antestomach of ruminants.

קֹבָה (**k**ōḇāʾ) *f*, *w.s.* קָבְתָהּ, female pudenda.

קֻבָּה (**k**ŭbbāʾ) *f* vaulted tent [sleeping apartment].

קְבוּץ (**k**ᵉḇūʾ**B**) *m*, *pl. w.s.* קִבּוּצָיו, heap, gathering, crowd.

קְבוּרָה (**k**ᵉḇūrāʾ) *f*, *c.* קִבְרַת, *w.s.* קִבְרָתוֹ, interment, sepulture; grave, sepulchre.

קָבַל (**k**āḇaʾl) *Pi.* קִבֵּל, *imp.* קַבֵּל, *fut.* יְקַבֵּל, to take, receive, accept; to admit, adopt. — *Hi. pt.* מַקְבִּיל, *flpl.* מַקְבִּילוֹת, to stand over against.

קֹבֶל (**k**ōʾḇeḷ) or קֹבֶל (**k**ᵒḇōʾl) *m*, *c.* קָבֶל (**k**ᵒḇŏʾl), *w.s.* קָבְלִי (**k**ŏʾḇᵒlīʾ), front; *prep.*

in front, in the presence of; battering-ram.

קָבַע (kāḇaʿ) *fut.* יִקְבַּע, *pt.* קֹבֵעַ, *pl.* קֹבְעִים, to withhold, to defraud, to rob.

קְבָעַת (kŭḇḇāʿaṯ) *f* cup, chalice, bell of a flower.

קָבַץ (kāḇaṣ) *imp.* קְבֹץ, קִבְצוּ, *fut.* יִקְבֹּץ, to grasp, to gather, to assemble. — *Ni.* נִקְבַּץ, *inf.* and *imp.* הִקָּבֵץ, *fut.* יִקָּבֵץ, *pt.* נִקְבָּץ, to be gathered, collected, assembled, to gather oneself. — *Pi.* קִבֵּץ, *inf.* and *imp.* קַבֵּץ, *fut.* יְקַבֵּץ, *pt.* מְקַבֵּץ, to seize, to take, to take up, to gather in, to collect. — *Pu.* קֻבַּץ to be gathered. — *Hith.* הִתְקַבֵּץ to gather oneself, to assemble.

קִבְצַאִם see יִקְבְּצַאִם.

קִבְצָה (kiḇṣāʿ) *f* collection, heap.

קִבְצַיִם (kiḇṣaʿyim) *pr.n.* of a town in Ephraim.

קָבַר (kāḇaʿr) *inf.* קָבוֹר, קְבֹר, *imp.* קְבֹר, *fut.* יִקְבֹּר, *pt.* קֹבֵר, קוֹבֵר, *pt. p.* קָבוּר, to bury, to inter. — *Ni.* נִקְבַּר, *fut.* יִקָּבֵר, to be buried. — *Pi. inf.* קַבֵּר, *fut.* יְקַבֵּר, *pt.* מְקַבֵּר, to bury [many]. — *Pu.* קֻבַּר to be buried.

קֶבֶר (kĕʿḇĕr) *m*, *i.p.* קֶבֶר, *w.s.* קִבְרִי, *pl.* קְבָרִים, קִבְרוֹת, *c.* קִבְרֵי, קִבְרוֹת, grave, sepulchre.

קִבְרוֹת הַתַּאֲוָה (kiḇrōʿṯ haṯṯaʾᵃvāʿ) *pr.n.* of a place in the desert [graves of lust].

קָדַד (kāḏaʿḏ) *fut.* יִקֹּד, *pl.* יִקְדוּ, *intr.* to incline, to bend, to bow down.

קִדָּה (kiḏdāʿ) *f* cassia, cinnamon.

קָדוֹם (kāḏūʿm) *m*, only *pl.* קְדוּמִים, time of old, ancient days.

קָדוֹשׁ, קָדֹשׁ (kāḏōʿš) *adj.*, *c.* קָדוֹשׁ, קָדֹשׁ, *w.s.* קְדֹשִׁי, *pl.* קְדוֹשִׁים, selected, pure, holy, sacred, consecrated, pious; *m* sanctuary, the holy one, i. e. God, angel.

קָדַח (kāḏaʿḥ) *inf.* קָדֹחַ, *pt. pl. c.* קְדָחֵי, *intr.* to burn, to glow; *tr.* to kindle, to burn.

קַדַּחַת (kăḏḏaʿḥaṯ) *f* hot fever.

קָדִים (kāḏīʿm) *m*, *w. loc.* קָדִימָה ה, what is in front,

the east, east side, eastern wind.

קָדַם (**kāḏă'm**) *Pi.* קִדֵּם, *imp.* קַדְּמָה, *fut.* יְקַדֵּם, to go before, to anticipate, to be beforehand, to be or do early, to advance, to meet, to encounter. — *Hi. fut.* יַקְדִּים to be beforehand, to encounter.

קֶדֶם (**kĕ'ḏĕm**), קֵדֶם (**kē'ḏĕm**) *m, w. loc.* קַדְמָה ה, what is in front, *adv.* before; the east, eastern lands, primitive or ancient state, things of old.

קַדְמָה (**kăḏmā'**) *f, c.* קַדְמַת, *w.s.* קַדְמָתָה, origin, primitive state; *adv.* before.

קֵדְמָה (**kē'ḏᵉmā'**) *pr.n.m.*

קִדְמָה (**kĭḏmā'**) *f, c.* קִדְמַת, *prep.* before, on the east of.

קַדְמֹן (**kăḏmō'n**) *adj., f* קַדְמֹנָה, eastern.

קְדֵמוֹת (**kᵉḏēmō'ṯ**) *pr.n.* of a town in Reuben.

קַדְמִיאֵל (**kŏḏmī'ē'l**) *pr.n.m.*

קַדְמֹנִי[1], קַדְמוֹנִי (**kăḏmōnī'**) *adj., pl.* קַדְמֹנִים, *f* קַדְמֹנִית, *pl.* קַדְמֹנִיּוֹת, eastern; former, primitive, primeval, ancient, past.

קַדְמֹנִי[2] (**kăḏmōnī'**) *pr.n.* of a Canaanitish people.

קָדְקֹד (**kŏḏkō'ḏ**) *m, w.s.* קָדְקָדוֹ, קָדְקֳדוֹ, crown of the head, vertex.

קָדַר (**kāḏă'r**) *pt.* קֹדֵר, קוֹדֵר, to be turbid, soiled, dark, gloomy; to wear mourning-dress, to mourn. — *Hi.* הִקְדִּיר, *fut.* יַקְדִּיר, to darken, to obscure; to cause to mourn. — *Hith.* הִתְקַדֵּר to grow dark.

קֵדָר (**kēḏā'r**) *pr.n.m.*

קִדְרוֹן (**kĭḏrō'n**) *pr.n.* of a brook between Jerusalem and the mount of Olives.

קַדְרוּת (**kăḏrū'ṯ**) *f* darkness, obscurity.

קָדַשׁ (**kāḏă'š**) *fut.* יִקְדַּשׁ, to be selected, to be pure, holy, sacred, consecrated, devoted. — *Ni.* נִקְדַּשׁ, *inf. w.s.* הִקָּדְשִׁי, *fut.* יִקָּדֵשׁ, to be regarded as holy, to show oneself holy, to be consecrated. — *Pi.* קִדֵּשׁ, *inf.* and *imp.* קַדֵּשׁ, *fut.* יְקַדֵּשׁ, *pt.* מְקַדֵּשׁ, to select, to seclude; to consecrate, to declare holy. — *Pu. pt.* מְקֻדָּשׁ to be consecrated. — *Hi.* הִקְדִּישׁ, *inf.* הַקְדִּישׁ,

הִקְדִּישׁ, *fut.* יַקְדִּישׁ, *pt.* מַקְדִּישׁ, to treat as holy, to declare holy, to consecrate, to hallow. — *Hith.* הִתְקַדֵּשׁ to purify oneself, to show oneself holy, to be consecrated or celebrated.

קָדֵשׁ[1] (**kāḏē'š**) *adj.*, *pl.* קְדֵשִׁים, *f* קְדֵשָׁה, a consecrated or devoted one, a prostitute, priest or priestess of Astarte.

קָדֵשׁ[2] (**kāḏē'š**) *pr.n.* of a place on the way to Egypt.

קֶדֶשׁ (**kĕ'ḏĕš**) *pr.n.* of several towns; *w. loc.* קֶדֶשׁ ה, קֶדְשָׁה.

קֹדֶשׁ (**kō'ḏĕš**) *m*, *w.s.* קָדְשִׁי (**kŏḏšī'**), *pl.* קָדָשִׁים, קָדְשִׁים (**kŏ'ḏāšī'm**), קָדְשֵׁי (**kŏḏšē'**), holiness, sanctity; a holy or consecrated thing, sanctuary, temple; קֹדֶשׁ הַקָּדָשִׁים a most holy thing, the holy of holies.

קָדָה (**kāhā'**) *fut.* יִקְדֶּה, to become blunt. — *Pi.* קִדָּה to make blunt.

קָהַל (**kāhă'l**) *Ni.* נִקְהַל, *inf.* הִקָּהֵל, *fut.* יִקָּהֵל, to be assembled or congregated. — *Hi.* הִקְהִיל, *inf.* הַקְהִיל, *imp.* הַקְהֵל, *fut.* יַקְהִיל, יַקְהֵל, to convoke, to call together.

קָהָל (**kāhā'l**) *m*, *c.* קְהַל, *w.s.* קְהָלָה, convocation, congregation, assembly, crowd, multitude; the Hebrew communion.

קְהֵלָה (**kᵉhēlā'**) *pr.n.* of a station in the desert; *w. loc.* קְהֵלָתָה ה.

קְהִלָּה (**kᵉhĭllā'**) *f*, *c.* קְהִלַּת, assembly.

קֹהֶלֶת (**kŏhĕ'lĕṯ**) *m* [and *f*] the preaching Wisdom [a surname of Solomon].

קְהָת (**kᵉhā'ṯ**) *pr.n.m.*

קָו (**kāv**), קַו (**kăv**) *m*, *w.s.* קַוִּם, line, measuring-line; chord, string; rule, norm, order.

קִיא (**kī**) *pf.* קָא to vomit, to reject. — *Hi.* הֵקִיא, *fut.* וַיָּקִא, the same as *Q.*

קוֹבַע (**kŏḇă'ʿ**) *m* helmet.

קָוָה (**kāvā'**) *pt.* קֹוֶה, *pl. c.* קֹוִי, to hope, to be confident, to trust. — *Ni.* נִקְוָה, *fut.* יִקָּוֶה, to be gathered together, to be joined, to meet. — *Pi.* קִוָּה, *inf.* קַוֵּה, קַוּוֹת, *imp.* קַוֵּה,

fut. יְקַוֶּה, וַיְקַו, to wait for, to hope, to expect, to lie in wait for.

קָוֶה (kāvĕ') *m* = קָו.

קוֹחַ see פְּקַח־קוֹחַ.

קוּט (kūt) *pf.* קָט, *fut.* יָקוּט, to loathe, to have a disgust. — *Ni.* נָקוּט and *Hith.* *fut.* יִתְקוֹטֵט the same as *Q.*

קוֹל (kōl) *m*, *w.s.* קוֹלִי, *pl.* קוֹלוֹת, קֹלוֹת, קֹלֹת, voice, cry, call, sound, noise, rumour, thunder.

קָוְלְיָה (kŏ'lĕyā') *pr.n.m.*

קוּם (kūm) *pf.* קָם, *inf.* קוּם, קוּם, *imp.* קוּם, קָם, קוּמָה, קוּמִי, *fut.* יָקוּם, יָקָם, יָקֹם, וַיָּקָם (văyyā'kŏm), *pt.* קָם, *pl.* קָמִים, *c.* קָמֵי, to rise up, to arise, to stand up, to appear, to rise against; to exist, subsist, endure, remain. — *Pi.* קִיֵּם, *inf.* קַיֵּם, *fut.* יְקַיֵּם and יְקוֹמֵם, to establish, to confirm, to preserve in life; to fulfil; to rebuild; to rise up against. — *Hi.* הֵקִים, *inf.* הָקִים, הָקֵם, הָקֵם, *imp.* הָקֵם, *fut.* יָקִים, יָקֵם, יָקֹם, וַיָּקֶם, *pt.* מֵקִים, *pl. c.* מְקִימֵי, to cause to stand up, to raise up, to establish, to stir up, to rouse; to appoint, to confirm, to preserve, to stop, to calm. — *Ho.* הוּקַם, הָקַם to be established, appointed. — *Hith.* הִתְקוֹמֵם to stand up against, to resist, to be hostile.

קוֹמָה, קֹמָה (kōmā') *f*, *c.* קוֹמַת, *w.s.* קוֹמָתוֹ, height, tallness, stature.

קוֹמְמִיּוּת (kō'mĕmiyyūth) *f*; *adv.* upright.

קוֹן see קִין.

קוֹץ (kō'ă') *m* a noble, prince.

קוֹף (kōf) *m*, *pl.* קוֹפִים, לְפִים, ape, monkey.

קוּץ (kūB) *pf.* קָץ, *fut.* יָקוּץ, וַיָּקָץ (văyyā'kŏB), to loathe, to have a disgust, to feel displeasure, horror, fear. — *Hith.* הִתְקִיץ, *fut.* יִתְקִיץ, to terrify, to alarm.

קוֹץ[1] (kōB) *m*, *pl.* קוֹצִים, *c.* קוֹצַי, thorn, thornbush.

קוֹץ[2] (kōB) *pr.n.m.*

קְוֻצָּה (kĕvŭBBā') *f*, only *pl.* קְוֻצּוֹת, lock of hair, curl, ringlet.

קוֹרְקוֹר (kŏv-kā'v) *m* order, might, power.

קוּר[1] (kūr) *pf.* קָר to dig,

to dig up. — *Pi.* [or from קָבַר] קִרְקֵר, *inf.* קַרְקֵר, *pt.* מְקַרְקֵר, to evert, undermine, destroy. — *Hi.* הַקִּיר to cause to spring [water], to cause to gush.

קוּר[3] (**kūr**) *m*, only *pl. c.* קוּרֵי, web, thread of a spider.

קוֹרָה (**kōrā'**) *f*, *w.s.* קוֹרָתִי, *pl.* קֹרוֹת, a beam; shelter, house.

קוּשׁ (**kōš**) *fut. pl.* יְקֹשְׁנוּן (**yᵉkōšnū'n**), to lay snares.

קוּשַׁיָהוּ (**kū'šayā'hū**) *pr.n.m.*

קַח, קַחַת see לָקַח.

קָט (**kāt**) *adv.* only.

קֶטֶב (**kĕ'tĕv**) *m*, *i.p.* קֶטֶב, and קֹטֶב (**kō'tĕv**) *m*, *w.s.* קָטְבָהּ (**kŏ'tĕvhā'**), destruction, defeat, plague.

קְטוֹרָה (**kᵉtōrā'**) *f* incense.

קְטוּרָה (**kᵉtūrā'**) *pr.n.f.*

קָטַט (**kātă't**) *fut.* יָקוֹט, to cut off; to be cut off.

קָטַל (**kātă'l**) *fut.* יִקְטֹל, to kill, to slay.

קֶטֶל (**kĕ'tĕl**) *m* murder, slaughter.

קָטַן[1] (**kātō'n**) *pf.* קָטֹנְתִּי, *fut.* יִקְטַן, to be small, little, indifferent — *Hi.* הִקְטִין to make small.

קָטֹן[2] (**kātō'n**) *adj.*, *c.* קְטֹן, small, little, insignificant; young, younger, youngest.

קָטָן (**kātā'n**) *adj.*, *pl.* קְטַנִּים, *c.* קְטַנִּי, *f* קְטַנָּה, *pl.* קְטַנּוֹת = קָטֹן[2].

קְטֹן (**kᵊtō'n**) *m*, *w.s.* קָטְנִי (**kŏtnī'**) smallness; the little finger.

קָטַף (**kātă'f**) *fut.* יִקְטֹף, *pt. pl.* קְטֻפִים, to pluck off, to pull off. — *Ni. fut.* יִקָּטֵף to be plucked off.

קָטַר[1] (**kātă'r**) *Pi.* קִטֵּר, *inf.* קַטֵּר, *fut.* יְקַטֵּר, *pt.* מְקַטֵּר, to kindle, to burn incense; to sacrifice; *pt. f/pl.* מְקַטְּרוֹת altars for incense. — *Pu. pt. f* מְקֻטֶּרֶת to be censed, to give fragrance. — *Hi.* הִקְטִיר, *inf.* הַקְטִיר, הַקְטֵר, *imp.* הַקְטֵר, *fut.* יַקְטִיר, יַקְטֵר, to kindle, to burn incense, to sacrifice. — *Ho. fut.* יָקֻטַּר, *pt.* מָקְטָר, to be offered, to be burnt as incense.

קָטַר[2] (**kātă'r**) *pt. p. f/pl.* קְטֻרוֹת, to shut, to enclose.

קִטְרוֹן (**kĭtrō'n**) *pr.n.* of a place in Zebulon.

קְטֹרֶת (k'ṭōrĕṯ) *f*, *w.s.* קִטְרָתִי (k'ṭŏrṯī), incense, offering of incense, fat parts of a sacrifice.

קַטַּת (kăṭṭaṯ) *pr.n.* = קְטוּרָה.

קִיא[1] (kī) [קוא] *Hi.* הֵקִיא, *fut.* יָקִיא, וַיָּקִא see קוא.

קִיא[2] (kī) *m*, *w.s.* קִיאוֹ, vomit.

קִיאָה = קוּא, קִיא[1].

קִיטוֹר (kīṭōr) *m* smoke, mist.

קִים (kīm) *m* uprising, enmity; adversaries.

קִימָה (kīmā) *f* the rising up.

קִין (kīn) [קון] *Pi.* קוֹנֵן, *fut.* יְקוֹנֵן, *pt. f/pl.* מְקוֹנְנוֹת, to mourn, to wail.

קַיִן[1] (kă'yĭn) *m*, *w.s.* קֵינוֹ, edge, point, lance, spear.

קַיִן[2] (kă'yĭn) *pr.n.m.*; *pr.n.* of a tribe in southern Canaan; *gent.* קֵינִי, קֵנִי, קִינִי Kenite; *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

קִינָה[1] (kīnā') *f*, *pl.* קִינוֹת, קִינִים, complaint, wailing, dirge, elegy.

קִינָה[2] (kīnā') *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

קֵינִי see קַיִן[2].

קֵינָן (kēnā'n) *pr.n.m.*

קִיץ[1] (kīṣ) *pf.* קָץ to pass the summer [קַיִץ].

קִיץ[2] (kīṣ) *Hi.* הֵקִיץ, *inf.* הָקִיץ, *imp.* הָקִיצָה, *fut.* יָקִיץ, to stir, to awake, to rise, to be active.

קַיִץ (kă'yĭṣ) *m*, *i.p.* קֵיץ, *w.s.* קֵיצֵךְ, summer, warm season, summer fruit [figs], fruit harvest.

קִיצוֹן (kīṣō'n) *adj.*, *f* קִיצוֹנָה, the last, the extreme.

קִיקָיוֹן (kī'kăyō'n) *m* ricinus-plant [others: gourd].

קִיקָלוֹן (kī'kălō'n) *m* shame, ignominy.

קִיר[1] (kīr) *m*, *pl.* קִירוֹת, wall [of a house or town]; rampart, fortress, walled town; in *pr.n.* קִיר מוֹאָב, קִיר חֶרֶשֶׁת, קִיר חֲרֶשׁ.

קִיר[2] (kīr) *pr.n.* of a district in Assyria.

קִירָם (kērō'm) *pr.n.m.*

קִישׁ (kīš) *pr.n.m.*

קִישׁוֹן (kīšō'n) *pr.n.* of a brook in the plain of Jezreel.

קִישִׁיָּהוּ = קוֹשַׁיָּהוּ.

קַל (kăl) *adj.*, *pl.* קַלִּים, *f* קַלָּה, light, swift, fleet; runner, swift horse.

קֹל see קוֹל.

קָלַהּ (kālaḥ) *Ni. fut. pl.* יִקָּלְהוּ [miswritten for יִקָּהֲלוּ] to be called together.

קָלָה[1] (kālā') *pt. p.* קָלוּי, to roast, to parch, to burn. — *Ni. pt.* נִקְלֶה to be burnt; *pt.* inflammation, fever.

קָלָה[2] (kālā') *Ni.* נִקְלָה, *pt.* נִקְלֶה, to be despised, reviled. — *Hi. pt.* מַקְלֶה to despise, to esteem lightly.

קָלוֹן (kālō'n) *m, c.* קְלוֹן, shame, disgrace, ignominy; shameful nakedness.

קַלַּחַת (kallă'ḥaṯ) *f* pot, kettle.

קָלַט (kālă't) *pt. p.* קָלוּט, to contract, to shorten; *pt. p.* a dwarf.

קָלִי (kālī'), קָלִיא *m* roasted grain.

קַלַי (kallă'y); קַלְיָה (kĕ'lăyā'); קְלִיטָא (kĕlīṭā') *pr.n.m.*

קָלַל (kālă'l) *fut.* יִקַּל, *pl.* יִקְלוּ, to be small, light, swift, to be lessened, despised. — *Ni.* נָקַל, נָקֵל, *fut. pl.* יִקָּלוּ, to be small, little, insignificant, light, easy, swift. — *Pi.* קִלֵּל, *inf.* קַלֵּל, *fut.* יְקַלֵּל, *pt.* מְקַלֵּל, *w.s.* מְקַלְלֶהָ, *pl.* מְקַלְלִים, to esteem lightly, to revile, to curse. — *Pu. fut.* יְקֻלַּל, *pt.* מְקֻלָּל, to be cursed. — *Hi.* הֵקַל, *w.s.* הֲקִלֹּתָנִי, *inf.* and *imp.* הָקֵל, *fut.* יָקֵל, to make light or easy, to lessen; to esteem lightly, to despise, to bring into contempt. — *Pilp.* קִלְקֵל, קִלְקֵל *tr.* to shake; to sharpen. — *Hithpalp.* הִתְקַלְקֵל to be moved or shaken.

קַלָּל (kăllā'l) *adj.* smooth, polished, shining.

קְלָלָה (kĕlālā') *f, c.* קִלְלַת, *w.s.* קִלְלָתוֹ, *pl.* קְלָלוֹת, reviling, reproach, curse, malediction.

קָלַס (kālă's) *Pi.* קִלֵּס, *inf.* קַלֵּס, to mock, to scoff at. — *Hith.* הִתְקַלֵּס the same as *Pi.*

קֶלֶס (kĕ'lĕs) *m* mockery, scorn, derision.

קַלָּסָה (kăllāsā') *f* = קֶלֶס.

קָלַע[1] (kālă'') *pt.* קֹלֵעַ, to swing, to hurl with a sling; to expel. — *Pi. fut.* יְקַלַּע, to swing, to sling.

קָלַע[2] (kālaʿ) to engrave, to carve.

קֶלַע[1] (kelaʿ) *m*, *i.p.* קָלַע, *w.s.* קַלְעָו, a sling.

קְלַע[2] (kəlaʿ) *m*, only *pl.* קְלָעִים, *c.* קַלְעֵי, curtain, a hanging, covering.

קַלָּע (kallāʿ) *m* a slinger.

קִלְקָל (kilqāl) *adj.* good-for-nothing, vile, mean.

קִלְשׁוֹן (kilšōn) *m* point; שְׁלֹשׁ קִ׳ trident, three-pronged fork.

קָמָה (kāmāh) *f*, *c.* קָמַת, *pl.* קָמוֹת, standing corn, grain in the stalk.

קְמוּאֵל (kᵉmūʾēl) *pr.n.m.*

קָמוֹן (kāmōn) *pr.n.* of a town in Gilead.

קִמּוֹשׁ (kimmōš), קִימוֹשׁ *m* thorn, thistle, nettle, weed.

קֶמַח (kemaḥ) *m* meal, bruised grain.

קָמַט (kāmaṭ) *fut.* יִקְמֹט, to make wrinkled [others: to seize]. — *Pu.* קֻמַּט to be snatched away.

קָמַל (kāmal) *pf. pl. i.p.* קָמְלוּ, to wither, to pine away.

קָמַץ (kāmaṣ) to press together, to grasp.

קֹמֶץ (kōmeṣ) *m*, *w.s.* קֳמָצוֹ, *pl.* קְמָצִים, a handful, a grasp; bundle of ears; לִקְמָצִים abundantly.

קְמָשׁוֹן (kᵉmmāšōn) *m*, only *pl.* קְמָשׁוֹנִים = קִמּוֹשׁ.

קֵן (kēn) *m*, *w.s.* קִנּוֹ, *pl.* קִנִּים, a nest, young birds; habitation, chamber, cell.

קָנָא (kānāʾ) *Pi.* קִנֵּא, *inf.* קַנֹּא, *w.s.* קַנְאוֹ, קַנְאוֹתוֹ, *fut.* יְקַנֵּא, *pt.* מְקַנֵּא, to be jealous or envious; to be zealous for; to excite jealousy or envy. — *Hi.* *fut.* יַקְנִיא to make jealous.

קַנָּא (kannāʾ) *m* a jealous one.

קִנְאָה (kinʾāʾ) *f*, *c.* קִנְאַת, *w.s.* קִנְאָתִי, *pl.* קִנְאוֹת, zeal, jealousy, envy, anger.

קָנָה[1] (kānāʾ) *inf.* קָנֹה, קָנוֹ, קָנוֹת, קְנֹה, *imp.* קְנֵה, *fut.* יִקְנֶה, יִקֶּן, וַיִּקֶן, *pl.* קִנֵּה, *c.* קְנֵה, *pl.* קִנִּים, to procure, to acquire, to purchase, to gain, to create, to possess, to redeem. — *Ni.* *fut.* יִקָּנֶה to be bought. — *Hi.* הִקְנָה to buy [as a slave].

קָנֶה[2] (kānāʾ) *pr.n.* of a brook between Ephraim

and Manasseh; *pr.n.* of a town in Asher.

קָנֶה (**kɑ̄nĕ'**) *m*, *c.* קְנֵה, *pl.* קָנִים, *c.* קְנֵי, reed, cane, stalk; sweet cane or calamus; measuring rod, a measure of six ells; balance-beam, balance; bone of the upper arm; shaft of a candelabrum.

קַנּוֹא (**kɑ̆nnō'**) *adj.* zealous, jealous.

קֵנַז (**kᵉnɑ̆'z**) *pr.n.m.*; *patr.* קְנִזִּי.

קִנְיָן (**kĭnyɑ̄'n**) *m*, *c.* קִנְיַן, *w.s.* קִנְיָנוֹ, purchase, acquisition; possession, wealth; what is acquired or created.

קִנָּמוֹן (**kĭnnɑ̄mō'n**) *m*, *c.* קִנְמָךְ (**kĭnmŏ'n**), cinnamon.

קָנַן (**kɑ̄nɑ̆'n**) *Pi.* קִנֵּן, *fut.* יְקַנֵּן, to build a nest, to nestle. — *Pu.* קֻנַּן to be nestled.

קֶנֶץ (**kĕ'nĕB**) *m*, only *pl. c.* קִנְצֵי, hunting-net.

קְנָת (**kᵉnɑ̄'Ѳ**) *pr.n.* of a town in the Hauran.

קָסַם (**kɑ̄sĕ'm**) *inf.* קָסֹם, *imp.* קָסְמִי (**kŏ'sᵒmī'**), קָסוֹמִי, *fut* יִקְסֹם, *pt.* קֹסֵם, *pl.* קֹסְמִים, to cut, to divide; to draw lots; to divine, to prophesy, to conjure up.

קֶסֶם (**kĕ'sĕm**) *m*, *pl.* קְסָמִים, decision, divination, oracle; reward of divination.

קֶסֶת (**kĕ'sĕѲ**) *f* vessel, bowl, ink-stand.

קְעִילָה, קְעִלָה (**kᵉ"ᵉlɑ̄'**) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

קַעֲקַע (**kɑ̆"ᵃkɑ̆'**) *m* cut or mark on the skin, tattoo.

קְעָרָה (**kᵉ"ɑ̄rɑ̄'**) *f*, *c.* קַעֲרַת, *pl.* קְעָרוֹת, *c.* קַעֲרוֹת, bowl, dish.

קָפָא (**kɑ̄fɑ̄'**) *fut.* יִקְפָּא, *pl. pl.* קִפְאִים, to be contracted; to coagulate, to congeal. — *Ni. fut.* יִקָּפֵא to be withdrawn. — *Hi.* הִקְפִּיא, *fut.* יַקְפִּיא, to cause to coagulate.

קִפָּאוֹן (**kĭppɑ̄'ṓ'n**) *m* congelation, frost.

קָפַד (**kɑ̄fɑ̆'ḍ**) *Pi.* קִפֵּד to roll up.

קִפּוֹד, קִפֹּד (**kĭppṓ'ḍ**) *m* hedgehog.

קִפְדָּה (**kᵉfɑ̄'ḍɑ̄**) *f* horror, destruction.

קִפּוֹז (**kĭppṓ'z**) *m* arrow-snake.

קָפַץ (**kɑ̄fɑ̆'B**) *fut.* יִקְפֹּץ, to

close, to shut [the mouth], to shut up [compassion]. — *Ni. fut.* יִקָּפֵץ to be drawn together, to die. — *Pi. pt.* מְקַפֵּץ to spring, to leap.

קֵץ (**kēṣ**) *m*, *w.s.* קִצִּי, a cutting, end, limit, extremity, fulfilment, death, destruction; מִקֵּץ after.

קָצַב (**kāṣaḇ**) *fut.* יִקְצֹב to cut off, to shear.

קֶצֶב (**kēṣeḇ**) *m*, *pl. c.* קִצְבֵי, a cutting, shape, form; end, extremity.

קָצָה[1] (**kāṣāh**) *inf.* קְצוֹת, to cut off; to finish, to decide. — *Pi.* קִצָּה, *inf.* קַצּוֹת, *pt.* מְקַצֶּה, to cut off, to take away. — *Hi.* הִקְצָה, *inf.* הַקְצוֹת, to scrape off.

קָצֶה[2] (**kāṣēh**) *f*, *pl.* קְצוֹת, *c.* קְצוֹת, extremity, end, border, compass, the whole.

קָצֶה (**kāṣēh**) *m*, *c.* קְצֵה, *w.s.* קְצֵהוּ, *pl. c.* קְצֵי, the same as קָצֶה[2]; מִקְצֵה at the end of, after, from all sides.

קֵצֶה (**kēṣēh**) *m* end; אֵין קֵצֶה לְ there is no end to.

קְצָו (**kᵉṣāv**) or קָצוּ (**kāṣū**) *m*, only *pl. c.* קְצָוֵי, end.

קְצָוָה (**kᵉṣāvāh**) *f*, *pl. w.s.* קְצָוֹתָיו = קְצָת.

קֶצַח (**kēṣaḥ**) *m* black cumin.

קָצִין (**kāṣīn**) *m*, *c.* קְצִין, *pl. c.* קְצִינֵי, judge, magistrate, military leader, general.

קְצִיעָה[1] (**kᵉṣīʿāh**) *f*, *pl.* קְצִיעוֹת, cassia, an aromatic bark like cinnamon.

קְצִיעָה[2] (**kᵉṣīʿāh**) *pr.n.f.*

קָצִיר (**kāṣīr**) *m*, *c.* קְצִיר, *w.s.* קְצִירוֹ, *pl. w.s.* קְצִירֶיהָ, a cutting, reaping, harvest; harvest-time, cut grain; cut off bough, branch; reaper.

קָצַע (**kāṣaʿ**) *Pu. pl. f/pl. c.* מְקֻצָּעוֹת, to be made into angles, to be cornered. *Hi. fut.* יַקְצִיעַ to scrape off. — *Ho. pt. f/pl.* מְהֻקְצָעוֹת the same as *Pu.*

קָצַף (**kāṣaf**) *inf.* קְצֹף, *fut.* יִקְצֹף, to be angry, to fly into a passion. — *Hi. inf.* הַקְצִיף, *fut.* יַקְצִיף, to provoke to anger. — *Hith.* הִתְקַצֵּף the same as *Q.*

קֶצֶף (**kēṣef**) *m*, *i.p.* קֶצֶף, *w.s.* קִצְפִּי, anger, wrath,

fury, strife, quarrel; fragment of wood, chip.

קְצָפָה (kᵉBāfā′) *f* broken off bough, chip-wood.

קָצַץ (kāBă′B) *pt. p.* קָצוּץ, to cut off, to clip off, to trim. — *Pi.* קִצֵּץ, קִצַּץ, *fut.* יְקַצֵּץ, to cut or hew off, to cut through. — *Pu. pt.* מְקֻצָּץ to be cut off.

קָצַר (kāBă′r) *inf.* קְצֹר, *w.s.* קָצְרָכֶם, *imp. pl.* קִצְרוּ, *fut.* יִקְצֹר, *pt.* קֹצֵר, קוֹצֵר, *pl.* קְצָרִים, to cut, to mow, to reap; *pt.* reaper. — *intr. inf.* קָצוֹר, *fut.* יִקְצַר, to be cut, shortened, lessened; to be short, impatient, unable. — *Pi.* קִצֵּר to shorten. — *Hi.* הִקְצִיר to reap; to shorten.

קָצֵר (kāBē′r) *adj., c.* קְצַר, *pl. c.* קְצָרִי, short; קְצַר יָד short in the hand, powerless.

קֹצֶר (kō′Bĕr) *m* shortness; קְ רוּחַ impatience.

קְצָת (kᵉBā′Ṯ) *f,* קְצָוֹת (kᵉBā-vō′Ṯ) end, extremity; the whole.

קַר (kăr) *adj., pl.* קָרִים, cold, cool, quiet.

קִר (klr) — קִיר.

קֹר (kōr) *m* coldness, cold.

קָרָא[1] (kārā′) *inf.* קְרֹא, קְרֹאת, *w.s.* קָרְאִי (kŏr′ī), *imp.* קְרָא, קִרְאוּ, *fut.* יִקְרָא, *pt.* קֹרֵא, קוֹרֵא, *pl.* קֹרְאִים, *c.* קֹרְאַי, *pt. p.* קָרוּא, *pl.* קְרוּאִים, to cry, to call aloud, to roar; to proclaim, pronounce, preach; to call, to summon, to invite; to implore; to call together, to appoint; to praise, celebrate; to call by name, to name; to read aloud, to recite. — *Ni.* נִקְרָא, *fut.* יִקָּרֵא, *pt.* נִקְרָא, *pl.* נִקְרָאִים, to be called, summoned, named; to be read. — *Pu.* קֹרָא, *pt. w.s.* מְקֹרָאִי, to be called, named.

קָרָה[2] (kārā′) *fut.* יִקְרֶה, *pt. f/pl.* קְרָאָה, to meet, to happen, to occur, to befall. — *Ni.* נִקְרָא, *inf.* הִקָּרֵא, *fut.* יִקָּרֶה, to encounter, meet, happen, to be met with. — *Hi. fut.* יַקְרֶה to cause to happen, to let befall.

קֹרֵא[1] (kōrē′) *m* partridge.

קֹרֵא[2] (kōrē′) *pr.n.m.*

קְרָאת (kᵉrā′Ṯ) [*inf.* of לִקְרָאת], only in

adv., *w.s.* לִקְרָאתִי, in an encounter, in a meeting, over against, opposite to.

קָרַב (**kārā'ḇ**), קָרֵב[1] (**kārē'ḇ**), *inf.* קְרוֹב, קִרְבָה (**kŏrḇā'**), *imp.* קְרַב, קָרְבָה, קִרְבוּ, *fut.* יִקְרַב, to approach, to draw near, to appear [before God], to come near, to advance. — *Ni.* נִקְרַב to come near. — *Pi.* קֵרֵב, *imp.* קָרֵב, *fut.* יְקָרֵב, to bring near, to admit; *intr.* to be very near. — *Hi.* הִקְרִיב, *inf.* הַקְרִיב, *imp.* הַקְרֵב, *fut.* יַקְרִיב, וַיַּקְרֵב, *pt.* מַקְרִיב, to cause to come near, to bring near, to admit, to give access; to offer, to present a gift; *intr.* to draw near, to be near.

קָרֵב[2] (**kārē'ḇ**) *adj.* drawing-near, approaching.

קְרָב (**kĕrā'ḇ**) *m* collision, battle, war.

קֶרֶב (**kĕ'rĕḇ**) *m*, *w.s.* קִרְבּוֹ, *pl. w.s.* קִרְבַי, the interior, the midst, bowels, intestines, cavity of the belly, the heart, the mind, the centre; בְּקֶרֶב in the midst, among; מִקֶּרֶב from the midst, from away.

קִרְבָה (**kĕrāḇā'**) *f*, *c.* קִרְבַת, *pl.* קִרְבוֹת, the approaching, nearness; war.

קָרְבָּן (**kŏrḇā'n**), קָרְבָּן (**kŭrḇā'n**) *m*, *c.* קָרְבַּן, *pl. w.s.* קָרְבְּנֵיהֶם, offering, present, sacrificial gift.

קַרְדֹּם (**kărdō'm**) *m*, *w.s.* קַרְדֻּמּוֹ, *pl.* קַרְדֻּמִּים and קַרְדֻּמּוֹת, an axe.

קָרָה[1] (**kārā'**) *fut.* יִקְרֶה, וַיִּקֶר, *pt. f/pl.* קָרוֹת, to encounter, to meet, to happen, to befall, to occur. — *Ni.* נִקְרָה, *fut.* יִקָּרֶה, וַיִּקָּר, to encounter, to meet with, to hit upon; to be at a place by chance. — *Pi. inf.* קָרוֹת, *pt.* מְקָרֶה, to join or cross beams, to build. — *Hi.* הִקְרָה, *imp.* הַקְרֵה, to cause to meet, to let happen; to build [others: to choose convenient places for].

קָרָה[2] (**kārā'**) *f* cold.

קָרֶה (**kārĕ'**) *m*, *c.* קְרֵה, accident, occurrence.

קָרֹב, קָרוֹב (**kārō'ḇ**) *adj.*, *w.s.* קְרוֹבוֹ, *pl.* קְרוֹבִים, קְרֹבִים, *f* קְרוֹבָה, near, nigh, neighbouring, immediate, at hand, lately;

near relation, kinsman, neighbour.

קָרַח (kārăʼḥ) *imp.* קָרְחִי (kŏrḥīʼ), *fut.* יִקְרַח, to shear, to make bald. — *Ni.* נִקְרַח to be shorn bald. — *Hi.* הִקְרִים to make bald.

קָרֵחַ (kārēʼaḥ) *pr.n.m.*

קֵרֵחַ (kērēʼaḥ) *m* a bald-head.

קֶרַח (kĕʼrăḥ) *m*, *w.s.* קָרְחוֹ, cold, chilliness; ice; crystal.

קֹרַח[1] (kōʼrăḥ) *m*, *w.s.* קָרְחוֹ (kŏrḥōʼ), hail, ice.

קֹרַח[2] (kōʼrăḥ) *pr.n.m.*; *patr.* קָרְחִי (kŏrḥīʼ), *pl.* קָרְחִים.

קָרְחָה (kŏrḥāʼ) *f*, *w.s.* קָרְחָתְךָ, baldness [of the back head].

קָרַחַת (kārăʼḥăṯ) *f*, *w.s.* קָרַחְתּוֹ, baldness.

קָרִי (kārīʼ) *m*, *i.p.* קָרֵי, hostile encounter.

קָרִיא (kārīʼ) *adj.*, *pl. c.* קְרִיאֵי, called, selected.

קְרִיאָה (kĕrīʼāʼ) *f* proclamation.

קִרְיָה (kĭryāʼ) *f*, *c.* קִרְיַת, town, city [poetically for עִיר]; קִרְיַת in many compounds of proper names, e. g. קִרְיַת אַרְבַּע, קִרְיַת יְעָרִים, קִרְיַת סֵפֶר.

קִרְיוֹת (kĕrĭyyōʼṯ) *pr.n.* of towns in Judah and in Moab.

קִרְיָתַיִם (kĭryāṯāʼyĭm) *pr.n.* of a town in Reuben.

קָרַם (kārăʼm) *fut.* יִקְרַם, to overlay, to cover.

קָרַן (kārăʼn) to beam, to shine, to cast forth rays. — *Hi. pt.* מַקְרִן to put forth or have horns.

קֶרֶן (kĕʼrĕn) *f*, *i.p.* קָרֶן, *w.s.* קַרְנִי, *du.* קַרְנַיִם, קִרְנַיִם, *c.* קַרְנֵי, *pl.* קְרָנוֹת, *c.* קַרְנוֹת, a horn, horn-vessel, oil-horn; horn for blowing; point, corner; peak; ray of light; might, power, strength, dignity.

קֶרֶן הַפּוּךְ (kĕʼrĕn hăppūʼḵ) *pr.n.f.* [paint-horn].

קָרַס (kārăʼs) *pt.* קֹרֵס, to bend, to writhe, to sink down.

קֶרֶס (kĕʼrĕs) *m*, only *pl.* קְרָסִים, *c.* קַרְסֵי, bend, hook.

קֶרֶס = קִילֹם *pr.n.m.*

קַרְסֹל (kărsōʼl) *m*, only *du.* *w.s.* קַרְסֻלַּי, knuckle, ankle.

קָרַע (kārăʻ) *inf.* קָרֹעַ, *imp. pl.* קִרְעוּ, *fut.* יִקְרַע, *pt.* קֹרֵעַ, *pt. p.* קָרוּעַ, *pl.* קְרֻעִים,

c. קָרְעִי, to tear to pieces, to rend, to tear away; to tear open, to open, to widen; to slander. — *Ni. fut.* יִקָּרַע, יִקָּרֵעַ, *pt.* נִקְרָע, to be torn to pieces, to be rent.

קֶרַע (kḗ'rą*) *m*, only *pl.* קְרָעִים, piece, rag, tatter.

קָרַץ (kąrą'ʦ) *fut.* יִקְרֹץ, *pt.* קֹרֵץ, to press together, to bite [the lips], to wink. — *Pu.* קֹרַץ to be pinched off, to be nipped off.

קֶרֶץ (kḗ'rḛʦ) *m* gadfly [others: destruction].

קַרְקַע[1] (kąrką'*) *m* ground, soil, floor, pavement, ceiling; bottom.

קַרְקַע[2] (kąrką'*) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

קַרְקֹר (kąrkṓ'r) *pr.n.* of a town beyond the Jordan.

קָרַר (kąrą'r) *Pi. inf.* קַרְקֵר, *pt.* מְקַרְקֵר, to pull down, to destroy [or from קוּר].

קֶרֶשׁ (kḗ'rḛš) *m*, *i.p.* קֶרֶשׁ, *w.s.* קַרְשֵׁהּ, *pl.* קְרָשִׁים, *c.* קַרְשֵׁי, board, plank; rowing-bench [others: panelling, deck].

קֶרֶת (kḗ'rḛʬ) *f* city, town.

קַרְתָּה (kąrtą') *pr.n.* of a town in Zebulon.

קַרְתָּן (kąrtą'n) *pr.n.* of a town in Naphtali.

קְשָׂה (kᵊsą'), קְשָׂוָה (kᵊsąvą') or קְשָׂת (kᵊsą'ʬ) *f*, *pl.* קְשָׂוֹת (kᵊsąvṓ'ʬ), *c.* קְשׂוֹת, vessel, can, jug.

קְשִׂיטָה (kᵊsītą') *f* something weighed, a piece of money, coin worth 4 shekels.

קַשְׂקֶשֶׂת (kąsḳḗ'sḛʬ) *f*, *pl.* קַשְׂקַשִּׂים, קַשְׂקַשּׂוֹת, *c.* קַשְׂקְשׂוֹת, scale [of a fish, of a harness].

קַשׁ (kąš) *m* straw, stubble, chaff.

קִשֻּׁא (kĭššū') *m*, only *pl.* קִשֻּׁאִים, cucumber.

קָשַׁב (kąšą'ḇ) *fut.* יִקְשַׁב, to listen, to hearken. — *Hi.* הַקְשִׁיב, *inf.* הַקְשִׁיב, *imp.* הַקְשֵׁב, הַקְשִׁיבָה, *fut.* יַקְשִׁיב, יַקְשֵׁב, to attend, listen, hearken; to make attentive.

קֶשֶׁב (kḗ'šḛḇ) *m* attention, listening.

קַשָּׁב (kąššą'ḇ) *adj.*, *f* קַשֶּׁבֶת, attentive.

קַשָּׁב (**kăššū'ḇ**) *adj.*, *f/pl.* קַשָּׁבוֹת, attentive.

קָשָׁה (**kāšā'**) *fut.* יִקְשֶׁה, וַיִּקַּשׁ, to be hard, heavy, harsh, severe, difficult. — *Ni. pt.* נִקְשֶׁה to be oppressed, depressed. — *Pi. fut.* יְקַשֶּׁה, וַתְּקַשׁ, to make hard, to labour. — *Hi.* הִקְשָׁה, *inf.* הַקְשֹׁת, *fut.* יַקְשֶׁה, וַיַּקְשׁ, *pt.* מַקְשֶׁה, to harden, to make heavy or difficult.

קָשֶׁה (**kāšē'**) *adj.*, *c.* קָשֶׁה, קָשִׁים, *f* קָשָׁה, *c.* קָשַׁת, *pl.* קָשׁוֹת, hard, difficult, severe, unfeeling, cruel; inflexible, obstinate; unfortunate, melancholy; strong, violent.

קָשַׁח (**kāšā'ḥ**) *Hi.* הִקְשִׁים, *fut.* יַקְשִׁים, to harden; to treat harshly.

קִשְׁט (**kĭšṭ**), קֹשֶׁט (**kō'šĕṭ**) *m* faithfulness; justness, truth.

קִשְׁי (**kĭšī'**) *m* hardness, obduration.

קִשְׁיוֹן (**kĭšyō'n**) *pr.n.* of a town in Issachar.

קָשַׁר (**kāšā'r**) *fut.* יִקְשֹׁר, *pt. p.* קָשׁוּר, *pl.* קְשֻׁרִים, *f* קְשׁוּרָה, to bind, to tie; to join in conspiracy, to conspire; *pt.* conspirator; *pt. p.* bound, strong, firm. — *Ni.* נִקְשַׁר, *fut.* יִקָּשֵׁר, to be bound together, to be attached; to be finished. — *Pi.* קִשֵּׁר, *fut.* 2. *f/sg. w.s.* תְּקַשְּׁרִים, to bind, to unite; to bind about. — *Pu. pt. f/pl.* מְקֻשָּׁרוֹת to be strong. — *Hith.* הִתְקַשֵּׁר to conspire.

קֶשֶׁר (**kĕ'šĕr**) *m*, *i.p.* קֶשֶׁר, *w.s.* קִשְׁרוֹ, conspiracy, rebellion.

קְשֶׁר (**kĕšū'r**) *m*, only *pl.* קְשָׁרִים, girdle.

קָשַׁשׁ (**kāšā'š**) *imp. pl.* קִשּׁוּ (**kō'šū**) to collect oneself. — *Po. inf.* קַשֵּׁשׁ, *pt.* מְקַשֵּׁשׁ, *f* מְקַשֶּׁשֶׁת, to gather straw or wood. — *Hith.* הִתְקַשֵּׁשׁ to collect oneself, to make up one's mind.

קֶשֶׁת (**kĕ'šĕṯ**) *f* [also *m*], *i.p.* קֶשֶׁת, *w.s.* קַשְׁתִּי, *pl.* קְשָׁתוֹת, *c.* קַשְׁתוֹת, a bow [for shooting], rainbow; power, strength.

קַשָּׁת (**kăššā'ṯ**) *m* bowman, archer.

ר

ר the twentieth letter of the alphabet, called רֹאשׁ [head]; as a numeral = 200.

רָאָה[1] (rā'ā') *inf.* רָאוֹת, רָאֹה, רְאוֹת, *w.s.* רָאוֹתִי, רָאֹתִי, *imp.* רְאֵה, רְאִי, רְאוּ, *fut.* יִרְאֶה, יֵרֶא, תִּרְאֶה, 1. *sg.* אֶרְאֶה, אֵרֶה, *pt.* רֹאֶה, *c.* רֹאֵה, *w.s.* רֹאִי, *pl.* רֹאִים, *c.* רֹאַי, *f* רֹאָה, *pl.* רֹאוֹת, *pt. p.* רָאוּי, *f/pl.* רָאֻיוֹת, to see, to look, to look at, to view, to inspect, regard, perceive; to feel, understand, learn; to live to see, to enjoy. — *Ni.* נִרְאָה, *inf.* הֵרָאוֹת, לֵרָאוֹת [לָהֵרָאוֹת for לָהֶן], *imp.* הֵרָאֵה, *fut.* יֵרָאֶה, יֵרָא, *pt.* נִרְאֶה, to be seen; to show oneself, to appear, to reveal oneself; to be shown. — *Pu.* רֻאָה to be seen. — *Hi.* הִרְאָה, הֶרְאָה, *inf.* הַרְאוֹת, *imp.* הַרְאֵה, *fut.* יַרְאֶה, יַרְא, *pt.* מַרְאֶה, to make seeing, to cause to see, to show; to make one feel or know; to cause to enjoy. — *Ho.* הָרְאָה, *pt.* מָרְאֶה, to be made to see, to be shown anything. — *Hith.* הִתְרָאֶה to look at one another.

רָאָה[2] (rā'ā') *f* a bird of prey [for דָּאָה].

רֹאֶה (rō'ĕ') *adj.*, *c.* רֹאֵה, seeing.

רֹאֶה[1] (rō'ĕ') *m* [*pt.* of רָאָה[1]], *pl.* רֹאִים, seer, prophet; vision, oracle.

רֹאֶה[2] (rō'ĕ') *pr.n.m.*

רְאוּבֵן (rĕ'ūḇēn) *pr.n.m.*, Reuben.

רְאוָה (rĕ''ᵃvā') *f*, *inf.* of רָאָה[1], a seeing, spectacle.

רְאוּמָה (rĕ'ūmā') *pr.n.f.*

רְאוּת (rĕ'ūṯ) *f* sight, seeing.

רְאִי (rĕ'ī') *m* mirror.

רֶאִי (ro'ī') *m*, *i.p.* רֹאִי, sight, vision, appearance, spectacle, warning example.

רְאָיָה (rĕ'āyā') *pr.n.m.*

רְאֵם, **רְאִים** (rĕ'ēm), **רֵם** (rēm) *m*, *pl.* רְאֵמִים, רֵמִים, a wild animal, antelope, buffalo, unicorn.

רְאִית (rĕ'īṯ) = רְאוּת, see רָאָה[1].

רָאמוֹת, **רָמֹת** (rāmōṯ) *pr.n.* of a town in Gilead.

רָאמָה (rāmā') *f*, *c.* רָאמַת, *pl.* רָאמוֹת, height; coral.

רֹאשׁ[1] (rōš) *m*, *w.s.* רֹאשִׁי, *pl.* רָאשִׁים [for רְאָשִׁים], רֹאשִׁים, *c.* רָאשֵׁי, the head, person; chief, leader, prince; chief town; point, top, first rank, the best; the total; multitude, band, troop; the beginning; a poisonous plant, poppy, poison.

רֹאשׁ[2] (rōš) *pr.n.* of a Scythian people, Russians; *pr.n.m.*

רִאשָׁה (rīšā') *f* top, head; הָאֶבֶן הָרִאשָׁה corner-stone, key-stone.

רִאשׁוֹן, רִאשֶׁן, רִישׁוֹן (rīšō'n) *adj.*, *pl.* רִאשׁוֹנִים, *f* רִאשֹׁנָה, רִאשֹׁנָה, *pl.* רִאשֹׁנוֹת, the first, foremost, chief, former, earlier, preceding, ancient; *adv.* first, before, sooner, formerly.

רִאשֹׁנִי (rīšōnī') *adj.*, only *f* רִאשֹׁנִית, = רִאשׁוֹן.

רֵאשִׁית, רֵשִׁית (rēšī'th) *f* beginning, commencement, origin, former state, the first, the best, firstling.

רֵאשֹׁת (rē'šōth) *f*, only *pl. c.* בְּרֵאשׁוֹתִי, the place of the head, see מַרְאֶשֶׁת.

רַב (rāb) *adj.*, *i.p.* רָב, *pl.* רַבִּים, *f* רַבָּה, *c.* רַבַּת, *pl.* רַבּוֹת, much, numerous, many, abundant, sufficient, great, strong, mighty; chief, head, leader, master; *adv.* much, enough, abundantly.

רֹב (rōb) *m*, *c.* רֹב, רָבּ־, *w.s.* רָבְּכֶם, *pl. c.* רִבֵּי, multitude, number, largeness, greatness, fulness, totality; לָרֹב in multitude, abundantly; מֵרֹב for multitude.

רָבַב[1] (rābā'b) *pf. pl.* רָבוּ, *i.p.* רָבוּ, *inf.* רֹב, to be or become many, numerous, abundant. — *Pu. pt. f/pl.* מְרֻבָּבוֹת to be multiplied by myriads [רְבָבָה].

רָבַב[2] (rābā'b) *pf.* רַב, *pl.* רָבוּ, to throw, to shoot, to sling.

רְבָבָה (rᵉbābā') *f*, *pl.* רְבָבוֹת, *c.* רִבְבוֹת, great multitude, ten thousand, myriad.

רָבַד (rābā'd) to spread, to prepare a bed.

רָבָה (rābā') *inf.* רְבוֹת, *imp.* רְבֵה, *fut.* יִרְבֶּה, יִרֶב, יִרֶב, *pt.* רָבֶה, to be or become

many, to increase, to multiply; to be or become large, great, mighty. — *Pi.* רִבָּה, *imp.* בִּבָּה [for בִּרְבָּה], to make many, to get much, to bring up [children]. — *Hi.* הִרְבָּה, *inf.* הַרְבֵּה, הַרְבִּה, הַרְבֹּת, *imp.* הַרְבֵּה, *fut.* יַרְבֶּה, וַיֶּרֶב, *pt.* מַרְבֶּה, *pl.* מַרְבִּים, to make many or great, to multiply, to increase, to do abundantly, to have or give much; *inf.* הַרְבֵּה as an *adv.* much, greatly, abundantly.

רַבֶּה (rabbē') *m* shooter, archer [or becoming great, *pt.* of רָבָה].

רַבָּה (rabbā') *f* the great, the chief one; *pr.n.* of the chief town of the Ammonites, רַבַּת בְּנֵי עַמּוֹן.

רִבּוֹא, רְבָבָה (ribbō') *f*, *du.* רִבְבָתַיִם, *pl.* רִבְאוֹת, רִבְבוֹת, רִבּוֹת, ten thousand, myriad — רְבָבָה.

רָבִיב (rābīb) *m*, only *pl.* רְבִיבִים, רְבִבִים, abundant rain, shower.

רָבִיד (rābīd) *m*, *c.* רְבִד, collar, neck-chain.

רְבִיעִי (rᵉbīʿī) *adj. num.*, *pl.* רְבִיעִים, רְבִעִים, *f* רְבִיעִית, fourth, fourth part, fourth generation.

רִבַּת (rabbīṯ) *pr.n.* of a town in Issachar.

רָבַךְ (rābaḵ) *Ho. pt. f* מְרֻבֶּכֶת, to be mixed, mingled.

רִבְלָה (riblā') *pr.n.* of a city in Syria.

רַב־סָרִים (rab sārī') *pr.n.m.* [see סָרִים].

רָבַע[1] (rābaʿ) *inf. w.s.* רִבְעִי, to lie down, to lie with. — *Hi. fut.* תַּרְבִּיעַ to cause to gender.

רָבַע[2] (rābaʿ) *pt. p.* רָבוּעַ, *pl.* רְבֻעִים, to have four sides; *pt. p.* square, four-sided. — *Pu. pt.* מְרֻבָּע to be made four-sided or square.

רֶבַע[1] (rebaʿ) *m* the fourth part, fourth side [for רִבְעִי see רָבַע[1]].

רֶבַע[2] (rebaʿ) *pr.n.m.*

רִבְּעַ (ribbēʿa) *m*, only *pl.* רִבְּעִים, descendent of the fourth generation, great-grandchild.

רַבַּע (rabbaʿ) *m* = רָבַע.

רָבַץ (rābaṣ) *fut.* יִרְבַּץ, *pt.*

רָבַץ, *pl.* רֹבְצִים, *f* רֹבֶצֶת, to lie down, to couch, to rest, to repose; to lie in wait, to lurk.—*Hi.* הִרְבִּיץ, *fut.* יַרְבִּיץ, *pt.* מַרְבִּיץ, to cause to lie down, to lay.

רֶבֶץ (rĕ'bĕṣ) *m*, *w.s.* רִבְצָה, a couching, resting-place.

רִבְקָה (rĭḇkā') *pr.n.f.*, Rebekah.

רַבְשָׁקֵה (răḇšāķē') *m* title of an Assyrian dignitary [cup-bearer or general].

רֶגֶב (rĕ'gĕḇ) or רֵגֶב (rē'gĕḇ) *m*, only *pl.* רְגָבִים, *c.* רִגְבֵי, a clod.

רָגַז (rāgă'z) or רָגַן (rāgē'z) *imp.* רָגְזָה, רִגְזוּ, *fut.* יִרְגַּז, to be in a trouble, to be stirred, moved, excited; to tremble, to quake. — *Hi.* הִרְגִּיז, *fut.* יַרְגִּיז, *pt.* מַרְגִּיז, *tr.* to stir, move, agitate, to cause to tremble. — *Hith.* הִתְרַגֵּז to be agitated, to rage.

רַגָּז (răggā'z) *adj.* trembling.

רֹגֶז (rō'gĕz) *m*, *w.s.* רָגְזָהּ (rŏgzĕ'ṯā), agitation, excitement, rage, tumult, disquiet.

רָגְזָה (rŏgzā') *f* a trembling, quaking.

רָגַל (rāgă'l) *pt.* רֹגֵל, to use one's feet, to wander about; to slander; to full. — *Pi.* רִגֵּל, *inf.* בַּגֵּל, *w.s.* בְּגָלָהּ, *fut.* יְבַגֵּל, *pt. pl.* מְרַגְּלִים, to wander about as a slanderer, as a spy; *pt.* a scout or spy.— *Tiph.* תְּרַגֵּל [= *Hi.*] to teach to walk, to lead [a child].

רֶגֶל (rĕ'gĕl) *f*, *i.p.* רָגֶל, *w.s.* רַגְלִי, *du.* רַגְלַיִם, *c.* רִגְלִי, *pl.* רְגָלִים, foot, leg, step, tread; *du.* also pudenda; *pl.* steps, turns, times, שָׁלֹשׁ רְגָלִים three times, thrice.

רֹגֵל (rōgē'l) *m* fuller; in *pr.n.* עֵין רֹגֵל a fountain near Jerusalem.

רַגְלִי (răglī') *m*, *pl.* רַגְלִים, footman, pedestrian, foot-soldier.

רְגְלִים (rĕ'gĕlī'm) *pr.n.* of a place in Gilead.

רָגַם (rāgă'm) *inf.* רָגוֹם, רָגֹם, *fut. pl.* יִרְגְּמוּ, to heap stones upon, to stone.

רֶגֶם (rĕ'gĕm); רֶגֶם מֶלֶךְ (rĕ'gĕm mĕ'lĕḵ) *pr.n.m.*

רִגְמָה (rĭgmā') *f*, *w.s.* רִגְמָתָם, heap, crowd.

רָגַן (rāgă'n) *pt. pl.* רֹגְנִים,

to murmur, to revolt. — *Ni.* *fut.* יִרָּגֵן to murmur, to rebel.

רָגַע[1] (rāgă") *pt.* רֹגֵעַ, to set in motion, to cause to tremble, to terrify; to contract oneself. — *Hi.* הִרְגִּיעַ, *fut.* יַרְגִּיעַ, to cause to move, to wink with the eye, to do in a moment.

רָגַע[2] (rāgă") *Ni.* *imp.* *f* הֵרָגְעִי, to rest. — *Hi.* הִרְגִּיעַ, *fut.* יַרְגִּיעַ, to cause to rest, to settle, to establish.

רָגַע (rāgē'a") *adj.* living quietly, quiet.

רֶגַע (rĕ'gă") *m*, *i.p.* רָגַע, *pl.* רְגָעִים, a winking, wink, moment, time, turn; *adv.* suddenly, for a moment, quickly.

רָגַשׁ (rāgă'š) to be noisy, to rage.

רֶגֶשׁ (rĕ'gĕš) *m* noisy crowd.

רִגְשָׁה (rĭgšā') *f*, *c.* רִגְשַׁת = רֶגֶשׁ.

רָדַד (rādă'd) *inf.* רֹד, רָד, בֹּד, *pt.* רֹדֵד, to tread down, to subdue. — *Hi.* *fut.* יָרֵד to extend, to overlay [with metal].

רָדָה[1] (rādā') *inf.* רְדוֹת, *imp.* רְדֵה, *pl.* רְדוּ, *fut.* יִרְדֶּה, וַיִּרְדְּ, *pt.* רֹדֶה, *w.s.* רֹדֵם, *pl.* רֹדִים, to tread down, to subdue, to oppress; to rule, to sway. — *Pi.* *fut.* יְרַד [or from יָרַד] to cause to rule, to subdue. — *Hi.* *fut.* יֵרֵד to tread down, to subdue.

רָדָה[2] (rādā') *fut.* יִרְדֶּה, to take, to seize.

רַדַּי (rădda'y) *pr.n.m.*

רָדִיד (rādī'd) *m*, *w.s.* רְדִידִי, *pl.* רְדִידִים, thin, wide covering, veil, female garment.

רָדַם (rādă'm) *Ni.* *fut.* יִרָּדֵם, *pt.* נִרְדָּם, to lie in a deep sleep, to be stupified, stunned, senseless, motionless.

רָדַף (rādă'f) *inf.* רָדוֹף, רְדָף, *w.s.* רָדְפִי (rŏdfī'), *imp.* רְדָף, *fut.* יִרְדֹּף, *pt.* רֹדֵף, רוֹדֵף, *pl.* רֹדְפִים, *c.* רֹדְפֵי, to run after, to pursue, to follow; to strive after; to chase, to drive away. — *Ni.* נִרְדַּף, *pt.* נִרְדָּף, to be pursued; *pt.* what is driven away, the past. — *Pi.* *fut.* יְרַדֵּף, יְבַדֵּף [or = יִרְדֹּף *Q.*], *pt.* מְרַדֵּף, to follow, to pursue,

to strive after. — *Pu.* רֻהַף to be chased. — *Hi.* הִרְהִיף to pursue eagerly. — *Ho. pt.* see מְרֻהָף.

רָהַב (rāhă'ḇ) *fut.* יִרְהַב, to rage, to urge, to importune. — *Hi.* הִרְהִיב, *fut.* יַרְהִיב, to excite; to make courageous.

רָהָב (rā'hāḇ) *adj., pl.* רָהָבִים, proud, defiant.

רַהַב (ră'hăḇ) *m, i.p.* רָהָב, rage, violence, noise, defiance; a sea-monster [crocodile, symbolizing Egypt].

רֹהַב (rō'hăḇ) *m, w.s.* רָהְבָּם (rŏhbā'm), pride, insolence, boasting.

רָהְגָּה (rŏhgā') *pr.n.m.*

רָהָה (rāhā') *fut.* יִרְהֶה, to tremble, to fear.

רַהַט (ră'hăṭ) *m*, only *pl.* רְהָטִים, watering-trough; lock of hair.

רוֹב see רֹב.

רוּב see רִיב.

רוּד (rūḏ) *pf.* רָד, to ramble, to rove about, to neglect [God]. — *Hi.* הֵרִיד, *fut.* יָרִיד, to ramble, to rove, to be restless.

רָוָה (rāvā') *fut.* יִרְוֶה, *pl.* יִרְוְיוּ, to overflow, to drink copiously, to be debauched, to enjoy. — *Pi.* רִוָּה, *imp.* בוֹה, *fut.* יְבוֶּה, *w.s.* אֲרַוֶּנְךָ, to be soaked, to be sated, to be drunk; *tr.* to water, to drench, to satiate, to moisten. — *Hi.* הִרְוָה, *pt.* מַרְוֶה, to water, refresh, satiate.

רָוֶה (rāvĕ') *adj., f* רָוָה, watered, satiated with drink.

רָוַח (rāvă'ḥ) *fut.* יִרְוַח, to be extended, to be wide or easy. — *Pu. pt.* מְרֻוָּח to be spacious, airy.

רֶוַח (rĕ'văḥ) *m* room, space; relief.

רוּחַ[1] (rū'aḥ) *Hi. inf.* הָרִיחַ, *w.s.* הֲרִיחוֹ, *fut.* יָרִיחַ, יָרַח, וַיָּרַח, to smell [*tr.*], to scent, to enjoy the odour.

רוּחַ[2] (rū'aḥ) *f, w.s.* רוּחִי, *pl.* רוּחוֹת, breath, wind, air, breeze, blowing; animal life, spirit, ghost, soul, mind, intellect, passion.

רְוָחָה (rĕvāḥā') *f* relief, ease, breathing.

רְוָיָה (rĕvāyā') *f* an overflowing, abundance.

רוּם[1] (rūm) *pf.* רָם, *inf.* רוּם, רֹם, רֶם, *imp.* רוֹמָה, *fut.* יָרוּם, יָרֹם, וַיָּרָם (vă'yyā'-rŏm), *pt.* רָם, *f* רָמָה, to be or become high, elevated, exalted, lofty, glorious, mighty, proud.—*Pi.* רוֹמֵם, *imp.* רוֹמְמוּ, *fut.* יְרוֹמֵם, *pt.* מְרוֹמֵם, to make high, to raise, to bring up, to make grow, to exalt, to celebrate. — *Pu. fut.* יְרוֹמַם, *pt.* מְרוֹמָם, to be raised, exalted.—*Hi.* הֵרִים, *inf.* הָרִים, *imp.* הָרֵם, *fut.* יָרִים, וַיָּרֶם, *pt.* מֵרִים, *pl. c.* מְרִימֵי, to make high, to raise, to lift up, to exalt, to elevate; to take away, to receive; to offer, to present [a sacrifice].—*Ho.* הוּרַם, *fut.* יוּרַם, to be offered; to be taken away. — *Hith.* הִתְרוֹמֵם, *fut.* 1. *sg.* אֶרוֹמֵם, to raise or exalt oneself.

רוֹם[2], **רֹם**, **רֶם** (rūm) *m* height; pride, haughtiness.

רוֹם (rōm) *m* height.

רוֹמָה (rōmā') *f* haughtiness, pride; *adv.* proudly.

רוֹמָה (rūmā') *pr.n.* of a place.

רוֹמָם (rōmā'm) *m, pl.* רוֹמְמוֹת, exaltation, praise; hymn.

רוֹמְמוּת (rō'mĕmū'th) *f* a rising up; majesty.

רוּן (rūn) *Hith. pt.* מִתְרוֹנֵן, to be overpowerd, intoxicated [but see רָנַן].

רוּעַ (rū'a') *Pu. fut.* יְרֹעַע, to be shouted with joy. — *Hi.* הֵרִיעַ, הֵרַע, *inf.* הָרִיעַ, *imp. pl.* הָרִיעוּ, *fut.* יָרִיעַ, וַיָּרַע, *pt. pl.* מְרִיעִים, to shout with joy, to cry, to raise a cry, to be noisy, to lament.— *Hith.* הִתְרוֹעֵעַ to shout with joy.

רוּף (rūf) *Pu. fut.* יְרוֹפַף, to be shaken, to quake.

רוּץ (rūẞ) *pf.* רָץ, *inf.* רוּץ, *imp.* רוּץ, רָץ, *fut.* יָרוּץ, יָרֹץ, וַיָּרָץ (vă'yyā'rŏẞ), *pt.* רָץ, *pl.* רָצִים [רָצִין], to run, to hasten, to rush; *pt.* runner, courier, royal messenger, body-guard. — *Pi. fut.* יְרוֹצֵץ to run fast. — *Hi.* הֵרִיץ, *imp.* הָרֵץ, *fut.* יָרִיץ, to cause to run, to bring quickly, to chase away, to accelerate.

רוּק (rūk) *Hi.* הֵרִיק, *inf.* הָרִיק, *fut.* יָרִיק, וַיָּרֶק, *pt.* מֵרִיק, *pl.* מְרִיקִים, to empty, to pour out, to draw [a sword], to lead

to battle. — *Ho.* הוּרַק to be poured out.

רוּר (rūr) *pf.* רָר, to let flow out [spittle &c.].

רוֹשׁ (rō̤š) *m* poppy, poison, see רֹאשׁ.

רוּשׁ (rūš) *pf.* רָשׁ, *pt.* רָשׁ [רָאשׁ], to be poor, needy; *pt.* a poor one, beggar. — *Hith.* הִתְרוֹשֵׁשׁ, to feign oneself poor.

רוּת (rūṯ) *pr.n.f.*

רָזָה (rāzā′) to make thin or lean. — *Ni. fut.* יֵרָזֶה to become lean.

רָזֶה (rāzĕ′) *adj.*, *f* רָזָה, lean, meagre.

רָזוֹן[1] (rāzō̤′n) *m* leanness, consumption

רָזוֹן[2] (rāzō̤′n) *m* prince.

רְזוֹן (rᵉzō̤′n) *pr.n.m.* of a king of Damascus.

רָזִי (rāzī′) *m* consumption, destruction; רָוַי־לִי woe to me!

רָזַם (rāzā′m) *fut.* יִרְזֹם, to move the eyes, to wink.

רָזֵן (rō̤zē′n) [*pt.* of רָזַן], only *pl.* רוֹזְנִים, רְוֹזְנִים, prince, ruler.

רָחַב (rāḥā′ḇ) to be wide, spacious, to be wide opened. — *Ni. pt.* נִרְחָב to be wide, spacious. — *Hi.* הִרְחִיב, *inf.* הַרְחִיב, *imp.* הַרְחִיבִי, הַרְחִבִי־, *fut.* יַרְחִיב, to make wide, broad, spacious, to open wide; to extend, enlarge, expand; to relieve, to deliver.

רָחָב[1] (rāḥā′ḇ) *adj.*, *c.* רְחַב, *pl. c.* בְּחֻבֵי, *f* רְחָבָה, *c.* בְּחֻבַת, wide, spacious, broad, large; puffed up, haughty; *subst.* ambition, pride.

רָחָב[2] (rāḥā′ḇ) *pr.n.f.*, Rahab.

רֹחַב (rō̤′ḥăḇ) *m*, *pl. c.* בְּחֻבֵי, breadth, width, extension.

רֹחַב (rō̤′ḥăḇ) *m*, *w.s.* רָחְבּוֹ (rŏḥbō̤′), breadth, extent, comprehensiveness.

רְחֹב[1], רְחוֹב (rᵉḥō̤′ḇ) *m*, *w.s.* רְחֹבָהּ, *pl.* רְחֹבוֹת, wide space, broad way, street, roomy place, court, forum.

רְחֹב[2] (rᵉḥō̤′ḇ) *pr.n.m.*; *pr.n.* of a town in Asher.

רְחָבָה (rᵉḥāḇā′) [see רָחָב[1]] *f* roominess, freedom.

רְחַבְעָם (rᵉḥaḇʿā′m) *pr.n.* of a well; רְ עִיר a suburb of Nineveh; רְ הַנָּהָר a town near the Euphrates.

רְחַבְיָה (rᵉḥăḇyā′) or רְחַבְיָהוּ (rᵉḥăḇyā′hū) *pr.n.m.*

רְחַבְעָם (rᵉḥăḇʿā′m) *pr.n.m.*, Rehoboam.

רֵחָה (rēḥā′) *adj.* grinding; *m* millstone, only *du.* רֵחַיִם the two grind-stones, hand-mill.

רַחוּם (răḥū′m) *adj.* merciful, compassionate.

רָחוֹק (rāḥō′k) *adj.*, *pl.* רְחוֹקִים, רְחֹקִים, *f* רְחוֹקָה, *pl.* רְחֹקוֹת, far, distant, remote [of place and time]; unattainable, precious; *subst.* distance, future, past; מֵרָחוֹק from afar.

רָחִיט (rāḥī′ṭ) *m*, *pl.* רְחִיטִים, frame-work, panelling.

רַחַיִם see רֵחָה.

רָחֵל[1] (rāḥē′l) *f*, *pl.* רְחֵלִים, female lamb, sheep, ewe.

רָחֵל[2] (rāḥē′l) *pr.n.f.*, Rachel.

רָחַם (rāḥă′m) *fut. w.s.* אֶרְחָמְךָ (ʾĕrḥŏmḵā′), to love. — *Pi.* רִחַם, *inf.* בְּחַם, *fut.* יְרַחֵם, *pt.* מְרַחֵם, to have compassion, pity, tenderness, love. — *Pu.* רֻחַם, *fut.* יְרֻחַם, to meet with compassion or mercy.

רָחָם (rāḥā′m) *m* a vulture.

רַחַם[1] (ră′ḥăm) *m*, *i.p.* רָחָם, *pl.* רַחֲמִים, *c.* רַחֲמֵי, a womb, a maiden; *pl.* the bowels; compassion, mercy, sympathy, tenderness, pity.

רַחַם[2] (ră′ḥăm) *pr.n.m.*

רֶחֶם (rĕ′ḥĕm) *m*, *i.p.* רָחֶם, *w.s.* רַחְמָהּ, the womb, the mother's womb.

רַחֲמָה (ră′ḥᵃmā′) *f*, *du.* רַחֲמָתַיִם, woman, maiden.

רַחֲמָנִי (ră′ḥᵃmānī′) *adj.*, *f* רַחֲמָנִית, *pl.* רַחֲמָנִיּוֹת, merciful, compassionate.

רָחַף (rāḥă′f) to quake, to tremble. — *Pi. fut.* יְרַחֵף, *pt. f* מְרַחֶפֶת, to brood, to hover over.

רָחַץ (rāḥă′B) *inf.* רְחֹץ, רָחְצָה (rŏḥBā′), *imp.* רְחַץ, בְּחָצוּ, *fut.* יִרְחַץ, *pt. f* רְחֻצָה, *pl.* רְחֻצוֹת, to wash, to rinse; to wash away; to wash oneself, to bathe. — *Pu.* רֻחַץ to be washed. — *Hith.* הִתְרַחֵץ to wash oneself.

רַחַץ (ră′ḥăB) *m*, *w.s.* רַחְצִי, a washing.

רַחְצָה (răḥBā′) *f* a washing, watering-place.

רָחַק (rāḥă′k) *inf.* רְחֹק, *imp.*

בְּחַקִּי, *fut.* יִרְחַק, to be far, distant, remote; to remove oneself, to be away. — *Ni.* *fut.* יֵרָחֵק to be removed. — *Pi.* רִחֵק, *fut.* יְרַחֵק, to remove far away. — *Hi.* הִרְחִיק, *inf.* הַרְחִק, הַרְחֵק, *fut.* יַרְחִיק, to remove, to put far away; *intr.* to be far off; *inf. adv.* far, away, distant.

רָחֵק (rāḥēḳ) *adj.*, *pl. w.s.* רְחֵקֶיהָ, departing from, removing.

רָחַשׁ (rāḥaš) to boil over, to pour forth.

רַחַת (raḥaṯ) *f* fan, winnowing-shovel.

רָטַב (rāṭaḇ) *fut.* יִרְטַב, to be moist or juicy.

רָטֹב (rāṭōḇ) *adj.* juicy, succulent, fresh.

רָטָה (rāṭāh) *fut. w.s.* יִרְטֵנִי, see יָרַט.

רֶטֶט (reṭeṭ) *m* terror.

רְטַפֵּשׁ (rūṭapaš) a *Pu.*, to become fresh or green again.

רָטַשׁ (rāṭaš) *Pi.* רִטֵּשׁ, *fut.* יְרַטֵּשׁ, to dash to pieces, to prostrate. — *Pu.* רֻטַּשׁ, *fut.* יְרֻטַּשׁ, to be dashed in pieces [to the ground].

רִי (rī) *m* rushing water, watering.

רִיב[1] (rīḇ) *pf.* רָב, *inf.* רִיב, רוֹב, רוּב, *imp.* רִיב, *fut.* יָרִיב, יָרֹב, יָרֻב, וַיָּרָב, *pt.* רָב, to quarrel, to strive, to contend, to plead; *pt.* pleader, defender, adversary. — *Hi. pt.* מְרִיב, *pl. c.* מְרִיבֵי, the same as *Q.*

רִיב[2], רָב (rīḇ) *m*, *w.s.* רִיבִי, *pl.* רִיבִים, *c.* רִיבֵי, quarrel, strife, contention, feud, dispute, judicial cause, suit, litigation, plea.

רִיבַי (rīḇay) *pr.n.m.*

רֵיחַ see רוּחַ.

רֵיחַ (rēʾaḥ) *m*, *w.s.* רֵיחָנוֹ, exhalation, scent, smell, fragrance.

רֵים see רְאֵם.

רֵיעַ see רֵעַ.

רִיפוֹת, רִפוֹת (rīfōṯ) *f/pl.* pounded corn, grits.

רִיפַת (rīfaṯ) *pr.n.* of a Japhetic people on the Black Sea, Cimmerians.

רִיק (rīḳ) *adj.* empty, vain; *subst.* emptiness, vain thing; *adv.* in vain, to no purpose.

רֵיק, רֵק (rēḳ) *adj.*, *pl.*

רֵיקִים, רֵקִים, *f* רֵיקָה, *pl.* רֵקוֹת, empty, void, vain, wanton, hungry, idle, worthless.

רֵיקָם (rēkā'm) *adv.* emptily, in vain, vainly, without cause or effect.

רִיר (rīr) *m*, *w.s.* רִירוֹ, spittle, slime.

רֵישׁ, רֵאשׁ (rēš) and רִישׁ (rīš) *m* poverty.

רִישָׁן see רִאשָׁן.

רַךְ (răkh) *adj.*, *pl.* רַכִּים, *f* רַכָּה, *pl.* רַכּוֹת, tender, delicate, weak, soft, flattering, timid.

רַךְ (rōkh) *m* softness, delicacy.

רָכַב (rākhă'b) *inf.* רְכֹב, *imp.* רְכַב, *fut.* יִרְכַּב, *pl.* רִכְבוּ, *w.s.* רָכְבוֹ, *pl.* רֹכְבִים, *f* רֹכֶבֶת, to ride, to drive.—*Hi.* הִרְכִּיב, *imp.* הַרְכֵּב, *fut.* יַרְכִּיב, יַרְכֵּב, to cause to ride, to cause to drive, to convey, to let rest, to subdue.

רֶכֶב (rĕ'khĕb) *m*, *i.p.* רֶכֶב, *w.s.* רִכְבּוֹ, *pl. c.* רִכְבֵי, mostly *coll.*, vehicle, waggon, chariot, war-chariot, train of waggons, horses, riding-horses and horsemen; the upper mill-stone [the runner or rider].

רַכָּב (răkkā'b) *m* horseman, driver, charioteer.

רֵכָב (rēkhā'b) *pr.n.m.*; *patr.* רֵכָבִי.

רִכְבָּה (rĭkhbā') *f* a riding.

רֵכָה (rēkhā') *pr.n.* of an unknown place.

רְכוּב (rĕkhū'b) *m* vehicle, waggon.

רְכֻשׁ, רְכוּשׁ (rĕkhū'š) *m*, *w.s.* רְכֻשׁוֹ, property, goods, chattle, moveable and landed property.

רָכִיל (rākhī'l) *m* a going about, trafficking, slander.

רָכַךְ (rākhă'kh) *pf.* רַךְ, *fut.* [or *Ni.*] יֵרַךְ, to be thin, weak, delicate, soft, timid.—*Pu.* רֻכַּךְ to be softened.—*Hi.* הֵרַךְ to make timid.

רָכַל (rākhă'l) *pt.* רֹכֵל, *pl.* רֹכְלִים, *f* רֹכֶלֶת, to go about as a trader, as a slanderer.

רָכָל (rākhā'l) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

רְכֻלָּה (rĕkhŭllā') *f*, *w.s.* רְכֻלָּתָהּ, trade, traffic.

רָכַם (rākhă'ṃ) *fut.* יִרְכֹּם, to tie together, to bind on.

רֶכֶם (rĕ'khĕṃ) *m*, only *pl.*

רָכָס, hill, mountain-ridge.

רֹכֶם (rō'ḵĕs) *m*, only *pl. c.* רֲכָסִים, troop, band, conspiracy.

רָכַשׁ (rāḵă'š) to bring together, to collect, to acquire.

רֶכֶשׁ (rĕ'ḵĕš) *m*, *i.p.* רָכָשׁ, swift horse, courser [*coll.*].

רָם[1] (rām) see רוּם *pt.*

רָם[2] (rām) *pr.n.m.*

רָמָה[1] (rāmā') *pt.* רֹמָה, *c.* רֹמֵה, *pl. c.* רֹמֵי, to cast down, to shoot; *pt.* shooter, archer. — *Pi.* רִמָּה, *inf.* רַמּוֹת, to cast down, to deceive, to betray.

רָמָה[2] (rāmā') *f*, *c.* רָמַת, [sacred] height, elevation.

רָמָה[3] (rāmā') *w. loc.* ה רָמָתָה, *pr.n.* of towns in Benjamin, Ephraim, &c.; *gent.* רָמָתִי; רָמַת לְחִי, *i.p.* רֶ֫לְחִי, [height of the jaw-bone] a locality in the mountains of Judah.

רִמָּה (rimmā') *f coll.* worms; wormhole, rottenness.

רִמּוֹן[1] (rimmō'n) *m*, *w.s.* רִמֹּנִי, *pl.* רִמֹּנִים, רִמּוֹנִים, *c.* רִמּוֹנֵי, pomegranate [tree and fruit]; an ornament in architecture, artificial pomegranate apple.

רִמּוֹן[2] (rimmō'n) *pr.n.m.* of a Syrian deity; *pr.n.* of several towns.

רָמוֹת (rāmō'ṯ) *pr.n.* of towns in Gilead and Simeon.

רָמוּת (rāmū'ṯ) *f* heap of corpses.

רֹמַח (rō'măḥ) *m*, *pl.* רְמָחִים, *c.* רָמְחֵי (rŏmḥē'), lance, spear.

רַמְיָה (rămyā') *pr.n.m.*

רְמִיָּה (rᵉmîyyā') *f* a slackening, remissness, sloth; deceit, fraud.

רַמִּים — אֲרַמִּים.

רַמָּכִים (rămmā'ḵ) *f*, *pl.* רַמָּכִים, a mare [others: stud].

רַמַלְיָהוּ (rᵉmălyā'hū) *pr.n.m.*

רָמַם[1] (rāmă'm) *inf.* רֶ֫מֶשׂ, *fut.* וַיִּרְמֹם, to creep, to swarm [others: to be rotten].

רָמַם[2] (rāmă'm) *pf. pl.* רָמּוּ, רוֹמּוּ, *pt. f* רוֹמֵמָה, to be high, to be lifted up. — *Ni. imp. pl.* הֵרָמּוּ, *fut. pl.* יֵרָמּוּ, to lift up oneself. — *Hith.* הִתְרוֹמֵם see רוּם.

רַמְמְתִי־עֶזֶר (rōmă'mtî-'ĕ'zĕr) *pr.n.m.*

רָמַס (rāmă'ś) *inf.* רְמֹס, *fut.*

יִרְמֹס, *pt.* רֹמֵס, to tread, to tread down, to trample on, to profane. — *Ni. fut.* יֵרָמֵס to be trodden down.

רָמַשׂ (rāmăś') *fut.* יִרְמֹשׂ, *pt.* רֹמֵשׂ, *f* רֹמֶשֶׂת, to move, to creep, to crawl, to swarm with.

רֶמֶשׂ (rĕ'mĕś) *m coll.* what moves and creeps, small animals, reptiles, insects.

רָמָת (rĕ'mĕth) *pr.n.* of a town in Issachar.

רָמָתַיִם (rā'mā-thă'yĭm) *pr.n.* [*du.* = double height] of a town; צוֹפִים ר׳ the dwelling place of Samuel, Arimathea.

רֹן (rōn) *m, pl. c.* רָנִּי (rŏnnē'), shout, rejoicing, song of joy.

רָנָה (rānā') *fut.* יִרְנֶה, to whiz, to clank.

רִנָּה[1] (rĭnnā') *f, w.s.* רִנָּתִי, rejoicing, exultation, shout of joy; lamentation.

רִנָּה[2] (rĭnnā') *pr.n.m.*

רָנַן (rānă'n) *inf.* רֹן, *imp. f* רְנִּי (rŏnnī'), *pl.* רָנּוּ, *fut.* יָרֹן [יָרוֹן] to cry aloud, to shout with joy, to rejoice; to lament, to wail. — *Pi.* רַנֵּן, *inf.* בַּנֵּן, *imp. pl.* בַּנְּנוּ, *fut.* יְבַנֵּן, to rejoice, to shout with joy, to sing praise to. — *Pu. fut.* יְרֻנַּן to be shouted for joy. — *Hi. imp. pl.* הַרְנִּינוּ, *fut.* יַרְנִּין, to cause to shout with joy; to rejoice. — *Hi. pt.* מְתָרוֹנֵן [or from רוּן] to rejoice.

רְנָנָה (rĕnānā') *f, c.* רְנַת, *pl.* רְנָנוֹת, shout, joyful cry; *pl.* רְנָנִים female ostriches.

רִסָּה (rĭssā') *pr.n.* of a station in the desert.

רְסִיס (rĕsē'ś) *m*, only *pl.* רְסִיסִים, ruins; drops [of dew].

רֶסֶן[1] (rĕ'sĕn) *m, w.s.* רִסְנוֹ, bridle, curb, bit-mouth; the teeth, the jaws.

רֶסֶן[2] (rĕ'sĕn) *pr.n.* of a city in Assyria [annexed to Nineveh].

רָסַס (rāsă'ś) *inf.* רֹס, to moisten, to wet.

רַע (ră') *adj., i.p.* רָע, *pl.* רָעִים, *f* רָעָה, *c.* רַעַת, *pl.* רָעוֹת, bad, wicked, evil, mischievous, malignant, noxious, hurtful, unpleasant, hideous, unhappy; *subst.* an evil,

wickedness, wrong, mischief, misfortune, adversity.

רֵעַ[1] (rē'a') *m*, *w.s.* רֵעִי, רֵעֲהוּ, רֵעֵהוּ, *pl.* רֵעִים, *c.* רֵעֵי, friend, companion, fellow, associate, neighbour; see also אִישׁ.

רֵעַ[2] (rē'a') *m*, *w.s.* רֵעִי, *pl.* רֵעִים, thought, desire.

רֵעַ[3] (rē'a') *m*, *w.s.* רַעְיוֹ, רַעְיָה, noise, thunder.

רֹעַ, רוֹעַ (rō'a') *m* badness, wickedness, wretchedness.

רָעֵב[1] (rā'ēḇ) *fut.* יִרְעַב, to hunger, to suffer hunger. — *Hi.* הִרְעִיב, *fut.* יַרְעִיב, to cause to hunger, to let famish.

רָעֵב[2] (rā'ēḇ) *adj.*, *pl.* רְעֵבִים, *f* רְעֵבָה, hungry, famished, exhausted.

רָעָב (rā'āḇ) *m*, *w.s.* רַעֲבָם, hunger, famine, scarcity.

רַעֲבוֹן (rᵉ'āḇō'n) *m*, *c.* בְּרַעֲבוֹן = רָעָב.

רָעַד (rā'aḏ) *fut.* יִרְעַד, to quake, to tremble. — *Hi.* הִרְעִיד, *pt.* מַרְעִיד, to tremble, to shake.

רַעַד (ra'aḏ) *m* and רְעָדָה (rᵉ'āḏā') *f* trembling, terror.

רָעָה[1] (rā'ā') *inf.* רְעוֹת, *imp.* רְעֵה, *fut.* יִרְעֶה; יִרְבַּע, *pt.* רֹעֶה, *c.* רֹעֵה, *w.s.* רֹעִי, *pl.* רֹעִים, *c.* רֹעֵי, *f* רֹעָה, to feed a flock, to lead to a pasture-ground, to conduct, to guide, govern, protect; *pt.* a shepherd; *intr.* to feed, to consume. — *Hi. fut.* יַרְעֶה, to pasture, to cause to feed.

רָעָה[2] (rā'ā') *fut.* יִרְעֶה, *pt.* רֹעֶה, to like, to be fond of, to delight in, to associate with. — *Pi.* רִעָה to choose for a companion. — *Hith. fut.* יִתְרַע to associate oneself.

רָעָה[3] (rā'ā') *f* [see בַּע], *c.* רַעַת, *pl.* רָעוֹת, evil, badness, suffering, misfortune, destruction, wickedness.

רֵעָה (rē'ā') *f* a female friend or companion.

רֵעֶה (rē'ē') *m*, *c.* רְעֵה, *w.s.* רֵעֵיהוּ [*sg.*], friend, companion.

רֹעֶה (rō'ē') *m* shepherd, see רָעָה[1].

רֹעָה (rō'ā') *f* a breaking, bursting.

רְעוּ (rᵉ'ū') *pr.n.m.*

רְעוּאֵל (rᵉ'ū'ē'l) *pr.n.m.*

רְעוּת (rᵉ'ū'ṯ) *f*, *w.s.* רְעוּתָהּ,

female friend or companion; after אִשָּׁה = the other; delight, desire.

רְעִי (rᵉʿī′) *m* pasture.

רֵעִי (rēʿī′) *pr.n.m.*

רֹעִי (rōʿī′) *m* shepherd, = רֹעֶה.

רַעְיָה (raʿyā′) *f*, *pl. w.s.* בְּעִיתַי, female friend, one beloved.

רַעְיוֹן (raʿyō′n) *m* thought, meditation, desire.

רָעַל (rāʿal′) *Ho.* הָרְעַל, to be brandished.

רַעַל (raʿal′) *m* a reeling, staggering [from intoxication].

רְעָלָה (rᵉʿālā′) *f*, only *pl.* רְעָלוֹת, veil.

רְעֵלָיָה (rᵉʿēlāyā′) *pr.n.m.*

רָעַם (rāʿam′) *fut.* יִרְעַם, to tremble, to quake; to rage, to be agitated, to roar. — *Hi.* הִרְעִים, *inf. w.s.* הַרְעִישָׁה, *fut.* יַרְעֵם, יַרְעִים, to cause to roar, to thunder; to provoke to anger, to offend.

רַעַם (raʿam′) *m*, *w.s.* בַּעֲמָה, thunder, rage, roaring.

רַעְמָה[1] (raʿmā′) *f* a trembling, quivering.

רַעְמָה[2] (raʿmā′) *pr.n.m.* of a Cushite; also his tribe and country.

בַּעֲמְיָה (baʿamyā′) *pr.n.m.* = רְעַלְיָה.

רַעַמְסֵס (raʿamsē′s) and בַּעֲמְסֵס (baʿamsē′s) *pr.n.* of a city in Egypt, Raamses in Goshen.

רָעַן (rāʿan′) *Pil.* בְּעַנֵּן [or *adj.*] to be or become green.

רַעֲנָן (raʿanā′n) *adj.*, *pl.* בְּעֲנָנִים, *f* רַעֲנָנָה, green, succulent, fresh.

רָעַע[1] (rāʿaʿ′) *pf.* בַּע, *inf.* בַּע, רֹעַ, רֹעָה, *fut.* יָרֹעַ, to break, to dash in pieces, to shatter; to be broken. — *Hi. inf.* הָרֵעַ, *fut.* יָבַע, to break to pieces, to destroy. — *Hith.* הִתְרוֹעֵעַ to be shaken violently, to be broken to pieces, to perish.

רָעַע[2] (rāʿaʿ′) *pf.* רָע, *inf.* רֹעַ, *imp. pl.* רֹעוּ, *fut.* יֵרַע, וַיֵּרַע, to be bad, evil, angry, sorrowful, sullen, envious, wicked, displeasing. — *Hi.* הֵרַע, הֵבַע, *inf.* הָרַע, הָבַע, *fut.* יָרַע, יָבַע, *pt.* מֵבַע, *i.p.* מֵרַע, *pl.* מְרֵעִים, to do evil, to act

badly, wickedly, to make bad or evil.

רָעַף (rāʿaf) *fut.* יִרְעַף, to drop, to drip, to distil. — *Hi. imp. pl.* הַרְעִיפוּ to let drop.

רָעַץ (rāʿaṣ) *fut.* יִרְעַץ, to break to pieces, to oppress, to vex.

רָעַשׁ (rāʿaš) *fut.* יִרְעַשׁ, to be agitated, to tremble, quake, wave. — *Ni.* נִרְעַשׁ to quake. — *Hi.* הִרְעִישׁ, *fut.* יַרְעִישׁ, *pt.* מַרְעִישׁ, to cause to quake, to shake, to terrify, to cause to leap.

רַעַשׁ (raʿaš) *m* agitation, violent motion, earthquake, noise, uproar.

רָפָא[1] (rāfā') *inf.* רָפוֹא, *imp.* רְפָא, רְפָה, *fut.* יִרְפָּא, *pt.* רֹפֵא, *pl.* רֹפְאִים, to bind [a wound], to heal, cure, restore, mend, help; to comfort. — *Ni.* נִרְפָּא, *inf.* הֵרָפֵא, *fut.* יֵרָפֵא, to be healed, cured; restored, mended. — *Pi.* רִפֵּא, *inf.* רַפֵּא, *fut.* יְרַפֵּא, to heal, to make sound, to restore; to cause to heal. — *Hith. inf.* הִתְרַפֵּא to cause oneself to be healed, to get healed.

רָפָא[2] (rāfā') *pr.n.m.* of the founder of a race of giants.

רְפוּאָה (rᵉfūʾā') *f*, only *pl.* רְפוּאוֹת, medicine, physic.

רְפוּאוֹת (rᵉfūʾōṯ) *f* a healing.

רְפָאִים[1] (rᵉfāʾīm) *pl. m* [*patr.* of רָפָא[2]] giants, Rephaites, the descendants of Rapha.

רְפָאִים[2] (rᵉfāʾīm) *pl. m* [*sg.* רָפֶה] the dead, the departed, departed spirits, shades.

רְפָאֵל (rᵉfāʾēl) *pr.n.m.* Rafael.

רָפַד (rāfaḏ) *fut.* יִרְפַּד, to stretch out. — *Pi.* רִפֵּד to spread; to support, refresh.

רָפָה[1] (rāfā') = רָפָא[1].

רָפָה[2] (rāfā') *fut.* יִרְפֶּה, יִרָף, to be slack, weak, feeble; to desist, to sink, to despond. — *Ni. pt.* נִרְפֶּה to be remiss or lazy. — *Pi.* רִפָּה, *pt.* מְרַפֶּה, to loosen, to slacken, to let fall. — *Hi.* הִרְפָּה, *imp.* הַרְפֵּה, הָרֵף, *fut.* יַרְפֶּה, to slacken, to desist, to withdraw, to let alone, to abandon, to leave off. — *Hith.* הִתְרַפָּה to show oneself lazy, indolent.

רָפָה[8] (rāfā′) *m* = רָפָא[2].

רָפֶה (rāfĕ′) *adj.*, *c.* רְפֵה, *f/pl.* רָפוֹת, slack, feeble, faint-hearted.

רָפוּא (rāfū′) *pr.n.m.*

רְפוֹת see רִיפוֹת.

רָפַח (rā′făḥ) *pr.n.m.*

רְפִידָה (rᵉfīḍā′) *f* couch, back of a litter.

רְפִידִים (rᵉfīḍī′m) *pr.n.* of a station in the desert.

רְפָיָה (rᵉfāyā′) *pr.n.m.*

רִפְיוֹן (rĭfyō′n) *m* slackness, despondency.

רָפַס, רָפַשׂ (rāfă′s) *fut.* יִרְפֹּשׂ, to trample, to make muddy. — *Ni.* נִרְפַּשׂ to be muddy. — *Hith.* הִתְרַפֵּס to prostrate or humble oneself.

רַפְסֹדָה (răfsōḍā′) *f*, only *pl.* רַפְסֹדוֹת, a float or raft.

רָפַק (rāfă′k) *Hith.* הִתְרַפֵּק, to lean oneself, to rest upon.

רֶפֶשׂ (rĕ′fĕś) *m* mud, slime.

רֶפֶת (rĕ′fĕṯ) *m*, only *pl.* רְפָתִים, stable for cattle.

רָץ see רוּץ.

רַץ (răẓ) *m*, *pl. c.* רַצִּי, a piece.

רָצָא (rāẓā′) *inf.* רָצוֹא = רוּץ to run.

רָצַד (rāẓă′d) *Pi. fut.* יְרַצֵּד, to observe with jealousy.

רָצָה (rāẓā′) *inf.* רָצוֹת, *imp.* רְצֵה, *fut.* יִרְצֶה, וַיִּרְצֶן, *pl.* רֹצֶה, רוֹצֶה, *pt. p.* רָצוּי, *c.* רְצוּי, to take pleasure in, to be pleased, to delight, to like, to love, to be fond of, to be kind, gracious, propitious, to receive graciously; to be pleasing or agreeable; to be taken for payment, to be paid. — *Pi. fut.* יְרַצֶּה to seek favour, to appease. — *Hi.* הִרְצָה to pay off. — *Hith.* הִתְרַצָּה to show oneself pleasing.

רָצוֹן (rāẓō′n) *m*, *c.* רְצוֹן, *w.s.* רְצוֹנוֹ, רְצֹנוֹ, good will, inclination, pleasure, delight, favour, grace, kindness, wilfulness.

רָצַח (rāẓă′ḥ) *inf.* רָצֹחַ, *fut.* יִרְצַח, *pl.* רֹצֵחַ, to kill, murder, slay. — *Ni.* *fut.* יֵרָצֵחַ to be murdered. — *Pi. fut.* יְרַצֵּחַ to kill, to murder, to destroy, to crush. — *Pu. fut.* יְרֻצַּח (yᵉrŭẓẓă′ḥ) to be crushed [probably for יְרֻצַּח *Pi.*].

רְצַח (rĕ'Bą̈ḥ) *m* a crushing; cry, outburst of the voice.

רְצִיא (rĭByā') *pr.n.m.*

רְצִין (rᵉBī'n) *pr.n.* of a Syrian king.

רָצַע (rāBą̈'ᵉ) to pierce, to perforate.

רָצַף (rāBą̈'f) *pt. p.* רָצוּף, to arrange, to tessellate.

רְצָף[1] (rĕ'Bĕf) *m* glowing stone [others: burning coal].

רְצֶף[2] (rĕ'Bĕf) *pr.n.* of a town in Syria, near the Euphrates.

רִצְפָּה[1] (rĭBpā') *f* hot stone, burning coal.

רִצְפָּה[2] (rĭBpā') *pr.n.f.*

רִצְפָּה (rĭ'Bᵊfā') *f*, *c.* רִצְפַּת, tessellated pavement.

רָצַץ (rāBą̈'B) *pf.* בֵּץ, *fut.* יָרוּץ [for יָרֻץ], יָרֻץ, יָרֻצוּ, *pt.* רוֹצֵץ, *f pl.* רוֹצְצוֹת, *pt. p.* רָצוּץ, *pl.* רְצוּצִים, to break, to crack, to crush, to bruise, to oppress; *intr.* to be broken, to be feeble. — *Ni.* נָרוּץ to be broken, bruised, destroyed. — *Pi.* רֹצֵץ, *fut.* יְרֹצֵץ and יְרוֹצֵץ, to break through, to dash, to oppress. — *Hi. fut.* וַתָּרֵץ to dash to pieces, to crush. — *Hith.* הִתְרוֹצֵץ to dash against one another.

רַק (rą̈k) *adj.*, *f* רָקָה, *pl.* רְקוֹת, thin, lean; *adv.* only, solely, except, nothing but.

רֵק see רִיק.

רֹק (rōk) *m*, *w.s.* רָקִי, spittle.

רָקַב (rąką̈'b) *fut.* יִרְקַב, to be rotten, to decay.

רָקָב (rąkā'b) *m* rottenness, caries, decay.

רִקְבוֹן (rĭkkāḇō'n) *m* = רָקָב.

רָקַד (rāką̈'d) *inf.* רָקֹד, *fut. pl.* יִרְקְדוּ, to move up and down, to leap, to jump, to start. — *Pi.* רִקֵּד, *fut.* יְרַקֵּד, *pt.* מְרַקֵּד, to leap, jump, dance. — *Hi. fut.* יַרְקִיד to cause to leap.

רַקָּה (rą̈kkā') *f*, *w.s.* רַקָּתוֹ, thin spot, temples, cheek.

רַקּוֹן (rą̈kkō'n) *pr.n.* of a town in Dan.

רְקוּחַ (rĭkkū'ᵃḥ) *m*, only *pl.* רְקָחִים, an anointing, unguent.

רָקַח (rāką̈'ḥ) *fut.* יִרְקַח, *pt.* רֹקֵחַ, to mix, to spice, to season, to perfume, to make unguents. — *Pu. pt.*

מְרֻקָּח to be mixed or spiced. — *Hi. imp.* הַרְקַח to spice, to season.

רֶקַח (rĕ'kăḥ) *m* spice.

רֹקַח (rō'kăḥ) *m* spice, perfume.

רַקָּח (răkkā'ḥ) *m* mixer of unguents.

רַקָּחָה (răkkāḥā') *f* a female mixer of unguents.

רָקִיעַ (rāqī'a') *m*, *c.* רְקִיעַ, vault of heaven, firmament, sky; pavement, floor.

רָקִיק (rāqī'k) *m* thin cake for offering.

רָקַם (rāqă'm) *pt.* רֹקֵם, to delineate, design, variegate; *pt.* embroiderer. — *Pu.* רֻקַּם to be shaped or formed curiously.

רֶקֶם (rĕ'qĕm) *pr.n.* of a town in Benjamin; *pr.n.m.*

רִקְמָה (rĭqmā') *f*, *w.s.* רִקְמָתָם, *du.* רִקְמָתַיִם, *pl.* רִקְמוֹת, embroidery, variegated work or garment, party-coloured work.

רָקַע (rāqă') *inf.* and *imp.* רְקַע, *fut.* יִרְקַע, *pt.* רֹקֵעַ, *c.* רֹקְעִי, רוֹקְעִי, to stamp, to beat, to expand, to crush. — *Pi.* רִקַּע, *fut.* יְרַקַּע, to hammer out, to overlay. — *Pu. pt.* מְרֻקָּע to be beaten out. — *Hi. fut.* יַרְקִיעַ to stretch out, to extend.

רָקִיעַ (rĭqqū'a') *m*, only *pl. c.* רְקִיעֵי, plate, beaten-out metal.

רָקַק (rāqă'k) *fut.* יִרֹק, to spit.

רַקַּת (răkkă'ṯ) *pr.n.* of a town in Naphtali.

רָשׁ (rāš) *pt.* of רוּשׁ.

רַשׁ, רֵשׁ see יָרַשׁ.

רְשׁוּן (rĭšyō'n) *m* permission.

רֵאשִׁית see רֹאשׁ.

רָשַׁם (rāšă'm) *pt. p.* רָשׁוּם, to write down.

רָשַׁע (rāšă') *fut.* יִרְשַׁע, to be godless, wicked, lawless, fractious, guilty. — *Hi.* הִרְשִׁיעַ, *inf.* הַרְשִׁיעַ, *fut.* יַרְשִׁיעַ, *pt.* מַרְשִׁיעַ, to convict, to declare guilty, to condemn, to overcome; to act wickedly, mischievously.

רָשָׁע (rāšā') *adj.*, *pl.* רְשָׁעִים, *c.* רִשְׁעֵי, *f* רְשָׁעָה, godless, sinful, wicked, lawless, vicious, unrighteous, guilty; sinner, oppressor, apostate.

רֶשַׁע (rĕ'šăʿ) *m*, *w.s.* רִשְׁעוֹ, *pl.* רְשָׁעִים, godlessness, wickedness, unrighteousness, lawlessness, injustice, unlawful gain.

רִשְׁעָה (rĭšʿā') *f*, *w.s.* רִשְׁעָתוֹ, *du.* רִשְׁעָתַיִם, wickedness, wicked deed.

רֶשֶׁף[1] (rĕ'šĕf) *m*, *pl.* רְשָׁפִים, *c.* רִשְׁפֵי, spark, flash, flame, lightning; fever, plague, pestilence.

רֶשֶׁף[2] (rĕ'šĕf) *pr.n.m.*

רָשַׁשׁ (rāšă'š) *Pi. fut.* יְרוֹשֵׁשׁ, to waste, to destroy. — *Pu.* רֻשַּׁשׁ to be destroyed.

רֶשֶׁת[1] (rĕ'šĕṯ) *f*, *w.s.* רִשְׁתִּי, a net for fishing or fowling; net-work.

רֶשֶׁת[2] see יָרַשׁ.

רַתּוֹק (rătṯō'k) *m* and רְתוּקָה (rĕṯṯūkā') *f*, *pl.* רְתוּקוֹת, a chain.

רָתַח (rāṯă'ḥ) *Pi. imp.* רַתַּח, to make seethe, to boil [*tr.*]. — *Pu.* רֻתַּח to boil [*intr.*], to be agitated. — *Hi. ful.* יַרְתִּיחַ the same as *Pi.*

רֶתַח (rĕ'ṯaḥ) *m* a seething.

רָתַם (rāṯă'm) *imp.* רְתֹם, to bind fast, to harness.

רְתָם (rĕ'ṯĕm) *m*, *pl.* רְתָמִים, broom-plant.

רִתְמָה (rĭṯmā') *pr.n.* of a station in the desert.

רָתַק (rāṯă'k) *Ni. fut.* יֵרָתֵק.., to be unchained [perh. for יִנָּתֵק to be broken]. — *Pu.* רֻתַּק to be bound.

רְתֻקָה (rĕṯūkā') *f*, only *pl.* רְתֻקוֹת, a chain.

רִתֵּת (rĭṯṯē') *m* terror.

שׁ

שׁ with שׁ the twenty-first letter of the alphabet, called שִׁין = שֵׁן [tooth]; as a numeral = 300.

שְׁאָ, שְׁאֵת see נָשָׂא.

שְׂאֹר (śĕ'ōr) *m* ferment, leaven.

שְׂאֵת (śĕ'ēṯ) *f*, *w.s.* שְׂאֵתִי, a lifting up [of the head and face = cheerfulness]; elevation, majesty; scab, pimple.

שָׂבָךְ (śāḇā'ḵ) *m*, *pl.* שְׂבָכִים, lattice-work.

שְׂבָכָה (śᵉḇāḵāh') *f*, *pl.* שְׂבָכוֹת, net, lattice, lattice-work, window.

שִׂבְמָה (śiḇmāh') or שִׂבְּמָה (śiḇmmāh') *pr.n.* of a place in Reuben, near Heshbon.

שָׂבַע (śāḇaʿ'), שָׂבֵעַ (śāḇēaʿ') *inf.* שָׂבְעַ, שָׂבְעָה, *fut.* יִשְׂבַּע, to be full, filled, satiated, satisfied; to have abundance, to be surfeited or tired. — *Pi.* שִׂבַּע, *inf. w.s.* שַׂבְּעֵנוּ, to satiate, to satisfy. — *Hi.* הִשְׂבִּיעַ, *inf.* הַשְׂבִּיעַ, *fut.* יַשְׂבִּיעַ, *pt.* מַשְׂבִּיעַ, the same as *Pi.*

שָׂבָע (śāḇāʿ') *m* satiety, abundance.

שָׂבֵעַ (śāḇēaʿ') *adj.*, *c.* שְׂבַע, *pl.* שְׂבֵעִים, satiated, satisfied, full, having abundantly.

שִׂבַּע (śiḇḇaʿ') *m*, *w.s.* שִׂבְעָהּ (śiḇʿāhh') = שָׂבָע.

שִׂבְעָה (śiḇʿāh') and שָׂבְעָה (śāḇʿāh') *f* satiety, fulness.

שָׂבַר (śāḇar') *Pi.* שִׂבֵּר, *fut.* יְשַׂבֵּר, to wait, expect, hope, wish, to look for.

שֵׂבֶר (śēḇer) *m*, *w.s.* שִׂבְרִי, expectation, hope.

שָׂגָא, שָׂגָה (śāgāʾ) *fut.* יִשְׂגֶּה, to grow, to become large. — *Hi.* הִשְׂגִּיא, *pl.* הִשְׂגּוּ, *fut.* יַשְׂגִּיא, *pt.* מַשְׂגִּיא, to let grow, to make great, to magnify, to praise.

שָׂגַב (śāgaḇ') to be steep, high, strong; to ascend, to be extolled. — *Ni.* נִשְׂגַּב, *pt.* נִשְׂגָּב, *f* נִשְׂגָּבָה, to be steep, high, lofty, strong, safe, exalted, unsearchable. — *Pi.* שִׂגֵּב, *fut.* יְשַׂגֵּב, to make high, mighty, to raise, to protest, to make safe. — *Pu. fut.* יְשֻׂגַּב to be protected. — *Hi. fut.* יַשְׂגִּיב to act nobly, to protect.

שָׂגֶה see שָׂגָא.

שִׂגּוּב (śiggūḇ) *pr.n.m.*

שַׂגִּיא (śaggīʾ) *adj.* high, great, mighty.

שִׂגְשֵׂג see שׂוּג.

שָׂדַד (śāḏaḏ') *Pi.* שִׂדֵּד, *fut.* יְשַׂדֵּד, to plough repeatedly, to harrow.

שָׂדֶה (śāḏeh') *m*, *c.* שְׂדֵה, *w.s.* שָׂדֵהוּ, שָׂדֵהָ, שָׂדָהּ, *pl.* שָׂדוֹת, *c.* שְׂדוֹת, שְׂדֵי, a plain, field, open or cultivated field, piece or parcel of land, open country, territory, district.

שָׂדַי (śāḏay') *m*, *i.p.* שָׂדָי, poetical form for שָׂדֶה.

שְׂדִים (śᵊdīm') *pr.n. pl.* in עֵמֶק הַשִּׂדִּים valley of the fields, the valley of Sodom.

שְׂדֵרָה (śᵊḏērā') *f*, only *pl.* שְׂדֵרֹת, שְׂדֵרוֹת, row, rank, file.

שֶׂה (śĕ) *m* and *f* [also וֶה], *c.* שֵׂה, *w.s.* שְׂיֵהוּ, שְׂיֵהֶם, a [young] sheep or goat.

שָׂהֵד (śāhē'ḏ) *m*, *w.s.* שָׂהֲדִי [שָׂהֲדֶיךָ or שָׂהֲדַי] a witness.

שָׂהֲדוּתָא (śā'hᵃḏūṯā') [Chald.] testimony.

שַׂהֲרוֹן (śă'hᵃrō'n) *m*, only *pl.* שַׂהֲרֹנִים, little moon, crescent, a neck-ornament of men and beasts.

שׁוּא[1] see נָשָׁא [*Q. inf.*].

שׁוּא[2] (śō) *m*, only *pl. w.s.* שֹׁאֵיכֶם, tumult, destruction.

שׂוֹבָךְ (śō'ḇăḵ) *m* thicket, entwined branches.

שׁוּג[1] (śūg) = סוּג[1].

שׁוּג[2] (śūg) *Pilp.* [שִׂוְשֵׂג] *fut.* יְשַׂוְשֵׂג, to hedge in, to fence in.

שׂוּחַ (śū'ᵃḥ) *inf.* שְׂחַ, to meditate, see שִׂיחַ.

שׂוּט (śūṭ) *pt.* שָׂט, only *pl. c.* שָׂטֵי, to turn aside [*intr.*].

שׂוּךְ (śūḵ) *pt.* שָׂךְ, to entwine, interweave, to hedge or fence in. — *Pi. fut.* יְשׂוֹכֵךְ to twist, plait, weave.

שׂוֹךְ (śōḵ) *m*, *w.s.* שׂוֹכָהּ, and שׂוֹכָהּ (śōḵā') *f*, *c.* שׂוֹכַת, twig, branch.

שׂוֹכוֹ, שׂוֹכָה, שׂוֹכֹה (śōḵō') *pr.n.* of two towns in Judah [in the mountains and in the plain].

שׂוֹכָתִי (śū'ḵāṯī') *pr.n.m.*, only *pl.* שׂוֹכָתִים, *gent.* of an unknown place שׂוֹכָה.

שׂוּם (śūm), שִׂים (śīm) *pf.* שָׂם, *inf.* שׂוּם, שׂוֹם, שִׂים, *imp.* שִׂים, *fut.* יָשׂוּם, יָשִׂים, יָשֵׂם, וַיָּשֶׂם, *pt.* שָׂם, *pl.* שָׂמִים, *pt. p.* שִׂים, *f* שִׂימָה, שׂוּמָה, to set, to establish, erect, plant, put, to set down, to lay in, to make, to constitute, to appoint. — *Hi. imp.* הָשִׂימִי, *pt.* מַשִּׂים, to set, to turn, to lay in. — *Ho. fut.* יוּשַׂם [וַיּוּשַׂם for וַיּוּשֵׂם] to be put or set.

שׁוּר[1] (śūr) *fut.* וַיָּשַׂר, וַיְשַׂר (vă̈yyā'śŏr), to saw; to contend or strive; to rule, govern.

שׁוּר[2] (śūr) = סוּר, *inf. w.s.* שׁוּרִי, to go away, to depart.

שׁוֹרָה (šōrā') *f* row, order.

שׁוֹרֵק (šōrē'k) *pr.n.* of a valley, see שֹׂרֵק.

שׁוּשׁ (šūš), שִׂישׂ (śīś), *pf.* שָׂשׂ, *inf.* שׂוּשׂ, שׂוֹשׂ, *imp.* שִׂישׂ, *fut.* יָשׂוּשׂ, יָשִׂישׂ, *pt.* שָׂשׂ, to leap, to rejoice, exult, to be glad.

שֵׂחַ (śē'aḥ) *m* thought, meditation.

שָׂחָה (śāḥā') *inf.* שְׂחוֹת, *pt.* שֹׂחֶה, to swim. — *Hi. fut.* יַשְׂחֶה to make swim, to drench.

שָׂחוּ (śā'ḥū) *m* a swimming.

שְׂחוֹק, שְׂחֹק (śᵉḥō'k) *m* laughter, joy; jest; scorn, object of scorn.

שָׂחַט (śāḥa't) *fut.* יִשְׂחַט, to press out.

שָׂחַק (śāḥa'k) *inf.* שְׂחוֹק, שְׂחֹק, *fut.* יִשְׂחַק, to laugh, to laugh at, to smile at, to scorn. — *Pi.* שִׂחֵק, *inf.* שַׂחֵק, *fut.* יְשַׂחֵק, *pt.* מְשַׂחֵק, to jest, play, dance, to sport, to make merry. — *Hi. pt.* מַשְׂחִיק to mock, deride.

שְׂחֹק see שְׂחוֹק.

שֵׂט (śē't) *m*, only *pl.* שֵׂטִים, transgression [others: transgressor, unjust judge].

שָׂטָה (śāṭā') *fut.* יִשְׂטֶה, וַיִּשְׂטְ, to deviate, to be faithless.

שָׂטַם (śāṭa'm) *fut.* יִשְׂטֹם, to treat as an enemy, to hate, to persecute, to attack.

שִׂטְנָן (śāṭa'n) *inf. w.s.* שִׂטְנוֹ, *fut. w.s.* יִשְׂטְנֻנִי, *pt.* שֹׂטֵן, *pl. c.* שְׂטָנַי = שָׂטָם; *pt.* accuser, adversary.

שָׂטָן (śāṭā'n) *m* adversary, opponent, accuser, enemy, Satan [הַשָּׂטָן].

שִׂטְנָה[1] (śīṭnā') *f* accusation.

שִׂטְנָה[2] (śīṭnā') *pr.n.* of a well near Gerar.

שִׁיא (šī) *m* height, elevation.

שִׁיאוֹן (šī'ō'n) *pr.n.* of a town in Issachar.

שִׂיאֹן (śī'ō'n) *pr.n.*, Hebrew name of mount Hermon.

שִׂיב (śīḇ) [or שׁוּב] *pf.* and *pt.* שָׂב, to become grey, to have grey hair.

שֵׂיב (śē'ḇ) *m* [or שַׂיִב], *w.s.* שֵׂיבוֹ, and שֵׂיבָה (śē'ḇā') *f*, *c.* שֵׂיבַת, *w.s.* שֵׂיבָתִי, grey hair, old age; old man.

שִׂיג (śīg) [= סִיג] *m* a going away, privacy.

שִׁיד[1] (שִׁיד) *pf.* שַׁדְתָּ, to cover with lime, to plaster.

שִׁיד[2] (שִׁיד) *m* lime, gypsum.

שִׁיהוּ, שִׁיוּהוּ see שָׁוָה.

שִׂיחַ[1] (שִׂי'ח) [שְׂוֹחַ], *pf.* שָׂח, שַׂח, *inf.* שִׂיחַ, *imp.* שִׂיחַ, *fut.* יָשִׂיחַ, to meditate, to muse; to speak, to talk; to sing, to complain. — *Pi. fut.* יְשׂוֹחֵחַ to meditate, to consider.

שִׂיחַ[2] (שִׂי'ח) *m*, *w.s.* שִׂיחִי, meditation, thought; speech, talk, complaint.

שִׂיחַ[3] (שִׂי'ח) *m*, *pl.* שִׂיחִים, שִׂיחָם, shrub, bush.

שִׂיחָה (שִׂיחָה') *f*, *w.s.* שִׂיחָתִי, meditation, devotion.

שִׂים see שׂוּם.

שֵׂךְ (שֵׂךְ) *m*, only *pl.* שְׂכִים, thorn.

שֹׂךְ (שֹׂךְ) *m*, *w.s.* שְׂכוֹ, enclosure.

שְׂכָכָה (שְׂכָכָה') *f* sharp weapon.

שְׂכוּ (שְׂכוּ') *pr.n.* of a locality near Ramah.

שִׂכְוִי (שִׂכְוִי') *m* insight, mind [others: meteor or watchman, i. e. cock].

שִׂכְיָה (שִׂכְיָה') *f*, only *pl.* שִׂכְיוֹת, show, sight, showwork, precious things [others: flag].

שַׂכְיָה (שַׂכְיָה') *pr.n.m.* [or שַׂבְיָה].

שַׂכִּין (שַׂכִּין') *m* a knife.

שָׂכִיר (שָׂכִיר') *m* journeyman, day-labourer, hireling.

שְׂכִירָה (שְׂכִירָה') *f* a hiring.

שָׂכַךְ (שָׂכַךְ') to cover, to protect, = סָכַךְ.

שָׂכַל[1] (שָׂכַל') to have insight, to act prudently. — *Pi.* שִׂכֵּל to do [lay hands] purposely. — *Hi.* הִשְׂכִּיל, *inf.* הַשְׂכֵּל, הַשְׂכִּיל, *imp. pl.* הַשְׂכִּילוּ, *fut.* יַשְׂכִּיל, יַשְׂכֵּל, *pt.* מַשְׂכִּיל [which see], to look at, to behold, to pay attention to; to have insight, intelligence, understanding; to act prudently, to have success; to teach; *inf.* insight, prudence, wisdom; *pt.* prudent, intelligent, wise, pious.

שָׂכַל[2] (שָׂכַל') *Pi.* שִׂכֵּל, to twist, to lay cross-wise [but see שָׂכַל[1] *Pi.*].

שֶׂכֶל (שֶׂכֶל), שְׂכֶל (שְׂכֶל) *m*, *i.p.* שֶׂכֶל, *w.s.* שִׂכְלוֹ, intelligence, prudence, insight, cunning, success.

שִׂכְלוּת (sĭḵlū'ṯ) *f* = סִכְלוּת folly.

שָׂכַר (sāḵā'r) *inf.* שָׂכוֹר, שְׂכָר, *fut.* יִשְׂכֹּר, *pt.* שֹׂכֵר [סֹכֵר], to hire, to buy, to bribe.—*Ni.* נִשְׂכַּר and *Hith.* הִשְׂתַּכֵּר to be hired, to hire oneself out.

שָׂכָר[1] (sāḵā'r) *m*, *c.* שְׂכַר, *w.s.* שְׂכָרִי, hire, wages, payment, fare, reward.

שָׂכָר[2] (sāḵā'r) *pr.n.m.*

שֶׂכֶר (sĕ'ḵĕr) *m* hire, wages.

שְׂלָו (sᵉlā'v) *f*, *pl.* שַׂלְוִים, quail [also *coll.*].

שַׂלְמָה[1] (sălmā') *f* [= שִׂמְלָה], *c.* שַׂלְמַת, *pl.* שַׂלְמוֹת, *c.* שַׂלְמוֹת, garment, dress, mantle.

שַׂלְמָה[2] (sălmā') or שַׂלְמוֹן (sălmō'n) *pr.n.m.*

שַׂלְמַי (sălmă'y) *pr.n.m.*

שְׂמֹאל, שְׂמָאול (sᵉmō'l) *m*, *w.s.* שְׂמאלוֹ, left side, left hand, northern side, north.

שִׂמְאֵל (sĭm'ă'l), שָׂמַל (sāmă'l) *Hi.* הִשְׂמִיל, הִשְׂמִאיל, *inf.* and *imp.* הַשְׂמִיל, *fut.* יַשְׂמִאיל, *pt.* מַשְׂמִאל, to take the left side, to turn to the left, to use the left hand.

שְׂמָאלִי, שְׂמָלִי (sᵉmālī') *adj.*, *f* שְׂמָאלִית, left, to the left, northward.

שָׂמַח (sāmă'ḥ), שָׂמֵחַ[1] (sāmē'ᵃḥ) *inf.* שְׂמֹחַ, *imp.* שְׂמַח, *pl.* שִׂמְחוּ, *fut.* יִשְׂמַח, to be glad, cheerful, joyful, merry, to rejoice.—*Pi.* שִׂמַּח, *inf.* and *imp.* שַׂמֵּחַ, שַׂמַּח, *fut.* יְשַׂמַּח, to make joyful, to gladden, to cheer. — *Hi.* הִשְׂמִיחַ to make glad.

שָׂמֵחַ[2] (sāmē'ᵃḥ) *adj.*, *pl.* שְׂמֵחִים, *c.* שְׂמֵחֵי, שְׂמֵחִי, glad, joyful, cheerful, rejoicing.

שִׂמְחָה (sĭmḥā') *f*, *c.* שִׂמְחַת, *w.s.* שִׂמְחָתִי, *pl.* שְׂמָחוֹת, joy, gladness, rejoicing, feast, banquet.

שְׂמִיכָה (sᵉmīḵā') *f* covering, carpet.

שִׂמְלָה (sĭmlā') *f*, *c.* שִׂמְלַת, *w.s.* שִׂמְלָתוֹ, *pl.* שִׂמְלוֹת, *c.* שִׂמְלוֹת, garment, dress, mantle, cloak.

שַׂמְלָה (sămlā') *pr.n.m.*

שַׂמְלַי (sămlă'y) *pr.n.m.*

שְׂמָמִית (sᵉmāmī'ṯ) *f* a poisonous lizard.

שָׂנָא (sānē') *inf.* שְׂנֹא, שִׂנְאָה, *imp.* שִׂנְאוּ, *fut.* יִשְׂנָא, *pt.*

שֹׂנֵא, שׂוֹנְאִי, *w.s.* שֹׂנְאוֹ, *pl.* שֹׂנְאִים, *c.* שֹׂנְאַי, *w.s.* שֹׂנְאָי, *pt. p.* שָׂנוּא, *pl. c.* שְׂנוּאַי, *f* שְׂנוּאָה, to hate; *pt.* hater, enemy. — *Ni.* נִשְׂנָא, *fut.* יִשָּׂנֵא, to be hated. — *Pi. pt.* מְשַׂנֵּא to hate violently.

שִׂנְאָה (śin'ā') *f* hatred, enmity.

שָׂנִיא (śānī') *adj.*, only *f* שְׂנִיאָה, hated.

שְׂנִיר (śᵉnī'r) *pr.n.* of mount Hermon among the Amorites.

שָׂעִיר[1], שָׂעִר (śā'īr) *c.* שְׂעִיר, *pl.* שְׂעִירִים, *f* שְׂעִירָה, *pl.* שְׂעִרֹת, *adj.* hairy, shaggy, rough; *subst.* buck, he-goat; hairy demon, satyr.

שָׂעִיר[2] (śā'īr) *m*, *pl.* שְׂעִירִים, shower of rain.

שֵׂעִיר (śē'īr) *pr.n.* of a mountainous and wooded district in Edom, and people therein; *pr.n.* of a mountain in Judah.

שְׂעִירָה[1] (śᵉ'īrā') *f* [see שָׂעִיר[1]] a she-goat.

שְׂעִירָה[2] (śᵉ'īrā') *pr.n.* of a place in Ephraim, *w. loc.* שְׂעִירָתָה ה.

שַׂעַף (śa'ᵃf) *m*, only *pl.* שְׂעָפִים, *c.* שַׂעֲפֵי, thought.

שָׂעַר[1] (śā'ar) *fut.* יִשְׂעַר, to rage, to be agitated.—*Ni.* נִשְׂעַר to storm, to rage.—*Pi. fut.* יְשַׂעֵר to sweep away, to carry away in storm. — *Hith.* הִשְׂתָּעֵר to rush on, to assail.

שָׂעַר[2] (śā'ar) *imp.* שַׂעֲרוּ, *fut.* יִשְׂעַר, to shudder, to fear.

שַׂעַר (śa"ar) *m* a shuddering; storm, tempest.

שֵׂעָר (śē"ār) *m*, *c.* שְׂעַר, שַׂעַר, *w.s.* שַׂעֲרוֹ, hair [a single one and *coll.*].

שָׂעִיר see שָׂעִיר[1].

שַׂעֲרָה (śa"arā') *f* storm, tempest.

שַׂעֲרָה (śa"ᵃrā') *f*, *c.* שַׂעֲרַת, *w.s.* שַׂעֲרָתוֹ, *pl.* שַׂעֲרוֹת, hair [a single one and *coll.*].

שְׂעֹרָה (śᵉ"ōrā') *f*, *pl.* שְׂעֹרִים, barley, *pl.* grains of barley.

שְׂעֹרִים (śᵉ"ōrī'm) *pr.n.m.*

שָׂפָה (śāfā') *f*, *c.* שְׂפַת, *w.s.* שְׂפָתִי, *du.* שְׂפָתַיִם, *c.* שִׂפְתֵי, *w.s.* שְׂפָתַי, שִׂפְתּוֹ, *pl. c.* שִׂפְתוֹת, lip, mouth, speech, language; border, edge.

שָׂפַח (śāfaḥ) *Pi.* שִׂפַּח, to make bald or scabby.

שָׂפָם (śāfā'm) *m*, *w.s.* שְׂפָמוֹ, beard, mustache.

שָׂפַן (śāfă'n) *pt. p. pl. c.* שְׂפוּנֵי, to hide, to conceal.

שָׂפַק[1] (śāfă'k) *fut.* יִשְׂפֹּק, to suffice.

שָׂפַק[2] (śāfă'k) *fut.* יִשְׂפֹּק, to strike or clap [hands]. — *Hi. fut.* יַשְׂפִּיק to conclude a covenant [by striking hands].

שֵׂפֶק (śē'fĕk) *m*, *w.s.* שִׂפְקוֹ, stroke, chastisement [others: scorn or abundance].

שַׂק (śăk) *m*, *i.p.* שָׂק, *w.s.* שַׂקִּי, *pl.* שַׂקִּים, *c.* שַׂקֵּי, coarse stuff, sack cloth, sack, mourning dress.

שָׂקַד (śākă'd) *Ni.* נִשְׂקַד, to be bound, to be harnessed.

שָׂקַר (śākă'r) *Pi. pt. f/pl.* מְשַׂקְּרוֹת, to let glance [the eyes] impudently or coquettishly.

שַׂר (śăr) *m*, *i.p.* שָׂר, *pl.* שָׂרִים, *c.* שָׂרֵי, master, head, chief, commander, ruler, prefect, leader, noble, prince.

שָׂרַג (śāră'g) *Pu. fut.* יְשֹׂרַג (yᵉśōră'g), to be twisted together, to be strong. — *Hith.* הִשְׂתָּרֵג to be interwoven.

שָׂרַד (śāră'd) to flee, to escape.

שָׂרָד (śᵉrā'd) *m* plaited or twisted work.

שֶׂרֶד (śĕ'rĕd) *m* awl, stylus, red-pencil.

שָׂרָה[1] (śārā') to strive, to contend.

שָׂרָה[2] (śārā') *f*, *pl.* שָׂרוֹת, *w.s.* שָׂרוֹתֶיהָ, princess, lady.

שָׂרָה[3] (śārā') *pr.n.f.*; also שָׂרַי (śāră'y).

שְׂרוּג (śᵉrū'g) *pr.n.m.*

שְׂרוֹךְ (śᵉrō'ḵ) *m* thong [for shoes and sandals].

שְׂרוֹקִים see שֹׂרֵק.

שֶׂרַח (śĕ'răḥ) *pr.n.f.*

שָׂרַט (śāră't) *inf.* שָׂרוֹט, *fut.* יִשְׂרֹט, to cut, to make incisions. — *Ni. fut.* יִשָּׂרֵט to be lacerated, to be hurt.

שֶׂרֶט (śĕ'rĕt) *m* and שָׂרֶטֶת (śārĕ'tĕṯ) *f* incision.

שָׂרִיג (śārī'g) *m*, only *pl.* שָׂרִיגִם, שָׂרִיגִים, shoot of vine.

שָׂרִיד (śārī'd) *m*, *pl.* שְׂרִידִים, *c.* שְׂרִידֵי, fugitive, survivor, one escaped, remnant.

שְׂרָיָה (śᵉrāyā') and שְׂרָיָהוּ (śᵉrāyā'hū) *pr.n.m.*

שִׂרְיוֹן, שִׁרְיֹן (śiryō'n) *pr.n.* of mount Hermon among the Sidonians.

שָׂרִיק (śārī'k) *adj.*, *f/pl.* שְׂרִיקוֹת, combed, heckled.

שָׂרַךְ (śārăḵ') *Pi. pt. f* מְשָׂרֶכֶת, to complicate, to entangle.

שַׂרְסְכִים (śărśᵉḵī'm) *pr.n.m.* [= chief of the eunuchs].

שָׂרַע (śārăʿ) *pt. p.* שָׂרוּעַ, to extend, to have a lengthened limb. — *Hith.* הִשְׂתָּרֵעַ to stretch oneself out.

שַׂרְעַף (śărʿă'f) *m*, only *pl. w.s.* שַׂרְעַפַּי, thought, meditation.

שָׂרַף (śārăf) *inf.* שָׂרֹף, שְׂרֹף, *w.s.* שָׂרְפוֹ (śŏrfō'), *fut.* יִשְׂרֹף, *pt.* שֹׂרֵף, *pl.* שְׂרֵפִים, *pt. p.* שָׂרוּף, *pl.* שְׂרֵפִים, *f* שְׂרוּפָה, שְׂרֵפָה, *pl.* שְׂרֵפוֹת, to burn [*tr.*], to destroy by fire. — *Ni.* נִשְׂרַף, *fut.* יִשָּׂרֵף, to be burnt. — *Pu.* שֹׂרַף to be burnt.

שָׂרָף (śārā'f) *m*, *pl.* שְׂרָפִים, poisonous serpent; *pl.* winged angels [properly the noble, the high].

שְׂרֵפָה (śᵉrēfā') *f*, *c.* שְׂרֵפַת, a burning, conflagration.

שָׂרֹק (śārō'k) *adj.*, *pl.* שְׂרֵקִים, red, fox-coloured; *pl.* שְׂרוֹקִים vines with red grapes.

שׂוֹרֵק[1], שֹׂרֵק (śōrē'k) *m* and שֹׂרֵקָה (śō'rēkā') *f* a superior kind of vine producing red wine.

שֹׂרֵק[2] (śōrē'k) *pr.n.* of a valley between Ascalon and Gaza, see שׂוֹרֵק.

שָׂרַר (śārăr) *fut. pl.* יָשֹׂרוּ, *pt.* שֹׂרֵר, to rule, govern. — *Hith.* הִשְׂתָּרֵר to make oneself ruler.

שָׂשׂוֹן (śāśō'n) *m*, *c.* שְׂשׂוֹן, joy.

שֵׁת see שְׁאֵת.

שָׂתַם (śāṯăm) to close, stop, hinder.

שָׂתַר (śāṯăr) *Ni. fut.* יִשָּׂתֵר, to break forth.

שׁ

שׁ with שׁ the twenty-first letter of the alphabet, called שִׁין [tooth]; as a numeral = 300.

שְׁ, שַׁ [with dagesh following], שְׂ, שֶׂ = אֲשֶׁר, an abbreviation used as a prefix.

שֹׁא (šō) *m*, *pl. w.s.* שְׁאֵיהֶם, destruction.

שָׁאַב (šā'ă'ḇ) *inf.* שְׁאֹב, *fut.* יִשְׁאַב, *pt.* שֹׁאֵב, *pl. c.* שְׁאֵבִי, *f/pl.* שְׁאֵבוֹת, to draw [water].

שָׁאַג (šā'ă'g) *inf.* שָׁאֹג, *fut.* יִשְׁאַג, *pt.* שֹׁאֵג, שׁוֹאֵג, *pl.* שָׁאֲגִים, to roar, groan.

שְׁאָגָה (š'ʾāgā') *f*, *c.* שַׁאֲגַת, *w.s.* שַׁאֲגָתִי, *pl. w.s.* שַׁאֲגוֹתַי, a roaring, groaning.

שָׁאָה[1] (šā'ā') *Ni. fut.* יִשָּׁאֶה, to rush, to rage, to be noisy.

שָׁאָה[2] (šā'ā') to become desolate. — *Ni. fut.* יִשָּׁאֶה to be laid waste. — *Hi. inf.* הַשְׁאוֹת, לַהֲשׁוֹת, to lay waste.

שָׁאָה[3] (šā'ā') = שָׁעָה. *Hith. pl. c.* מִשְׁתָּאֲה, to behold, to gaze at.

שְׁאָה see שׁוֹאָה.

שַׁאֲוָה (šă''ăvā') = שׁוֹאָה.

שְׁאוֹל, שְׁאֹל (š'ʾō'l) *f*, *w. loc.* שְׁאוֹלָה ה, depth, abyss, nether world, realm of the dead, Hades.

שָׁאוּל (šā'ū'l) *pr.n.m.*, Saul; *patr.* שָׁאוּלִי.

שָׁאוֹן (šā'ō'n) *m*, *c.* שְׁאוֹן, *w.s.* שְׁאוֹנָהּ, noise, tumult, roar, rush, desolation, destruction.

שְׁאָט (š'ʾā'ṭ) *m*, *w.s.* שָׁאטָהּ, contempt.

שְׁאִיָּה (š'ʾîyyā') *f* destruction, ruins.

שָׁאַל (šā'ă'l), שָׁאֵל (šā'ē'l) *inf.* שָׁאֹל, שָׁאוֹל, שְׁאָלָה, *imp.* שְׁאַל, שַׁאֲלוּ, *fut.* יִשְׁאַל, *pt.* שֹׁאֵל, *pl.* שְׁאֵלִים, *f* שֹׁאֶלֶת, *pt. p.* שָׁאוּל, to ask, inquire, require, demand, entreat, beg, borrow. — *Ni.* נִשְׁאַל, *inf.* נִשְׁאֹל, to ask for oneself. — *Pi.* שִׁאֵל, *fut.* יְשָׁאֵל, to beg [as a beggar]; to question. — *Hi.* הִשְׁאִיל, *fut.* יַשְׁאִיל, to grant, to lend.

שְׁאַל (š'ʾă'l) *pr.n.m.*

שְׁאֵלָה (šᵉʾēlāʰ) *f*, *w.s.* שְׁאֵלָתָם, שְׁאֵלָתֵךְ, שְׁאֵלָתִי, request, petition; a thing obtained by entreaty.

שְׁאֻלָה (šᵉʾulāʰ) *f* request; or for שְׁאוֹלָה.

שְׁאַלְתִּיאֵל (šᵉʾaltīʾēl) *pr.n.m.*

שָׁאַן (šāʾan) *Pi.* שִׁאֲנַן, to be or live quietly, tranquilly, at ease.

שַׁאֲנָן (šaʾᵃnāʾn) *adj.*, *w.s.* שַׁאֲנָנָהּ, *pl.* שַׁאֲנָנִים, *f* שַׁאֲנָנָה, *pl.* שַׁאֲנָנוֹת, quiet, tranquil, peaceful, easy, secure, prosperous, proud; *subst.* pride.

שְׁאֵם = שְׁמֵם, see שָׁמֵם.

שָׁאַף (šāʾaf) *inf.* שָׁאוֹף, *fut.* יִשְׁאַף, *pt.* שֹׁאֵף, *pl.* שֹׁאֲפִים, to blow, breathe, pant, snort, snuff; to be eager or greedy.

שָׁאַר (šāʾar) to be left, to remain. — *Ni.* נִשְׁאַר, *fut.* יִשָּׁאֵר, *pt.* נִשְׁאָר, *pl.* נִשְׁאָרִים, *f* נִשְׁאָרָה, *c.* נִשְׁאֶרֶת, to be left, to remain, to survive. — *Hi.* הִשְׁאִיר, *fut.* יַשְׁאִיר, to let remain, to leave, to keep over; to be left.

שְׁאָר (šᵉʾār) *m* rest, remnant, remainder.

שְׁאָר יָשׁוּב (šᵉʾār yāšūb) *pr.n.m.*

שְׁאֵר (šᵉʾēr) *m*, *w.s.* שְׁאֵרִי, flesh; food; blood-relation.

שַׁאֲרָה (šaʾᵃrāʰ) *f* blood-relationship.

שְׁאֵרָה (šᵉʾērāʰ) *pr.n.f.*

שְׁאֵרִית (šᵉʾērīṯ) *f*, *w.s.* שְׁאֵרִיתֵךְ, remainder, remnant, residue, survivors.

שֵׁאת (šēṯ) *f* destruction, ruin.

שְׁבָא (šᵉḇāʾ) *pr.n.* of an Arabian tribe; *gent. pl.* שְׁבָאִים; *pr.n.m.*

שֶׁבֶב (šāḇāḇ) *m*, only *pl.* שְׁבָבִים, fragment, little piece.

שָׁבָה (šāḇāʰ), *inf.* שְׁבוֹת, *imp.* שָׁבֶה, *fut.* יִשְׁבֶּה, *pt.* שֹׁבֶה, *pl.* שֹׁבִים, *w.s.* שֹׁבֵינוּ, *pt. p.* שָׁבוּי, *pl.* שְׁבוּיִם, *f/pl.* שְׁבִיוֹת, to lead away, to carry off, to hold captive, to lead into captivity or exile. — *Ni.* נִשְׁבָּה to be led away, to be held captive.

שֹׁהַם (šōḥaṭ) *m* a precious stone, agate.

שְׁבוּאֵל (šᵉḇūʾēl) *pr.n.m.*

שָׁבוּל = שִׁבֹּלֶת.

שָׁבוּעַ (šāḇūʿᵃ) *m*, *c.* שְׁבֻעַ, *du.* שְׁבֻעַיִם, *pl.* שָׁבֻעִים, שָׁבֻעוֹת, *c.* שְׁבֻעוֹת, seven days, a week, sennight; a heptad, period of seven weeks or years; חַג שָׁבֻעוֹת festival of the seven weeks, pentecost; חַג שְׁבֻעוֹת יָמִים the Passover.

שְׁבוּעָה, שְׁבֻעָה (šᵉḇūʿā) *f*, *c.* שְׁבוּעַת, *w.s.* שְׁבֻעָתִי, *pl.* שְׁבֻעוֹת, oath, swearing; curse.

שְׁבוּת (šᵉḇūṯ), שְׁבִית (šᵉḇīṯ) *f* captivity, captives; misery, affliction.

שָׁבַח[1] (šāḇaḥ) *Pi.* שִׁבַּח, *imp.* שַׁבְּחִי, *fut.* יְשַׁבַּח, *pt.* מְשַׁבֵּחַ [for מְשַׁבֵּחַ], to praise, to glorify. — *Hith. inf.* הִשְׁתַּבֵּחַ to praise oneself, to boast.

שָׁבַח[2] (šāḇaḥ) *Pi. fut.* יְשַׁבַּח, to still, calm, soothe. — *Hi. pt.* מַשְׁבִּים the same as *Pi.*

שֵׁבֶט (šēḇeṭ) or שִׁבֶּט (šeḇeṭ) *m* [and *f*], *w.s.* שִׁבְטֵהּ, *pl.* שְׁבָטִים, *c.* שִׁבְטֵי, stick, staff, rod, thrashing-stick; ruler's staff, sceptre; stem, tribe, division; lance, spear.

שְׁבָט (šᵉḇāṭ) *m* eleventh month of the Hebrew year [February to March].

שִׁבְי (šᵉḇī) *m*, *i.p.* שֶׁבִי, *w.s.* שִׁבְיָהּ, שִׁבְיָו, a leading away, captivity, exile; captives.

שָׁבִי (šāḇī) *adj.*, only *f* שְׁבִיָּה, led away, captive.

שֹׁבַי (šōḇay); שֹׁבִי (šōḇī) *pr.n.m.*

שָׁבִיב (šāḇīḇ) *m*, *c.* שְׁבִיב, flame.

שִׁבְיָה (šiḇyā) *f* captivity, captives.

שָׁבְיָה (šāḇyā) *pr.n.m.* [also שָׁכְנְיָה].

שָׁבִיל (šāḇīl) *m*, only *pl. c.* שְׁבִילַי, שְׁבוּלַי, *w.s.* שְׁבִילֶיהָ, path, way.

שָׁבִים (šāḇīm) *m*, only *pl.* שְׁבִיסִים, net-work, or little suns used as a head-dress.

שְׁבִיעִי, שְׁבֻעִי (šᵉḇīʿī) *adj. num.*, *f* שְׁבִיעִית, שְׁבִיעַת, שְׁבֻעִית, שְׁבֻעַת, the seventh.

שְׁבִית (šᵉḇīṯ) *f* = שְׁבוּת, captivity, captives.

שֹׁבֶל (šōḇel) *m* train [of a robe].

שַׁבְלוּל (šaḇlūl) *m* a snail.

שִׁבֹּלֶת (šiḇbōleṯ) *f*, *pl.*

שִׁבֳּלִים, *c.* שִׁבֳּלִי, ear [of corn], point, branch; stream, water-course.

שְׁבָנָא, שֶׁבְנָה (šᵉḇnā') *pr.n.m.*

שְׁבַנְיָה (šᵉḇanyā'), שְׁבַנְיָהוּ (šᵉḇanyā'hū) *pr.n.m.*

שָׁבַע (šāḇa') *Ni.* נִשְׁבַּע, *inf.* הִשָּׁבַע, הִשָּׁבְעָה, *imp.* הִשָּׁבַע, *fut.* יִשָּׁבַע, יִשָּׁבַע, *pt.* נִשְׁבָּע, *pl.* נִשְׁבָּעִים, *f* נִשְׁבָּעוֹת, to swear, to confirm with an oath, to swear to.—*Hi.* הִשְׁבִּיעַ, *inf.* הַשְׁבִּיעַ, הַשְׁבֵּעַ, *fut.* יַשְׁבִּיעַ, *pt.* מַשְׁבִּיעַ, to cause to swear, to bind by an oath; to adjure.

שֶׁבַע (šeḇa') *num. f, c.* שֶׁבַע, and *m* שִׁבְעָה, *c.* שִׁבְעַת, *w.s.* שִׁבְעָתָם, seven, seven times, sevenfold; *du.* שִׁבְעָתַיִם seven times, sevenfold; *pl.* שִׁבְעִים seventy.

שִׁבְעָה (šiḇ'ā') *pr.n.* of a well; see also שֶׁבַע.

שִׁבְעָנָה (šiḇ'ānā) = שִׁבְעָה seven.

שָׁבַץ (šāḇaṣ) *Pi.* שִׁבֵּץ, to weave after a checkered pattern. — *Pu. pt.* מְשֻׁבָּץ to be set [precious stones in gold].

שֶׁבֶץ (šeḇeṣ) *m* confusion, giddiness [others: cramp].

שָׁבַר[1] (šāḇar) *inf.* שְׁבֹר, שְׁבַר, *w.s.* שִׁבְרִי, *fut.* יִשְׁבֹּר, *pt.* שֹׁבֵר, *pt. p.* שָׁבוּר, to break in pieces, to rend, to tear in pieces; to break, destroy, hurt, quench [thirst]. — *Ni.* נִשְׁבַּר, *inf.* הִשָּׁבֵר, *fut.* יִשָּׁבֵר, *pt.* נִשְׁבָּר, *pl. c.* נִשְׁבְּרִי, *f* נִשְׁבָּרָה, to be broken, to be wrecked or foundered, to be injured, maimed, destroyed, to be torn in pieces; to be broken by penitence. — *Pi.* שִׁבֵּר, שִׁבַּר, *inf.* שַׁבֵּר, *fut.* יְשַׁבֵּר, *pt.* מְשַׁבֵּר, to shiver, wreck, crush, smash.—*Hi. fut.* יַשְׁבִּיר to cause to break forth, to open [the womb].

שָׁבַר[2] (šāḇar) *inf.* שְׁבֹר, *imp. pl.* שִׁבְרוּ, *fut.* יִשְׁבֹּר, *pt.* שֹׁבֵר, *pl.* שֹׁבְרִים, to buy grain or food. — *Hi. fut.* יַשְׁבִּיר, *pt.* מַשְׁבִּיר, to sell grain.

שֶׁבֶר[1] (šeḇer), שֵׁבֶר (šēḇer) *m, i.p.* שָׁבֶר, *w.s.* שִׁבְרוֹ, *pl.* שְׁבָרִים, a breaking, shattering, breach, fracture, destruction, misfor-

tune, injury; interpretation, solution.

שֶׁבֶר[3] (šĕ'ḇĕr) *m*, *w.s.* שִׁבְרוֹ, grain, corn.

שִׁבָּרוֹן (šiḇḇārō'n) *m*, *c.* שִׁבְרוֹן, a breaking, pain, destruction.

שִׁבְרִים (šiḇrī'm) *pr.n.* of a locality between Ai and Jericho [or *m/pl.* quarries].

שָׁבַת (šāḇă'ṯ) *fut.* יִשְׁבֹּת, יִשְׁבַּת, to desist, to cease, to rest, to come to an end; to keep the sabbath or sacred day. — *Ni.* נִשְׁבַּת to be ended, to cease. — *Hi.* הִשְׁבִּית, *inf.* הַשְׁבִּית, *imp. pl.* הַשְׁבִּיתוּ, *fut.* יַשְׁבִּית, יַשְׁבֵּת, to cause to rest, to let rest, to bring to an end, to abolish, remove, destroy.

שֶׁבֶת[1] (šĕ'ḇĕṯ) *m*, *i.p.* שָׁבֶת, *w.s.* שִׁבְתּוֹ, rest, cessation, inactivity [from שָׁבַת].

שֶׁבֶת[2] (šĕ'ḇĕṯ) *f* a sitting, dwelling, seat, place [from יָשַׁב].

שַׁבָּת (šăḇḇā'ṯ) *f* and *m*, *c.* שַׁבַּת, *w.s.* שַׁבַּתּוֹ, *pl.* שַׁבָּתוֹת, *c.* שַׁבְּתוֹת, day of rest, holy seventh day, sabbath; week, sacred seventh year, sabbath-year.

שַׁבָּתוֹן (šăḇḇāṯō'n) *m* sacred time of rest, sabbath.

שַׁבְתַּי (šăḇḇaṯ'ă'y); **שָׁגָא** (šāgē') *pr.n.m.*

שָׁגַג (šāgă'g) *inf.*, *w.s.* שַׁגֵּם, *pt.* שֹׁגֵג, to err, to transgress.

שְׁגָגָה (šᵉgāgā') *f*, *w.s.* שְׁגָגָתוֹ, error, mistake, unconscious sin, transgression.

שָׁגָה (šāgā') *fut.* יִשְׁגֶּה, *pt.* שֹׁגֶה, *pl.* שֹׁגִים, to waver, to wander, to go astray, to err, to transgress. — *Hi.* הִשְׁגָּה, *fut.* יַשְׁגֶּה, *pt.* מַשְׁגֶּה, to lead astray, to seduce.

שָׁגַח (šāgă'ḥ) *Hi.* הִשְׁגִּיחַ, *fut.* יַשְׁגִּיחַ, *pt.* מַשְׁגִּיחַ, to see, to look, to view, to gaze at.

שְׁגִיאָה (šᵉgī'ā') *f*, *pl.* שְׁגִיאוֹת, error, transgression.

שִׁגָּיוֹן (šiggāyō'n) *m*, *pl.* שִׁגְיֹנוֹת, enthusiastic song, hymn, dithyramb.

שָׁגַל (šāgă'l) *fut.* יִשְׁגַּל, to be rutty, to lie with. — *Ni. fut.* תִּשָּׁגֵל to be lain with, to be ravished. — *Pu.* שֻׁגַּל the same as *Ni.*

שֵׁגָל (šēgā'l) *f* paramour, consort of an oriental king, favourite wife.

שָׁגַע (šāgă'') *Pu. pt.* מְשֻׁגָּע, *pl.* מְשֻׁגָּעִים, to be in a frenzy, to rave, to be mad. — *Hith.* הִשְׁתַּגַּע, *pt.* מִשְׁתַּגֵּעַ, to feign oneself mad, to play the madman.

שִׁגָּעוֹן (šĭggā'ō'n) *m* a raving, madness.

שֶׁגֶר (šĕ'gĕr) *m*, *c.* שְׁגַר, what is brought forth, a young one, fetus.

שַׁד (šăḏ) *m*, *du.* שָׁדַיִם, *c.* שָׁדַי, *w.s.* שָׁדַי, שָׁדֶיהָן, a woman's breast, pap, teat, bosom.

שֵׁד (šēḏ) *m*, only *pl.* שֵׁדִים, wicked demon, idol.

שֹׁד[1] (šōḏ) *m*, = שַׁד a mother's breast.

שֹׁד[2] (šōḏ) *m* violence, severity, oppression, destruction, ruin.

שָׁדַד (šāḏă'ḏ) *inf.* שָׁדוֹד, שְׁדֹד, שׁד, *fut.* יָשֹׁד, *pt.* שׁוֹדֵד, *pt. p.* שָׁדוּד, *f* שְׁדוּדָה, to be violent, to use violence, to oppress, rob, destroy, ravage, plunder. — *Ni.* נָשַׁד to be laid waste. — *Pi.* שִׁדֵּד, *fut.* יְשַׁדֵּד, יְשֹׁדֵד, *pt.* מְשַׁדֵּד, to oppress, to ruin. — *Pu.* שֻׁדַּד and שָׁדַד (šŭḏdă'ḏ) to be laid waste, ruined, destroyed. — *Ho. fut.* יוּשַׁד to be destroyed.

שִׁדָּה (šĭḏdā') *f*, *pl.* שִׁדּוֹת, mistress, wife.

שַׁדַּי (šăḏdă'y) *m* [*adj.*] mighty, powerful, almighty [אֵל שַׁדַּי].

שְׁדִיאוּר (š'ḏē'ū'r) *pr.n.m.*

שַׁדִּין (šăḏdī'n) composed of שׁ [= אֲשֶׁר] and דִּין, that there is a judgment.

שְׁדֵמָה (š'ḏēmā') *f*, *pl.* שְׁדֵמוֹת, *c.* שַׁדְמוֹת, שַׁדְמֹת, field, cornfield, vineyard.

שָׁדַף (šāḏă'f) *pt. p. flpl.* שְׁדוּפֹת, to parch, to scorch, to blast.

שְׁדֵפָה (š'ḏēfā') *f* a scorching; = שְׁדֶמָה.

שִׁדָּפוֹן (šĭḏdāfō'n) *m* a scorching, blasting, blight.

שֹׁהַם[1] (šō'hăm) *m* a precious stone [onyx, beryl, or chrysopras].

שֹׁהַם[2] (šō'hăm) *pr.n.m.*

שָׁו = שָׁוְא.

שָׁוְא (šāv') *m* nothingness, vanity, inanity; falsehood,

lying, vainness, sin, wickedness, calamity.

שְׁוָא (šᵉvā') *pr.n.m.*

שׁוֹא (šō) *m*, *pl. w.s.* שׁוֹאֵיהֶם, and שׁוֹאָה (šō'ā') *f*, *c.* שׁוֹאַת, a roaring, crashing, tumult, storm, tempest, destruction, desolation, ruin.

שׁוּב (šūḇ) *pf.* שָׁב, *inf.* שׁוּב, שֹׁב, שׁוּב, *imp.* שׁוּב, שֹׁב, *fut.* יָשׁוּב, יָשֹׁב, וַיָּשָׁב (vᵃyyā'šōḇ), *pt.* שָׁב, *pl.* שָׁבִים, *c.* שָׁבֵי, *intr.* to turn [oneself], to return, to come back, to turn round, to turn about; to be converted, to turn to, to turn from; to be restored; *tr.* to restore; to do repeatedly, to repeat. — *Pil. pf.* and *inf.* שׁוֹבֵב, *fut.* יְשׁוֹבֵב, *pt.* מְשׁוֹבֵב, *tr.* to turn, to cause to return, to lead back, to seduce; to convert, restore, refresh. — *Pul.* שׁוֹבַב, *pt. f* מְשׁוֹבֶבֶת, to be turned aside. — *Hi.* הֵשִׁיב, *inf.* הָשֵׁב, הָשִׁיב, *imp.* הָשֵׁב, הָשִׁיבָה, *fut.* יָשֵׁב, יָשִׁיב, וַיָּשֶׁב. *pt.* מֵשִׁיב, *pl.* מְשִׁיבִים, *c.* מְשִׁיבֵי, *f c.* מְשִׁיבַת, *tr.* to turn about, away, at, to, upon; to draw, bring, drive or lead back; to give back, restore, return; to answer; to recall, revoke; to render, to offer. — *Ho.* הוּשַׁב, *fut.* יוּשַׁב, *pt.* מוּשָׁב, to be brought or given back.

שׁוּבָאֵל (šūḇā'ēl) *pr.n.m.* = שְׁבוּאֵל.

שׁוֹבָב[1] (šōḇā'ḇ) *adj.*, *pl.* שׁוֹבָבִים, turning away, rebellious, apostate.

שׁוֹבָב[2] (šōḇā'ḇ) *pr.n.m.*

שׁוֹבֵב (šōḇē'ḇ) *adj.*, *f* שׁוֹבֵבָה, = שׁוֹבָב[1].

שׁוּבָה (šūḇā') *f* return, conversion.

שׁוֹבָךְ (šōḇā'ḵ) = שׁוֹפָךְ; שׁוֹבָל (šōḇā'l); שׁוֹבֵק (šōḇē'k) *pr.n.m.*

שׁוּד see שׁדד, שׁוּד see שָׁדַד,

שָׁוָה (šāvā') *fut.* יִשְׁוֶה, *pt.* שֹׁוֶה, to be like, equal, comparable, fit, convenient, enough. — *Pi.* שִׁוָּה, *fut.* יְשַׁוֶּה, *pt.* מְשַׁוֶּה, to make even, to level, to calm; to set, put, place, lay. — *Hi. fut.* יַשְׁוֶה, to liken, to compare. — *Ni.* [mixed with *Hith.*] נִשְׁתַּוָּה to be like, to resemble.

שָׁוֶה[1] (šāvē') *m* plain, level country.

שָׁוֵה[2] (šāvē') *pr.n.* of a valley near Jerusalem, called the king's valley.

שׁוּחַ[1] (šū'aḥ) *pf.* שָׁח, *fut.* יָשׁוּחַ, to sink, to be bowed down, to be dejected. — *Hi. fut.* יָשִׁיחַ to become depressed.

שׁוּחַ[2] (šū'aḥ) *pr.n.m.*; *patr.* and *gent.* שׁוּחִי.

שׁוּחָה[1] (šūḥā') *f* depression, depth, pit.

שׁוּחָה[2] (šūḥā') *pr.n.m.* = חוּשָׁה.

שׁוּחָם (šūḥā'm) *pr.n.m.* = חֻשִׁים.

שׁוּט (šūṭ) *imp.* שׁוּט, *fut.* יָשׁוּט, *pt.* שָׂט, שָׂאט, *pl.* שָׂאטִים, to go about, to rove, to move, to row; to treat with contempt, to despise.

שׁוֹט (šōṭ) *m*, *pl.* שׁוֹטִים, a scourge, whip; punishment.

שׁוּל (šūl) *m* train of a robe, skirt, edge.

שׁוֹלָל (šōlāl') *adj.* stripped, barefoot, captive.

שׁוּלַמִּית (šū'lammī'th) *pr.n.f.* [or *gent.* of a place שׁוּלָם = שׁוּנֵמִית, see שׁוּנֵם].

שׁוּם (šūm) *m*, only *pl.* שׁוּמִים, garlic.

שׁוּנִי (šūnī') *pr.n.m.*

שׁוּנֵם (šūnē'm) *pr.n.* of a town in Issachar; *gent.* שׁוּנַמִּי, *f* שׁוּנַמִּית.

שָׁוַע (šāvaʿ) *Pi.* שִׁוַּע, *inf. w.s.* שַׁוְּעִי, *fut.* יְשַׁוַּע, יְשַׁוַּע, *pt.* מְשַׁוַּע, to cry for help.

שֶׁוַע (šĕ'vaʿ) *m*, *w.s.* שַׁוְעִי, cry for help.

שׁוּעַ[1] (šō'aʿ) *adj.* rich, noble, liberal, generous.

שׁוּעַ[2] (šō'aʿ) *m* and שׁוּעַ[1] (šū'aʿ) *m* = שֶׁוַע cry for help.

שׁוּעַ[2] (šū'aʿ) *m* wealth.

שׁוּעַ[3] (šū'aʿ); שׁוּעָא (šū'ā') *pr.n.m.*

שַׁוְעָה (šāvʿā') *f*, *c.* שַׁוַּעַת, *w.s.* שַׁוְעָתִי, cry for help.

שׁוּעָל[1] (šū'āl) *m*, *pl.* שֻׁעָלִים, שְׁעָלִים, fox, jackal.

שׁוּעָל[2] (šū'āl) *pr.n.* of a district in Benjamin; *pr. n.m.*

שׁוֹעֵר, שֹׁעֵר (šō'ēr) *m*, *pl.* שׁוֹעֲרִים, porter, doorkeeper.

שׁוּף (šūf) *fut.* יְשׁוּף, *w.s.* יְשׁוּפֶנּוּ, to bruise, to crush; to pierce, to bite; to cover, to veil.

שׁוּפָהּ (šōfā'ḥ) *pr.n.m.* = שׁוּבָהּ.

שׁוּפְמִי see שְׁפוּפָם.

שׁוֹפָן (šōfā'n) in עֲטָרוֹת שׁ *pr.n.* of a town.

שׁוֹפָר (šōfā'r) *m*, *c.* שׁוֹפַר, *pl.* שׁוֹפָרוֹת, *c.* שׁוֹפְרוֹת, trumpet, horn.

שׁוּק[1] (šūk) *Pil. fut.* יְשׁוֹקֵק, to cause to overflow, to give abundance. — *Hi.* הֵשִׁיק to overflow, to run over.

שׁוּק[2] (šūk) *m*, *pl.* שְׁוָקִים, way, street.

שׁוֹק (šōk) *f*, *du.* שׁוֹקַיִם, *c.* שׁוֹקִי, leg, lower part of the leg, hind leg, fore-leg.

שׁוֹר (šōr) *m*, *w.s.* שׁוֹרִי, *pl.* שְׁוָרִים, head of cattle, ox, bull, cow, calf.

שׁוּר[1] (šūr) *fut.* יָשׁוּר, to go, wander, travel; to look round, to view; to look after, to lie in wait.

שׁוּר[2] (šūr) see שִׁיר[1].

שׁוּר[3] (šūr) *m*, *pl. w.s.* שׁוּרֵי = שׁוֹרֵר.

שׁוּר[4] (šūr) *m*, *pl.* שׁוּרוֹת [once שָׂרוֹת], a wall.

שׁוּר[5] (šūr) *pr.n.* of a place and desert near the Red Sea.

שׁוֹרֵר (šōrē'r) *m* [for מְשׁוֹרֵר *pl. Pil.* of שׁוּר[1]] a lier in wait, lurker.

שׁוֹשָׁן (šōšā'n) *m*, שׁוּשַׁן[1] (šūšā'n) *m*, *pl.* שְׁוֹשַׁנִּים, lily [flower and ornament]; *pl.* musical instruments or melodies or choirs.

שׁוּשָׁן[2] (šūšā'n), שׁוּשָׁן *pr.n.* of a Persian city, Susa.

שׁוֹשַׁנָּה (šō'šannā') *f* lily.

שׁוֹשַׁק see שִׁישַׁק.

שׁוּת see שִׁית.

שׁוּתֶלַח (šūθā'lāḥ) *pr.n.m.*; *patr.* שׁוּתַלְחִי.

שָׁזַף (šāzā'f) to scorch, singe, burn; to look on, to scan.

שָׁזַר (šāzā'r) *Ho. pt.* מָשְׁזָר, to be spun or twisted.

שַׁח (šāḥ) *adj.* depressed, dejected.

שָׁחַד (šāḥā'd) *imp.* שְׁחַדוּ, *fut.* יִשְׁחַד, to give a present or a bribe.

שֹׁחַד (šō'ḥād) *m* gift, present, bribe.

שָׁחָה (šāḥā') *imp. f* שְׁחִי, to bow, to sink down. — — *Hi. fut.* יַשְׁחֵה to depress. — *Hith.* הִשְׁתַּחֲנָה, *inf.* הִשְׁתַּחֲוֹת, *imp.* הִשְׁתַּחֲוֵה, *fut.* יִשְׁתַּחֲוֶה, יִשְׁתַּחוּ, *pl.*

יִשְׁתַּחֲוֶה, *pt.* מִשְׁתַּחֲוֶה, *pl.* מִשְׁתַּחֲוִים, to bow down, to prostrate oneself, to worship, to adore.

שְׁחוֹר (šᵉḥōr) *m* blackness.

שְׁחוֹת (šᵉḥōṯ) *f* pit.

שָׁחַח (šāḥaḥ) *pf.* שַׁח, *inf.* שְׁחוֹחַ, *fut.* יָשַׁח, *pl.* יָשְׁחוּ, to crouch, to sink down; to be bowed, depressed. — *Ni. fut.* יִשַּׁח to be bowed down, depressed, to be low [in the voice]. — *Hi.* הִשַּׁח to depress, to make low. — *Hith. fut.* יִשְׁתּוֹחֵחַ, יִשְׁתּוֹחַח, to be bowed down, depressed.

שָׁחַט (šāḥaṭ) *inf.* שָׁחֹט, שְׁחֹט, *imp. pl.* שַׁחֲטוּ, *fut.* יִשְׁחַט, *pt.* שׁוֹחֵט, שׁוֹחֵט, *pl. c.* שֹׁחֲטֵי, *pt. p.* שָׁחוּט, to kill, to slaughter, to massacre, to murder; to hammer out, to beat thin, to sharpen. — *Ni.* נִשְׁחַט, *fut.* יִשָּׁחֵט, to be killed, slaughtered.

שַׁחֲטָה (šaḥᵃṭāʾ) *f* [*inf.* of שָׁחַט for שָׁחַת] corruption.

שְׁחִיטָה (šᵉḥîṭāʾ) *f* a killing, slaughter.

שְׁחִין (šᵉḥîʾn) *m* inflammation, ulcer, carbuncle, elephantiasis.

שָׁחִים (šāḥîʾm) = סָחִישׁ after-growth.

שָׁחִיף (šāḥîʾf) *m*, *c.* שְׁחִיף, thin board.

שָׁחִית (šāḥîʾṯ) *f*, only *pl.* שְׁחִיתוֹת, pit.

שַׁחַל (šaʾḥal) *m* lion.

שְׁחֵלֶת (šᵉḥēʾleṯ) *f* a shell, an odoriferous muscle.

שַׁחַף (šaʾḥaf) *m* an unclean bird, sea-mew.

שַׁחֶפֶת (šaḥefeṯ) *f* leanness, consumption.

שַׁחַץ (šaʾḥaṣ) *m* pride, self-reliance.

שַׁחֲצִים (šaʾḥᵃṣîʾm) *pr.n.* of a place in Issachar.

שָׁחַק (šāḥaq) *fut.* יִשְׁחַק, to rub, to pulverise; to defeat, to rout; to wear out, to hollow out.

שַׁחַק (šaʾḥaq) *m*, *pl.* שְׁחָקִים, dust; thin cloud; vault of heaven, sky.

שָׁחַר (šāḥar) *pt.* שָׁחֹר, to be black; to seek early, to strive after, to desire. — *Pi.* שִׁחַר, *inf.* שַׁחֵר, *fut.* יְשַׁחֵר, *pt.* מְשַׁחֵר, to seek, to search, to desire; to charm away.

שַׁחַר (šă'ḥăr) *m*, *i.p.* שָׁחַר, *w.s.* שַׁחְרָהּ, the dawn, day-break, early light; בֶּן־שַׁ son of the dawn, the morning star, Lucifer.

שָׁחֹר, שָׁחוֹר (šāḥō'r) *adj.*, *pl.* שְׁחֹרִים, *f* שְׁחֹרָה, *pl.* שְׁחֹרוֹת, black, sunburnt, swarthy.

שְׁחָר see שְׁחוֹר.

שַׁחֲרוּת (šă'ḥᵃrū'ṯ) *f* dawn [of life = youth]; others: blackness of hair.

שְׁחַרְחֹר (šᵉḥărḥō'r) *adj.*, *f* שְׁחַרְחֹרֶת, dark, swarthy.

שַׁחֲרְיָה (šᵉḥăryā'); שַׁחֲרַיִם (šă'ḥᵃrā'yĭm) *pr.n.m.*

שָׁחַת (šāḥă'ṯ) *Ni.* נִשְׁחַת, *fut.* יִשָּׁחֵת, to be spoiled, corrupted, marred. — *Pi.* שִׁחֵת, *inf.* and *imp.* שַׁחֵת, to corrupt, destroy, violate, injure, wound, devastate; to act perversely, to be wicked. — *Hi.* הִשְׁחִית, *inf.* הַשְׁחִית, הַשְׁחֵת, *fut.* יַשְׁחִית, *pt.* מַשְׁחִית, to destroy, kill, ruin, corrupt, mar, injure; *pt.* see מַשְׁחִית.

שַׁחַת[1] (šă'ḥăṯ) *f*, *i.p.* שָׁחַת, pit, pit-fall; water-pit, cistern; grave.

שַׁחַת[2] (šă'ḥăṯ) *m* destruction, ruin, corruption.

שִׁטָּה (šĭṭṭā') *f*, *pl.* שִׁטִּים, acacia tree.

שָׁטַח (šāṭă'ḥ) *inf.* שָׁטוֹחַ, *fut.* יִשְׁטַח, *pt.* שֹׁטֵחַ, to expand, spread out. — *Pi.* שִׁטַּח to stretch out.

שֹׁטֵט (šōṭē'ṭ) *m* = שׁוֹט scourge.

שִׁטִּים (šĭṭṭī'm) *pr.n.* of a place and valley in Moab, opposite Jericho.

שָׁטַף (šāṭă'f) *fut.* יִשְׁטֹף, *pt.* שֹׁטֵף, שׁוֹטֵף, to flow, to rush or pour out abundantly; *tr.* to overflow, wash away, to drown, to overwhelm; to wash, rinse. — *Ni.* *fut.* יִשָּׁטֵף to be overwhelmed; to be washed. — *Pu.* שֻׁטַּף to be rinsed.

שֶׁטֶף (šĕ'ṭĕf), שֵׁטֶף (šē'ṭĕf) *m* an outpouring, gush, inundation, flood.

שָׁטַר (šāṭă'r) *pt.* שֹׁטֵר, *pl.* שְׁטָרִים, *c.* שָׁטְרֵי, to write; *pt.* writer, scribe, officer, overseer, prefect, magistrate.

שִׁטְרַי (šĭṭră'y) *pr.n.m.*

שַׁי (šăy) *m* gift, present, tribute.

שִׁיאוֹן (šī'ō'n) *pr.n.* of a town in Issachar.

שִׁיבָה[1] (šībā') *f*, *c.* שִׁיבַת, return; returning people.

שִׁיבָה[2] (šībā') *f*, *w.s.* שִׁיבָתוֹ, a dwelling, abiding, stay.

שָׁגָה (šāgā') *fut.* תָּשִׁי, to forget, neglect.

שְׁיָה (š'yā') *pr.n.m.* = שְׁוָא.

שִׁיזָא (šīzā') *pr.n.m.*

שִׁיחָה (šīḥā') *f*, *pl.* שִׁיחוֹת, pit.

שִׁיחוֹר, שִׁיחֹר, שִׁחֹר (šīḥō'r) *pr.n.* of the Nile; *pr.n.* = נַחַל מִצְרַיִם brook between Canaan and Egypt.

שִׁיחֹר לִבְנַת (šīḥō'r libnā't) *pr.n.* of a brook in Asher.

שַׁיִט (šā'yĭt) *m* oar, rudder; = שׁוֹט scourge.

שִׁילֹה, שִׁילוֹ, שִׁלֹה, שִׁלוֹ (šīlō') *pr.n.* of a town in Ephraim; *gent.* שִׁילֹנִי, שִׁלֹנִי.

שֵׁיָלָל (šēlā'l) *adj.* stripped, bare, barefoot.

שִׁילֹנִי, שִׁלֹנִי see שִׁילֹה and שִׁלָּה[2].

שִׁימוֹן (šīmō'n) *pr.n.m.*

שַׁיִן (šā'yĭn) *m*, only *pl. w.s.* שֵׁינֵיהֶם, urine.

שִׁיר[1] (šīr), שׁוּר (šūr) *pf.* שָׁר, *inf.* and *imp.* שׁוּר, שִׁיר, *fut.* יָשִׁיר, יָשׁוּר, יָשֹׁר, וַיָּשַׁר, *pt.* שָׁר, *pl.* שָׁרִים, *f* שָׁרוֹת, to sing, praise, celebrate; *pt.* singer. — *Pil.* שׁוֹרֵר, *fut.* יְשׁוֹרֵר, *pt.* מְשׁוֹרֵר, *pl.* מְשֹׁרְרִים, to sing, to resound; *pt.* singer. — *Ho. fut.* יוּשַׁר to be sung.

שִׁיר[2] (šīr) *m*, *w.s.* שִׁירוֹ, שִׁירָה, *pl.* שִׁירִים, singing, song, hymn, poem; שִׁ הַשִּׁירִים the song of songs, the Song of Solomon.

שִׁירָה (šīrā') *f*, *c.* שִׁירַת, *pl.* שִׁירוֹת = שִׁיר.

שַׁיִשׁ (šā'yĭš) *m* white marble, alabaster.

שִׁישָׁא (šīšā') *pr.n.m.* = שְׂרָיָה.

שִׁישַׁק (šīšā'k) *pr.n.m.* of a king of Egypt, Sheshenk or Sesonchis.

שִׁית[1] (šīṯ), שׂוּת (šūṯ) *pf.* שָׂת, שַׂתָּה [for שָׂתָה], *inf.* שׂוּת, שִׁית, *imp.* שִׁית, *fut.* יָשִׁית, יָשֵׁת, וַיָּשֶׁת, to set, place, lay, put, establish, appoint, direct, constitute, make, produce. — *Ho. fut.* יוּשַׁת to be laid upon.

שִׁית[2] (šīṯ) *m* dress, garment.

שַׁיִת (šă'yiṯ) *m*, *i.p.* שָׁיִת, *w.s.* שִׁיתָו, thorn, thorn hedge.

שָׁכַב (šāḵă'ḇ) *inf.* שָׁכֹב, שְׁכַב, *imp.* שְׁכַב, שִׁכְבָה, *fut.* יִשְׁכַּב, *pt.* שֹׁכֵב, *pl.* שֹׁכְבִים, *f* שֹׁכֶבֶת, to lie down, to lie, to rest, to sleep, to lie dead; to lie with, to sleep with. — *Ni.* *fut.* תִּשָּׁכַבְנָה, to be lain with. — *Pu.* שֻׁכַּב the same as *Ni.* — *Hi.* הִשְׁכִּיב, *inf.* הַשְׁכֵּב, *fut.* יַשְׁכִּיב, to lay or set down, to prostrate; to incline or pour out [a vessel]. — *Ho.* *imp.* הָשְׁכְּבָה, *pt.* מֻשְׁכָּב, to be laid, prostrated.

שִׁכְבָה (šᵉḵāḇā') *f*, *c.* שִׁכְבַת, a pouring out, effusion, emission.

שִׁכְבֶת (šᵉḵē'ḇeṯ) *f* emission [of seed]; others: a lying down.

שָׁכָה (šāḵā') *Hi.* *pt.* *pl.* מַשְׁכִּים, to be mad, voluptuous.

שִׁכּוּל (šᵉḵū'l) *m* childlessness, abandonment.

שַׁכּוּל (šăkkū'l) *adj.*, *f* שַׁכֻּלָה, *pl.* שַׁכֻּלוֹת, bereaved of children, childless.

שִׁכּוֹר, שִׁכֹּר (šĭkkō'r) *adj.*, *pl.* שִׁכּוֹרִים, *c.* שִׁכֹּרֵי, *f* שִׁכֹּרָה, drunk, intoxicated.

שָׁכַח (šāḵă'ḥ), שָׁכֵחַ[1] (šāḵē'ₐḥ) *imp.* *f* שִׁכְחִי, *fut.* יִשְׁכַּח, *pt.* שֹׁכֵחַ, *pl.* *c.* שִׁכְחֵי, to forget, forsake. — *Ni.* נִשְׁכַּח, *fut.* יִשָּׁכַח, יִשָּׁכֵחַ, *pt.* נִשְׁכָּח, *f* נִשְׁכָּחָה, נִשְׁכַּחַת, to be forgotten, forsaken. — *Pi.* שִׁכַּח and *Hi.* *inf.* הַשְׁכִּיחַ to cause to forget. — *Hith.* הִשְׁתַּכַּח to be forgotten.

שָׁכֵחַ[2] (šāḵē'ₐḥ) *adj.*, *pl.* שִׁכְחִים, *c.* שִׁכְחֵי, forgetting, forgotten.

שָׁכְנִיָה (šŏḵnyā') *pr.n.m.*

שָׁכַךְ (šāḵă'ḵ) *inf.* שַׁךְ, שׁךְ, *fut.* יָשֹׁךְ, *pl.* יָשְׁכוּ, to decrease, to subside; to crouch. — *Hi.* הֵשֵׁךְ to still, to calm.

שָׁכַל (šāḵē'l) *pf.* 1. *sg.* שָׁכַלְתִּי, *i.p.* שָׁכֹל, שָׁכְלִי, *fut.* יִשְׁכַּל, *pt.* *p.* *f* שְׁכוּלָה, to be or become childless; *pt.* *p.* childless, forsaken. — *Pi.* שִׁכֵּל, *fut.* יְשַׁכֵּל, *pt.* *f* מְשַׁכֶּלֶת, מְשַׁכֵּלָה, to make childless, to bereave of children, to cause abortion; to miscarry; to be barren.

— *Hi. pt.* מַשְׁכִּיל to make childless, to miscarry.

שִׁכְלִים (šĭkkūlī'm) *m/pl., w.s.* שִׁכְלַיִךְ, childlessness.

שָׁכַם (šāḵă'm) *Hi.* הִשְׁכִּים, *inf.* הַשְׁכֵּם, הַשְׁכִּים, *imp.* הַשְׁכֵּם, *fut.* יַשְׁכֵּם, יַשְׁכִּים, *pt.* מַשְׁכִּים [*prop.* to load on the shoulders early], to rise early, to do a thing early in the morning.

שְׁכֶם[1] (šᵉḵĕ'm) *m, i.p.* שֶׁכֶם, *w.s.* שְׁכְמוֹ, back, neck, shoulder; tract of land, shoulder of a mountain.

שְׁכֶם[2] (šᵉḵĕ'm) *pr.n.* of a city in Ephraim, Shechem; *w. loc.* שְׁכֶמָה ה.

שֶׁכֶם (šĕ'ḵĕm) *pr.n.m.*; *patr.* שְׁכֻמִי.

שִׁכְמָה (šĭḵmā') *f* = שְׁכֶם[1].

שָׁכַן (šāḵă'n), שָׁכֵן[1] (šāḵē'n) *inf.* שְׁכֹן, *w.s.* שְׁכָנִי (šŏḵnī'), *imp.* שְׁכֹן, *fut.* יִשְׁכֹּן, יִשְׁכֹּון, *pt.* שֹׁכֵן, *pl.* שְׁכֵנִים, *pt. p. m/pl. c.* שְׁכוּנֵי, to settle down, to lie down, to rest, to abide, remain, dwell, inhabit, possess; *pt. p.* settled down, dwelling. — *Pi.* שִׁכֵּן, *inf.* שַׁכֵּן, *fut.* יְשַׁכֵּן, to cause to dwell, to set up. — *Hi.* הִשְׁכִּין, *fut.* יַשְׁכֵּן, יַשְׁכִּין, to cause to dwell, to lay down.

שָׁכֵן[2] (šāḵē'n) *adj., c.* שָׁכֵן, *w.s.* שְׁכֵנוֹ, *pl.* שְׁכֵנִים, *f* שְׁכֵנָה, *w.s.* שְׁכֵנָתָהּ, *pl.* שְׁכֵנוֹת, dwelling, abiding; inhabitant, neighbour.

שֵׁכֶן (šē'ḵĕn) *m, w.s.* שְׁכֶנוֹ, a dwelling.

שְׁכַנְיָה (šᵉḵănyā'), שְׁכַנְיָהוּ (šᵉḵănyā'hū) *pr.n.m.*

שָׁכַר (šāḵă'r) *inf.* שָׁכְרָה (šŏḵrā'), *fut.* יִשְׁכַּר, *pt. p. f c.* שְׁכֻרַת, to drink [wine], to be drunk, intoxicated; *pt. p.* drunken. — *Pi.* שִׁכֵּר, *inf.* שַׁכֵּר, *fut.* יְשַׁכֵּר, *pt. f* מְשַׁכֶּרֶת, to make drunk, to intoxicate. — *Hi.* הִשְׁכִּיר, *fut.* יַשְׁכִּיר, the same as *Pi.* — *Hith. fut.* 2. *sg. f* תִּשְׁתַּכָּרִין to behave like a drunken one.

שֵׁכָר (šēḵā'r) *m* strong, intoxicating drink [wine, mead, &c.].

שִׁכֹּר see שִׁכּוֹר.

שִׁכָּרוֹן[1] (šĭkkārō'n) *m* drunkenness.

שִׁכָּרוֹן[2] (šĭkkārō'n) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

שֵׁל (šēl) *m* transgression, fault, crime.

שֶׁל (šĕl) a particle denoting relation, composed of שֶׁ [= אֲשֶׁר] and לְ; בִּשְׁלִ because of, on account of, בִּשְׁלִי because of me; בִּשְׁלֹמִי on whose account?

שַׁלְאָנָן (šăl'ānā'n) *adj.* tranquil, quiet.

שָׁלַב (šālă'b) *Pu.* שֻׁלַּב, *pt. f/pl.* מְשֻׁלָּבֹת, to be jointed or fitted together.

שָׁלָב (šālā'b) *m*, only *pl.* שְׁלָבִים, connecting piece, joint-ledge.

שָׁלַג (šālă'g) *Hi. fut.* יַשְׁלֵג, to produce snow, to snow.

שֶׁלֶג (šĕ'lĕg) *m*, *i.p.* שָׁלֶג, snow.

שָׁלָה[1] (šālā'), שָׁלְוָ (šālă'v) *fut. pl.* יִשְׁלָיוּ, to be quiet, tranquil, at ease. — *Ni. fut.* יִשָּׁלֶה to be secure, negligent. — *Hi. fut.* יַשְׁלֶה to deceive, seduce.

שָׁלָה[2] (šālă') *fut.* יִשֶׁל, to draw out.

שְׁלָה[1] (šĕlă') = שְׁאֵלָה.

שְׁלָה[2] (šĕlă') *pr.n.m.*; *patr.* שִׁלְנִי, שִׁלֹנִי.

שִׁלֵּה see שִׁילֵה.

שַׁלְהֶבֶת (šălhĕ'bĕth) *f* flame; שַׁלְהֶבְתְיָהּ flame of יָהּ.

שָׁלְוָ, שָׁלְוֹ[1] see שָׁלָה[1].

שַׁלְוָ[2] (šălvă') *adj.*, *pl. c.* שַׁלְוִ, quiet, tranquil, contented; forgetful, careless.

שֶׁלְוָ (šĕ'lăv) *m*, *w.s.* שַׁלְוִ, tranquillity, ease.

שַׁלְוָה (šălvā') *f* tranquillity, security, rest, carelessness; בְּשַׁ unexpectedly.

שִׁלּוּחַ (šĭllū'ăch) *m*, only *pl.* שִׁלּוּחִים, dismission, repudiation [of a wife]; bill of divorce; dowry.

שָׁלוֹם (šālō'm) *m*, *c.* שְׁלֹם, *w.s.* שְׁלוֹמִי, *pl.* שְׁלוֹמִים, health, welfare, good condition, success, comfort; peace, salvation; *adj.* well, peaceful, secure, whole.

שַׁלֻּם, שַׁלֻּם (šăllū'm) *pr.n.m.*

שִׁלֻּם, שִׁלּוּם (šĭllū'm) *m*, *pl.* שִׁלּוּמִים, requital.

שַׁלּוּן (šăllū'n) *pr.n.m.*

שָׁלוּשׁ see שָׁלֹשׁ.

שָׁלַח (šālă'ch) *inf.* שָׁלֹחַ, שְׁלֹחַ, שַׁלַּחַ, *imp.* שְׁלַח, שִׁלְחָה, *fut.* יִשְׁלַח, *pt.* שֹׁלֵחַ, *w.s.* שֹׁלְחֵהוּ, *pt. p.* שָׁלוּחַ, *f* שְׁלוּחָה, to stretch out, to extend, to send, to send away, to withdraw; to

send word; *pt. p.* stretched out, tall [others: let loose, roaming at large]. — *Ni.* *inf.* נִשְׁלוֹחַ to be sent. — *Pi.* שִׁלַּח, *inf.* שַׁלַּח, *w.s.* שַׁלְּחוֹ, *imp.* שַׁלַּח, *fut.* יְשַׁלַּח, *pt.* מְשַׁלֵּחַ, to send away or forth, to despatch; to dismiss, to set free; to cast, to shoot; to let down; to expel, reject; to stretch out. — *Pu.* שֻׁלַּח, *fut.* יְשֻׁלַּח, *pt.* מְשֻׁלָּח, to be sent, to be sent away, dismissed, to be let free; to be scared, abandoned, forsaken. — *Hi.* הִשְׁלִים, *inf.* הַשְׁלִיחַ, *pt.* מַשְׁלִים, to send.

שֶׁלַח[1] (šĕ'lăḥ) *m* missile, javelin; sprout, shoot, child.

שֶׁלַח[2] (šĕ'lăḥ) *pr.n.m.*

שִׁלֹחַ (šīlō'aḥ) *pr.n.* of a pond and aqueduct on the south-east of Jerusalem, Shiloah.

שִׁלְחָה (šʸlūḥā') *f*, only *pl.* שִׁלְחוֹת, shoot, sprout.

שִׁלְחִי (šĭlḥī') *pr.n.m.*

שִׁלְחִים (šĭlḥī'm) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

שִׁלְחָן (šŭlḥā'n) *m*, *c.* שִׁלְחַן, *w.s.* שִׁלְחָנִי, *pl.* שֻׁלְחָנוֹת, what is spread out, mat, table; table of God, altar; שֻׁלְחַן הַמַּעֲרֶכֶת, שֻׁלְחַן הַפָּנִים table of the shewbread.

שָׁלַט (šāla'ṭ) *inf.* שְׁלוֹט, *fut.* יִשְׁלַט, to rule, to have dominion over. — *Hi.* *fut.* יַשְׁלִיט, תַּשְׁלֵט, to give power, to permit, to let rule.

שֶׁלֶט (šĕ'lĕṭ) *m*, *pl.* שְׁלָטִים, *c.* שִׁלְטֵי, a shield.

שִׁלְטוֹן (šĭlṭō'n) *adj.* having power [others: *m* power].

שַׁלֶּטֶת (šallĕ'ṭĕṯ) see שַׁלִּיט.

שְׁלִי (šʸlī') *m*, *i.p.* שֶׁלִי, rest, quiet.

שִׁלְיָה (šĭlyā') *f*, *w.s.* שִׁלְיָתָהּ, after-birth.

שָׁלְיו see שָׁלֵו.

שַׁלִּיט (šallī'ṭ) *adj.*, *pl.* שַׁלִּיטִים, *f* שַׁלֶּטֶת, having power, imperious; a ruler, magistrate.

שְׁלִישׁ, שָׁלִשׁ (šālī'š) *m*, *pl.* שָׁלִישִׁים, third part, a dry-measure [1/3 ephah]; *adv.* by measure, abundantly; *pl.* a musical instrument, triangle or trichord; a hero, chariot-warrior.

שְׁלִישִׁי, שִׁלִּשִׁי (šʸlīšī') *adj.*

num. m, pl. שְׁלֹשִׁים, *f* שְׁלִישִׁית, שְׁלִשָׁה, שְׁלִשִׁת, the third, third part, third time, third day, third story.

שָׁלַהּ (šāla'ph) *Hi.* הִשְׁלִיהּ, *inf.* הַשְׁלִיהּ, הַשְׁלֵהּ, *imp.* הַשְׁלִיכוּ, הַשְׁלֵהּ, *fut.* יַשְׁלִיהּ, יַשְׁלֵהּ, *pt.* מַשְׁלִיהּ, *pl. c.* מַשְׁלִיכֵי, to throw, to cast, to cast off, away, down; to overthrow, to expel, reject. — *Ho.* הָשְׁלַהּ, הָשְׁלֵהּ, *fut.* יָשְׁלֵהּ, *pl.* מָשְׁלָהּ, *f* מָשְׁלֶכֶת, to be thrown, to be cast out or down, to be destroyed.

שָׁלֵהּ (šāla'ph) *m* a pelican.

שַׁלֶּכֶת[1] (šallē'ph-ṯ) *f* the felling [of a tree].

שַׁלֶּכֶת[2] (šallē'ph-ṯ) *pr.n.* of a gate leading to the temple.

שָׁלַל (šāla'l) *inf.* שׁל, שְׁלֹל, *fut. pl.* תָּשְׁלוּ, *pt.* שֹׁלֵל, to draw out, to plunder, to rob. — *Ni. fut.* יִשַּׁל to fall off [fruits], or from נָשַׁל. — *Hith.* הִשְׁתּוֹלֵל to be plundered, to become a prey.

שָׁלָל (šāla'l) *m, c.* שְׁלַל, *w.s.* שְׁלָלָם, booty, spoil, gain.

שָׁלַם (šāla'm), שָׁלֵם[1] (šālē'm) *fut.* יִשְׁלַם, *pl.* שׁלם, *w.s.* שְׁלָמַי, *pt. p. pl. c.* שְׁלֻמֵי, to be whole, uninjured, safe and sound, peaceful, friendly. — *Pi.* שִׁלֵּם, *inf.* שַׁלֵּם, *w.s.* שַׁלְּמִי, *imp.* שַׁלֵּם, שַׁלְּמִי, *fut.* יְשַׁלֵּם, *pt.* מְשַׁלֵּם, *pl. c.* מְשַׁלְּמֵי, to complete, to restore, to give back, repay, requite, reward.. — *Pu.* שֻׁלַּם, *fut.* יְשֻׁלַּם, *pt.* מְשֻׁלָּם, to be paid, repaid, requited, rewarded; to be at friendship. — *Hi.* הִשְׁלִים, *fut.* יַשְׁלֵם, יַשְׁלִם, יַשְׁלִים, to complete, perform, finish; to make or have peace; to submit. — *Ho.* הָשְׁלַם to be a friend.

שָׁלֵם[1] (šālē'm) *adj., pl.* שְׁלֵמִים, *f* שְׁלֵמָה, *pl.* שְׁלֵמוֹת, whole, complete, uninjured, unhewn; peaceful, friendly.

שָׁלֵם[2] (šālē'm) *pr.n.* of a city = יְרוּשָׁלַם.

שַׁלֵּם see שָׁלוֹם.

שֶׁלֶם (šĕ'lĕm) *m, pl.* שְׁלָמִים, *c.* שַׁלְמֵי, requital, thanks; *pl.* mostly after זֶבַח thank-offering, peace-offering.

שִׁלֻּם[1] (šillē'm) *m* requital, recompense.

שִׁלֻּם[2] (šillē'm) *pr.n.m.*

שִׁלֵּם see שָׁלוֹם.

שִׁלֻּמָה (šillūmā') *f*, *c.* שִׁלֻּמַת, requital, punishment.

שְׁלֹמֹה (šᵉlōmō') *pr.n.m.*, Solomon.

שְׁלֻמִי (šᵉlūmī'); שְׁלֻמִיאֵל (šᵉlūmī'ē'l); שְׁלֶמְיָהוּ (šᵉlĕm-yā'hū) *pr.n.m.*

שְׁלֹמִית (šᵉlōmī'ṯ) *pr.n.f.* and *m.*

שַׁלְמַן (šalmā'n), שַׁלְמַנְאֶסֶר (šalmăn'ē'sĕr) *pr.n.m.* of an Assyrian king.

שַׁלְמֹן (šalmō'n) *m*, only *pl.* שַׁלְמֹנִים, gift, bribe.

שָׁלַף (šālă'f) *imp.* שְׁלֹף, *fut.* יִשְׁלֹף, *pt.* שֹׁלֵף, *pt. p. f* שְׁלוּפָה, to draw out, to pull off.

שֶׁלֶף (šĕ'lĕf) *pr.n.m.*, son of Joktan, a tribe in southern Arabia.

שָׁלַשׁ (šālă'š) *Pi.* שִׁלֵּשׁ, *imp.* שַׁלֵּשׁ, *fut.* יְשַׁלֵּשׁ, to divide into three parts, to do for the third time, on the third day.— *Pu. pt.* מְשֻׁלָּשׁ, *f* מְשֻׁלֶּשֶׁת, *pl.* מְשֻׁלָּשׁוֹת, to be threefold, to be three years old.

שָׁלֹשׁ, שָׁלוֹשׁ (šālō'š) *num. f*, *c.* שְׁלֹשׁ, *m* שְׁלֹשָׁה, שְׁלוֹשָׁה, *c.* שְׁלֹשֶׁת, three; *pl.* שְׁלֹשִׁים thirty, the thirtieth.

שְׁלֻשׁ (šᵉllē'š) *m*, only *pl.* שְׁלֻשִׁים, descendants in the third generation, great grand-children.

שֶׁלֶשׁ (šĕ'lĕš); שִׁלְשָׁה (šĭlšā') *pr.n.m.*

שָׁלִשָׁה (šā'lĭšā') *pr.n.* of a district near the mountains of Ephraim.

שִׁלְשֹׁם, שִׁלְשׁוֹם (šĭllšō'm) *adv.* three days ago, the day before yesterday, formerly.

שְׁאַלְתִּיאֵל — שַׁלְתִּיאֵל.

שָׁם (šām) *adv.* there, then, *w. loc.* שָׁמָּה ה thither, hither; אֲשֶׁר־שָׁם where; מִשָּׁם thence, since; אֲשֶׁר מִשָּׁם whence.

שֵׁם[1] (šēm) *m*, *w.s.* שְׁמִי, שְׁמֶהָ [שְׁמָהּ], *pl.* שֵׁמוֹת, *c.* שְׁמוֹת, sign, memorial, token; name, fame, renown; שֵׁם יְהוָה the name, essence, honour of God.

שֵׁם[2] (šēm) *pr.n.m.*

שַׁמָּא (šămmā'); שִׁמְאֵבֶר (šăm'ē'bĕr); שִׁמְאָה (šĭm'ā'); שַׁמְגַּר (šămgă'r) *pr.n.m.*

שָׁמַד (šāmă'd) *Ni.* נִשְׁמַד, *inf.* הִשָּׁמֵד, *fut.* יִשָּׁמֵד, to be laid waste, to be destroyed, annihilated; *inf.* destruction. — *Hi.* הִשְׁמִיד, *inf.* הַשְׁמִיד, הַשְׁמֵד [לְשַׁמְּדָ for לְהַשְׁמִיד], *imp.* הַשְׁמֵד, *fut.* יַשְׁמֵד, יַשְׁמִיד, to destroy, to waste, to extirpate.

שַׁמָּה[1] (šămmā') *f*, *pl.* שַׁמּוֹת, astonishment, horror; desolation, ruin.

שַׁמָּה[2] (šămmā'); שְׁמוּאֵל (šᵉmū'ē'l) Samuel, *pr.n.m.*

שְׁמֻעָה, שִׁמְעָה (šᵉmū'ā') *f*, *c.* שִׁמְעַת, *pl.* שְׁמוּעוֹת, a hearing, something heard, report, news, announcement, message, instruction.

שָׁמוּר (šāmū'r) *pr.n.m.*

שָׁמַט (šāmă't) *imp. pl.* שִׁמְטוּ, *fut.* יִשְׁמֹט, to throw, cast, fling; to neglect, to let lie unused, untilled; to leave [work]. — *Ni.* נִשְׁמַט to be cast or hurled down. — *Hi. fut.* יַשְׁמֵט to release, to let loose.

שְׁמִטָּה (šᵉmittā') *f* remission, release; שְׁנַת הַשְּׁ year of release, sabbath-year.

שַׁמַּי (šămmă'y); שְׁמִידָע (šᵉmīdā'), *patr.* שְׁמִידָעִי, *pr.n.m.*

שָׁמַיִם (šāmă'yĭm) *pl. m*, *i.p.* שָׁמָיִם, *w. loc.* שָׁמַיְמָה ה, *c.* שְׁמֵי, *w.s.* שְׁמֶיךָ, height, heaven, sky.

שְׁמִינִי (šᵉmīnī') *adj. num. m*, *f* שְׁמִינִית, the eighth; *f* the octave [in music].

שָׁמִיר[1] (šāmī'r) *m*, *w.s.* שְׁמִירוֹ, thorn, thorn-bush; diamond.

שָׁמִיר[2] (šāmī'r) *pr.n.* of a town in Judah; *pr.n.m.*

שְׁמִירָמוֹת (šᵉmī'rāmō'th) *pr. n.m.*

שָׁמַם (šāmă'm), שָׁמֵם (šāmē'm), *imp.* שֹׁם, *fut.* יְשֹׁם, יָשֵׁם, יֵשֵׁם, יֵשָׁם, *pt.* [or *Po.*] שׁוֹמֵם, שֹׁמֵם, *pl.* שׁוֹמְמִים, שׁוֹמֵמָה, *pl.* שׁוֹמְמוֹת, *c.* שִׁמְמוֹת, to be astonished, stupefied; to be desolate, waste, solitary, depopulated. — *Ni.* נָשַׁם, *pl. f* נְשַׁמָּה, *pl.* נְשַׁמּוֹת, the same as *Q.* — *Po. pt.* מְשׁוֹמֵם to be astonished, stunned; to destroy, to lay

waste. — *Hi.* הֵשִׁם, *pl.* הֵשַׁמּוּ, *inf.* הַשְׁמֵם, *fut.* יַשִּׁם, יָשֵׁם, *pt.* מַשְׁמִים, to be astonished; to lay waste, destroy. — *Ho.* הָשַׁם (hŏšša'm) the same as *Q.* — *Hith.* הִשְׁתּוֹמֵם to be astonished, benumbed; to despair, to ruin oneself.

שָׁמֵם (šāmē'm) *adj.* waste, desolate.

שִׁמָּמָה (šimmāmā') *f*, *pl. c.* שִׁמְמוֹת, שִׁמֵּמוֹת, astonishment, horror, desolation, devastation.

שִׁמָּמָה (šimmāmā') = שִׁמָּמָה.

שִׁמָּמוֹן (šimmāmō'n) *m* astonishment, stupor.

שָׁמַן (šāmă'n) *fut.* יִשְׁמַן, to be or become fat. — *Hi.* הִשְׁמִין, *inf.* הַשְׁמֵן, *fut.* יַשְׁמִין, to make fat, unfeeling; to become fat.

שָׁמֵן (šāmē'n) *adj.*, *f* שְׁמֵנָה, fat, stout, fertile, rich.

שָׁמֶן (šāmă'n) *m*, only *pl.* שְׁמָנִים, *c.* שִׁמְנֵי, fatness, fertility, fat or rich soil.

שֶׁמֶן (šĕ'mĕn) *m*, *i.p.* שָׁמֶן, *w.s.* שַׁמְנִי, *pl.* שְׁמָנִים, fatness, fat, fat food; fertility, strength; oil, ointment.

שְׁמוֹנֶה, שְׁמֹנֶה (šĕmōnĕ') *num. f*, *m* שְׁמוֹנָה, *c.* שְׁמֹנַת, eight; *pl.* שְׁמוֹנִים, שְׁמֹנִים, eighty.

שָׁמַע (šāmă'), שָׁמֵעַ (šāmē'a') *inf.* שָׁמוֹעַ, שְׁמֹעַ, *imp.* שְׁמַע, שִׁמְעָה, *fut.* יִשְׁמַע, *pt.* שֹׁמֵעַ, שׁוֹמֵעַ, שָׁמֵעַ, *w.s.* שָׁמְעוֹ, *pl.* שֹׁמְעִים, *f* שֹׁמַעַת, to hear, to lend an ear to, to listen, to attend; to understand, to obey. — *Ni.* נִשְׁמַע, *inf.* הִשָּׁמַע, *fut.* יִשָּׁמַע, *pt.* נִשְׁמָע, *f* נִשְׁמַעַת, to be heard, to be listened to; to obey; to be understood. — *Pi.* שִׁמַּע, *fut.* יְשַׁמַּע, to make hear, to call. — *Hi.* הִשְׁמִיעַ, *inf.* הַשְׁמִיעַ [לְשָׁמְעַ for לְהַשְׁמִיעַ], *imp.* הַשְׁמִיעוּ, *fut.* יַשְׁמִיעַ, יַשְׁמַע, *pt.* מַשְׁמִיעַ, to cause to hear, to make heard; to sound, call, cry, sing, announce, summon.

שָׁמָע (šāmā') *pr.n.m.*

שֵׁמַע (šē'mă') *m*, *i.p.* שָׁמַע, *w.s.* שִׁמְעִי, a hearing, sound, report, fame, account, announcement.

שֶׁמַע (šĕ'mă') *pr.n.m.*

שְׁמָע (šĕmā') *pr.n.* of a town in Judah.

שְׁמַע (šᵊmaʿ) *m*, *w.s.* שָׁמְעָו (šoḇmᵊʿō) report, rumour.

שִׁמְעָא, שִׁמְעָה (šimʿā), *patr.* שִׁמְעָתִי, *pl.* שִׁמְעָתִים; שִׁמְעָה (šᵉmaʿā); שִׁמְעוֹן (šimʿōn); שִׁמְעִי (šimʿī); שְׁמַעְיָה (šᵉmaʿyā), שְׁמַעְיָהוּ (šᵉmaʿyāhū) *pr.n.m.*

שִׁמְעָת (šimʿāṯ) *pr.n.f.*

שֶׁמֶץ (šeḇmeḇṣ), שֶׁמֶץ (šᵉmeḇṣ) *m* and שְׁמֻצָה (šimṣā) *f* whisper, a whispering, mocking, mischievous joy.

שָׁמַר (šāmaʿr) *inf.* שְׁמֹר, *imp.* שְׁמֹר, שִׁמְרָה, *fut.* יִשְׁמֹר, *pt.* שֹׁמֵר, שׁוֹמֵר, *pl.* שֹׁמְרִים, *c.* שֹׁמְרֵי, *pt. p.* שָׁמוּר, *f* שְׁמֻרָה, to watch, to keep, to guard, to retain; to observe, regard, attend. — *Ni.* נִשְׁמַר, *imp.* הִשָּׁמֶר, הִשָּׁמֶר, *fut.* יִשָּׁמֵר, to be kept, guarded; to take heed, to beware. — *Pi.* *pt.* מְשַׁמֵּר, to honour, to worship. — *Hith.* הִשְׁתַּמֵּר to take heed; to observe, to keep.

שָׁמָר (šāmāʿr) or שֶׁמֶר[1] (šeḇmeḇr) *m*, only *pl.* שְׁמָרִים, dregs, lees; old wine.

שֶׁמֶר[2] (šeḇmeḇr) *pr.n.m.*

שִׁמְּר (šimmūʿr) *m*, only *pl.* שְׁמֻרִים, observance, celebration.

שֹׁמֵר[1] (šoḇmēʿr) *m* keeper, watch, see שָׁמַר *Q. pt.*

שֹׁמֵר[2] (šōmēʿr) *pr.n.m.* and *f.* שְׁמֻרָה (šᵉmūrāʿ) *f*, only *pl.* שְׁמֻרוֹת, eyelid.

שְׁמֻרָה (šoḇmrāʿ) *f* watch, guard.

שִׁמְרוֹן (šimrōʿn) *pr.n.m.*, *patr.* שִׁמְרֹנִי; *pr.n.* of a town in northern Canaan.

שֹׁמְרוֹן (šoḇmᵉrōʿn) *pr.n.f.* of the chief city in the kingdom of Israel, Samaria; the kingdom itself.

שִׁמְרִי (šimrīʿ); שְׁמַרְיָה (šᵉmaryāʿ), שְׁמַרְיָהוּ (šᵉmaryāʿhū); שִׁמְרָת (šimrāʿṯ) *pr.n.m.*

שִׁמְרִית (šimrīʿṯ) *pr.n.f.*

שֶׁמֶשׁ (šeḇmeḇš) *m* and *f*; *i.p.* שָׁמֶשׁ, *w.s.* שִׁמְשֵׁךְ, *pl.* *w.s.* שִׁמְשֹׁתַיִךְ, the sun, sunlight, daylight; *pl.* battlements, pinnacles.

שִׁמְשׁוֹן (šimšōʿn) Samson; שִׁמְשַׁי (šimšāʿy); שַׁמְשְׁרַי (šaḇmšᵉrāʿy) *pr.n.m.*

שִׁמְתִי (šūʿmāṯīʿ) *pr.n.m.*, *patr.* of an unknown שִׁמָּה.

שֵׁן[1] (šēn) *m* and *f*, *c.* שֶׁן, *w.s.* שִׁנּוֹ, *du.* שְׁנַיִם, *c.* שִׁנֵּי,

pl. שִׁנִּים, tooth; elephant's tooth, ivory; point of a rock, peak; point of a fork.

שֵׁן[2] (šēn) *pr.n.* of a place.

שָׁנָא see שָׁנָה[1].

שֵׁנָא = שְׁנָה sleep.

שִׁנְאָב (šin'ā'b); שֶׁנְאַצַּר (šēn'ā**BB**ā'r) *pr.n.m.*

שִׁנְאָן (šin'ā'n) *m* repetition.

שָׁנָה[1], also שָׁנָא (šānā'), *inf.* שְׁנוֹת, *imp. pl.* שְׁנוּ, *fut.* יִשְׁנֶה, יִשְׁנָא, *pt.* שֹׁנֶה, *pl.* שׁוֹנִים, *f* שְׁנוֹת, to double, to do again, to repeat; to be different, to change. — *Ni. inf.* הִשָּׁנוֹת to be repeated. — *Pi.* שִׁנָּה, שִׁנָּא, *inf.* שַׁנּוֹת, *fut.* יְשַׁנֶּה, *pt.* מְשַׁנֶּה, to change [*tr.*], to alter, to pervert, to transfer. — *Pu.* שֻׁנָּא to be changed, improved. — *Hith.* הִשְׁתַּנָּה to disguise oneself.

שָׁנָה[2] (šānā') *f*, *c.* שְׁנַת, *du.* שְׁנָתַיִם, *pl.* שָׁנִים, *c.* שְׁנֵי, *pl.* שָׁנוֹת, *c.* שְׁנוֹת [repetition] year.

שֵׁנָה (šēnā') *f*, *c.* שְׁנַת, *w.s.* שְׁנָתִי, *pl.* שְׁנוֹת, sleep.

שֶׁנְהַבִּים (šēnhabbī'm) *pl. m* ivory.

שָׁנִי (šānī') *m*, *c.* שְׁנִי, *pl.* שָׁנִים, crimson colour, crimson-coloured stuff.

שֵׁנִי (šēnī') *adj. num. m*, *pl.* שְׁנִים, *f* שְׁנִית, the second, the other; *f.* a second time.

שְׁנַיִם (š'nā'yim) *num. du. m*, *i.p.* שְׁנָיִם, *c.* שְׁנֵי, *f* שְׁתַּיִם (štā'yim), *c.* שְׁתֵּי, two, both, a pair.

שְׁנֵים עָשָׂר (š'nē'm 'āsā'r), שְׁנֵי עָשָׂר, *num. m*, *f* שְׁתֵּים עֶשְׂרֵה, twelve, the twelfth.

שְׁנִינָה (š'ninā') *f* sharp word, mockery.

שְׁנִיר = שִׂרְיֹן.

שָׁנַן (šānā'n) *pt. p.* שָׁנוּן, to sharpen, to point. — *Pi.* שִׁנֵּן to enforce, inculcate. — *Hith.* הִשְׁתּוֹנֵן to be stung, pierced, vexed.

שָׁנַס (šānā's) *Pi. fut.* יְשַׁנֵּס, to gird.

שִׁנְעָר (šin'ā'r) *pr.n.m.*, Babylonia.

שְׁנָת (š'nā'ṯ) *f* = שְׁנָה sleep.

שָׁסָה (šāsā') *fut.* יְשֹׁסֶה, *pt.* שֹׁסֵה, *w.s.* שֹׁסֵהוּ, *pl.* שֹׁסִים, *c.* שֹׁסֵי, *pt. p.* שָׁסוּי, to plunder, rob, spoil. — *Po.* שׁוֹסֵס, 1. *sg.* שׁוֹשַׁסְתִּי [for שׁוֹסַסְתִּי], the same as *Q.*

שָׁסַם (šāsaḡ'ā) = שָׁסָה, *fut. pl.* יָשְׁסוּ, *pt.* שֹׁאֵם [for שֹׁסֵם], to plunder, to rob. — *Ni. fut. pl.* יִשַּׁסוּ to be plundered.

שָׁסַע (šāsaḡ'') *pt.* שֹׁסֵעַ, שֹׁסַע, *f* שֹׁסַעַת, *pt. p.* שָׁסוּעַ, *f* שְׁסוּעָה, to split, to cleave. — *Pi.* שִׁסַּע, *inf.* שַׁסֵּעַ, *fut.* יְשַׁסֵּעַ, to tear asunder, to tear to pieces; to chide.

שֶׁסַע (šeḡ'saḡ') *m* cleft, fissure.

שָׁסַף (šāsaḡ'f) *Pi. fut.* יְשַׁסֵּף, to cut in pieces, to chop up

שָׁעָה (šā'ā') *imp.* שְׁעֵה, שְׁעוּ, *fut.* יִשְׁעֶה, יִשַׁע, to look, to look about, at, upon; to observe, regard; to look away from. — *Hi. imp.* הָשַׁע to look away from. — *Hith. fut.* יִשְׁתַּע to look about, to look at one another.

שִׁעְטָה (š'ā'tā') *f, c.* שַׁעֲטַת, a stamping, tramping.

שַׁעַטְנֵז (šaḡ''ātnē'z) *m* cloth woven of different threads, wool and linen mixed.

שְׁעַל (šō''al) *m, w.s.* שָׁעָלוֹ (šaḡ''olō'), *pl.* שְׁעָלִים, *c.* שַׁעֲלֵי, the hollow of the hand, a handful.

שַׁעַלְבִים (šaḡ''alḇī'm) *pr.n.* of a town in Dan; *gent.* שַׁעַלְבֹנִי.

שַׁעַלִים (šaḡ''olī'm) *pr.n.* of a district in Benjamin.

שָׁעַן (šā'a'n) *Ni.* נִשְׁעַן, *inf.* הִשָּׁעֵן, *imp. pl.* הִשָּׁעֲנוּ, to lean or support oneself, to rest on, to rely on; to adjoin, to lie near.

שָׁעַע[1] (šā'a'') *imp. pl.* שְׁעוּ, to be besmeared [on the eyes], to be blind. — *Hi. imp.* הָשַׁע to besmear, to blind. — *Hith. imp.* הִשְׁתַּעֲשְׁעוּ to be besmeared, blinded.

שָׁעַע[2] (šā'a'') *Pilp.* שִׁעְשַׁע, *fut. pl.* יְשַׁעֲשְׁעוּ, to make glad, to delight, to caress; to play, to amuse oneself. — *Polp. fut. pl.* תְּשֻׁעְשָׁעוּ (t'šō''ošā''ū) to be caressed. — *Hith. fut.* יִשְׁתַּעֲשַׁע, to delight in.

שַׁעַף (šaḡ''af) *pr.n.m.*

שָׁעַר (šā'a'r) to think, to estimate.

שַׁעַר[1] (šaḡ''ar) *m* and *f, i.p.* שָׁעַר, *w. loc.* שַׁעֲרָה ה, *du.* שַׁעֲרַיִם, *pl.* שְׁעָרִים, *c.* שַׁעֲרֵי, gate, entrance, forum.

שַׁעַר[2] (šą'ăr) *m*, *pl.* שְׁעָרִים, measure.

שָׁעָר (šō'ą'r) *adj.*, only *pl.* שְׁעָרִים, horrid, harsh, bad.

שׁוּעָר see שׁוּעַר.

שַׁעֲרוּר (šą'ᵃrū'r) *adj.*, only *f* שַׁעֲרוּרָה, horrible; a horrible thing.

שַׁעֲרוּרִי (šą'ᵃrūrī') *adj.*, only *f* שַׁעֲרוּרִיָּה, horrible.

שְׁעַרְיָה (šᵉ'ăryą') *pr.n.m.*

שַׁעֲרַיִם (šą'ᵃrą'yĭm) *pr.n.* of towns in Judah and Simeon.

שַׁעֲשְׁגַז (šą'ᵃšągą'z) *pr.n.m.* [Persian].

שַׁעֲשַׁע (šą'ᵃšū'ᵃ) *m*, only *pl.* שַׁעֲשׁוּעִים, delight, enjoyment, pleasure.

שָׁפָה[1] (šąfą') *Ni. pt.* נִשְׁפֶּה, to be bald, bare. — *Pu.* שֻׁפָּה to be bared.

שִׂפָּה[2] (šąfą') *f*, only *pl. c.* שְׂפוֹת, cheese.

שְׁפִי (šᵉfī') *pr.n.m.*

שְׁפוֹט (šᵉfō't) *m*, *pl.* שְׁפוּטִים, judgment, punishment.

שְׁפוּפָם (šᵉfūfą'm), שְׁפוּפָן (šᵉfūfą'n) *pr.n.m.*

שִׁפְחָה (šĭfḥą') *f*, *c.* שִׁפְחַת, *w.s.* שִׁפְחָתִי, *pl.* שְׁפָחוֹת, *c.* שִׁפְחוֹת, female servant, maid-servant.

שָׁפַט (šąfą't) *inf.* שָׁפוֹט, שְׁפֹט, *imp.* שְׁפֹט, שָׁפְטָה (šŏftą'), שִׁפְטוּ, *fut.* יִשְׁפֹּט, *pt.* שֹׁפֵט, שׁוֹפֵט, *pl.* שְׁפֹטִים, *c.* שְׁפָטֵי, to decide, to judge, to administer right, to vindicate, condemn, punish; to govern, to rule; *pt.* judge, magistrate, ruler. — *Ni.* נִשְׁפַּט, *inf.* הִשָּׁפֵט, *fut.* יִשָּׁפֵט, to be judged, condemned; to go to law, to plead. — *Po. pt.* מְשׁפֵט, *w.s.* מְשַׁפְּטִי, to judge.

שָׁפָט (šąfą't) *pr.n.m.*

שֵׁפֶט (šē'fĕt) *m*, only *pl.* שְׁפָטִים, judgment, punishment.

שִׁפְטָיָה (šᵉfątyą'), שִׁפְטָיָהוּ (šᵉfątyą'hū); שִׁפְטָן (šĭftą'n) *pr.n.m.*

שִׁפִּי[1] (šᵉfī') *m*, *i.p.* שֶׁפִי, *pl.* שְׁפָמִים, שְׁפָיִים, baldness, bareness, bare place.

שִׁפִּי[2] (šᵉfī') = שְׁפוֹ; שִׁפִּים (šĭppī'm) *pr.n.m.*

שְׁפִיפוֹן (šᵉfīfō'n) *m* a species of serpent.

שְׁפִיר (šąfī'r) *pr.n.* of a town.

שָׁפַךְ (šąfą'ḳ) *inf.* שְׁפֹךְ,

imp. שְׁפוֹךְ, שְׁפֹךְ, *fut.* יִשְׁפֹּךְ, *pt.* שֹׁפֵךְ, *pt. p.* שָׁפוּךְ, to pour, to pour out, to shed, to spill; to throw or cast out or up. — *Ni.* נִשְׁפַּךְ, *inf.* הִשָּׁפֵךְ, *fut.* יִשָּׁפֵךְ, to be poured out, to be shed; to be lavished. — *Pu.* שֻׁפַּךְ to be poured out, to slip. — *Hith.* הִשְׁתַּפֵּךְ to be poured out, to pour oneself out.

שֶׁפֶךְ (šĕ'fĕḵ) *m* place for pouring out.

שִׁפְכָה (šĭfḵā') *m* a man's privy member.

שָׁפַל (šāfā'l) *inf.* שְׁפַל, *fut.* יִשְׁפַּל, to sink, to be felled, to be or become low, humbled, subdued. — *Hi.* הִשְׁפִּיל, *inf.* הַשְׁפִּיל, *fut.* יַשְׁפִּיל, *pt.* מַשְׁפִּיל, to make low, to fell, to humble, to overthrow.

שָׁפָל (šāfā'l) *adj.*, *c.* שְׁפַל, *pl.* שְׁפָלִים, *f* שְׁפָלָה, low, humble, depressed.

שֵׁפֶל (šē'fĕl) *m*, *w.s.* שִׁפְלֵנוּ, lowness, low state.

שְׁפֵלָה (šĭfēlā') *f* = שֵׁפֶל.

שְׁפֵלָה (šᵉfēlā') *f w.s.* שְׁפֵלָתֹה, depression, low land, plain; tract of land between Joppa and Gaza.

שִׁפְלוּת (šĭflū'ṯ) *f* the sinking of lands, laziness.

שִׁפְטָם (šĭfṭā'm) *pr.n.m.*

שִׁפְטָם (šᵉfṭā'm); שִׁפְמוֹת (šĭfmō'ṯ) *pr.n.* of towns; *gent.* שִׁפְמִי.

שָׁפָן[1] (šāfā'n) *m*, *pl.* שְׁפַנִּים, a rodent, marmot or rabbit.

שָׁפָן[2] (šāfā'n) *pr.n.m.*

שֶׁפַע (šĕ'fă') and שִׁפְעָה (šĭf'ā') *f*, *c.* שִׁפְעַת, abundance, plenty, multitude.

שִׁפְעִי (šĭf'ī) *pr.n.m.*

שָׁפַר (šāfĕ'r) to shine; to be pleasant, agreeable.

שֶׁפֶר[1] (šĕ'fĕr) *m* and שִׁפְרָה[1] (šĭfrā') *f* brightness, beauty.

שֶׁפֶר[2] (šĕ'fĕr) *pr.n.* of a mountain in the Arabian desert.

שִׁפְרָה[2] (šĭfrā') *pr.n.f.*

שַׁפְרִיר (šāfrī'r) *m* adornment, canopy or carpet of a throne.

שָׁפַת (šāfā'ṯ) *imp.* שְׁפֹת, *fut.* יִשְׁפֹּת, to place, to set, to put; to give.

שָׁפֹת (šāfō'ṯ) *m*, only *du.* שְׁפָתַיִם, pegs, hooks; enclosure, fold.

שֶׁצֶף (šĕ'Bĕf) *m* an overflowing, effusion.

שָׁקַד (šāqā'ḏ) *inf.* שְׁקֹד, *fut.* יִשְׁקֹד, *pt.* שֹׁקֵד, *pl. c.* שֹׁקְדֵי, to be awake, to watch, to be watchful; to lie in wait, to lurk. — *Pu. pt.* מְשֻׁקָּד [*denom.* of שָׁקֵד] to be almond-shaped.

שָׁקֵד (šāqē'ḏ) *m*, *pl.* שְׁקֵדִים, almond-tree, almond.

שָׁקָה (šāqā') *Pu. pt.* יְשֻׁקֶּה, to be moistened. — *Hi.* הִשְׁקָה, *inf.* הַשְׁקוֹת, *imp.* הַשְׁקֵה, *fut.* יַשְׁקֶה, וַיַּשְׁקֶה, *pt.* מַשְׁקֶה, *c.* מַשְׁקֵה, *pl.* מַשְׁקִים, to give to drink, to water; *pt.* cupbearer, butler [see מַשְׁקֶה].

שִׁקּוּי (šĭkkū'y) *m*, only *pl. w.s.* שִׁקּוּיַי, שִׁקּוּנַי, drink, refreshment.

שִׁקּוּץ, שִׁקֻּץ (šĭkkū'B) *m*, *pl.* שִׁקּוּצִים, abomination, disgust; idol.

שָׁקַט (šāqā't) *fut.* יִשְׁקֹט, יִשְׁקוֹט, *pt.* שֹׁקֵט, to rest, to lie quiet, to be undisturbed, unmolested, inactive. — *Hi. inf.* הַשְׁקִיט, הַשְׁקֵט, *imp.* הַשְׁקֵט, to give rest, to quiet, to calm; to keep quiet; *inf.* rest, quiet.

שֶׁקֶט (šĕ'kĕt) *m* rest, quiet.

שָׁקַל (šāqā'l) *inf.* שְׁקֹל, שְׁקוֹל, *fut.* יִשְׁקֹל, יִשְׁקוֹל, *pt.* שֹׁקֵל, to poise, to weigh, to weigh to; to estimate, to try. — *Ni.* נִשְׁקַל to be weighed.

שֶׁקֶל (šĕ'kĕl) *m*, *pl.* שְׁקָלִים, *c.* שִׁקְלֵי, weight, definite weight, unit of weight; the standard coin, shekel [a silver shekel equal to 20 גֵּרָה, 50 shekels = 1 mine or 100 drachms].

שִׁקְמָה (šĭkmā') *f*, only *pl.* שִׁקְמִים and שִׁקְמוֹת, sycamore-tree.

שָׁקַע (šāqā') *fut.* יִשְׁקַע, to sink down, to subside; to burn down. — *Ni.* נִשְׁקַע the same as *Q.* — *Hi.* הִשְׁקִיעַ, *fut.* יַשְׁקִיעַ, to cause to sink or subside; to press down.

שַׁקְעוּרָה (šaqqā"arūrā') *f*, only *pl.* שַׁקְעֲרוּרוֹת, depression, hollow.

שָׁקַף (šāqā'f) [*Q.* perh. *pt. p.* שָׁקוּף, *pl.* שְׁקֻפִים, framed] *Ni.* נִשְׁקַף, *pt.* נִשְׁקָף, to look out, down, forth; to be visible. — *Hi.*

הִשְׁקִיף, *fut.* יַשְׁקִיף, יַ֫שְׁקֵף, to look at, down, through.

שְׁקַף (šĕ'kăf) *m*, *i.p.* שָׁקֻף, beam, frame-work, timber-work.

שָׁקֹף (šāk'kōf) *m*, only *pl.* שְׁקָפִים [= שָׁקֻף] work of crossed beams.

שָׁקַץ (šāk'kāB) *Pi.* שִׁקֵּץ, *inf.* שַׁקֵּץ, *fut.* יְשַׁקֵּץ, to make unclean, loathsome; to detest, reject.

שֶׁקֶץ (šĕ'kĕB) *m* abomination, loathing; abominable, unclean things.

שָׁקַק (šāk'k) *fut.* יִשְׁקֹק, *pl.* שׁוֹקְקוּ, *f* שׁוֹקֵקָה, to move to and fro, to run about, to roam; to be greedy, to thirst. — *Hith.* הִשְׁתַּקְשֵׁק to run along.

שָׁקַר (šāk'r) *fut.* יִשְׁקָר, to lie, to deceive. — *Pi.* שִׁקֵּר, *fut.* יְשַׁקֵּר, to lie, to deceive, to act falsely.

שֶׁקֶר (šĕ'kĕr) *m*, *i.p.* שָׁקֶר, *pl.* שְׁקָרִים, *c.* שִׁקְרֵי, a lie, falsehood, fraud, deceit; deceitful, vain, unreliable thing; *adv.* in vain.

שִׁקֻּת (šĭ'kĕT) [שִׁקֻּת] *f*, *pl.* שִׁקָּתוֹת, watering-trough.

שֹׁר (šōr) *m*, *w.s.* שָׁרְרֵ֫ (šŏrrē'ḵ) navel, navel cord.

שַׂרְאֶצֶר (šăr'ĕ'Bĕr) *pr.n.m.*

שָׁרָב (šārā'ḇ) *m* mirage [a phenomenon in deserts].

שֶׁרֵבְיָה (šĕ'rēḇyā') *pr.n.m.*

שַׁרְבִּיט (šărḇī'ṭ) *m* sceptre.

שָׁרָה[1] (šārā') *Pi.* שִׁרָּה, to loose, to free.

שָׁרָה[2] (šārā') *f*, only *pl.* שָׁרוֹת, caravan; also = שׁוּר[4].

שְׂרָה (śĕrā') *f*, only *pl.* שְׂרוֹת, chain, bracelet.

שָׁרוּחֶן (šārūḥ'n) *pr.n.* of a town in Simeon.

שָׁרוֹן (šārō'n) *pr.n.* of the level sea-coast from mount Carmel to Joppa.

שְׁרוּקָה = שְׁרִיקָה.

שָׁרוֹת see שָׁרָה[2] and שׁוּר[4].

שְׁרוּת (šĕrū'ṯ) *f* beginning.

שִׁרְטַי = שִׁטְבַי *pr.n.m.*

שַׁרָי (šărā'y) *pr.n.m.*

שִׁרְיָה (šĭryā') *f*, שִׁרְיוֹן, שִׁרְיֹן (šĭryō'n), שִׁרְיָן (šĭryā'n) *m*, *pl.* שִׁרְיֹנִים, שִׁרְיֹנוֹת, coat of mail.

שְׁרִיקָה (šĕ'rīḵā') *f*, only *pl.* שְׁרִיקוֹת, a hissing, scorn; piping, whistling.

שָׁרִיר (šāriʾr) *m*, only *pl.* שְׁרִירִי, sinew, muscle.

שְׁרִירוּת (šᵉrīrūʾṯ) *f* firmness, strength; obduration, obstinacy.

שְׁרִית = שְׁאֵרִית.

שְׁרֵמָה (šᵉrēmāʾ) *f*, only *pl.* שְׁרֵמוֹת [perh. for שְׁדֵמוֹת], plain, field.

שָׁרַץ (šāraʦ) *imp. pl.* שִׁרְצוּ, *fut.* יִשְׁרַץ, *pt.* שֹׁרֵץ, to creep, to crawl, to swarm, to multiply.

שֶׁרֶץ (šeʾreʦ) *m coll.* creeping animals, reptiles, small water animals.

שָׁרַק (šāraq) *fut.* יִשְׁרֹק, to hiss, to pipe, to whistle, to hiss at, to mock.

שְׁרֵקָה (šᵉrēqāʾ) *f* a hissing, scorn.

שָׂרָד (śārāʾd) *pr.n.m.*

שָׁרַשׁ (šāraš) *Pi.* שִׁרֵּשׁ, to root out. — *Pu.* שֹׁרַשׁ to be rooted out, to be rooted. — *Po.* שׁוֹרֵשׁ to strike root. — *Hi. fut.* יַשְׁרִישׁ, *pt.* מַשְׁרִישׁ, to strike root, to thrive.

שֹׁרֶשׁ (šoʾreš) *m*, *w.s.* שָׁרְשֵׁךְ (šoršēʾḵ), *pl.* שָׁרָשִׁים (šoʾrāšīʾm), *c.* שָׁרְשֵׁי, root, basis, bottom, race, abode, origin; shoot, sprout, descendant.

שַׁרְשָׁה (šaršāʾ) *f*, only *pl. c.* שַׁרְשֹׁת, chain.

שַׁרְשְׁרָה (šarᵊšᵊrāʾ) *f*, only *pl.* שַׁרְשְׁרוֹת, chain.

שָׂרַת (śārāʾṯ) *Pi.* שֵׁרֵת, *inf.* שָׁרֵת, *fut.* יְשָׁרֵת, יְשָׁרֶת, *pt.* מְשָׁרֵת, *w.s.* מְשָׁרְתוֹ, *pl.* מְשָׁרְתִים, *c.* מְשָׁרְתֵי, *f* מְשָׁרֶתֶת, to serve, to attend or wait on, to do service [as a priest]; *pt.* servant, minister, attendant.

שָׁשָׁה see שִׁשָּׁה.

שֵׁשׁ[1] (šēš) *num. f*, *m* שִׁשָּׁה, *c.* שִׁשֶּׁת, six; *pl.* שִׁשִּׁים sixty.

שֵׁשׁ[2] (šēš) *m* = שַׁיִשׁ white marble, alabaster; byssus, white linen or cotton.

שָׁשָׂא (šāśāʾ) *Pi.* שִׁשֵּׂא, to lead.

שֵׁשְׁבַּצַּר (šēšbaṣṣaʾr) *pr.n.m.*

שִׁשָּׁה (šāšāʾ) *Pi.* שִׁשֶּׁה, to divide into six parts.

שָׁשַׁי (šāšaʾy); שֵׁשַׁי (šēšaʾy) *pr.n.m.*

שִׁשִּׁי = שֵׁשׁ[2].

שִׁשִּׁי (šiššīʾ) *adj. num. m*, *f* שִׁשִּׁית, the sixth, sixth part.

שֵׁשַׁךְ (šēšą'ḳ) *pr.n.* of a city = Babylon.

שֵׁשְׁם ← אֲשֶׁר שָׁם.

שֵׁשָׁן (šēšą'n); שָׁשַׁק (šąšą'k) *pr.n.m.*

שָׁשׁוּר (šąšē'r) *m*, *i.p.* שָׁשַׁר, red colour, cinnabar, vermilion.

שָׁת (šąθ) *m*, only *pl.* שָׁתוֹת, *w.s.* שָׁתֹתֶיהָ, pillar, column; prince, statesman.

שֵׁת[1] (šēθ) *m*, *pl.* *w.s.* שְׁתוֹתֵיהֶם, the buttocks.

שֵׁת[2] (šēθ) *f* = שְׁאֵת noise, tumult.

שֵׁת[3] (šēθ) *pr.n.m.*

שָׁתָה (šąθą') *inf.* שָׁתֹה, שְׁתוֹ, שְׁתֹת, שְׁתוֹת, *imp.* שְׁתֵה, *fut.* יִשְׁתֶּה, וַיִּשְׁתְּ, *pl.* יִשְׁתְּיוּן, *pt.* שֹׁתֶה, *pl.* שֹׁתִים, *c.* שֹׁתֵי, *f* שֹׁתָה, to drink, to enjoy to undergo. — *Ni.* *fut.* יִשָּׁתֶה to be drunk. — *Hi.* הִשְׁקָה from שָׁקָה.

שִׁתִּי[1] (šⁱθī') *m* a drinking, carousing.

שִׁתִּי[2] (šⁱθī') *m* the warp of the weaver.

שִׁתִּיָּה (šⁱθiyyą') *f* = שִׁתִּי[1].

שָׁתִיל (šątī'l) *m* plant, shoot.

שְׁתַּיִם see שְׁנַיִם.

שָׁתַל (šątą'l) *fut.* יִשְׁתֹּל, *pt.* *p.* שָׁתוּל, *pl.* שְׁתוּלִים, to set, to plant.

שָׁתַם (šątą'm) *pt.* *p.* *e.* שְׁתוּם, to close [others: to open].

שָׁתַן (šątą'n) *Hi.* הִשְׁתִּין, *pt.* מַשְׁתִּין [*denom.* of שֵׁן], to make water, to piss.

שָׁתַק (šątą'k) *fut.* יִשְׁתֹּק, to cease, to rest.

שֵׁתָר (šētą'r) *pr.n.m.* [Persian].

שֵׁתַר בֹּזְנַי (šⁱθą'r bōzⁱną'y) *pr.n.m.* [Persian].

שָׁתַת (šątą'θ) *pf.* שֵׁת, to set, put, place. — *Ni.* נָשַׁת to subside, to be dried up; but see נָשַׁת.

ת

ת the twenty-second letter of the alphabet, called תָּו [sign, mark, cross]; as a numeral = 400.

תָּא (tā) *m*, *pl.* תָּאִים, *c.* תָּאֵי, chamber, room.

תָּאַב[1] (ta'ą'b) to desire, to long for.

תָּאַב[2] (tā'ăḇ) *Pi. pl.* מְתָאֲבִים, to detest, abominate.

תַּאֲבָה (tă''ᵃḇā') *f* desire, longing.

תָּאָה[1] (tā'ā') *Pi. fut.* יְתָאֶה, *pl.* יְתָאוּ, to measure out, to determine.

תָּאָה[2] (tā'ā') *f, pl.* תָּאוֹת = תָּא.

תְּאוֹ (tᵉ'ō') *m* mountain-goat, antelope, gazelle.

תַּאֲוָה[1] (tă''ᵃvā') *f, c.* תַּאֲוַת, *w.s.* תַּאֲוָתִי, desire, longing, wish, lust, charm, delight; desirable or pleasant things.

תַּאֲוָה[2] (tă''ᵃvā') *f* boundary, limit.

תַּאֲלָה (tă''ᵃlā') *f* curse.

תָּאַם (tā'ăm) *pt. pl.* תְּאַמִּם, תְּוֹאֲמִים, to be double, to be paired. — *Hi.* הִתְאִים, *pt. f/pl.* מַתְאִימוֹת, to bear twins.

תָּאֳם (tā'ŏm) *m*, only *pl.* תַּמִּים [תְּאַמִּים], pair, couple.

תָּאוֹם (tā'ōm) *m, pl.* תְּאוֹמִים, תוֹמִים, *c.* תְּאוֹמֵי, תָּמֵי, twin.

תַּאֲנָה (tă''ᵃnā') *f* rut, copulation.

תְּאֵנָה (tᵉ''ēnā') *f, w.s.* תְּאֵנָתִי, *pl.* תְּאֵנִים, *c.* תַּאֲנֵי, fig-tree, fig.

תְּאֹנָה (tᵉ''ᵒnā') *f* occasion.

תַּאֲנִיָּה (tă''ᵃnîyyā') *f* sorrow, grief.

תְּאֻנִים (tᵉ''ūnî'm) *pl. m* toil, labour.

תַּאֲנַת שִׁלֹה (tă''ᵃnăt' šîlō') *pr.n.* of a town in Ephraim.

תָּאַר (tā'ăr) to go round, to compass. — *Pi. fut. w.s.* יְתָאֲרֵהוּ to delineate. — *Pu. pt.* מְתֹאָר, to be turned, extended.

תֹּאַר (tō''ăr) *m, w.s.* תָּאֳרוֹ, תְּאָרוֹ, outline, form, figure.

תַּאְרַע (tă'rᵉ'ᵃ) *pr.n.m.*

תְּאַשּׁוּר (tᵉ'ăššū'r) *m* a kind of tall cedar or cypress, sherbin-cedar.

תֵּבָה (tēḇā') *f, c.* תֵּבַת, chest, box; ark, boat.

תְּבוּאָה (tᵉḇū'ā') *f, c.* תְּבוּאַת, *w.s.* תְּבוּאָתוֹ, *pl.* תְּבוּאֹת, produce, fruit, increase, gain, profit, result.

תְּבוּנָה (tᵉḇūnā') *f, w.s.* תְּבוּנָתוֹ, תְּבוּנָם, *pl.* תְּבוּנוֹת, insight, prudence, understanding, intelligence.

תְּבוּסָה (tᵉḇūsā') *f* a treading down, destruction.

תָּבוֹר (tāvō'r) *pr.n.* of a mountain in Galilee; of a town in Zebulon; of an oak in Benjamin.

תֵּבֵל (tēvē'l) *f* the earth, the inhabited earth, the world.

תֶּבֶל (tĕ'vĕl) *m* pollution, profanation.

תֻּבַל see תּוּבַל.

תַּבְלִית (tăvlī'ṯ) *f* consumption, destruction.

תְּבַלֻּל (tᵉvăllū'l) *adj.* bleared or spotted [in the eye].

תֶּבֶן (tĕ'vĕn) *m* straw, chaff.

תִּבְנִי (tiḇnī') *pr.n.m.*

תַּבְנִית (tăḇnī'ṯ) *f*, *w.s.* תַּבְנִיתוֹ, pattern, model for building, likeness.

תַּבְעֵרָה (tăḇ'ērā') *pr.n.* of a station in the desert.

תֵּבֶץ (tēḇē'ṣ) *pr.n.* of a town near Shechem.

תִּגְלַת פִּלְאֶסֶר (tiglă'ṯ pil'ĕ'sĕr) *pr.n.m.* [also פִּלֶסֶר, פִּלְנֶאֶסֶר, פִּלְנֶסֶר].

תַּגְמוּל (tăgmū'l) *m* benefit.

תִּגְרָה (tigrā') *f*, *c.* תִּגְרַת, strife, dispute, quarrel.

תְּגַרְמָה (tᵊgărmā') *pr.n.* of a northern people and country, Armenians.

תִּדְהָר (tiḏhā'r) *m* a kind of tree [elm, plane or yew-tree].

תַּדְמֹר (tăḏmō'r) *pr.n.* of a city in the Syrian desert between Damascus and the Euphrates, Palmyra.

תִּדְעָל (tiḏ'ā'l) *pr.n.m.*

תֹּהוּ (tō'hū) *m* desolateness, wasteness, desolation, desert, emptiness, nothingness; *adv.* in vain.

תְּהוֹם, תְּהֹם (tᵉhō'm) *m* and *f*, *pl.* תְּהֹמוֹת, a roaring, water-chaos, deep, abyss, ocean.

תְּהִלָּה (tᵉhillā') *f*, *c.* תְּהִלַּת, *w.s.* תְּהִלָּתִי, *pl.* תְּהִלּוֹת, תְּהִלִּים [תְּהִלִּים in the title of the book of Psalms], praise, song of praise, hymn, psalm.

תְּהֹלָה (tĕ'hōlā') *f* mistake, sin.

תַּהֲלוּכָה (tă'hălūḵā') *f* procession.

תַּהְפוּכָה (tăhpūḵā') *f*, only *pl.* תַּהְפֻּכוֹת, perverseness, falsehood.

תָּו (tāv) *m* sign, mark, cross.

תְּאוֹ — תּוֹא gazelle or antelope.

תּוֹאֵם see תָּאַם.

תּוּבַל (tūḇa'l); תּוּבַל קַיִן (tūḇa'l ka'yin) *pr.n.m.*

תּוּגָה (tūga') *f*, *c.* תּוּגַת, sorrow, grief.

תּוֹדָה (tōḏā') *f*, *c.* תּוֹדַת, *pl.* תּוֹדוֹת, confession, avowal; thanks, thanks-giving; a choir of singers.

תָּוָה (tāvā') *Pi. fut.* וַיְתַו, to make signs, to scratch, to scribble. — *Hi.* הִתְוָה to make a sign; to provoke, to grieve.

תּוֹחַ (tō'aḥ) *pr.n.m.*

תּוֹחֶלֶת (tōḥe'leth) *f*, *w.s.* תּוֹחַלְתִּי, expectation, hope.

תָּוֶךְ (tā'veḵ) *m*, *c.* תּוֹךְ, *w.s.* תּוֹכִי, the middle, centre; within, between; מִתּוֹךְ out of the midst; אֶל־תּוֹךְ into the midst.

תּוֹךְ see תָּוֶךְ.

תּוֹכֵחָה (tō'ḵēḥā') *f*, *pl.* תּוֹכֵחוֹת, chastisement, punishment.

תּוֹכַחַת (tōḵa'ḥath) *f*, *w.s.* תּוֹכַחְתִּי, *pl.* תּוֹכָחוֹת, justification, pleading, defence; correction, chastisement, punishment.

תּוֹכִיִּים see תְּכִיִּים.

תּוֹלַד (tōla'ḏ) *pr.n.* of a town in Simeon.

תּוֹלֶדֶת (tōle'ḏeth) *f*, only *pl. c.* תּוֹלְדוֹת, תּוֹלַדְתָּ, *w.s.* תּוֹלְדֹתָם, birth, generation, origin, descent, lineage, family register, genealogy.

תּוֹלָל (tōla'l) *m*, *pl. w.s.* תּוֹלָלֵינוּ, robber, tormenter.

תּוֹלָע[1] (tōla') *m*, *pl.* תּוֹלָעִים, worm, insect, vermin, the coccus worm.

תּוֹלָע[2] (tōla') *pr.n.m.*

תּוֹלָעָה (tōla'ā'), תּוֹלַעַת (tōla'ath) *f*, *w.s.* תּוֹלַעְתָּם = תּוֹלָע[1].

תּוֹמִיךְ see תָּמַךְ.

תֻּמִּים see תֹּם.

תּוֹעֵבָה (tō'ēḇā') *f*, *c.* תּוֹעֲבַת, *pl.* תּוֹעֵבוֹת, *c.* תּוֹעֲבוֹת, abomination, abominable thing, idolatry, idols.

תּוֹעָה (tō'ā') *f* error, apostasy; damage, misfortune.

תּוֹעָפָה (tō'āfā') *f*, only *pl.* תּוֹעָפוֹת, *c.* תּוֹעֲפוֹת, height, point, peak; perfection.

תּוֹצָאָה (tō'Bā'ā') *f*, only *pl.* תּוֹצָאוֹת, *c.* תּוֹצְאוֹת, issue, outlet, gate, fountain, escape.

תּוּר (tūr) *pf.* תָּר, *inf.* תּוּר,

fut. יָתוּר, *pl. pl.* תָּרִים, to go about as a spy or scout, as a merchant, to search, explore, investigate.—*Hi.* הֵתִיר, *fut.* יָתִיר, וַיֹּתֶר, to cause to spy out, to lead about, to guide; to spy out.

תּוֹר[1], תֹּר (tōr) *m*, *w.s.* תּוֹרֶךָ, *pl.* תֹּרִים, turtle-dove.

תּוֹר[2] (tōr) *m* row, order, turn, manner.

תּוֹרָה (tōrā′) *f*, *c.* תּוֹרַת, *w.s.* תּוֹרָתִי, *pl.* תּוֹרוֹת, תּוֹרֹת, instruction, regulation, direction, precept, doctrine, law; manner, arrangement.

תּוֹשָׁב (tōšā′b) *m*, *c.* תּוֹשַׁב, *pl.* תּוֹשָׁבִים, *c.* תּוֹשָׁבֵי, settler, inhabitant, foreigner, alien.

תּוּשִׁיָּה, תֻּשִׁיָּה (tū′šiyyā′) *f* help, support, salvation; insight, wisdom, understanding.

תּוֹתָח (tōṯā′ḥ) *m* bludgeon, club.

תַּזְנוּת (taznū′ṯ) *f* whoredom, fornication, idolatry.

תַּחְבוּלָה, תַּחְבֻלָה (taḥbūlā′) *f*, only *pl.* תַּחְבוּלוֹת, guidance, management, craft, cunning.

תַּחוּ (taḥū′) *pr.n.m*

תַּחְכְּמֹנִי (taḥkᵉmōnī′) *pr.n.m.* [*patr.* or *gent.*] one belonging to a family or place תַּחְכְּמֹן.

תְּחִלָּה (tᵉḥillā′) *f*, *c.* תְּחִלַּת, beginning, commencement.

תַּחֲלוּאָה (taḥᵃlū′) *m*, only *pl.* תַּחֲלֻאִים, תַּחֲלוּאִים, sickness, disease.

תַּחְמָס (taḥmā′s) *m* an unclean bird [male ostrich, owl or swallow].

תַּחַן (taḥan) *pr.n.m.*; *patr.* תַּחֲנִי.

תְּחִנָּה[1] (tᵉḥinnā′) *f*, *c.* תְּחִנַּת, *w.s.* תְּחִנָּתִי, *pl.* תְּחִנּוֹת, mercy, favour, compassion; prayer, entreaty.

תְּחִנָּה[2] (tᵉḥinnā′) *pr.n.m.*

תַּחֲנָה (taḥᵃnā′) *f*, only *pl.* *w.s.* תַּחֲנֹתַי, camp, encampment.

תַּחֲנוּן [taḥᵃnū′n] *m*, only *pl.* תַּחֲנוּנִים, תַּחֲנוּנוֹת, prayer, supplication.

תַּחְפַּנְחֵס (taḥpanḥē′s), תַּחְפְּנֵחֵס (tᵉḥafᵉnḥē′s) *pr.n.* of a city in Egypt.

תַּחְפְּנֵס (taḥpᵉnē′s) *pr.n.f.* of an Egyptian queen.

תַּחְרָא (tăḥrā') *m* coat of mail.

תַּחְרֵעַ (tăḥrē'ª) *pr.n.m.*

תַּחַשׁ (tă'ḥăš) *m*, *i.p.* תָּחָשׁ, *pl.* תְּחָשִׁים, an unknown animal [seal, dolphin, badger, marten].

תַּחַת[1] (tă'ḥăṯ) *f*, *i.p.* תָּחַת, the under part; *pl.* *w.s.* תַּחְתַּי, תַּחְתָּיו, *adv.* and *prep.* under, beneath, below, at the feet of, down, instead of, in place of; מִתַּחַת from under.

תַּחַת[2] (tă'ḥăṯ) *pr.n.* of a station in the desert; *pr.n.m.*

תַּחְתּוֹן (tăḥtō'n) *adj.*, *f* תַּחְתּוֹנָה, the lower.

תַּחְתִּי (tăḥtī') *adj.*, *pl.* תַּחְתִּים, *f* תַּחְתִּית, תַּחְתִּיָּה, *pl.* תַּחְתִּיּוֹת, the lower, the lowest; the lowest part, nether world.

תִּיז (tīz) *Hi.* הֵתִיז, to cut off.

תִּיכוֹן (tīḵō'n) *adj.*, *f* תִּיכוֹנָה, the middle, the midst.

תִּילוֹן (tīlō'n) *pr.n.m.*

תֵּימָא, תֶּמָא (tēmā') *pr.n.m.* [people and country in northern Arabia].

תֵּימָן[1] (tēmā'n) *m*, *w.* *loc.* תַּיְמָנָה, south, south-side, south wind.

תֵּימָן[2] (tēmā'n) *pr.n.m.*; *pr.n.* of a district in Edom; *gent.* תֵּימָנִי.

תֵּימָנִי (tē'mᵉnī') *pr.n.m.*

תִּימֹרָה (tī'mōrā') *f*, only *pl.* *c.* תִּימָרוֹת, column, pillar.

תִּיצִי (tīṢī') *pr.n.m.* [*gent.* of תִּיץ].

תִּירוֹשׁ, תִּירְשׁ (tīrō'š) *m*, *w.s.* תִּירוֹשִׁי, must, unfermented wine, juice of the grape.

תִּירְיָא (tīrᵉyā') *pr.n.m.*

תִּירָס (tīrā'ś) *pr.n.m.* a northern people, Thracians, Scythians or Tyrrhenes.

תַּיִשׁ (tă'yīš) *m*, *pl.* תְּיָשִׁים, he-goat.

תֹּךְ, תּוֹךְ (tōḵ) *m* oppression, violence.

תָּכָה (tākā') *Pu.* תֻּכָּה to be encamped.

תְּכוּנָה (tᵉḵūnā') *f*, *w.s.* תְּכוּנָתוֹ, arrangement, furniture; place, dwelling.

תֻּכִּי (tukkī') *m*, only *pl.* תֻּכִּיִּים, תְּכִיִּים, peacock.

תָּכֵךְ (tākēḵ) *m*, only *pl.* תְּכָכִים = תֹּךְ.

תִּכְלָה (tiḵlā') *f* perfection.

תַּכְלִית (tăḵlī'ṯ) *f* perfection, completeness, end, limit.

תְּכֵלֶת (tᵉḵē'leṯ) *f* purple, purple blue or violet, purple dye, purple stuff.

תָּכַן (tāḵă'n) *pt.* תֹּכֵן, to try, to test. — *Ni.* נִתְכַּן, *fut.* יִתָּכֵן, to be poised, adjusted, to be right. — *Pi.* תִּכֵּן to weigh, to determine, to measure, to test. — *Pu. pt.* מְתֻכָּן to be weighed.

תֹּכֶן[1] (tō'ḵĕn) *m* measure, task, day's work.

תֹּכֶן[2] (tō'ḵĕn) *pr.n.* of a town in Simeon.

תָּכְנִית (tŏḵnī'ṯ) *f* arrangement, plan, proportion.

תַּכְרִיךְ (tăḵrī'ḵ) *m* wide garment, mantle.

תֵּל (tēl) *m*, *w.s.* תִּלָּם, mound, heap; in *pr.n.* of places: תֵּל אָבִיב, תֵּל חַרְשָׁא, תֵּל מֶלַח, towns in Mesopotamia.

תָּלָא see תָּלָה.

תְּלָאָה (tᵉlā'ʾā') *f* hardship, weariness, distress.

תַּלְאוּבָה (tăl'ūḇā') *f* drought.

תִּלְאַשָּׁר, תַּלַּשָּׁר (tᵉlăššā'r) *pr.n.* of an Assyrian province in western Mesopotamia.

תַּלְבֹּשֶׁת (tălbō'šĕṯ) *f* garment.

תָּלָה, תָּלָא (tālā') *fut.* יִתְלֶה, *pt. p.* תָּלוּי, *pl.* תְּלוּאִים, to hang, to hang up, to bend, to be inclined. — *Ni.* *fut.* יִתָּלֶה to be hanged. — *Pi.* תִּלָּה to hang.

תְּלוּנָה (tᵉlūnā') *f*, only *pl.* תְּלֻנוֹת, murmuring, refractoriness.

תֶּלַח (tĕ'lăḥ) *pr.n.m.*

תְּלִי (tᵉlī') *m*, *w.s.* תִּלְיָהּ, quiver.

תָּלַל (tālă'l) *pt. p.* תָּלוּל [high], to heighten. — *Hi.* הֶתֵל, הֶתֵלּ, *inf.* הָתֵל, *fut.* יָהֵתֵל [or from הָתַל *Pi.* for יַהְתֵּל] to deceive, cheat, deride, mock.

תֶּלֶם (tĕ'lĕm) *m*, *pl.* תְּלָמִים, *c.* תַּלְמֵי, furrow, ridge along a furrow.

תַּלְמַי (tălmă'y) *pr.n.m.*

תַּלְמִיד (tălmī'ḏ) *m* disciple.

תָּלַע (tālă'ʿ) *Pu. pt.* מְתֻלָּע, to be clothed in crimson.

תַּלְפִּיּוֹת (tălpī'ṯ) *f*, only *pl.* תַּלְפִּיּוֹת, height, terrace.

תַּלְתַּלִּים (tălttălī'm) *pl. m*

twisted or waving boughs [locks of hair].

תָּם (tām) *adj.*, *f* תַּמָּה, whole, complete, perfect, simple, pious, innocent, sincere, mild.

תֹּם (tōm) *m*, *c.* תֹּם־ (tŏm), *w.s.* תָּמְּי, *pl.* תָּמִים, wholeness, completeness, perfection, integrity, soundness, simplicity, innocence; *pl.* see אוּרִים.

תָּמַהּ (tāmă'h) *imp. pl.* תִּמְהוּ, *fut.* יִתְמַהּ, to be astonished, amazed, terrified. — *Hith.* הִתַּמֵּהּ to be astonished.

תֻּמָּה (tŭmmā') *f* integrity, innocence.

תְּמָהוֹן (tĕmmāhō'n) *m*, *c.* תְּמָהוֹן, astonishment, amazement, terror.

תַּמּוּז (tāmmū'z) *pr.n.* of a Syro-Phenician god, Adonis.

תְּמוֹל (t'mō'l) *adv.* = אֶתְמוֹל, yesterday, formerly.

תְּמוּנָה (t'mūnā') *f*, *c.* תְּמוּנַת, *w.s.* תְּמוּנָתְךָ, a fashioning, form, shape, image.

תְּמוּרָה (t'mūrā') *f* exchange, compensation, wages.

תְּמוּתָה (t'mūthā') *f* a dying, death.

תָּמַח (tāmăch) *pr.n.m.*

תָּמִיד (tāmī'd) *m* duration, extension, continuance; *adv.* continually.

תָּמִים (tāmī'm) *adj.*, *c.* תָּמִים, *pl.* תְּמִימִים, *c.* תְּמִימֵי, *f* תְּמִימָה, whole, complete, perfect, faultless, blameless, innocent, simple, upright, honest; *subst.* honesty, integrity, truth.

תַּמִּים = תְּאַמִּים see תָּאַם.

תָּמַךְ (tāmă'ch) *inf.* תָּמְכָה, תָּמְכָה, *fut.* יִתְמֹךְ, *pl.* תָּמְכוּ, תּוֹמְכִי, תּוֹמֵךְ, to take, to hold, to support, to maintain. — *Ni. fut.* יִתָּמֵךְ to be seized, to be held.

תָּמַם (tāmă'm) *pf.* תַּם, *inf.* תֹּם, תֹּם־, *w.s.* תָּמְּוֹ, *fut.* יִתֹּם, 1. *sg.* אֵיתַם, *pl.* יִתַּמּוּ [or *Ni.*], יִתָּמוּ, to be completed, finished, ended, to be ready, whole; to be consumed, to be gone, to perish; to be innocent, blameless; *tr.* to make whole, to complete, to finish. — *Ni.* see *Q. fut.* — *Hi.* הֶתֵּם, *inf. w.s.* הַתִּימָהּ, *fut.* יַתֵּם, to complete, to finish, to make full, ready, perfect; to cause to cease;

to pay off. — *Hith.* הִתַּמֵּם to act honestly.

תִּמְנָה (tĭmnā') *pr.n.* of towns in Judah and Dan; *w. loc.* תִּמְנָתָה ה; *gent.* תִּמְנִי.

תִּמְנָע (tĭmnā'') *pr.n.m.*

תִּמְנַת חֶרֶס (tĭmnă'ṯ ḥĕ'rĕṣ) [תִּמְנַת סֶרַח] *pr.n.* of a town in Ephraim.

תֶּמֶס (tĕ'mĕṣ) *m* a melting, dissolving.

תָּמָר[1] (tāmā'r) *m*, *pl.* תְּמָרִים, palm-tree, date-palm.

תָּמָר[2] (tāmā'r) *pr.n.f.*; *pr.n.* of a town in the south of Palestine.

תֹּמֶר (tō'mĕr) *m* palm-tree; pillar.

תִּמֹּרָה (tĭmmōrā') *f*, *pl.* תִּמֹּרִים and תִּמֹּרוֹת, palm-like ornament in architecture.

תַּמְרוּק (tămrū'k) *m*, only *pl.* תַּמְרוּקִים [תַּמְרִיקִים]. cleansing, ointment, remedy.

תַּמְרוּר (tămrū'r) *m*, only *pl.* תַּמְרוּרִים, bitterness; pillar, way-post.

תַּן (tăn) *m*, only *pl.* תַּנִּים [תַּנִּין], howling animal, jackal.

תָּנָה[1] (tānā') *fut.* יְתַנֶּה, to bestow, to hire. — *Hi.* הִתְנָה the same as *Q.*

תָּנָה[2] (tānā') *Pi. inf.* תַּנּוֹת, *fut.* יְתַנֶּה, to sing, to praise.

תַּנָּה (tănnā') *f*, only *pl.* תַּנּוֹת, a dwelling.

תְּנוּאָה (tᵉnū'ā') *f*, *w.s.* תְּנוּאָתִי, alienation, estrangement, enmity.

תְּנוּבָה (tᵉnūḇā') *f*, *c.* תְּנוּבַת, *w.s.* תְּנוּבָתִי, produce, fruit.

תְּנוּךְ (tănū'ḵ) *m*, only *c.* תְּנוּךְ, point, tip of the ear.

תְּנוּמָה (tᵉnūmā') *f*, *pl.* תְּנוּמוֹת, slumber, sleepiness.

תְּנוּפָה (tᵉnūfā') *f*, *c.* תְּנוּפַת, *pl.* תְּנוּפוֹת, the moving to and fro, waving [of a sacrifice], consecration; movement, tumult, excitement.

תַּנּוּר (tănnū'r) *m*, *pl.* תַּנּוּרִים, oven, furnace.

תַּנְחוּם (tănḥū'm) *m*, only *pl.* תַּנְחוּמִים, consolation, comfort, compassion.

תַּנְחוּמָה (tănḥūmā') *f*, only *pl.* תַּנְחוּמוֹת, = תַּנְחוּם.

תַּנְחֻמֶת (tănḥū'mĕṯ) *pr.n.m.*

תַּנִּים (tănnī'm), תַּנִּין (tănnī'n) *m* [*sing.*], *pl.* תַּנִּינִים, great

water-animal, whale, shark, crocodile, serpent, sea-monster.

תִּנְשֶׁמֶת (tinšĕ'mĕth) *f*, an unclean water-animal, lizard, chameleon; a bird, owl or pelican.

תָּעַב (tā'ă'b) *Ni.* נִתְעַב, *pt.* נְתָעָב, to be abominable, abhorred. — *Pi.* תִּעֵב, *fut.* יְתַעֵב, יְתָעֵב, *pt.* מְתַעֵב, to abhor, refuse, reject; to make one abhor or abhorred. — *Hi.* הִתְעִיב, *fut.* יַתְעֵב, to act abominably.

תָּעָה (tā'ā') *inf.* תְּעוֹת, *fut.* יִתְעֶה, תֵּתַע, *pt.* תֹּעֶה, *pl. c.* תֹּעִי, to err, to wander; to stray, to go astray; to reel, to be giddy. — *Ni.* נִתְעָה, *inf.* הִתָּעוֹת, to stagger about, to reel; to be deceived. — *Hi.* הִתְעָה, *fut.* יַתְעֶה, יְתַע, *pt.* מַתְעֶה, *pl.* מַתְעִים, to cause to wander, to lead astray, to seduce; to go astray, to err.

תְּעוֹ (tĕ'ō) *pr.n.m.*

תְּעוּדָה (t^e'ūdhā') *f* law, statute, custom; announcement.

תְּעָלָה (t^e'ālā') *f*, *c.* תְּעָלַת, *pl.* תְּעָלוֹת, ditch, channel, aqueduct, conduit; plaster, bandage.

תַּעֲלוּל (tă'^alū'l) *m*, only *pl.* תַּעֲלוּלִים, petulancy, wantonness; a wanton boy; tricks, misfortune.

תַּעֲלֻמָה (tă'^alūmā') *f*, *pl.* תַּעֲלֻמוֹת, hidden thing, secret.

תַּעֲנוּג (tă'^anū'g) *m*, *pl.* תַּעֲנוּגִים, תַּעֲנֻגוֹת, good cheer, pleasure, delight, sexual gratification.

תַּעֲנִית (tă'^anī'th) *f* a fasting.

תַּעֲנָךְ (tă'^anā'kh) *pr.n.* of a Canaanitish town, belonging to Manasseh.

תָּעַע (tā'ă') *Pil. pt.* מְתַעְתֵּעַ, to mock. — *Hith. pt. pl.* מִתְעַתְּעִים to mock.

תַּעְפֶּה see עוף *Q. fut.*

תַּעֲצֻמָה (tă'^aẞūmā') *f*, only *pl.* תַּעֲצֻמוֹת, forces, strength.

תַּעַר (tă'^ar) *m* knife, razor, pen-knife; sheath of a sword.

תַּעֲרֻבָה (tă'^arūbhā') *f*, *pl.* תַּעֲרֻבוֹת, suretyship, surety, pledge.

תַּעְתֻּעַ (tă'tū'a') *m*, only *pl.* תַּעְתֻּעִים, mockery.

תַּף (tōf) *m*, *pl.* תֻּפִּים, hand-

drum; hollow of a gem, bezel.

תִּפְאֶרֶת (tĭf'ārā') and תִּפְאֵרֶת (tĭf'ē'rĕth) *f*, *w.s.* תִּפְאַרְתִּי, splendour, beauty, magnificence, ornament, honour, glory, boast.

תַּפּוּחַ[1] (tăppū'ăch) *m*, *pl.* תַּפּוּחִים, *c.* תַּפּוּחֵי, apple, apple-tree.

תַּפּוּחַ[2] (tăppū'ăch) *pr.n.* of towns in Judah and Ephraim; *pr.n.m.*

תְּפוּצָה (t'fōtsā') *f*, only *pl.* תְּפוּצוֹת, dispersion.

תְּפִין (tūfī'n) *m*, only *pl. c.* תְּפִינֵי, a baking, cooking, or something baked, cooked.

תָּפַל (tāfăl') *Hith.* הִתְפַּלֵּל = הִתְפַּתֵּל, see פָּתַל *Hith.*

תָּפֵל (tāfē'l) *m* something insipid, unsavoury; mortar, whitewash.

תֹּפֶל (tō'fĕl) *pr.n.* of a place in the desert.

תִּפְלָה (tĭflā') *f* insipidity, absurdity.

תְּפִלָּה (t'fĭllā') *f*, *c.* תְּפִלָּתִי, *w.s.* תְּפִלָּתִי, *pl.* תְּפִלּוֹת, prayer, supplication, hymn, psalm.

תִּפְלָצָה (tĭflē'tsĕth) *f*, *w.s.* תִּפְלַצְתָּהּ, fear, terror.

תִּפְסַח (tĭfsă'ch) *pr.n.* of a city on the Euphrates, Thapsacus.

תָּפַף (tāfăf') *pt. f/pl.* תּוֹפְפוֹת, to beat [the drum]. — *Po.* תּוֹפֵף, *pt. f/pl.* מְתוֹפְפוֹת, to beat, to strike.

תָּפַר (tāfă'r) *inf.* תְּפֹר, *fut.* יִתְפֹּר, to sew together. — *Pi. pt. f/pl.* מְתַפְּרוֹת the same as *Q.*

תָּפַשׂ (tāfă'ś) *inf.* תָּפְשׂ, תָּפֹשׂ, *w.s.* תָּפְשָׂכֶם, *imp. pl.* תִּפְשׂוּ, *fut.* יִתְפֹּשׂ, *pl.* תֹּפֵשׂ, to seize, to lay hold of, to catch, to hold, to hold fast, to handle. — *Ni.* נִתְפַּשׂ, *inf.* הִתָּפֵשׂ, *fut.* יִתָּפֵשׂ, to be taken, seized, caught, captured. — *Pi. fut.* יְתַפֵּשׂ to hold fast.

תֹּפֶת (tō'fĕth) *f* abomination; altar-place of Moloch in the valley of the sons of Hinnom.

תָּפְתֶּה (tŏftĕ') *m* a burning-place for corpses.

תִּקְוָה[1] (tĭkvā') *f*, *w.s.* תִּקְוָתִי, cord; hope, expectation.

תִּקְוָה[2] (tĭkvā') *pr.n.m.*

תְּקוּמָה (t'kūmā') *f* a standing.

תְּקוֹמֵם (tᵉkōmē'm) *m*, *pl. w.s.* תְּקוֹמְמֶיךָ, adversary.

תָּקוֹעַ (tāqō'a') *m* trumpet, horn.

תְּקוֹעַ (tᵉqō'a') *pr.n.* of a town near Bethlehem.

תְּקוּפָה (tᵉqūfā') *f*, *c.* תְּקוּפַת, *pl.* תְּקוּפוֹת, a circuit, lapse.

תַּקִּיף (tăqqī'f) *adj.* strong, mighty.

תָּקַן (tāqă'n) *inf.* תְּקֹן, to be straight. — *Pi.* *fut.* יְתַקֵּן to make straight, to arrange.

תָּקַע (tāqă') *inf.* תְּקֹעַ, תְּקֹעַ, *imp. pl.* תִּקְעוּ, *fut.* יִתְקַע, *pt.* תֹּקֵעַ, *pl.* תֹּקְעִים, to strike, to beat, to drive in, to fix; to thrust, to blow [a horn]. — *Ni.* נִתְקַע, *fut.* יִתָּקַע, to be struck; to be blown.

תֵּקַע (tē'qă') *m* a blowing, blast.

תָּקַף (tāqă'f) *fut.* יִתְקֹף, to overwhelm, assail, attack.

תֹּקֶף (tō'qĕf) *m*, *w.s.* תָּקְפּוֹ (tŏqpō'), might, power.

תֹּר see תּוֹר.

תַּרְאֲלָה (tăr'ălā') *pr.n.* of a place in Benjamin.

תַּרְבּוּת (tărbū'th) *f* increase, progeny.

תַּרְבִּית (tărbī'th) *f* increase, usury, interest.

תַּרְדֵּמָה (tărdēmā') *f*, *c.* תַּרְדֵּמַת, deep sleep; sleepiness, lethargy.

תִּרְהָקָה (tirhāqā') *pr.n.m.* of a king of Ethiopia or Egypt.

תְּרוּמָה (tᵉrūmā') *f*, *c.* תְּרוּמַת, *w.s.* תְּרוּמָתִי, *pl.* תְּרוּמוֹת, oblation, gift, present, offering, tribute, contribution; heave-offering.

תְּרוּמִי (tᵉrūmī') *adj.*, *f* תְּרוּמִיָּה, belonging to a heave-offering [תְּרוּמָה].

תְּרוּעָה (tᵉrū'ā') *f* noise, shout, cries, loud sound, war-cry, sound of the trumpet.

תְּרוּפָה (tᵉrūfā') *f* a healing, medicine.

תִּרְזָה (tirzā') *f* a kind of oak.

תֶּרַח (tē'răḥ) *pr.n.m.*; *pr.n.* of a station in the desert.

תִּרְחָנָה (tirḥānā') *pr.n.m.*

תָּרְמָה (tārmā') *f* cunning, deceit.

תַּרְמוּת (tărmū'th) and תַּרְמִית (tărmī'th) *f* = תָּרְמָה.

תֹּרֶן (tō'rĕn) *m*, *w.s.* תָּרְנָם (tŏrnā'm) mast of a ship, flag-staff.

תַּרְעֲלָה (tăr'ʿlā') *f* a reeling, staggering, drunkenness.

תְּרָפִים (tĕrā'f) *m*, only *pl.* תְּרָפִים, household gods, Penates.

תִּרְצָה (tĭrʦā') *pr.n.* of a royal city in the kingdom of Israel.

תִּרְשׁ (tĕ'rĕš) *pr.n.m.* [Persian].

תַּרְשִׁישׁ[1] (tăršĭ'š) *pr.n.m.*; *pr.n.* of a city in Spain, Tarsis or Tartessus.

תַּרְשִׁישׁ[2] (tăršĭ'š) *m* a precious stone, chrysolite or topaze.

תִּרְשָׁתָא (tĭršā'ṯā) *m* title of Persian governors.

תַּרְתָּן (tărtān) *m* title of an Assyrian dignitary, general or fieldmarshal.

תַּרְתָּק (tărtā'k) *pr.n.* of an idol of the Avites.

תְּשׂוּמָה (tᵉśūmā') *f*, *c.* תְּשׂוּמֶת, a thing deposited as a pledge.

תְּשׁאָה (tᵉšō'ʾā') *f*, only *pl.* תְּשָׁאוֹת, noise, tumult, shout, crashing.

תִּשְׁבִּי (tĭšbī') *pr.n.m.*, *gent.* of תִּשְׁבֶּה a town in Naphtali.

תַּשְׁבֵּץ (tăšbē'ʦ) *m* checker-work, checker-cloth.

תְּשׁוּבָה (tᵉšūbā') *f*, *c.* תְּשׁוּבַת, *pl.* תְּשׁוּבוֹת, return; reply, answer.

תְּשׁוָּה (tᵉšăvvā') = תְּשׁוֹאָה, תְּשׁאָה.

תְּשׁוּעָה (tᵉšū'ʿā') *f*, *c.* תְּשׁוּעַת, help, assistance, deliverance, salvation.

תְּשׁוּקָה (tᵉšūkā') *f*, *w.s.* תְּשׁוּקָתְךָ, longing, desire.

תְּשׁוּרָה (tᵉšūrā') *f* gift, present.

תְּשִׁיעִי (tᵉšī'ʿī') *adj. num. m*, *f* תְּשִׁיעִית, the ninth.

תֵּשַׁע (tē'šă') *num. f*, *c.* תְּשַׁע, *m* תִּשְׁעָה, *c.* תִּשְׁעַת, nine; *pl.* תִּשְׁעִים ninety.

תַּתְנַי (tăṯnă'y) *pr.n.m.* [Persian].

Conjugation Tables.

I. Verbum firmum.

	Qal	*Niphal*	*Piel*	*Pual*	*Hithpael*	*Hiphil*	*Hophal*
Pf. sg. 3 m.	קָטַל	נִקְטַל	קִטֵּל (קִטַּל)	קֻטַּל	הִתְקַטֵּל	הִקְטִיל	הָקְטַל
f.	קָטְלָה	נִקְטְלָה	קִטְּלָה	קֻטְּלָה	הִתְקַטְּלָה	הִקְטִילָה	הָקְטְלָה
2 m.	קָטַלְתָּ	נִקְטַלְתָּ	קִטַּלְתָּ	קֻטַּלְתָּ	הִתְקַטַּלְתָּ	הִקְטַלְתָּ	הָקְטַלְתָּ
f.	קָטַלְתְּ	נִקְטַלְתְּ	קִטַּלְתְּ	קֻטַּלְתְּ	הִתְקַטַּלְתְּ	הִקְטַלְתְּ	הָקְטַלְתְּ
1	קָטַלְתִּי	נִקְטַלְתִּי	קִטַּלְתִּי	קֻטַּלְתִּי	הִתְקַטַּלְתִּי	הִקְטַלְתִּי	הָקְטַלְתִּי
pl. 3	קָטְלוּ	נִקְטְלוּ	קִטְּלוּ	קֻטְּלוּ	הִתְקַטְּלוּ	הִקְטִילוּ	הָקְטְלוּ
2 m.	קְטַלְתֶּם	נִקְטַלְתֶּם	קִטַּלְתֶּם	קֻטַּלְתֶּם	הִתְקַטַּלְתֶּם	הִקְטַלְתֶּם	הָקְטַלְתֶּם
f.	קְטַלְתֶּן	נִקְטַלְתֶּן	קִטַּלְתֶּן	קֻטַּלְתֶּן	הִתְקַטַּלְתֶּן	הִקְטַלְתֶּן	הָקְטַלְתֶּן
1	קָטַלְנוּ	נִקְטַלְנוּ	קִטַּלְנוּ	קֻטַּלְנוּ	הִתְקַטַּלְנוּ	הִקְטַלְנוּ	הָקְטַלְנוּ
Inf. abs.	קָטוֹל	הִקָּטֵל, נִקָּטֵל	קַטֵּל, קַטֵּל	קָטוֹל	הִתְקַטֵּל	הַקְטֵל	הָקְטֵל
constr.	קְטֹל	הִקָּטֵל	קַטֵּל	—	הִתְקַטֵּל	הַקְטִיל	—
Impt. sg. 2 m.	קְטֹל	הִקָּטֵל	קַטֵּל	—	הִתְקַטֵּל	הַקְטֵל	—
f.	קִטְלִי	הִקָּטְלִי	קַטְּלִי	—	הִתְקַטְּלִי	הַקְטִילִי	—
pl. 2 m.	קִטְלוּ	הִקָּטְלוּ	קַטְּלוּ	—	הִתְקַטְּלוּ	הַקְטִילוּ	—
f.	קְטֹלְנָה	הִקָּטַלְנָה	קַטֵּלְנָה	—	הִתְקַטֵּלְנָה	הַקְטֵלְנָה	—

Fut. sg. 3 m.	יִקְטֹל	יִקְטַל	יִקַּטֵּל	יִקְטַל	יִתְקַטַּל	יַקְטִיל	יָקְטַל
f.	תִּקְטֹל	תִּקְטַל	תְּקַטֵּל	תִּקְטַל	תִּתְקַטַּל	תַּקְטִיל	תָּקְטַל
2 m.	תִּקְטֹל	תִּקְטַל	תְּקַטֵּל	תִּקְטַל	תִּתְקַטַּל	תַּקְטִיל	תָּקְטַל
f.	תִּקְטְלִי	תִּקְטַלִי	תְּקַטְּלִי	תִּקְטְלִי	תִּתְקַטְּלִי	תַּקְטִילִי	תָּקְטְלִי
1	אֶקְטֹל	אֶקְטַל	אֲקַטֵּל	אֶקְטַל	אֶתְקַטַּל	אַקְטִיל	אָקְטַל
pl 3 m.	יִקְטְלוּ	יִקְטַלוּ	יְקַטְּלוּ	יִקְטְלוּ	יִתְקַטְּלוּ	יַקְטִילוּ	יָקְטְלוּ
f.	תִּקְטֹלְנָה	תִּקְטַלְנָה	תְּקַטֵּלְנָה	תִּקְטַלְנָה	תִּתְקַטַּלְנָה	תַּקְטִלְנָה	תָּקְטֹלְנָה
2 m.	תִּקְטְלוּ	תִּקְטַלוּ	תְּקַטְּלוּ	תִּקְטְלוּ	תִּתְקַטְּלוּ	תַּקְטִילוּ	תָּקְטְלוּ
f.	תִּקְטֹלְנָה	תִּקְטַלְנָה	תְּקַטֵּלְנָה	תִּקְטַלְנָה	תִּתְקַטַּלְנָה	תַּקְטִלְנָה	תָּקְטֹלְנָה
1	נִקְטֹל	נִקְטַל	נְקַטֵּל	נִקְטַל	נִתְקַטַּל	נַקְטִיל	נָקְטַל
Cohort.	אֶקְטְלָה	אִקָּטְלָה	אֲקַטְּלָה	—	אֶתְקַטְּלָה	אַקְטִילָה	—
Juss.	—	—	—	—	—	יַקְטֵל	—
Part.	קֹטֵל	נִקְטָל	מְקַטֵּל	מְקָטֵל	מִתְקַטֵּל	מַקְטִיל	מָקְטָל
Pt. pass.	קָטוּל	—	—	—	—	—	—

	Qal med. e & o.		Qal i. p.	
Pf. sg. 3 m.	כָּבֵד	קָטַן	קָטֵל	
f.	כָּבְדָה	קָטְנָה	קָטְלָה	כָּבֵדָה
2 m.	כָּבַדְתָּ	קָטַנְתָּ	קָטַלְתָּ	
f.	כָּבַדְתְּ	קָטַנְתְּ	קָטַלְתְּ	
1	כָּבַדְתִּי	קָטַנְתִּי	קָטַלְתִּי	
pl. 3	כָּבְדוּ	קָטְנוּ	קָטְלוּ	כָּבְדוּ
2 m.	כְּבַדְתֶּם	קְטַנְתֶּם	—	
f.	כְּבַדְתֶּן	קְטַנְתֶּן	—	
1	כָּבַדְנוּ	קָטַנּוּ	קָטַלְנוּ	
Inf. abs.	(כָּבוֹד)	—	—	—
constr.	(כְּבֹד, כְּבַד)	—	—	—
Impt. sg. 2 m.	כְּבַד	—	—	כְּבֹד
f.	כִּבְדִי	—	קִטְלִי	כִּבְדִי
pl. 2 m.	כִּבְדוּ	—	קִטְלוּ	כִּבְדוּ
f.	כְּבַדְנָה	—	—	כִּבְדְנָה
Fut. sg. 3 m.	יִכְבַּד	יִקְטַן	—	יִכְבֶּד
f.	תִּכְבַּד	—	—	u. s. w.
2 m.	תִּכְבַּד	—	—	
f.	תִּכְבְּדִי	—	תִּקְטְלִי	
1	אֶכְבַּד	—	—	
pl. 3 m.	יִכְבְּדוּ	—	יִקְטְלוּ	
f.	תִּכְבַּדְנָה	—	—	
2 m.	תִּכְבְּדוּ	—	תִּקְטְלוּ	
f.	תִּכְבַּדְנָה	—	—	
1	נִכְבַּד	—	—	
Cohort.	אֶכְבְּדָה	—		
Juss.	—	—		
Part.	כָּבֵד	קָטֹן		
Pt. pass.	—	—		

II. Verbum cum suffixis.

	sg. 3 m.	*3 f.*	*2 m.*	*2 f.*	*1*
Pf. sg. 3 m.	קָטָלֵהוּ, קָטָלוֹ	קָטָלָהּ	קָטָלְךָ	קָטָלַךְ	קָטָלַנִי
f.	קָטָלַתְהוּ, קָטָלַתּוּ	קָטָלָתָהּ	קָטָלָתְךָ	קָטָלָתֵךְ	קָטָלַתְנִי
2 m.	קְטַלְתֵּהוּ, קְטַלְתּוֹ	קְטַלְתָּהּ	—	—	קְטַלְתַּנִי
f.	קְטַלְתִּיהוּ, קְטַלְתִּיו	קְטַלְתִּיהָ	—	—	קְטַלְתִּינִי
1			קְטַלְתִּיךָ	קְטַלְתִּיךְ	—
pl. 3	קְטָלוּהוּ	קְטָלוּהָ	קְטָלוּךָ	קְטָלוּךְ	קְטָלוּנִי
2	קְטַלְתּוּהוּ	קְטַלְתּוּהָ	—	—	קְטַלְתּוּנִי
1	קְטַלְנוּהוּ	קְטַלְנוּהָ	קְטַלְנוּךָ	קְטַלְנוּךְ	—
Inf.	קָטְלוֹ	קָטְלָהּ	קָטְלְךָ, קָטְלֵךְ	קָטְלַךְ	קָטְלִי, קָטְלַנִי
Impt. sg.	קָטְלֵהוּ	קָטְלֵהָ, קָטְלָהּ	—	—	קָטְלַנִי
pl.	קִטְלֻהוּ	קִטְלוּהָ	—	—	קִטְלוּנִי
Fut. sg. 3 m.	יִקְטְלֵהוּ	יִקְטְלֵהָ, יִקְטְלָהּ	יִקְטָלְךָ	יִקְטָלַךְ	יִקְטָלַנִי
with ן	יִקְטְלֶנּוּ	יִקְטְלֶנָּה	יִקְטְלֶךָ	—	יִקְטְלַנִּי
pl. 3 m.	יִקְטְלוּהוּ	יִקְטְלוּהָ	יִקְטְלוּךָ	יִקְטְלוּךְ	יִקְטְלוּנִי
Pi. pf. sg. 3 m.	קִטֵּלוֹ	קִטְּלָהּ	קִטֶּלְךָ	קִטָּלַךְ	קִטְּלַנִי
Hi. „ „ „	הִקְטִילוֹ	הִקְטִילָהּ	הִקְטִילְךָ	הִקְטִילַךְ	הִקְטִילַנִי

	pl. 3 m.	*3 f.*	*2 m.*	*1*
Pf. sg. 3 m.	קָטָלוּ	קָטָלָה	(קְטַלְתֶּם)	קָטָלְנוּ
f.	קָטָלוּ	קָטָלָה	—	קָטָלְתְּנוּ
2 m.	קְטַלְתֶּם	קְטַלְתָּן	—	קְטַלְתֶּנוּ
f.	קְטַלְתֶּם	קְטַלְתֶּן	—	קְטַלְתִּינוּ
1	קָטַלְנוּ	קָטַלְנָה	קְטַלְתִּיכֶם	—
pl. 3	קָטְלוּ	קָטַלְנָה	—	קָטְלוּנוּ
2	קְטַלְתֶּם	קְטַלְתֶּן	—	קְטַלְתֶּנוּ
1	קָטַלְנוּ	קָטַלְנָה	קְטַלְנוּכֶם	—
Inf.	קָטוֹל	קָטוֹל	קָטְלְכֶם, קָטָלְכֶם	קָטְלֵנוּ
Impt. sg.	קְטֹל	—	—	קָטְלֵנוּ
pl.	קִטְלוּ	—	—	קִטְלוּנוּ
Fut. sg. 3 m.	יִקְטֹל	תִּקְטֹלְנָה	תִּקְטְלוּכֶם	יִקְטְלֵנוּ
with ן	יִקְטְלוּן	תִּקְטֹלְנָה	—	יִקְטְלֵנוּ
pl. 3 m.	יִקְטְלוּ	תִּקְטֹלְנָה	יִקְטְלוּכֶם	יִקְטְלֵנוּ
Pi. pf. sg. 3 m.	קִטֵּל	קִטְּלָה	קִטַּלְכֶם	קִטְּלָנוּ
Hi. „ „ „	הִקְטִיל	הִקְטִילָה	הִקְטִילְכֶם	הִקְטִילָנוּ

III. Verba primae gutturalis.

	Qal	*Niphal*	*Hiphil*	*Hophal*
Pf. sg. 3 m.	עָמַד	נֶעֱמַד	הֶעֱמִיד	הָעֳמַד
f.	עָמְדָה	נֶעֱמְדָה	הֶעֱמִידָה	הָעָמְדָה
2 m.	עָמַדְתָּ	נֶעֱמַדְתָּ	הֶעֱמַדְתָּ	הָעָמַדְתָּ
pl. 2 m.	עֲמַדְתֶּם	נֶעֱמַדְתֶּם	הֶעֱמַדְתֶּם	הָעֳמַדְתֶּם
Inf. abs.	עָמוֹד	נֶעֱמוֹד	הַעֲמֵד	הָעֳמֵד
constr.	עֲמֹד	הֵעָמֵד	הַעֲמִיד	(הָעֳמַד)
Impt. sg. m.	עֲמֹד	הֵעָמֵד	הַעֲמֵד	—
f.	עִמְדִי	הֵעָמְדִי	הַעֲמִידִי	—
Fut. sg. 3 m.	יַעֲמֹד	יֵעָמֵד	יַעֲמִיד	יָעֳמַד
2 f.	תַּעֲמְדִי	תֵּעָמְדִי	תַּעֲמִידִי	תָּעָמְדִי
1	אֶעֱמֹד	אֵעָמֵד	אַעֲמִיד	אָעֳמַד
Part.	עָמֵד, עָמוּד	נֶעֱמָד	מַעֲמִיד	מָעֳמָד

IV. Verba mediae gutturalis.

	Qal	*Niphal*	*Piel*	*Pual*	*Hithpael*
Pf. sg. 3 m.	שָׁחַט	נִשְׁחַט	בֵּרַךְ	בֹּרַךְ	הִתְבָּרַךְ
f.	שָׁחֲטָה	נִשְׁחֲטָה	בֵּרְכָה	בֹּרְכָה	הִתְבָּרְכָה
pl. 3	שָׁחֲטוּ	נִשְׁחֲטוּ	בֵּרְכוּ	בֹּרְכוּ	הִתְבָּרְכוּ
Inf. abs.	שָׁחוֹט	נִשְׁחוֹט	בָּרֵךְ	—	—
constr.	שְׁחֹט	הִשָּׁחֵט	בָּרֵךְ	—	הִתְבָּרֵךְ
Impt. sg. m.	שְׁחַט	הִשָּׁחֵט	בָּרֵךְ	—	הִתְבָּרֵךְ
f.	שַׁחֲטִי	הִשָּׁחֲטִי	בָּרֲכִי	—	הִתְבָּרֲכִי
pl. f.	שְׁחַטְנָה	הִשָּׁחַטְנָה	בָּרַכְנָה	—	הִתְבָּרַכְנָה
Fut. sg. 3 m.	יִשְׁחַט	יִשָּׁחֵט	יְבָרֵךְ	יְבֹרַךְ	יִתְבָּרַךְ
2 f.	תִּשְׁחֲטִי	תִּשָּׁחֲטִי	תְּבָרֲכִי	תְּבֹרְכִי	תִּתְבָּרְכִי
pl. 3 f.	תִּשְׁחַטְנָה	תִּשָּׁחַטְנָה	תְּבָרַכְנָה	תְּבֹרַכְנָה	תִּתְבָּרַכְנָה

V. Verba tertiae gutturalis.

	Qal	*Niphal*	*Piel*	*Pual*	*Hiphil*	*Hophal*	*Hithpael*
Pf. sg. 3 m.	שָׁלַח	נִשְׁלַח	שִׁלַּח	שֻׁלַּח	הִשְׁלִיחַ	הָשְׁלַח	הִשְׁתַּלַּח
f,	שָׁלְחָה	נִשְׁלְחָה	שִׁלְּחָה	שֻׁלְּחָה	הִשְׁלִיחָה	הָשְׁלְחָה	הִשְׁתַּלְּחָה
2 m.	שָׁלַחְתָּ	נִשְׁלַחְתָּ	שִׁלַּחְתָּ	שֻׁלַּחְתָּ	הִשְׁלַחְתָּ	הָשְׁלַחְתָּ	הִשְׁתַּלַּחְתָּ
f.	שָׁלַחְתְּ	נִשְׁלַחְתְּ	שִׁלַּחְתְּ	שֻׁלַּחְתְּ	הִשְׁלַחְתְּ	הָשְׁלַחְתְּ	הִשְׁתַּלַּחְתְּ
Inf. abs.	שָׁלוֹחַ	נִשְׁלֹחַ	שַׁלֵּחַ	—	הַשְׁלֵחַ	—	—
constr.	שְׁלֹחַ	הִשָּׁלַח	שַׁלַּחַ	—	הַשְׁלִיחַ	—	הִשְׁתַּלַּח
Impt. sg. m.	שְׁלַח	הִשָּׁלַח	שַׁלַּח	—	הַשְׁלֵח	—	הִשְׁתַּלַּח
f.	שִׁלְחִי	הִשָּׁלְחִי	שַׁלְּחִי	—	הַשְׁלִיחִי	—	הִשְׁתַּלְּחִי
pl. f.	שְׁלַחְנָה	הִשָּׁלַחְנָה	שַׁלַּחְנָה	—	הַשְׁלֵחְנָה	—	הִשְׁתַּלַּחְנָה
Fut. sg. 3 m.	יִשְׁלַח	יִשָּׁלַח	יְשַׁלַּח	יְשֻׁלַּח	יַשְׁלִיחַ	יָשְׁלַח	יִשְׁתַּלַּח
2 f.	תִּשְׁלְחִי	תִּשָּׁלְחִי	תְּשַׁלְּחִי	תְּשֻׁלְּחִי	תַּשְׁלִיחִי	תָּשְׁלְחִי	תִּשְׁתַּלְּחִי
pl. 3 f.	תִּשְׁלַחְנָה	תִּשָּׁלַחְנָה	תְּשַׁלַּחְנָה	תְּשֻׁלַּחְנָה	תַּשְׁלֵחְנָה	תָּשְׁלַחְנָה	תִּשְׁתַּלַּחְנָה
Part.	שֹׁלֵחַ, שָׁלוּחַ	נִשְׁלָח	מְשַׁלֵּחַ	מְשֻׁלָּח	מַשְׁלִיחַ	מָשְׁלָח	מִשְׁתַּלַּח

	Qal	*Niphal*	*Hiphil*	*Hophal*	*Poel*	*Poal*
Pf. sg. 3 m.	סַב	נָסַב	הֵסַב	הוּסַב	סוֹבֵב	סוֹבַב
f.	סַבָּה	נָסַבָּה	הֵסַבָּה	הוּסַבָּה	סוֹבְבָה	סוֹבָבָה
2 m.	סַבּוֹתָ	נָסַבּוֹתָ	הֵסִבּוֹתָ	הוּסַבּוֹתָ	סוֹבַבְתָּ	סוֹבַבְתָּ
Inf. abs.	סָבוֹב	הִסּוֹב	הָסֵב	—	סוֹבֵב	סוֹבַב
constr.	סֹב	הִסֵּב	הָסֵב	הוּסַב	סוֹבֵב	—
Impt. sg. m.	סֹב	הִסֵּב	הָסֵב	—	סוֹבֵב	—
f.	סֹבִּי	הִסֵּבִּי	הָסֵבִּי	—	סוֹבֵבִי	—
pl. f.	סֹבֶּינָה	הִסַּבֶּינָה	הָסֵבֶּינָה	—	סוֹבַבְנָה	—
Fut. sg. 3 m.	יָסֹב / יִסַּב	יִסַּב	יָסֵב	יוּסַב	יְסוֹבֵב	יְסוֹבַב
2 f.	תָּסֹבִּי	תִּסַּבִּי	תָּסֵבִּי	תּוּסַבִּי	תְּסוֹבֵבִי	תְּסוֹבַבִי
pl. 3 f.	תָּסֻבֶּינָה	תִּסַּבְנָה	תָּסֵבֶּינָה	תּוּסַבֶּינָה	תְּסוֹבַבְנָה	תְּסוֹבַבְנָה
Part.	סָבוּב, סֹבֵב	נָסָב	מֵסֵב	מוּסָב	מְסוֹבֵב	מְסוֹבָב

VII. Verba פ"ן

	Qal		*Niphal*	*Hiphil*	*Hophal*
Pf. sg. 3 m.	נָפַל	נָגַשׁ	נִגַּשׁ	הִגִּישׁ	הָגַּשׁ
Inf. abs.	נָפוֹל	נָגוֹשׁ	הִנָּגֵשׁ	הַגֵּשׁ	הָגַּשׁ
constr.	נְפֹל	גֶּשֶׁת	הִנָּגֵשׁ	הַגִּישׁ	הָגַּשׁ
Impt. sg. m.	נְפֹל	גַּשׁ	הִנָּגֵשׁ	הַגֵּשׁ	—
f.	נִפְלִי	גְּשִׁי	u. s. w.	הַגִּישִׁי	—
pl. f.	נְפֹלְנָה	גַּשְׁנָה		הַגֵּשְׁנָה	—
Fut. sg. 3 m.	יִפֹּל	יִגַּשׁ	יִנָּגֵשׁ	יַגִּישׁ	יָגַשׁ
2 f.	תִּפְּלִי	תִּגְּשִׁי	תִּנָּגְשִׁי	תַּגִּישִׁי	תָּגְשִׁי
pl. 3 f.	תִּפֹּלְנָה	תִּגַּשְׁנָה	תִּנָּגַשְׁנָה	תַּגֵּשְׁנָה	תָּגַשְׁנָה
Part.		נָגוּשׁ, נִגַּשׁ	נִגָּשׁ	מַגִּישׁ	מָגָּשׁ

VIII. Verba פ"א.

	Qal
Pf. sg. 3 m.	אָכַל
f.	אָכְלָה
pl. 2 m.	אֲכַלְתֶּם
Inf. abs.	אָכוֹל
c.	אֲכֹל, אֱכֹל
Impt. sg. m.	אֱכֹל
f.	אִכְלִי
Fut. sg.3m.	יֹאכַל (יֹאכֵל)
1	אֹכַל
pl. 3 f.	תֹּאכַלְנָה
Part.	*regular*

IX. Verba פ"י

Qal	*Hifil*
יָטַב	הֵיטִיב
&c.	הֵיטִיבָה
	הֵיטַבְתֶּם
יָטוֹב	הֵיטֵב
יָטֹב	הֵיטִיב
(יָטַב)	הֵיטֵב
(יִטְבִי)	הֵיטִיבִי
יִיטַב	יֵיטִיב
אִיטַב	אֵיטִיב
תִּיטַבְנָה	תֵּיטֵבְנָה
regular	מֵיטִיב

X. Verba פ"ו

Qal	*Nifal*	*Hifil*	*Hofal*
יָשַׁב	נוֹשַׁב	הוֹשִׁיב	הוּשַׁב
יָשְׁבָה	נוֹשְׁבָה	הוֹשִׁיבָה	הוּשְׁבָה
יָשׁוֹב	—	הוֹשֵׁב	—
שָׁבֹת	הִנָּשֵׁב	הוֹשִׁיב	הוּשַׁב
שֵׁב	הִנָּשֵׁב	הוֹשֵׁב	—
שְׁבִי	הִנָּשְׁבִי	הוֹשִׁיבִי	—
שֵׁבְנָה	הִנָּשֵׁבְנָה	הוֹשֵׁבְנָה	—
יָשֹׁב	יִנָּשֵׁב	יוֹשִׁיב	יוּשַׁב
תָּשְׁבִי	תִּנָּשְׁבִי	תּוֹשִׁיבִי	תּוּשְׁבִי
תֵּשֵׁבְנָה	תִּנָּשֵׁבְנָה	תּוֹשֵׁבְנָה	תּוּשַׁבְנָה
יָשׁוֹב, יֹשֵׁב	נוֹשָׁב	מוֹשִׁיב	מוּשָׁב

XI. Verba ע״ו.

	Qal	*Niphal*	*Hiphil*	*Hophal*	*Piel*	*Pual*
Pf. sg. 3 m.	קָם	נָקוֹם	הֵקִים	הוּקַם	קוֹמֵם	קוֹמַם
f.	קָמָה	נָקוֹמָה	הֵקִימָה	הוּקָמָה	קוֹמְמָה	קוֹמְמָה
2 m.	קַמְתָּ	נָקוֹמוֹתָ	הֵקִימוֹתָ	הוּקַמְתָּ	קוֹמַמְתָּ	קוֹמַמְתָּ
pl. 2 m.	קַמְתֶּם	נְקוֹמוֹתֶם	הֵקִימוֹתֶם	הוּקַמְתֶּם	קוֹמַמְתֶּם	קוֹמַמְתֶּם
Inf. a.	קוֹם	הָקוֹם	הָקִים	—	—	—
c.	קוּם	הָקוֹם	הָקִים	הוּקַם	קוֹמֵם	קוֹמַם
Impt. sg. m.	קוּם	הָקוֹם	הָקֵם	—	קוֹמֵם	—
f.	קוּמִי	הָקוֹמִי	הָקִימִי	—	קוֹמְמִי	—
pl. f.	קֹמְמָנָה	הָקֹמְמָנָה	הָקֵמְנָה	—	קוֹמֵמְנָה	—
Fut. sg. 3 m.	יָקוֹם	יָקוֹם	יָקִים	יוּקַם	יְקוֹמֵם	יְקוֹמַם
2 f.	תָּקוּמִי	תָּקוֹמִי	תָּקִימִי	תּוּקְמִי	תְּקוֹמְמִי	תְּקוֹמְמִי
pl. 3 f.	תָּקוֹמֶינָה	(תָּקֹמְנָה)	תָּקֵמְנָה	תּוּקַמְנָה	תְּקוֹמֵמְנָה	תְּקוֹמַמְנָה
Juss.	יָקָם		יָקֵם			
Fut. conv.	וַיָּקָם		וַיָּקֵם			
Part.	קָם, קוּם	נָקוֹם	מֵקִים	מוּקָם	מְקוֹמֵם	מְקוֹמָם

XII. Verba ע״י.

	Qal		*Niphal*
Pf. sg. 3 m.	בָּן	בִּין	נָבוֹן
f.	בָּנָה	בָּינָה	נְבוֹנָה
2 m.	בַּנְתָּ	בִּינוֹתָ	נְבוֹנוֹתָ
pl. 2 m.	בַּנְתֶּם	בִּינוֹתֶם	נְבוֹנוֹתֶם
Inf. a.	בֹּן		הֵבֵן
c.	בִּין		הָבִין
Impt. sg. m.	בִּין		הָבֵן
f.	בִּינִי		הָבִינִי
pl. f.	—	—	—
Fut. sg. 3 m.	יָבִין		יִבֹּן
2 f.	תָּבִינִי		תִּבֹּנִי
pl. 3 f.	תְּבִינֶינָה		—
Juss.	יָבֶן		—
Fut. conv.	וַיָּבֶן		—
Part.	בִּין, בֵּן		נָבוֹן

XIII. Verba ע״ו.

	Qal	*Niphal*	*Piel*	*Pual*	*Hithpael*	*Hiphil*	*Hophal*
Pf. sg. 3 m.	קָם	נָקוֹם	קִיֵּם	קוֹמַם	הִתְקוֹמֵם	הֵקִים	הוּקַם (הֻקַם)
f.	קָמָה	נְקוֹמָה	קִיְּמָה	קוֹמְמָה	הִתְקוֹמְמָה	הֵקִימָה	הוּקְמָה
2 m.	קַמְתָּ	נְקוֹמְתָּ	קִיַּמְתָּ	קוֹמַמְתָּ	הִתְקוֹמַמְתָּ	הֵקִימוֹתָ	הוּקַמְתָּ
pl. 2 m.	קַמְתֶּם	נְקוֹמְתֶּם	קִיַּמְתֶּם	קוֹמַמְתֶּם	הִתְקוֹמַמְתֶּם	הֵקִימוֹתֶם	הוּקַמְתֶּם
Inf. abs.	קוֹם	נָקוֹם	קַיֵּם	—	הִתְקוֹמֵם	הָקֵם	הוּקֵם
constr.	קוּם	הָקוֹם	קַיֵּם	—	הִתְקוֹמֵם	הָקִים	—
Impt. sg. m.	קוּם	הָקוֹם	קַיֵּם	—	הִתְקוֹמֵם	הָקֵם	—
f.	קוּמִי	הָקוֹמִי	קַיְּמִי	—	הִתְקוֹמְמִי	הָקִימִי	—
pl. f.	קֹמְנָה	הָקוֹמְנָה	קַיֵּמְנָה	—	הִתְקוֹמַמְנָה	הָקֵמְנָה	—
Fut. sg. 3m.	יָקוּם	יָקוֹם	יְקַיֵּם	יְקוֹמַם	יִתְקוֹמֵם	יָקִים	יוּקַם
2 f.	תָּקוּם	תָּקוֹם	תְּקַיֵּם	תְּקוֹמַם	תִּתְקוֹמֵם	תָּקִים	תּוּקַם
pl. 3 f.	תָּקֹמְנָה	תָּקוֹמְנָה	תְּקַיֵּמְנָה	תְּקוֹמַמְנָה	תִּתְקוֹמַמְנָה	תָּקֵמְנָה	תּוּקַמְנָה
Part.	קָם, קָמָה	נָקוֹם	מְקַיֵּם	מְקוֹמָם	מִתְקוֹמֵם	מֵקִים	מוּקָם

XIV. Verba ל״ה.

	Qal	*Niphal*	*Piel*	*Pual*	*Hithpael*	*Hiphil*	*Hophal*
Pf. sg. 3 m.	גָּלָה	נִגְלָה	גִּלָּה	גֻּלָּה	הִתְגַּלָּה	הִגְלָה	הָגְלָה
f.	גָּלְתָה	נִגְלְתָה	גִּלְתָה	גֻּלְתָה	הִתְגַּלְתָה	הִגְלְתָה	הָגְלְתָה
2 m.	גָּלִיתָ	נִגְלֵיתָ (לֵיתָ)	גִּלִּיתָ, גִּלִּיתָ	גֻּלֵּיתָ	הִתְגַּלִּיתָ	הִגְלֵיתָ, לֵיתָ	הָגְלֵיתָ
pl. 3	גָּלוּ	נִגְלוּ	גִּלּוּ	גֻּלּוּ	הִתְגַּלּוּ	הִגְלוּ	הָגְלוּ
2 m.	גְּלִיתֶם	נִגְלֵיתֶם	גִּלִּיתֶם	גֻּלֵּיתֶם	הִתְגַּלִּיתֶם	הִגְלֵיתֶם	הָגְלֵיתֶם
Inf. abs.	גָּלֹה	נִגְלֹה	גַּלֵּה, גַּלֵּה	—	—	הַגְלֵה	הָגְלֵה
constr.	גְּלוֹת	הִגָּלוֹת	גַּלּוֹת	גֻּלּוֹת	הִתְגַּלּוֹת	הַגְלוֹת	הָגְלוֹת
Fut.sg. m.	גְּלֶה	הִגָּלֶה	גַּלֶּה	—	הִתְגַּלֶּה	הַגְלֶה	—
f.	גְּלִי	הִגָּלִי	גַּלִּי	—	הִתְגַּלִּי	הַגְלִי	—
pl. f.	גְּלֶינָה	הִגָּלֶינָה	גַּלֶּינָה	—	הִתְגַּלֶּינָה	הַגְלֶינָה	—
Fut.sg.3m.	יִגְלֶה	יִגָּלֶה	יְגַלֶּה	יְגֻלֶּה	יִתְגַּלֶּה	יַגְלֶה	יָגְלֶה
2 f.	תִּגְלִי	תִּגָּלִי	תְּגַלִּי	תְּגֻלִּי	תִּתְגַּלִּי	תַּגְלִי	תָּגְלִי
pl. 3 f.	תִּגְלֶינָה	תִּגָּלֶינָה	תְּגַלֶּינָה	תְּגֻלֶּינָה	תִּתְגַּלֶּינָה	תַּגְלֶינָה	תָּגְלֶינָה
Impf. ap.	יִגֶל	יִגָּל	יְגַל	—	יִתְגַּל	יֶגֶל	—
Part.	גֹּלֶה (*f.* גֹּלָה)	נִגְלֶה	מְגַלֶּה	מְגֻלֶּה	מִתְגַּלֶּה	מַגְלֶה	מָגְלֶה
p.	גָּלוּי						

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Africa (ă'frĭkᵉ) Afrika *n*; **~n** (~kᵉn) afrika'nisch; Afrika'ner(in).
aft ⚓ (ăft) hinten, nach achtern zu.
after (ă'ftᵉ) 1. *adv.* hinterher; nachher, darauf. 2. *prp.* nach (v. der Zeit); nach, hinter; nach, gemäß; ~ all nach alledem, schließlich; I'll go ~ him ich will ihm nach; time ~ time Mal für Mal. 3. *cj.* nachdem; ~ having seen him nachdem ich ihn gesehen hatte. 4. *a.* später; Nach...; ⚓ Achter...
after...: ~birth (~bŏth) Nachgeburt *f*; **~-dinner** (~dĭnᵉ) Nachtisch...; **~-glow** (~gloᵘ) Abendrot *n*; **~-grass** (~grăß), **~math** (~măth) *agr.* Grummet *n*, Nachernte *f*; **~noon** (ă'ftᵉnū'n) Nachmittag *m*; *fig.* ~-noon (of life) Lebensabend *m*; **~-pains** (ă'ftᵉpeⁱnß) *pl.* Nachwehen *pl.*; **~thought** (~thōt) nachträglicher Einfall; **~wards** (~wᵉdß) nachher, hernach; später; nachmals.
again (ᵉgeⁱ'n, ᵉgĕ'n) wieder, abermals; zurück; ferner, außerdem; dagegen; as much (many) ~ noch einmal soviel (viele); twice as much ~ noch zweimal soviel; now and ~ hin und wieder.
against (ᵉgeⁱ'nßt, ᵉgĕ'nßt) gegen; in Erwartung (*gen.*); ~ the wall an der Wand; over ~ gegenüber; F to run ~ a p. j-m in den Weg laufen.
agape (ᵉgeⁱ'p) gaffend.
agate (ă'gⁱt) Acha't *m*.
Agatha (ă'gᵉthᵉ) Aga'the *f*.
age (eⁱdĢ) Alter *n*; Zeit(alter *n*) *f*; Geschlecht *n*; F Ewigkeit *f*; (old) ~ Greisenalter *n*; of ~ mündig; under ~ unmündig; to come of ~ mündig werden. [~ twenty 20 Jahre alt.]
aged (eⁱ'dĢⁱd) alt, bejahrt; (eⁱdĢd):]
agency (eⁱ'dĢᵉnßĭ) Tätigkeit, Wirkung; Vermittelung; 🏛 Agentur *f*.
agenda (ᵉdĢĕ'ndᵉ) Tagesordnung *f*.
agent (eⁱ'dĢᵉnt) Age'nt *m*; wirkende Kraft, A'gens *n*.
agglomerat|e (ᵉglŏ'mᵉreⁱt) (sich) zs.-ballen; **~ion** (ᵉglŏmᵉreⁱ'schᵉn) Zs.-ballen *n*, Anhäufung *f*.
agglutina|te 1. (ᵉglū'tⁱneⁱt) zs.-leimen, ankleben; ✠, *gr.* agglutinieren. 2. (~nⁱt) zs.-geklebt, verbunden; *gr.* agglutiniert; **~tion** (ᵉglūtⁱneⁱ'schᵉn) Zs.-kleben *n*; ✠, *gr.* Agglutination *f*; **~tive** (ᵉglū'tⁱneⁱtĭw) anfügend.
aggrandize (ă'grᵉndāⁱß) vergrößern; erheben, erhöhen (im Range usw.); **~ment** (ᵉgră'ndĭßmᵉnt) Vergrößerung; *fig.* Erhebung *f*.
aggravat|e (ă'grᵉweⁱt) erschweren, verschlimmern; F ärgern; **~ion** (ăgrᵉweⁱ'schᵉn) Verschlimmerung; F Verärgerung *f*.
aggregat|e 1. (ă'grⁱgeⁱt) *v/t.* zusammenhäufen; vereinigen (to mit). 2. □ (~gⁱt) *a.* gehäuft; gesamt; *s.* Anhäufung *f*; in the ~ im ganzen; **~ion** (ăgrⁱgeⁱ'schᵉn) Anhäufung *f*.
aggression (ᵉgrĕ'schᵉn) Angriff, Anfall *m*.
aggressive □ (ᵉgrĕ'ßĭw) angreifend, aggressiv, streitlustig; ~ war Angriffskrieg *m*.
aggressor (ᵉgrĕ'ßᵉ) Angreifer *m*.
aggrieve (ᵉgrⁱ'w) bedrücken.
aghast (ᵉgā'ßt) entsetzt.
agile □ (ă'dĢāⁱl) flink, behend(e).
agility (ᵉdĢĭ'lⁱtĭ) Behendigkeit *f*.
agio 🏛 (ă'dĢⁱoᵘ, eⁱ'dĢⁱoᵘ) Aufgeld *n*; **~tage** (ă'dĢⁱoᵘⁱdĢ) Wechselgeschäft; Börsenspiel *n*.
agitat|e (ă'dĢⁱteⁱt) *v/t.* bewegen, schütteln; *fig.* erregen; erörtern; *v/i.* agitieren (for für); **~ion** (ădĢⁱteⁱ'schᵉn) Bewegung, Erschütterung; Aufregung, Gärung; Agitation *f*; **~or** (ă'dĢⁱteⁱtᵉ) Aufwiegler *m*.
agnail (ă'gneⁱl) Niednagel *m*.
agnate (ă'gneⁱt) 1. *s.* Agna't *m*. 2. *a.* verwandt (v. väterlicher Seite).
ago (ᵉgoᵘ'): a year ~ vor einem Jahre; it is a year ~ es ist ein Jahr her; long ~ lange her, vor] langer Zeit.]
agog (ᵉgŏ'g) erpicht.
agoing F (ᵉgoᵘ'ĭns) im Gange.
agoniz|e (ă'gᵒnāⁱß) *v/t.* quälen; *v/i.* (mit dem Tode u. *fig.*) ringen; **~ing** □ (~ßĭns) qualvoll.

Gängelband *n* leading-strings *pl.*; sich am ~ führen l. to be in l.-s.
gängeln to lead a child in walking; *fig.* to lead by the nose.
Gans *f* goose, *pl.* geese.
Gänschen *n* gosling.
Gänse...: **~blümchen** *n* daisy; **~braten** *m* roast goose; **~feder** *f* goose-quill; **~füßchen** *n/pl.* quotation-marks, inverted commas; **~haut** *f* goose-skin; *fig.* a. goose-flesh; ich bekam e-e ~ my flesh began to creep; **~klein** *n* goose-giblets *pl.*; **~marsch** *m* single od. Indian file.
Gänserich *m* gander.
Gänse...: **~schmalz** *n* goose-dripping; **~wein** *m* (Wasser) *co.* Adam's ale.
Gant *f* auction; (Konkurs) failure.
ganz 1. *a.* all; (ungeteilt) entire, whole; (vollständig) complete, total, full; e-e ~e Zahl an integer; von ~em Herzen with all my usw. heart. 2. *adv.* quite; entirely, wholly; completely; (sehr) very; ~ und gar wholly, totally; ~ und gar nicht not at all, by no means; ~ durch throughout; im ~en on the whole, generally; ● in the lump. 3. **~e(s)** *n* whole; totality.
Ganzleder *n*: in ~ gebunden whole-bound; **~band** *m* whole-binding.
gänzlich complete, total, entire.
gar 1. *a.* ready; finished; Speisen: done; Häute: dressed; Metalle: refined; nicht ~ Fleisch: underdone. 2. *adv.* quite, entirely, very; (sogar) even; ~ nicht not at all; ~ keiner not a single one; warum nicht ~! you don't say so!
Garage (garā'ʒe) *f* garage.
Garantie' *f* guarantee; **2ren** to guarantee, to warrant.
Garaus *m*: j-m den ~ m. to dispatch [od. finish a p.]
Garbe *f* sheaf.
Gärbottich *m* fermenting-vat.
Garde *f* guard; **~infanterie** *f* foot-guards *pl.*; **~kavallerie** *f* horse-guards *pl.*; **~regiment** *n* regiment of the guards.
Garderobe' *f* wardrobe; (Kleiderablage) cloak-room; **~nmarke** *f* check; **~nständer** *m* clothes-horse.
Garderobier(e *f*) *m* (gārdᵉrobi'ē', -bi'ā'rᵉ) keeper of the wardrobe.
Gardine *f* curtain; **~npredigt** *f* curtain-lecture; **~nstange** *f* curtain-rod.
Gardi'st *m* guardsman.
gären (h.) to ferment; (aufschäumen) to effervesce. **Su.** fermentation.
Gar...: **~koch** *m* master of a cook-shop; **~küche** *f* cook-shop.
Gär...: **~mittel** *n*, **~stoff** *m* ferment.
Garn *n* yarn; (Faden) thread; (Netz) net; wollenes ~ worsted; ins ~ gehen to fall into the snare; ins ~ locken to decoy.
Garne'le *f* shrimp.
Garnhaspel *f* reel.
garnie'ren to trim; bsd. Speisen: to garnish. **Su.** trimming; b. Speisen: trimmings *pl.*, garnish, garniture.
Garniso'n *f* garrison; **~lazarett** *n* military hospital; **~stadt** *f* garrison-town.
garnisonie'ren (h.) to be garrisoned.
Garnitu'r *f* (Besatz) trimming; (Zubehör) fittings *pl.*; (Zs.gehöriges) set.
Garnwinde *f* reel.
garstig foul, nasty; (häßlich) ugly.
Gärtchen *n* little garden.
Garten *m* garden; **~anlage** *f* garden-parterre; **~bau** *m* horticulture; **~bau...** horticultural; **~erde** *f* (garden-)mould; **~geräte** *n/pl.* gardening-tools; **~gewächse** *n/pl.* garden-produce; **~haus** *n* summer-house; **~laube** *f* arbour; **~messer** *n* pruning-knife; **~schere** *f* (eine a pair of) pruning-shears *pl.* od. secateurs *pl.*; **~zaun** *m* garden-fence.
Gärtner(in *f*) *m* gardener.
Gärtnerei *f* gardening, horticulture. Ort: nursery.
Gas *n* gas.
Gas...: **~anstalt** *f* gas-works *pl.*; **~arbeiter** *m* gas-fitter; **~arm** *m* gas-bracket; **2artig** gaseous; **~behälter** *m* gasometer; **~beleuchtung** *f* gas-light(ing); **~brenner** *m* gas-burner; **~fußhebel** *m mot.* accelerator; **~glühlicht** *n* incandescent

mothery (mă'ðʳĭ) plein de lie; moisi.
mothy (măθ'ðĕ) plein de mites.
motion (mǫ^ou'šʰn) 1. mouvement *m*; *méd.* selle, évacuation *f* alvine; ⚙ jeu *m*; (proposal) motion, proposition *f*; (nod) signe *m*. 2. faire signe (à); présenter une motion; **~less** (~lĕç) immobile.
motive (mǫ^ou'tĭv) 1. moteur, motrice. 2. motif *m*. 3. moteur. [trice.]
motivity (mŏtĭ'vĕtĕ) force *f* mo-
motley (măθ'tlĕ) bigarré, varié.
motor (mǫ^ou'tʳr) 1. moteur *m*. 2. moteur, motrice; **~-car** automobile *f*; **~-hall** garage *m* d'automobiles.
mottle (măθtl) madrer; moirer.
motto (măθ'tǫ^ou) [*pl.* aussi **~es**] devise *f*.
mould[1] (mǫ^ould) 1. moule; *fig.* caractère *m*, manière, forme; suture *f* (des os du crâne); ⚓ gabarit *m*. 2. mouler, former; pétrir.
mould[2] (~) 1. terreau *m*; terre végétale; moisissure *f*. 2. couvrir de terreau; moisir.
moulder[1] (mǫ^ou'ldʳr) mouleur *m*.
moulder[2] (~) *v/n.* tomber en poussière; diminuer; s'user; *v/a.* briser, dévaster.
mouldiness (~dĕnĕç) moisissure *f*.
moulding (~dĭŋg) moulure *f*.
mouldy (~dĕ) moisi.
moult (mǫ^oult) 1. mue *f*. 2. muer.
mound (mă^ound) 1. rempart, retranchement *m*. 2. munir de remparts.
mount (mă^ount) 1. mont *m*, montagne; colline *f*; rempart *m*, levée de terre; monture (d'un dessin); (saddle-horse) monture *f*; F vélocipède *m*. 2. monter; élever; hisser; *v/n.* s'élever (à un chiffre de); monter à cheval.
mountain (mă^ou'ntĕn) 1. de montagne. 2. montagne *f*; **~eer** (mă^ountĕnĭʳ') montagnard *m*; **~eus** (mă^ou'ntĕnʰç) montagneux, montagnard; énorme, vaste. [charlatan *m*.]
mountebank (mă^ou'ntĕbăŋk)
mourn (mǭʳn) *v/a.* déplorer; *v/n.* porter le deuil; **~er** (mǭʳnʲʳ) qui pleure; qui suit un convoi funèbre; **~ful** □ (mǭʳnfo͝ul) triste, lugubre; **~fulness** (~nĕç) tristesse, affliction *f*; **~ing** (mǭʳnĭŋg) 1. □ triste; en deuil. 2. tristesse, lamentation *f*.
mouse 1. (mă^ouç) [*pl.* **mice**] souris *f*. 2. (mă^ouz) prendre des souris; *fig.* guetter; **~r** (mă^ou'zʲʳ) preneur *m* de souris; **this cat is a good ~r** ce chat est bon pour prendre les souris.
moustache (mo͝uçtă'š) = **mustache**.
mouth (mă^ouθ) 1. *pl.* **~s** (mă^ouðz) bouche (d'une personne); gueule (d'animaux); ouverture, embouchure *f*, orifice *m* (des choses); (grimace) moue, grimace *f*; *fig.* porte-parole, orateur *m*. 2. (mă^ouð) happer; mâcher, triturer; crier, brailler, vociférer; **~ful** (mă^ou'θfo͝ul) bouchée *f*; **~-piece** embouchure *f* (d'un instrument); orateur; interprète *m*.
movable (mo͞u'vʰbl) 1. mobile; transportable. 2. **~s** *pl.* meubles *m/pl.*, mobilier *m*; **~ness** (~nĕç) mobilité *f*.
move (mo͞uv) 1. *v/a.* mouvoir; (carry) porter, transporter; (excite) exciter; (affect) émouvoir, attendrir; (make angry) fâcher; (propose) proposer; *v/n.* se mouvoir; aller; secouer; partir; **to ~ off** changer de demeure. 2. mouvement; trait; coup *m* (au jeu d'échecs); **~less** (mo͞u'vlĕç) immo-

expūgnātiō, ōnis *f* a taking, storming.
expūgnātor, ōris *m* stormer, conqueror.
expūgnāx, ācis storming, victorious.
ex-pūgnō 1 to take by assault, to storm, capture; a) to subdue, overcome, conquer; b) to gain by force, to force (*alqd*; *ut*).
expulsiō, ōnis *f* a driving out, expulsion.
expulsor, ōris *m* expeller.
expultrīx, īcis *f* she that expels.
ex-pungō 3 to strike out, blot out.
ex-pūrgō 1 to purge, cleanse, purify; to exculpate, excuse.
ex-pūtēscō 3 to rot.
ex-putō 1 to consider well.
ex-quīrō, sīvī, sītum 3 to search out, seek diligently; a) to examine; b) to inquire out, make inquiry; investigate; c) to ask (*alqd ab* or *ex alqo*); to demand. — **exquīsītus** 3 sought out, excellent, exquisite.
ex-sacrificō 1 to sacrifice.
ex-saeviō 4 to cease raging.
ex-sanguis, e a) bloodless; lifeless; b) pale, wan; c) weak, feeble.
ex-sarciō 4 to patch, mend, repair.
ex-satiō 1 — **exsaturo.**
ex-saturābilis, e that may be satiated.
ex-saturō 1 to satiate, satisfy.
exscendō and **exscēnsiō, ōnis** *f*, see **escendo** and **escensio.**
ex-scindō 3 to tear out; to extirpate, destroy.
ex-screō 1 to cough up, to hawk.
ex-scrībō 3 to write out or off; a) to copy; b) to write down.
ex-sculpō 3 a) to cut or chisel out, to carve; b) to scratch out, erase.
ex-secō 1 to cut out; a) to extort; b) to castrate.
exsecrābilis, e a) accursed, execrable; b) execrating.
exsecrātiō, ōnis *f* a) execration, curse; b) solemn oath.
ex-secrātus 3 cursed, execrable.
ex-secror 1 a) to curse, execrate; b) to take a solemn oath.
ex-sectiō, ōnis *f* a cutting out or off.
ex-secūtiō, ōnis *f* performance, execution; administration.
ex-secūtor, ōris *m* pursuer, avenger.
exsequiae, ārum *f/pl.* funeral procession, funeral rites.
ex-sequor 3 1. to follow to the grave. — 2. to follow, go after, pursue (*alqm*, *alqd*); a) to strive after; b) to investigate, examine; c) to assert, maintain; d) to prosecute, carry out, execute, perform, accomplish; e) to punish, avenge; f) to go through, describe, relate; g) to bear, suffer.
ex-sercō 4, see **exsarcio.**
ex-serō, rui, rtum 3 a) to stretch out or forth, thrust out, put forth; b) to bare, uncover; se **exserere** to come forth.
ex-sertō 1 to stretch out repeatedly.
ex-sībilō 1 to hiss out, to hiss from the stage.
ex-siccō 1 to dry up, make quite dry.
ex-signō 1 to write out, note down.
ex-siliō, luī (and **līvī**) — 4 a) to leap out; b) to spring forth, start up.
exsilium, ī *n* a) banishment, exile; b) place of exile, retreat.
ex-sistō, stitī — 3 to step out, come forth (*ab*, *ex re*); a) to emerge, appear, come to light; b) to spring, proceed, arise; c) to become; to be visible, to exist, to be.

κατα-σπουδάζομαι to be earnest about.
κατα-στάζω to trickle down, to drop.
κατα-στασιάζω to overthrow by a counter-party.
κατά-στασις, ἡ an establishing, appointing, arrangement, presentation, equipment; state, condition; surety; constitution, nature.
κατα-στάτης, ου, ὁ arranger, establisher.
κατα-στεγάζω to cover
κατα-στέγασμα, τό a covering, roof.
κατά-στεγος 2 roofed, covered.
κατα-στείβω to tread or step on.
κατα-στέλλω to arrange; to check.
κατα-στένω to sigh over.
κατα-στεφής 2 wreathed.
κατά-στημα, τό condition, state, bearing.
κατα-στολή, ἡ dress.
κατα-στόρνῡμι = καταστρώννῡμι.
κατ-αστράπτω to flash lightning.
κατα-στρατοπεδεύω to cause to encamp. — *intr.* and *M.* to encamp.
κατα-στρέφω to turn over, overturn, bring to an end. — *M.* to subdue.
κατα-στρηνιάω to behave greedily towards.
κατα-στροφή, ἡ an overturning, overthrowing, sudden turn, end, death, perdition; a subduing.
κατά-στρωμα, τό deck of a ship.
κατα-στρώννῡμι to spread over, to strow to the ground; to kill, overthrow; to cover.
κατα-στυγέω to shudder at.
κατα-σύρω to drag away; to plunder.
κατα-σφάζω to slaughter, kill.
κατα-σφραγίζω to seal up.
κατά-σχεσις, ἡ occupation, possession.
κατά-σχετος 2 held back.
κατα-σχίζω to cleave asunder, to break or burst open.
κατα-σχολάζω to linger, tarry.
κατα-σώχω to rub or grind to powder, to pound, bruise.
κατα-τάσσω to arrange, draw up in order; to classify; to appoint.
κατα-τείνω to stretch out, to strain, force; *intr.* to exert oneself; to reach to.
κατα-τέμνω to cut into pieces, mutilate; to cut (trenches).
κατα-τήκω to cause to melt, to dissolve. — *intr.* and *P.* to melt, to pine away.
κατα-τίθημι to place or put down, to lay down, propose (a prize); to lay in, preserve; to pay. — *M.* to lay down for oneself, to deposit, lay up in store; to put away, lay aside; to neglect; to put an end to.
κατα-τιτρώσκω to wound.
κατα-τομή, ἡ a cutting into pieces, mutilation.
κατα-τοξεύω to shoot down.

סִיוָן (sivā'n) *pr.n.m.*, the third month of the Hebrew year [June and July].

סִיחוֹן, סִיחֹן (sichō'n) *pr.n.m.*

סִין (sin) *pr.n.* of a desert near Mount Sinai; *pr.n.* of a town in Egypt, Pelusium.

סִינַי (sinā'y) *pr.n.* of a mountain, Sinai.

סִינִי (sinī') *pr.n.m.* of a son of Canaan, and of a people near Lebanon.

סִינִים (sinī'm) *pr.n.m. pl.*, a people in the far East, the Chinese; אֶרֶץ סִינִים China.

סִיס (sis) *m* swallow [= סוּס].

סִיסְרָא (sisrā') *pr.n.m.*

סִיעָה (si'ā') or סִיעָא (si'-'ā') *pr.n.m.*

סִיר[1] (sir) *m* [and *f*], *pl.* סִירוֹת, סִירֹת, vessel, pot, bowl, kettle.

סִיר[2] (sir) *m*, *pl.* סִירִים, סִירוֹת, thorns, briars; fish-hook.

סָךְ (sach) *m* mass of people, crowd.

סַךְ (sach) *m*, *w.s.* סְכוֹ, סָלָה, hut, tent; covert, thicket.

סֻכָּה (sukkā') *f*, *c.* סֻכַּת, *pl.* סֻכּוֹת, סֻכֹּת, booth, hut, arbour, tent, house, covert; חַג הַסֻּכּוֹת the feast of tabernacles.

סֻכּוֹת (sukkō') *pr.n.* of a station in Goshen; *pr.n.* of towns in Gad.

סֻכּוֹת בְּנוֹת (sukkō' b'nō') *pr.n.* of a Babylonian idol [or huts for worshipping it].

סִכּוּת (sikkū') *pr.n.* of a Babylonian deity.

סִכִּיִּים (sukkiyyī'm) *pr.n.* of a people, Troglodytes in Ethiopia.

סָכַךְ (sachā'ch) *fut.* יָסֹךְ, *pt.* סֹכֵךְ, *pl.* סֹכְכִים, to cover, protect, shelter, hide; to plait, to interweave. — *Ni.* הִסָּכֵךְ, *inf.* הִסָּכֵךְ, *fut.* יִסָּכֵךְ, וַיִּסָּכֵךְ, *pt.* מִסְתָּכֵךְ [for מִסְתַּכֵּךְ], to cover, protect, shelter, surround, enclose, hedge in; הִסָּכֵךְ רַגְלָיו to cover one's feet, i. e. to ease oneself. — *Ho.* הוּסַךְ, *fut.* יוּסַךְ, to be covered. — *Pilp.* סִכְסֵךְ to incite, to stir up.

סֹכֶךְ (sōchē'ch) *m* a sheltering roof or covering.

סְכָכָה (s'chāchā') *pr.n.* of a place in Judah.

סָכַל (sachā'l) *Ni.* נִסְכַּל, to

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